

Note

Capitolo 1

1. UN 2000a.
2. UN 2000a.
3. UN 2001b.
4. Vedere per esempio Khor 2000.
5. UN 2002d.
6. Jolly 2003; Foster 2002; Bissio 2003; White e Black 2002.
7. World Bank 2003i.
8. UNICEF 2003b.
9. World Bank 2003i.
10. UNICEF 2003b.
11. WFUNA e North-South Institute 2002.

Capitolo 2

1. Ad eccezione del reddito, i regressi non includono paesi con bassi livelli di sviluppo umano negli indicatori rilevanti. Per le definizioni dei livelli di povertà umana, si veda la nota tecnica 2.
2. Misurato utilizzando la linea di povertà di 2 dollari USA al giorno, considerata una linea di povertà estrema più appropriata per l'Europa centrale e orientale e la CSI (UNDP 2003c).
3. Calcoli dello Human Development Report Office basati sulla tabella degli indicatori 27.
4. Calcoli dello Human Development Report Office basati su Alvarez e altri 2002.
5. World Bank 2003i.
6. Birdsall e Clemens 2003b.
7. World Bank 2002f.
8. World Bank 2002f.
9. Copre periodi diversi tra il 1990 e la metà-fine degli anni '90 per paesi con dati sulle tendenze della povertà nazionale.
10. I dati provengono dalla World Bank 2000a e 2003i, ECLAC 2002, UNCTAD 2002a e Milanovic 1998.
11. Misurato utilizzando la linea di povertà di 2 dollari USA al giorno, considerata una linea di povertà estrema più appropriata per l'Europa centrale e orientale e la CSI (UNDP 2003c).
12. UNAIDS 2000.
13. FAO 2001b.
14. UNAIDS 2000.
15. UN 2002g.
16. UNAIDS 2002b.
17. Eberstadt 2002.
18. Per maggiori dettagli sulla classificazione dei paesi a massima ed alta priorità si veda la nota tecnica 2.
19. Si riferisce a un punteggio di 4 o superiore proveniente da Marshall 2000.
20. UNAIDS 2002b.
21. Gwatkin 2002.
22. Vandemoortele 2001.
23. Filmer e Pritchett 1999; Watkins 2000.
24. I dati provengono da indagini demografiche e sociali. I dati sulla ricchezza si basano sulle caratteristiche e i beni delle famiglie. La classe "ricca" è data dai primi cinque della distribuzione, determinata dopo aver classificato le famiglie per ricchezza (Minujin e Delamonica 2003).
25. Minujin e Delamonica 2003.
26. Watkins 2000.
27. Watkins 2000.
28. Sahn e Stifel 2003.

29. Minujin e Delamonica 2003.
30. Watkins 2000.
31. Klasen e Wink 2002.
32. UNDP 2003c.
33. Minujin e Delamonica 2003.
34. UNAIDS 2002b.
35. Il capitolo 5 fornisce un'analisi più concettuale e sistematica della discriminazione di genere.

Capitolo 3

1. La Repubblica Dominicana è un paese a massima priorità nell'ambito della fame e delle misure sanitarie. Il Mozambico è un paese a massima priorità nell'istruzione primaria e nell'uguaglianza di genere. Per maggiori informazioni si vedano gli aspetti chiave 2.1.
2. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
3. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
4. Sen 1999.
5. Mehrotra e Jolly 2000.
6. UNICEF 2000.
7. Basato sullo Human Development Report Office calcolato utilizzando Maddison 2001 e World Bank 2003i.
8. Basato su calcoli dello Human Development Report Office e World Bank 2003i.
9. Esclude i paesi in transizione e gli esportatori di combustibile e include solamente i paesi con una popolazione di almeno 1 milione di persone e per i quali sono disponibili dati sulla struttura delle esportazioni.
10. Prosterman e Hansted 2000.
11. La distribuzione del potere sociale e culturale aggiunge un importante ammonimento a questa capacità. Molti schemi di microfinanza non sono riusciti a impedire che alla fine i fondi raggiungessero e fossero controllati dai capofamiglia maschi.
12. Daley-Harris 2003.
13. World Bank 1998b.
14. World Bank 2003i e calcoli di Shaohua Chen della World Bank e Angus Deaton della Princeton University. Entrambe le serie di dati si basano sul consumo e sulla linea di povertà di 1 dollaro USA al giorno. Ma questi numeri, in particolar modo quelli per l'India, vengono contestati soprattutto a causa delle differenze nella metodologia, nella progettazione dell'indagine, e nei campioni tra i due punti a tempo. Queste cifre sono anche più elevate rispetto a quelle ottenute utilizzando le stime di povertà nazionale.

