

# Endnoten

## Kapitel 1

- 1 UN 2000a.
- 2 UN 2000a.
- 3 UN 2001b.
- 4 Siehe zum Beispiel Khor 2000.
- 5 UN 2002b.
- 6 Jolly 2003, Foster 2002, Bissio 2003, White und Black 2002.
- 7 World Bank 2003h.
- 8 UNICEF 2003.
- 9 World Bank 2003h.
- 10 UNICEF 2003.
- 11 WFUNA und the North South Institute 2002.

## Kapitel 2

- 1 Mit Ausnahme des Einkommens beziehen sich die Rückschritte bei den jeweiligen Indikatoren nicht auf Länder mit niedriger menschlicher Armut. Diese Niveaus werden in der technischen Erläuterung 2 definiert.
- 2 Gemessen auf der Basis der Armutsgrenze von zwei US-Dollar pro Tag, die für Mittel- und Osteuropa und die GUS als eine geeignete Grenze extremer Armut angesehen wird (UNDP 2003c).
- 3 Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung auf der Grundlage von Indikatortabelle 27.
- 4 Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung auf der Grundlage von Alvarez et al. 2002.
- 5 World Bank 2003i.
- 6 Birdsall und Clemens 2003b.
- 7 World Bank 2002f.
- 8 World Bank 2002f.
- 9 Deckt verschiedene Zeiträume zwischen 1990 und Mitte/Ende der 1990er Jahre in Bezug auf Länder ab, für die Daten zu nationalen Armutstrends vorliegen.
- 10 Die Daten stammen von der World Bank 2000a und 2003i, ECLAC 2002, UNCTAD 2002a und Milanovic 1998.
- 11 Gemessen auf der Basis der Armutsgrenze von zwei US-Dollar pro Tag, die für Mittel- und Osteuropa und die GUS als eine geeignetere Grenze extremer Armut angesehen wird (UNDP 2003c).
- 12 UNAIDS 2000.
- 13 FAO 2001b.
- 14 UNAIDS 2000.
- 15 UN 2002g.
- 16 UNAIDS 2002b.
- 17 Eberstadt 2002.
- 18 Für weitere Details zur Kategorisierung von Ländern mit hoher und höchster Priorität siehe technische Erläuterung 2.
- 19 Bezieht sich auf einen Stand von 4 oder mehr aus Marshall 2000.
- 20 UNAIDS 2002b.
- 21 Gwatkin 2002.
- 22 Vandemoortele 2001.
- 23 Filmer und Pritchett. 1999; Watkins 2000.
- 24 Daten aus demographischen und sozialwissenschaftlichen

Erhebungen. Daten zum Vermögen basieren auf Haushaltsmerkmalen und Besitz. Die „wohlhabende“ Klasse ist das oberste Fünftel der Verteilung, es wird bestimmt, nachdem die Haushalte gemäß ihres Vermögensniveaus in eine Rangfolge gebracht wurden. (Minujin und Delamonica 2003).

- 25 Minujin und Delamonica 2003.
- 26 Watkins 2000.
- 27 Watkins 2000.
- 28 Sahn und Stifel 2003.
- 29 Minujin und Delamonica 2003.
- 30 Watkins 2000.
- 31 Klasen und Wink 2002.
- 32 UNDP 2003c.
- 33 Minujin und Delamonica 2003.
- 34 UNAIDS 2002b.
- 35 Kapitel 5 enthält eine eher konzeptionelle und systematische Diskussion zur Geschlechterdiskriminierung.

## Kapitel 3

- 1 Die Dominikanische Republik gehört in den Bereichen Hunger und Sanitärversorgung zu den Ländern mit höchster Priorität. Für Mosambik gilt dies für die Primarbildung und die Gleichstellung der Geschlechter. Weitere Informationen in Feature 2.1.
- 2 Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
- 3 Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
- 4 Sen 1999.
- 5 Mehrotra und Jolly 2000.
- 6 UNICEF, 2000.
- 7 Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung auf Grundlage von Maddison 2001 und World Bank 2003i.
- 8 Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung auf Grundlage und World Bank 2003i.
- 9 Ohne die Transformationsländer und die Erdöl exportierenden Länder. Außerdem wurden nur Länder mit mindestens 1 Million Einwohner und verfügbaren Daten zur Exportstruktur berücksichtigt.
- 10 Prosterman und Hansted 2000.
- 11 Die Verteilung des gesellschaftlichen und kulturellen Einflusses schränkt diese Fähigkeit entscheidend ein, und viele Mikrofinanzprogramme konnten nicht verhindern, dass die Mittel letzten Endes in die Hände und unter die Kontrolle des männlichen Haushaltsvorstandes gelangten.
- 12 Daley-Harris 2003.
- 13 World Bank 1998b.

