

Table 2. Poverty Rankings in 59 Countries.

Country	E	L	M	S	Borda Score	Borda Rank	W-P
Ethiopia	9.0	6.0	3.0	5.0	23.0	1.0	1.0
Sierra Leone	1.0	4.0	17.0	3.0	25.0	2.0	3.0
Burkina-Faso	8.0	2.0	14.0	4.0	28.0	3.0	-2.0
Niger	3.0	1.0	8.0	24.0	36.0	4.0	-1.0
Madagascar	14.0	15.0	12.0	1.0	42.0	5.0	1.0
Guinea	5.0	8.0	25.0	6.0	44.0	6.0	3.0
Malawi	7.0	22.0	14.0	2.0	45.0	7.0	9.0
Mali	17.0	3.0	13.0	13.0	46.0	8.0	-4.0
Burundi	12.0	7.0	7.0	21.0	47.0	9.0	-2.0
Bangladesh	20.0	10.0	1.0	19.0	50.0	10.0	-2.0
Pakistan	25.0	9.0	5.0	18.0	57.0	11.0	10.0
Mozambique	2.0	12.0	21.0	24.0	59.0	12.0	0.0
India	29.0	18.0	2.0	11.0	60.0	13.0	0.0
Haiti	19.0	14.0	19.0	10.0	62.0	14.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	3.0	19.0	28.0	12.0	62.0	14.0	-3.0
Papua New Guinea	16.0	33.0	10.0	7.0	66.0	16.0	-6.0
Nigeria	12.0	20.0	8.0	29.0	69.0	17.0	-2.0
Togo	17.0	16.0	27.0	9.0	69.0	17.0	3.0
Central African Republic	10.0	23.0	21.0	23.0	77.0	19.0	-1.0
Cote d'Ivoire	24.0	11.0	27.0	17.0	79.0	20.0	-3.0
Senegal	22.0	5.0	33.0	29.0	89.0	21.0	-2.0
Uganda	6.0	25.0	28.0	35.0	94.0	22.0	2.0
Ghana	23.0	27.0	21.0	26.0	97.0	23.0	4.0
Zambia	11.0	36.0	19.0	35.0	101.0	24.0	-1.0
Viet Nam	39.0	54.0	4.0	7.0	104.0	25.0	0.0
Indonesia	33.0	43.0	10.0	21.0	107.0	26.0	3.0
Cameroon	21.0	26.0	40.0	20.0	107.0	26.0	4.0
Guatemala	34.0	21.0	21.0	31.0	107.0	26.0	-4.0
Egypt	31.0	17.0	49.0	14.0	111.0	29.0	5.0
Morocco	38.0	13.0	49.0	15.0	115.0	30.0	1.0
Tanzania	15.0	30.0	17.0	54.0	116.0	31.0	-3.0
Congo	27.0	35.0	27.0	38.0	127.0	32.0	-6.0
Bolivia	28.0	42.0	36.0	26.0	132.0	33.0	9.0
Kenya	26.0	37.0	28.0	42.0	133.0	34.0	-1.0
Nicaragua	35.0	29.0	43.0	32.0	139.0	35.0	-3.0
Sri Lanka	51.0	50.0	5.0	34.0	140.0	36.0	-1.0
Zimbabwe	30.0	45.0	36.0	37.0	148.0	37.0	2.0
Philippines	37.0	56.0	14.0	42.0	149.0	38.0	-1.0
Mongolia	32.0	40.0	43.0	40.0	155.0	39.0	-1.0
Peru	36.0	47.0	45.0	28.0	156.0	40.0	0.0
Iran	40.0	31.0	36.0	49.0	156.0	40.0	5.0
Honduras	42.0	34.0	34.0	55.0	165.0	42.0	-1.0
Algeria	43.0	24.0	42.0	57.0	166.0	43.0	1.0
El Salvador	40.0	32.0	45.0	50.0	167.0	44.0	-8.0
Tunisia	44.0	28.0	49.0	48.0	169.0	45.0	2.0
Ecuador	46.0	49.0	36.0	41.0	172.0	46.0	5.0
Paraguay	47.0	53.0	58.0	15.0	173.0	47.0	1.0
Dominican Republic	45.0	39.0	47.0	46.0	177.0	48.0	4.0
Mexico	50.0	48.0	40.0	39.0	177.0	48.0	-2.0
Jordan	47.0	46.0	49.0	42.0	184.0	50.0	-1.0
Thailand	49.0	55.0	25.0	58.0	187.0	51.0	-9.0
Mauritius	53.0	41.0	36.0	59.0	189.0	52.0	-2.0
United Arab Emirates	59.0	38.0	57.0	42.0	196.0	53.0	4.0
Uruguay	55.0	58.0	56.0	33.0	202.0	54.0	2.0
Jamaica	57.0	44.0	47.0	56.0	204.0	55.0	-2.0
Panama	53.0	51.0	54.0	51.0	209.0	56.0	-1.0
Columbia	52.0	52.0	53.0	53.0	210.0	57.0	-3.0
Trinidad and Tobago	55.0	59.0	54.0	47.0	215.0	58.0	0.0
Costa Rica	58.0	57.0	59.0	52.0	226.0	59.0	0.0

Key:

E: People Not Expected to Survive Beyond Age 40 (%), 1990.

L: Adult Illiteracy Rate (%), 1995.

M: Underweight Children Under Age 5 (%), 1990-96.
S: Proportion of Population with Access to Sanitation (%), 1990-96.
R: Combined Enrolment Ratio (%), 1994
C: Consumption (US \$ PPP), 1994.
Borda Score= E+L+M+S+R+C
Borda Rank: Ranking According to the Borda Rule.
W-P: Well-Being Rank - Poverty Rank.

Source: United Nations Development Programme (1997).