Capitolo 4

1. Caldwell 1979.
2. Carnoy 1992.
3. Caldwell 1986.
4. Caldwell 1986.
5. Mehrotra 2000c; UNESCO 1999.
6. UNICEF 2001b.
7. UN 2002b.
8. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
9. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
10. Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch e Rosegrant 1999; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
11. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
12. UN 2002b.
13. Panos Institute 2001.

14. Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
15. FAO 2002b.
16. Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
17. Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
18. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
19. FAO 2002b; Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
20. World Bank 2003.
21. Diciassette paesi, inclusi alcuni dei più popolosi, hanno raggiunto riduzioni del 25% o più nel corso del decennio.
22. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
23. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
24. Calcoli dello Human Development Report Office basati sul Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
25. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
26. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
27. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
28. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
29. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
30. Drèze e Sen 1995.
31. World Bank 2002d.
32. Panos Institute 2001.
33. Panos Institute 2001.
34. Panos Institute 2001.
35. IFAD 2001.
36. Agarwal 1994.
37. FAO 2002a.
38. Swaminathan 2001.
39. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
40. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
41. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
42. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
43. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
44. Pretty e Hine 2000; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
45. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
46. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
47. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
48. Scherr, White e Kaimowitz 2002.
49. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
50. Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
51. Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
52. Tabella degli indicatori 1 degli MDG.
53. India, Planning Commission 2002.
54. Calcoli dello Human Development Report Office.
55. Tabella degli indicatori 10.
56. UNESCO 2002a.
57. UNESCO 2002a.
58. Include Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Repubblica islamica dell'Iran, Maldive, Nepal, Pakistan e Sri Lanka.
59. Flug, Spilimbergo e Wachtenheim 1998; World Bank di prossima pubblicazione.
60. Si veda per esempio Gupta, Verhoeven e Tiongson 2002 e Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
61. Delamonica, Mehrotra e VandeMoortele 2001.
62. Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.
63. Hanmer e Naschold 2001.
64. Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.
65. UNESCO 2002a.
66. Multilaterale qui si riferisce all'African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank (Special Fund), European Development Fund of the European Community, International Development Association (of the World Bank Group), United Nations Development Programme and United Nations Children's Fund (OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c).
67. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
68. Mehrotra 1999.
69. Mehrotra e Jolly 2000.
70. Mehrotra 1998.
71. Mehrotra e Biggeri 2002.
72. Mehrotra e Delamonica 1998.
73. Mehrotra e altri di prossima pubblicazione.
74. Tilak 1997.
75. Mehrotra 1998.
76. Mehrotra 1998.
77. UNICEF 1999.
78. In molti paesi africani al terzo anno del livello scolastico secondario e oltre, il fenomeno degli insegnanti che diventano "vecchi che mantengono giovani amanti" è visto come un disincentivo per mandare a scuola le ragazze dopo la pubertà.
79. Heng e Hoey 2000; Loewenson e Chisvo 2000.
80. Alidou e Jung 2002.
81. Delamonica, Mehrotra e VandeMoortele 2001.
82. World Bank 1996.
83. Mehrotra 1998.
84. Nei paesi in via di sviluppo al livello scolastico secondario la quota dei costi degli insegnanti raggiunge circa l'80%, mentre a un livello superiore raggiunge circa il 60% (Mehrotra e Buckland 1998).
85. Mehrotra 1998.
86. UNESCO Institute for Statistics e OECD 2002.
87. UNESCO e ILO 1966.
88. UNESCO e ILO 1966.
89. Buckland, Hofmeyr e Meyer 1993.
90. Watkins 2000.
91. Calcoli dello Human Development Report Office basati sugli aspetti chiave 2.1 nel capitolo 2.
92. UNICEF 2001b.
93. Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003.
94. UN 2003g; UNDP 2002e.
95. Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003b.
96. Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003d.
97. UNICEF 2001b.
98. Carlsson e Valdivieso 2003.
99. International Institute of Population Sciences 2000.
100. Secondo le stime della Commission on Macroeconomics and Health della WHO, il finanziamento minimo necessario per coprire gli interventi essenziali, inclusi quelli per combattere l'epidemia di AIDS, è di circa 30-40 dollari USA annui per persona. La spesa sanitaria attuale nei paesi meno sviluppati è di circa 13 dollari USA annui per persona, 7 provengono dalla spesa di bilancio. Altri paesi a basso reddito spendono circa 24 dollari USA annui per persona, 13 dei quali provengono dalla spesa di bilancio (Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001). Chiaramente, la spesa pubblica deve essere notevolmente aumentata.
101. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
102. Multilaterale qui si riferisce all'African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank (Special Fund), European Development Fund of the European Community, International Development Association (of the World Bank Group), United Nations Development Programme and United Nations Children's Fund.
103. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
104. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
105. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
106. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
107. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
108. WHO 2000.
109. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
110. World Bank 1993.