## Kapitel 4

- 1 Caldwell 1979.
- 2 Carnoy 1992.
- 3 Caldwell 1986.
- 4 Caldwell 1986.
- 5 Mehrotra 2000c; UNESCO 1999.

- 6 UNICEF 2001b.  
7 UN 2002b.  
8 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
9 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
10 Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch und Rosegrant 1999; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
11 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
12 UN 2002b.  
13 Panos Institute 2001.  
14 MDG Indikatoren-Tabelle 1.  
15 FAO 2002b.  
16 MDG Indikatoren-Tabelle 1.  
17 MDG Indikatoren-Tabelle 1.  
18 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
19 FAO 2002b; MDG Indikatoren Tabelle 1.  
20 World Bank 2003i.  
21 Es sollte angemerkt werden, dass 17 Länder, darunter einige der bevölkerungsreichsten Nationen der Welt, im Laufe des Jahrzehnts eine Reduzierung um 25 Prozent oder sogar mehr erreichen konnten.  
22 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
23 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
24 Büro für den Bericht über menschliche Entwicklung basierend auf Berechnungen der Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
25 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
26 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
27 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
28 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
29 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
30 Drèze und Sen 1995.  
31 World Bank 2002d.  
32 Panos Institute 2001.  
33 Panos Institute 2001.  
34 Panos Institute 2001.  
35 IFAD 2001.  
36 Agarwal 1994.  
37 FAO 2002a.  
38 Swaminathan 2001.  
39 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
40 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.  
41 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
42 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
43 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
44 Pretty und Hine 2000, Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
45 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
46 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
47 Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.  
48 Scherr, White und Kaimowitz 2002.  
49 OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.  
50 MDG Indikatoren Tabelle 1.  
51 MDG Indikatoren Tabelle 1.  
52 MDG Indikatoren Tabelle 1.  
53 India, Planning Commission 2002  
54 Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über menschliche Entwicklung.  
55 Indikatoren-Tabelle 10.  
56 UNESCO 2002a.  
57 UNESCO 2002a.  
58 Westasien umfasst Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Indien, die Islamische Republik Iran, die Malediven, Nepal, Pakistan und Sri Lanka  
59 Flug, Spilimbergo und Wachtenheim 1996; World Bank (noch unveröffentlicht).  
60 Siehe beispielsweise Gupta, Verhoeven und Tiongson 2002 und Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
61 Delamonica, Mehrotra und Vandemoortele 2001.  
62 Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.  
63 Hanmer und Naschold 2001.  
64 Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.  
65 UNESCO 2002a.  
66 Multilateral heißt hier die Afrikanische Entwicklungsbank, die Asiatische Entwicklungsbank, die Inter Amerikanische Entwicklungsbank (Special Fund), der Europäische Entwicklungsfonds der EG, die Internationale Entwicklungsagentur (der Weltbank) sowie von UNDP und UNICEF (OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c).  
67 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
68 Mehrotra 1999.  
69 Mehrotra und Jolly 2000.  
70 Mehrotra 1998.  
71 Mehrotra und Biggeri 2002.  
72 Mehrotra und Delamonica 1998.  
73 Mehrotra et. al. (noch unveröffentlicht).  
74 Tilak 1997.  
75 Mehrotra 1998.  
76 Mehrotra 1998.  
77 UNICEF 1999.  
78 In vielen afrikanischen Ländern hält in der Unter- und Mittelstufe der höheren Schulen das Phänomen der Lehrer, die zu sogenannten 'sugar daddies' werden, die Eltern davon ab, Mädchen nach dem Eintreten der Pubertät zur Schule zu schicken.  
79 Heng und Hoey 2000, Loewenson und Chisvo 2000.  
80 Alidou und Jung 2002.  
81 Delamonica, Mehrotra und Vandemoortele 2001.  
82 World Bank 1996.  
83 Mehrotra 1998.  
84 In der Sekundarstufe beläuft sich in den Entwicklungsländern der Anteil der Lehrer-Kosten auf etwa 80 Prozent, während er im Bereich der Hochschulbildung bei etwa 60 Prozent liegt (Mehrotra und Buckland 1998).  
85 Mehrotra 1998.  
86 UNESCO Institute for Statistics und OECD 2002.  
87 UNESCO und ILO 1966.  
88 UNESCO und ILO 1966.  
89 Buckland, Hofmeyr und Meyer 1993.  
90 Watkins 2000.  
91 Nach Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung basierend auf Feature 1 in Kapitel 2.  
92 UNICEF 2001b.  
93 Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003.  
94 UN 2003g; UNDP 2002e.  
95 Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003b.  
96 Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003d .  
97 UNICEF 2001b.  
98 Carlsson und Valdivieso 2003.  
99 International Institute of Population Sciences 2000.  
100 Nach Schätzungen der WHO-Kommission über Makroökonomie und Gesundheit (World Health Organization's Commission on Macroeconomics and Health) müsste die Mindestfinanzierung bei etwa 30 bis 40 US-Dollar pro Person im Jahr liegen, wenn die wichtigsten Maßnahmen abgedeckt werden sollen, einschließlich der Maßnahmen, die erforderlich sind, um die AIDS-Pandemie zu bekämpfen. Die aktuellen Ausgaben im Gesundheitsbereich in den am wenigsten entwickelten Ländern liegen bei etwa 13 US-Dollar pro Person im Jahr an Gesamtausgaben für die Gesundheit, von denen 7 US-Dollar Kosten aus dem Staatshaushalt sind. In anderen Ländern mit geringem Einkommen werden etwa 24 US-Dollar pro Person im Jahr ausgegeben, von denen 13 US-Dollar aus dem Staatshaushalt kommen. (Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001). Die Ausgaben für gesundheitliche Erfordernisse müssen eindeutig erhöht werden.  
101 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
102 Multilateral heißt hier die Afrikanische Entwicklungs-