111. WHO 2000.
112. Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003.
113. Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; UN 2002c.
114. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000.
115. WHO, UNICEF e WSSCC 2000.
116. UN 2000b.
117. WSSCC 2002.
118. World Bank 2003i; UN 2002c.
119. Tabella degli indicatori 6.
120. UN 2002c.
121. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
122. Secondo il World Bank Operations Evaluation Department.
123. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
124. OECD 2003b.
125. Questo include l'aiuto per lo sviluppo delle risorse idriche, protezione delle risorse idriche, erogazione e utilizzo dell'acqua, legislazione e gestione delle risorse idriche, misure sanitarie (inclusa una valida gestione dei rifiuti), dell'istruzione e della formazione nell'erogazione di acqua e di misure sanitarie e della politica, pianificazione e programmi delle risorse idriche. Esclude, invece, l'aiuto per dighe e bacini essenzialmente per l'irrigazione e l'energia idrica e attività collegate al trasporto dell'acqua.
126. OECD 2003b.
127. OECD 2003b.
128. OECD 2003b.
129. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
130. WSP 2002a.
131. Stiglitz 2002a.
132. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
133. Reddy 2003; Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
134. Mehrotra e Delamonica 1998.
135. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
136. World Bank 2003g.

Capitolo 5

1. Per il Pakistan, Watkins 2000 e Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione; per l'India, De e Drèze 1999.
2. Van Lerberghe e altri 2002.
3. Leipziger e Foster 2003.
4. Per prove, si veda World Bank 1993.
5. World Bank 2002b.
6. Berman e Rose 1996.
7. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
8. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
9. Stocker, Waitzkin e Iriart 1999.
10. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
11. Mills 1997.
12. Barros, Vaughan e Victoria 1986.
13. Yesudian 1994.
14. Velasquez, Madrid e Quick 1998.
15. Iyer e Sen 2000.
16. Yang 1993; Nittayaramphong e Tangcharoen-sathien 1994.
17. Saywell 1999.
18. Tomlinson 1997.
19. Shaokang, Shenglan e Youde 1997.
20. Iriart, Waitzkin e Trotta 2002.
21. Iriart, Merhy e Waitzkin 2001.
22. Van Lerberghe e altri 2002; Sitthi-Amorn, Janjaroen e Somrongthong 2001.
23. Watkins 2000.
24. UNESCO e OECD 2000.
25. De e Drèze 1999; Mehrotra e altri di prossima pubblicazione.

26. UNESCO Institute of Statistics e OECD 2002.
27. Risultati USA 2003.
28. Cox e Jimenez 1991; Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione; Watkins 2000.
29. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione; Watkins 2000.
30. Watkins 2000.
31. UNESCO Institute for Statistics e OECD 2002.
32. UNESCO Institute for Statistics e OECD 2002.
33. Watkins 2000.
34. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
35. UNESCO e OECD 2000.
36. West 1997; Kremer 2003.
37. Hall 2002.
38. Bayliss 2002b.
39. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
40. Bayliss 2002b.
41. Bayliss 2002b.
42. Leipziger e Foster 2003.
43. Garnier e altri 2000; Duncan, Jefferis e Molutsi 2000; Loewenson e Chisvi 2000.
44. Alailama e Sanderante 2000; Krishnan 2000.
45. Mehrotra e Jarrett 2002.
46. UNESCO 1996.
47. Rohde e Vishwanathan 1995.
48. Mills 1997.
49. Si vedano i resoconti dettagliati su <http://www-icij.org> quali ICIJ 2003b, 2003d e 2003e.
50. Business Partners for Development 2002.
51. Murphy e Bendell 1999.
52. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
53. Kawabata, Xu e Carrin 2002.
54. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.

Capitolo 6

1. UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
2. IMF 2000.
3. WEHAB Working Group 2002b.
4. UNDP 2002d; UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
5. UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
6. Khemani 2001.
7. Khemani 2001.
8. IPCC 2001a.
9. UNDP, WEC e UNDESA 2000.
10. UNDP, WEC e UNDESA 2000.
11. Koziell e McNeill 2002.
12. UNDP, DFID e World Bank 2002.
13. Petkova e altri 2003.
14. UNDP, WEC e UNDESA 2000.
15. IEA 1999.
16. Myers e altri 2000.

Capitolo 7

1. Osava 2003. La prima decisione importante di Lula è stata quella di ritardare di un anno la proposta per un acquisto pari a 760 milioni di dollari USA relativo a 12 aerei da caccia che dovevano sostituire la flotta dell'aeronautica militare di jet da combattimento, vecchi di circa 30 anni e che dovevano essere eliminati entro il 2005. I fondi andranno invece al programma "Fame Zero". Tutti i ministeri dovranno tagliare i costi come parte di uno sforzo congiunto per permettere una maggiore spesa sociale, specialmente verso il programma Fame Zero.
2. UNDP 2002f.
3. UNDP 2002e.
4. Manor 2003.
5. Mehrotra e Delamonica di prossima pubblicazione.
6. Fisman e Gatti 2002. Gli autori dibattono del decentramento della spesa di governo e concludono, basandosi su uno studio di 55 casi di paesi, afferman-

do che essa ha un legame forte e significativo con corruzione e rendite burocratiche inferiori.

7. Manor 2003.
8. Manor 2003.
9. Watson 2002.
10. Turner e Hulme 1997.
11. In India le amministrazioni locali a livello di villaggio, isolato e distretto vengono chiamate istituzioni panchayati raj. Nel 1992 la legislazione nazionale sotto il 73mo e il 74mo emendamenti costituzionali ha richiesto che un terzo di tutti i seggi nei panchayats fossero riservati alle donne.
12. Blair 2000.
13. UNDP 2003d.
14. Molte delle prove su queste iniziative di decentramento provengono da vasti studi analitici. La ragione è da ricercarsi nel fatto che la quantificazione di molti effetti importanti della riforma politica pone problemi sia empirici che concettuali. Alcuni sono estremamente difficili—e in alcuni casi impossibili—da misurare. Per ulteriori discussioni di questo problema, si veda Manor 2003.
15. Tendler 1997.
16. Le iniziative di decentramento implicano diversi tipi di intese tra le autorità centrali e locali. Queste possono assumere la forma della deconcentrazione, in cui gli uffici locali implementano le politiche decise a livello nazionale; delega, in cui i governi locali hanno poteri limitati nel processo decisionale relativo a finanziamento e politica e agiscono in qualità di rappresentanti responsabili verso il governo centrale; e devoluzione, in cui il governo centrale trasferisce risorse, responsabilità e potere decisionale a livello locale. Frequentemente il decentramento implica un insieme dei tre.
17. UNDP 2001b.
18. Manor 2003.
19. Per una discussione, si veda Manor 1999, Evers 1996 e Hessling e Ba 1994.
20. Per una discussione, si veda Manor 1999 e Fuhr 2003.
21. Manor 1999.
22. Blair 2000.
23. Mamdani 1996.
24. Turner e Hulme 1997.
25. Gli interventi richiesti per promuovere un effettivo decentramento sono stati capeggiati dai partiti politici quali l'African National Congress nel sud Africa, il Workers Party a Porto Alegre, Brasile, e il Partito Comunista dell'India a Kerala. Tutti questi partiti hanno cercato di indirizzare il predominio dei gruppi ancorati economicamente e socialmente attraverso politiche e misure politiche quali il decentra-

mento e la riforma agraria. Per ulteriori discussioni, si veda Heller 2001.