bank, die Asiatische Entwicklungsbank, die Inter Amerikanische Entwicklungsbank (Special Fund), der Europäische Entwicklungsfonds der EG, die Internationale Entwicklungsagentur (der Weltbank) sowie von UNDP und UNICEF.  
 103 OECD Development Assistance Committee 2003c.  
 104 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 105 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 106 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 107 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 108 WHO 2000.  
 109 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 110 World Bank 1993.  
 111 WHO 2000.  
 112 Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003.  
 113 Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; UN 2002c.  
 114 WHO, UNICEF und WSSCC 2000.  
 115 WHO, UNICEF und WSSCC 2000.  
 116 UN 2000b.  
 117 WSSCC 2002.  
 118 World Bank 2003i; UN 2002c .  
 119 Indikatoren-Tabelle 6.  
 120 UN 2002c.  
 121 World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.  
 122 So ein Bericht der Evaluierungsabteilung der Weltbank.  
 123 World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.  
 124 OECD 2003b.  
 125 Damit ist die Hilfe in folgenden Bereichen gemeint: Wasserressourcen-Politik, -Planung und Programme, Wassergesetzgebung und -management, Wasserressourcenentwicklung und -schutz, Wasserversorgung und -nutzung, sanitäre Versorgung (einschließlich Entsorgung fester Abfälle) und Bildung und Ausbildung in den Bereichen Wasserversorgung und Sanitärversorgung. Ausgenommen sind Dämme und Reservoirs, die vornehmlich zur Bewässerung und Gewinnung von Wasserkraft dienen, ebenso wie Aktivitäten, die in Zusammenhang mit dem Wassertransport stehen.  
 126 OECD 2003b.  
 127 OECD 2003b.  
 128 OECD 2003b.  
 129 World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.  
 130 WSP 2002a.  
 131 Stiglitz 2002a.  
 132 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 133 Reddy 2003; Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 134 Mehrotra und Delamonica 1998.  
 135 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch unveröffentlicht).  
 136 World Bank 2003g.

#### **Kapitel 5**

1 Zu Pakistan: Watkins 2000. Für Indien: De und Drèze 1999.  
 2 Van Lerberghe et. al. 2002.  
 3 Leipziger und Foster 2003.  
 4 Daten hierzu siehe World Bank 2002b.  
 5 World Bank 2002b.  
 6 Berman und Rose 1996.  
 7 Iriart, Merhy und Waitzkin 2001.  
 8 Iriart, Merhy und Waitzkin 2001.  
 9 Stocker, Waitzkin und Iriart. 1999.  
 10 Iriart, Merhy und Waitzkin 2001.  
 11 Mills 1997.  
 12 Barros, Vaughn und Victoria 1996.  
 13 Yesudian 1994.  
 14 Velasquez, Madrid und Quick 1998.  
 15 Iyer und Sen 2000  
 16 Yang 1993; Nittayaramphong und Tangcharoensathien 1994.  
 17 Saywell 1999.