26. Foster e Mackintosh-Walker 2001.
27. Crook e Sturla Sverrisson 2001.
28. Blair 2000.
29. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
30. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
31. Rojas 2002.
32. Budlender e altri 2002.
33. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
34. Calderón e Pinc 2003.
35. Fung e Wright 2002.
36. Fung e Wright 2002, p. 14.

Capitolo 8

1. UN 2001a.
2. Devarajan, Miller e Swanson 2002.
3. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003d.
4. Calcoli dello Human Development Report Office basati sulla tabella degli indicatori 7 degli MDG.
5. World Bank 1998a.
6. Birdsall e Clemens 2003b.
7. World Bank 2003g.
8. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991.
9. Stewart 2003.
10. Birdsall, Williamson e Deese 2002.
11. IMF e International Development Association 2003.
12. Birdsall e Deese 2002.
13. Pettifor e Greenhill 2003.
14. Birdsall, Williamson e Deese 2002.
15. Birdsall e Deese 2003.
16. Birdsall e Deese 2003.
17. UNCTAD 2002a.
18. UNCTAD 2002a.
19. Wood 1995.
20. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003.
21. Birdsall e Clemens 2003b.
22. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003.
23. Nuova Zelanda 2003.
24. WTO 2000.
25. CAFOD 2002.
26. UNDP e altri 2003.
27. Birdsall, Williamson e Deese 2002.
28. WTO 2001.
29. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
30. Trouiller e altri 2002.
31. Michaud e Murray 1996.
32. Van den Haak, Vounatsos e McAuslane 2001.
33. Birdsall e Clemens 2003a.
34. Birdsall e Roodman 2003.

Nota bibliografica

Il **Capitolo 1** fa riferimento ai seguenti testi: Barro 1996; Bissio 2003; Booth and Lucas 2002; Chivian 2002; Chwialkowska 2002; Colclough 2002; Foster 2002; IMF and others 2000; Jolly 2001, 2003; Khor 2000; Kraul 2002; Marks 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 1 2003; OECD 1996, 2003b; UN 1966, 1979, 1980, 1989, 2000a, 2000c, 2001b, 2002d; UNDP 1996, 2002g, 2003b; UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2002; UNHCHR 2002a, 2002b; UNICEF 2003a; WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002; White and Black 2002; World Bank 2002j.

Il **Capitolo 2** fa riferimento ai seguenti testi: Alvarez and others 2002; Backiny-Yetna, Coulibaly and Raffinot 2003a, 2003b; Bajpay 2003; Bhalla 2002; Birdsall and Clemens 2003b; Birdsall and Londono 1997; Bourguignon 2001; Caldwell 1986; Carson, Laliberie and Khawaja 2001; CNN 1998; Cornia and Kiski 2001; David 2003; De Vries 2003; Deaton 2003; Deininger and Olinto 2000; Deininger and Squire 1998; Dollar and Kraay 2002; Eberstadt 2002; ECLAC 2002; Fajnzylber, Lederman and Loayza 1998; FAO 2001b, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Fuentes, Balsells and Arriola 2003; Fuentes and Montes 2003; Gwatkin 2002; Henninger and Snel 2002; IFPRI 2002; IFRC 2001; Johnston 2002, 2003; Kanbur and Lustig 1999; Klasen and Wink 2002; Korzeniewicz and Moran 1997; Lee 1997; Macro International 2003; Marshall 2000; McEwin 2003; Mendonça 2003; Milanovic 1998, 2002, 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a; Minujin and Delamonica 2003; Monsod and Monsod 2003; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c; Oster, Lake and Oksman 1978; Pettifor and Greenhill 2003; Ravallion 2000, 2002; Reddy and Pogge 2002; Sala-i-Martin 2002; Sarmiento Gómez and others 2003; Schultz 1998; Simonpietri 2003; SIPRI 2002b; Snow and others 2003; Sprout and Weaver 1992; Stewart 2003; Székely and Hilgert 1999; UN 2002g, 2003c, 2003h; UNAIDS 1996, 2000, 2002b; UNCTAD 2002a; UNDP 1996, 2002a, 2002c, 2002e, 2003a, 2003c, 2003e; UNDP, ECLAC and Instituto de Pesquisa Económica Aplicada 2002; UNESCO 2002a; UNHCR 2000; UNICEF 1996, 2003b; UNIFEM 2000; VandeMoortele 2001, 2002; Ward 2003; Watkins 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 2000a, 2002a, 2002f, 2002j, 2003d, 2003h; World Bank and IMF 2001; WSP 2002b; Zubarevich 2003.