18 Tomlinson 1997.  
 19 Shaokang, Shenglan und Yonde 1997.  
 20 Iriart, Waitzkin und Trotta 2002.  
 21 Iriart, Merhy und Waitzkin 2001.  
 22 Van Lerberghe, et. al. 2002; Sitthi-Amorn; Janjaroen und Somrongthong 2001.  
 23 Watkins 2000.  
 24 UNESCO und OECD 2002.  
 25 De und Drèze 1999, Mehrotra et. al. (noch nicht veröffentlicht).  
 26 UNESCO Institute of Statistics und OECD 2002.  
 27 Results USA 2003.  
 28 Cox und Jimenez 1991; Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch nicht veröffentlicht).  
 29 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch nicht veröffentlicht).  
 30 Watkins 2000.  
 31 UNESCO Institute of Statistics und OECD 2002.  
 32 UNESCO Institute of Statistics und OECD 2002.  
 33 Watkins 2000.  
 34 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch nicht veröffentlicht).  
 35 UNESCO und OECD 2002.  
 36 West 1997; Kremer 2003.  
 37 Hall 2002.  
 38 Bayliss 2002b.  
 39 World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.  
 40 Bayliss 2002b.  
 41 Bayliss 2002b.  
 42 Leipziger und Foster 2003.  
 43 Garnier et. al. 2000; Duncan, Jefferis und Molutsi 2000; Loewenson und Chisvo 2000.  
 44 Alailama und Sanderante 2000; Krishnan 2000.  
 45 Mehrotra und Jarrett 2002.  
 46 UNESCO 1996.  
 47 Rohde und Vishwanathan 1995.  
 48 Mills 1997.  
 49 ICJ 2003b, 2003d, 2003e.  
 50 Business Partners for Development 2002.  
 51 Murphy und Bendell 1999.  
 52 Mehrotra und Delamonica (noch nicht veröffentlicht).  
 53 Kawabata, Xu und Carrin 2002.  
 54 World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.

#### **Kapitel 6**

1 UNDP, DFID und World Bank 2002.  
 2 IMF 2000.  
 3 WEHAB Working Group 2002b.  
 4 UNDP 2002d, UNDP, DFID und World Bank 2002.  
 5 UNDP, DFID und World Bank 2002.  
 6 Khemani 2001.  
 7 Khemani 2001.  
 8 IPCC 2001a.  
 9 UNDP und UNDESA 2000.  
 10 UNDP/WEC/UNDESA 2000.  
 11 Koziell und McNeill 2002.  
 12 UNDP und World Bank 2002.  
 13 Petkova et al. 2003.  
 14 UNDP, WEC und UNDESA 2000.  
 15 IEA 1999.  
 16 Myers et al. 2000.

#### **Kapitel 7**

1 Osava 2003. Lulas erste profilträchtige Entscheidung war, die Ausschreibung des Kaufs von 12 Kampfflugzeugen im Wert von 760 Millionen Dollar um ein Jahr zu verschieben, mit denen die Luftwaffe ihre nahezu 30 Jahre alten Kampffjets im Jahr 2005 ersetzen wollte. Das Geld wird stattdessen für das 'Kein Hunger mehr'-Programm verwendet. Alle Ministe-

- rien müssen ihre Ausgaben im Rahmen einer gemeinsamen Anstrengung, die Sozialausgaben zu erhöhen, insbesondere für das 'Kein Hunger mehr'-Programm kürzen.
- 2 UNDP 2002f.
- 3 UNDP 2002e.
- 4 Manor 2003.
- 5 Mehrotra and Delamonica, (noch unveröffentlicht).
- 6 Fisman and Gatti 2002. Die Autoren diskutieren fiskalische Dezentralisierung bei den Staatsausgaben und stellen in einer Studie über 55 Länderbeispielen fest, dass diese in einem klaren und nachweisbaren Zusammenhang mit weniger Korruption und „Bürokratie-Rendite“ steht.
- 7 Manor 2003.
- 8 Manor 2003.
- 9 Watson 2002.
- 10 Turner and Hulme 1997.
- 11 In Indien werden die Kommunalverwaltungen auf Dorf-, Block- und Bezirksebene die panchayati raj Institutionen genannt. Im Jahr 1992 wurde auf Bundesebene durch die 73. und 74. Verfassungsänderung festgelegt, dass ein Drittel aller Sitze in den panchayati für Frauen reserviert sind.
- 12 Blair 2000.
- 13 UNDP 2003d.
- 14 Viele der Erkenntnisse über diese Dezentralisierungsinitiativen kommen aus umfangreichen Fallstudien. Dies liegt sowohl in der empirischen als auch konzeptionellen Herausforderung viele wichtige Aspekte der Auswirkungen politischer Reformen zu quantifizieren und zu messen. Einige wichtige potentielle Auswirkungen sind ausgesprochen schwierig — und in manchen Fällen unmöglich — quantitativ zu messen.
- 15 Tendler 1997.
- 16 Dezentralisierungs-Initiativen beinhalten verschiedene Arten von Absprachen zwischen der Zentralregierung und den Kommunen. Diese können in Form von Dekonzentration auftreten, d.h. Übertragung der Umsetzung einer auf nationaler Ebene beschlossenen Politik auf kommunale Behörden; Delegation, d.h. begrenzte Übertragung politischer und fiskalischer Entscheidungskompetenzen an Kommunalbehörden, die dennoch in letzter Konsequenz der Zentralregierung gegenüber verantwortlich bleiben und Devolution, d.h. vollständige Übertragung von Ressourcen, Verantwortung und Entscheidungskompetenz auf die kommunale Ebene. Gewöhnlich tritt im Prozess der Dezentralisierung gewöhnlich eine Kombinationen aller drei Typen auf.
- 17 UNDP 2001b.
- 18 Manor 2003.
- 19 Zur Diskussion hierüber siehe: Manor 1999, Evers 1996 and Hessling and Ba 1994.
- 20 Zur Diskussion hierüber siehe: Manor 1999 and Fuhr 2003.
- 21 Manor 1999.
- 22 Blair 2000.
- 23 Mamdani 1996.
- 24 Turner and Hulme 1997.
- 25 Erfolgreiche Maßnahmen, deren effektive Dezentralisierungswirkung allgemein gelobt wird, wurden von politischen Parteien wie dem African National Congress in Südafrika, der Arbeiterpartei in Porto Alegre, Brasilien und der Kommunistischen Partei Indiens in Kerala durchgeführt. In allen Fällen wurde versucht, der sozialen und wirtschaftlichen Dominanz herrschender Gruppen durch verschiedene politische Maßnahmen entgegenzuwirken, wie z.B. durch Dezentralisierung und Agrarreformen. Zur Diskussion hierüber siehe: Heller 2001.
- 26 Foster und Mackintosh-Walker 2001.
- 27 Crook und Sturla Sverrisson 2001.
- 28 Blair 2000.
- 29 Calderón und Pinc 2003.
- 30 Calderón und Pinc 2003.
- 31 Rojas 2002.
- 32 Budlender et. al. 2002.
- 33 Calderón und Pinc 2003.
- 34 Calderón und Pinc 2003.
- 35 Fung und Wright 2002, pp. 5-41.
- 36 Fung und Wright 2002, p.14.

## Kapitel 8

- 1 UN 2001a
- 2 Devarajan, Miller und Swanson 2002
- 3 OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003d
- 4 Berechnungen des Büros für den Bericht über die menschliche Entwicklung auf der Grundlage von MEZ-Indikatoren-Tabelle 7
- 5 World Bank 1998a
- 6 Birdsall und Clemens 2003b
- 7 World Bank 2003g
- 8 OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991
- 9 Stewart 2003
- 10 Birdsall, Williamson und Deese 2002
- 11 IMF and International Development Association 2003
- 12 Birdsall und Deese 2002
- 13 Pettifor und Greenhill 2003
- 14 Birdsall, Williamson und Deese 2002
- 15 Birdsall und Deese 2003
- 16 Birdsall und Deese 2003
- 17 UNCTAD 2002a
- 18 UNCTAD 2002a
- 19 Wood 1995
- 20 Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003
- 21 Birdsall und Clemens 2003b
- 22 Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003
- 23 New Zealand 2003
- 24 WTO 2000
- 25 CAFOD 2002
- 26 UNDP et. al. 2003
- 27 Birdsall, Williamson und Deese 2002
- 28 WTO 2001
- 29 Commission on Macroeconomics und Health 2001
- 30 Trouiller und others 2002
- 31 Michaud und Murray 1996
- 32 van den Haak, Vounatsos und McAuslane 2001
- 33 Birdsall und Clemens 2003a
- 34 Birdsall und Roodman 2003