Il **Capitolo 3** fa riferimento ai seguenti testi: Adams 2002; Bajpay 2003; Bruno, Ravallion and Squire 1996; China 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Daley-Harris 2003; Fitzgerald 2001; Gallup, Sachs and Mellinger 2003; IMF 2002a, 2002b; India 2003; Khandker 1998; Maddison 2001; McArthur and Sachs 2002; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Prosterman and Hansted 2000; Sen 1999; Stewart 2003; Uganda 2002; UNCTAD 2002b; UNDP 1996; UNICEF 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 1998b, 2000b, 2002h, 2002i, 2003a, 2003e, 2003f, 2003i.

Il **Capitolo 4** fa riferimento ai seguenti testi: Agarwal 1994; Ainsworth, Nyamete and Beegle 1996; Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Alidou and Jung 2002; Avert.org 2003; Barro and Lee 1993; Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986; Behrman and others 1999; Bennel

and Furlong 1997; Bicego and Boerma 1991; Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 1993; Caldwell 1979, 1986; Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003; Carnoy 1992; Chen and Desai 2000; Christiansen, Conway and Poston 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001; de los Angeles 2002; de Moor and Calamai 2003; DFID 2002c; Drèze and Sen 1995; Duncan, Jefferis and Molutsi 2000; Economic and Political Weekly 2000; Fan and Hazell 2001; Fan, Hazell and Thorat 1998; FAO 2001c, 2002a, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1997, 1999; Filmer, Hammer and Pritchett 1998; Flug, Spilimbergo and Wachtenheim 1998; Forster-Rothbart and others 2002; Gupta, Verhoeven and Tiongson 2002; Haddad 1999; Haggblade and Tembo 2002; Hall 2003a; Hanmer and Naschold 2001; Heng and Hoey 2000; IFAD 2001; ILO 1991a, 1991b; India, Ministry of Finance 2002; India, Planning Commission 2002; International Institute of Population Sciences 2000; Jha 2002; Jimenez 1987; Kadzamira and Rose 2001; Kannan, Dev and Sharam 2000; Khatri and Frieden 2002; Kongsin and others 1998; Landell-Mills, Bishop and Porras 2002; Landuyt 1998; Lewin and Cailloids 2001; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000; Lucas 1988; Maddison 2001; Mehrotra 1998, 1999, 2000a, 2000b, 2000c; Mehrotra and Biggeri 2002; Mehrotra and Buckland 1998; Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998, forthcoming; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Mehrotra and others forthcoming; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a, 2003b; Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2003d; Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; Murthy 1999; OECD 2001, 2003b; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003b, 2003c; Paarlberg 2002; Panos Institute 2001; Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch and Rosegrant 1999; Pretty and Hine 2000; Reddy 2003; Saith 1995; Scherr, White and Kaimowitz 2002; Schultz 2001; Siniscalco 2002; SIPRI 2002a, 2002b, 2003; Stapleton 2000; Stiglitz 2002a; Swaminathan 2001; Thomas and Strauss 1998; Tilak 1997; UN 1985, 2000b, 2002b, 2002c, 2003g; UNAIDS 2002a; UNDP 2001d, 2002e; UNESCO 1999, 2002a, 2002b, 2003; UNESCO and ILO 1966; UNESCO and OECD 2000; UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002; UNICEF 1991, 1999, 2000, 2001a, 2001b, 2002; Watkins 2000; WEHAB Working Group 2002b; Weiss 2002; White and Martin 2002; WHO 2000, 2003a, 2003b, 2003c; WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000; World Bank 1993, 1996, 2002d, 2002g, 2003b, 2003i, forthcoming; World Bank and UN-Habitat 2003; World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003; WSP 2002a, 2002b; WSSCC 2002, 2003; WWC 2000.

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