# Bibliografische Erläuterungen

**Chapter 1** draws on Barro 1996; Bissio 2003; Booth and Lucas 2002; Chivian 2002; Chwialkowska 2002; Colclough 2002; Foster 2002; IMF and others 2000; Jolly 2001, 2003; Khor 2000; Kraul 2002; Marks 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 1 2003; OECD 1996, 2003b; UN 1966, 1979, 1980, 1989, 2000a, 2000c, 2001b, 2002d; UNDP 1996, 2002g, 2003b; UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2002; UNHCHR 2002a, 2002b; UNICEF 2003a; WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002; White and Black 2002; World Bank 2002j.

**Chapter 2** draws on Alvarez and others 2002; Backiny-Yetna, Coulibaly and Raffinot 2003a, 2003b; Bajpay 2003; Bhalla 2002; Birdsall and Clemens 2003b; Birdsall and Londono 1997; Bourguignon 2001; Caldwell 1986; Carson, Laliberie and Khawaja 2001; CNN 1998; Cornia and Kiiski 2001; David 2003; De Vries 2003; Deaton 2003; Deininger and Olinto 2000; Deininger and Squire 1998; Dollar and Kraay 2002; Eberstadt 2002; ECLAC 2002; Fajnzylber, Lederman and Loayza 1998; FAO 2001b, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Fuentes, Balsells and Arriola 2003; Fuentes and Montes 2003; Gwatin 2002; Henninger and Snel 2002; IFPRI 2002; IFRC 2001; Johnston 2002, 2003; Kanbur and Lustig 1999; Klases and Wink 2002; Korzeniewicz and Moran 1997; Lee 1997; Macro International 2003; Marshall 2000; McEwin 2003; Mendonça 2003; Milanovic 1998, 2002, 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a; Minujin and Delamonica 2003; Monsod and Monsod 2003; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c; Oster, Lake and Oksman 1978; Pettifor and Greenhill 2003; Ravalion 2000, 2002; Reddy and Pogge 2002; Sala-i-Martin 2002; Sarmiento Gómez and others 2003; Schultz 1998; Simonpietri 2003; SIPRI 2002b; Snow and others 2003; Sprout and Weaver 1992; Stewart 2003; Székely and Hilgert 1999; UN 2002g, 2003c, 2003h; UNAIDS 1996, 2000, 2002b; UNCTAD 2002a; UNDP 1996, 2002a, 2002c, 2002e, 2003a, 2003c, 2003e; UNDP, ECLAC and Instituto de Pesquisa Economica Aplicada 2002; UNESCO 2002a; UNHCR 2000; UNICEF 1996, 2003b; UNIFEM 2000; VandeMoortele 2001, 2002; Ward 2003; Watkins 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 2000a, 2002a, 2002f, 2002j, 2003d, 2003h; World Bank and IMF 2001; WSP 2002b; Zubarevich 2003.

**Chapter 3** draws on Adams 2002; Bajpay 2003; Bruno, Ravalion and Squire 1996; China 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Daley-Harris 2003; Fitzgerald 2001; Gallup, Sachs and Mellinger 2003; IMF 2002a, 2002b; India 2003; Khandker 1998; Maddison 2001; McArthur and Sachs 2002; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Prosterman and Hansted 2000; Sen 1999; Stewart 2003; Uganda 2002; UNCTAD 2002b; UNDP 1996; UNICEF 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 1998b, 2000b, 2002h, 2002i, 2003a, 2003e, 2003f, 2003i.

**Chapter 4** draws on Agarwal 1994; Ainsworth, Nyamete and Beegle 1996; Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Alidou and Jung 2002; Avert.org 2003; Barro and Lee 1993; Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986; Behrman and others 1999; Bennel and Furlong 1997; Bicego and Boerma 1991; Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 1993; Caldwell 1979, 1986; Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003; Carnoy 1992; Chen and Desai 2000; Christiansen, Conway and Poston 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001; de los Angeles 2002; de Moor and Calamai 2003; DFID 2002c; Drèze and Sen 1995; Duncan, Jef-

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