

Endnoten

Kapitel 1

- 1 Roosevelt 1937.
- 2 UN 2000a.
- 3 UNDP 1990, S. 61.
- 4 Annan 2005.
- 5 UNESCO 2005
- 6 Detaillierte Ausführungen siehe UNDP 2003c. Reddy und Pogge 2003.
- 7 Wolfensohn und Bourguignon 2004.
- 8 Weltbank 2004c, Tabelle 1.3.
- 9 HDRO-Berechnung unter Verwendung von demokratiebezogenen Daten von CIDCM 2005 und bevölkerungsbezogenen Daten aus UN 2003. Länder mit einem Polity-Ergebnis von 6 oder mehr wurden als Demokratien betrachtet.
- 10 UNICEF 2005e, Tabelle 1.
- 11 GAVI und The Vaccine Fund 2005b.
- 12 UN Millennium Project 2005a. .
- 13 Pelletier u.a. 1995.
- 14 UNICEF 2005e.
- 15 UNESCO 2005, Tabelle 3.3.
- 16 UNESCO 2005.
- 17 Mills und Shilcott 2004.
- 18 Jha und Mills 2002, S.175.
- 19 Berechnet auf der Grundlage der Daten über Gesundheitsausgaben aus Indikatortabelle 6.
- 20 World Bank 2005e.
- 21 UNAIDS 2004b.
- 22 UNAIDS 2005a.
- 23 UNAIDS 2005b.
- 24 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 25 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 26 Cousens, Lawn und Zupan 2005.
- 27 Um 1,3 Prozent im Jahr verglichen mit 1,9 Prozent.
- 28 HDRO-Berechnungen auf der Basis von Daten der Kindersterblichkeit unter 5 Jahren aus UN 2005b.
- 29 Cousens, Lawn und Zupan 2005
- 30 Die Daten wurden abgeleitet von Berichtssystemen aus UNICEF (2005c), die unter www.childinfo.org abrufbar sind.
- 31 Weltbank 2005b.
- 32 Wagstaff und Claeson 2004.
- 33 GAVI und The Vaccine Fund 2005b.
- 34 Weltbank 2003e. Diese Zahl basiert auf der geschätzten Zahl der verabreichten kritischen Dosen des Impfstoffes für Diphtherie, Keuchhusten und Tetanus (DPT), der üblicherweise dafür verwendeten Hilfsgröße.
- 35 Van Der Gaag 2004.

- 36 WHO und UNICEF 2003.
- 37 UN Millennium Project 2005a.
- 38 Zitiert in Gillespie und Kadiyala 2005.
- 39 UNICEF 2005e.
- 40 IFPRI 2005.
- 41 Deaton 2004.
- 42 Collier und Dollar 2002b.
- 43 Reddy und Minoiu, 2005. Der Beginn einer Stagnationsperiode wird definiert als ein Jahr, in dem das Prokopfeinkommen eines Landes niedriger als zu irgendeinem Zeitpunkt in den vorhergehenden zwei Jahren ist und höher als zu irgendeinem Zeitpunkt in den nachfolgenden vier Jahren.
- 44 Weltbank 2005e.
- 45 Miller 2005; IWF 2004a, S.21.
- 46 Einen klaren Überblick über die verschiedenen Möglichkeiten, globale Ungleichheiten zu betrachten, gibt Birdsall 2002a.
- 47 Bourguignon und Morrisson 1999.
- 48 HDRO-Berechnung auf der Basis von Kroll und Goldman 2005, Chen und Ravallion 2004 und Weltbank 2004e.
- 49 Dikhanov 2005.
- 50 Bhagwati 2004, S.66.
- 51 King 1963.
- 52 UN Millennium Project 2005e, S.2.
- 53 Beschreibung der Methodologie.
- 54 Wagstaff und Claeson 2004.
- 55 UN Viet Nam 2002.
- 56 Klump und Bonschab 2004.
- 57 UNDP 2003b.

Kapitel 2

- 1 Walker und Walker 1987.
- 2 Platon 2000.
- 3 Sen 1992.
- 4 Bourguignon, Ferreira und Menéndez 2003.
- 5 Smith [1776] 1976.
- 6 de Ferranti et al. 2003.
- 7 Zitiert in Kanbur 2005.
- 8 Kanbur 2005.
- 9 The Economist 2004b.
- 10 Farmer 2004.
- 11 Smith [1776] 1976.
- 12 Cornia 2004.
- 13 Die Armutsgrenze von \$2 pro Tag entspricht \$978 in der Kaufkraftparität von 1995.
- 14 Auf der Grundlage von Gwatkin und anderen (demnächst erscheinend).
- 15 Deaton 2002.
- 16 World Bank 2003b.

- 17 McKay und Aryeetey 2004.
- 18 Graham 2004.
- 19 UN Millennium Project 2005h.
- 20 Berechnungen des HDRO auf der Grundlage von IIPS und ORC Macro 2000.
- 21 IFPRI 2005.
- 22 Wagtaff und van Doorslaer 2003.
- 23 Deininger und Mpuga 2004.
- 24 Banerjee, Deaton und Duflo 2004.
- 25 Birdsall und Londono 1997.
- 26 Killick 2002a.
- 27 World Bank und IMF 2005a.
- 28 Thurlow und Wobst 2004.
- 29 UNICEF 2005a.
- 30 UNDP 2003d.

Kapitel 3

- 1 Lula da Silva 2004.
- 2 Bush 2002.
- 3 Mahatma Gandhi, zitiert in Sethi 1958.
- 4 Zitiert in Woodward 1963. Chadwicks Bericht führte zur Einsetzung einer Königlichen Kommission und schließlich zum Public Health Act von 1848.
- 5 Edsforth 2000.
- 6 Lindert 2005.
- 7 The White House 2002.
- 8 Bruns, Mingat und Rakatomalala 2003.
- 9 Commission for Africa 2005.
- 10 UN Millennium Project 2005e.
- 11 Sundberg, Lofgren und Bourguignon 2005.
- 12 Hansen und Tarp 2000; Foster und Keith 2003a, b.
- 13 Clemens, Bhavnani und Radelet 2004.
- 14 Foster und Keith 2003a, b.
- 15 Levine und What Works Working Group 2004.
- 16 Joint Learning Initiative 2004.
- 17 Akhter und del Ninno 2001.
- 18 World Bank 2004b.
- 19 Goldberg 2005.
- 20 Nguyen und Akal 2003; ADB 2004.
- 21 UNDP 2005a.
- 22 Levine und die What Works Working Group 2004.
- 23 GAVI und The Vaccine Fund 2005a.
- 24 UN Millennium Project 2005b.
- 25 Mills und Shilcott 2004.
- 26 Zitiert in DeLong und Eichengreen 1991.
- 27 DeLong und Eichengreen 1991.
- 28 Commission on International Development 1969.

- 29 Commission on International Development 1969.
- 30 Die drei anderen sind Irland, Portugal und Spanien.
- 31 Millennium Challenge Corporation 2005b.
- 32 World Bank und IMF 2005b.
- 33 Commission for Africa 2005.
- 34 Woods 2005.
- 35 Dollar und Burnside 2000.
- 36 Birdsall, Claessens und Diwan 2003.
- 37 World Bank und IMF 2005a. Der Weltbank-Index verwendet eine politische und institutionelle Länderbewertung (Country Policy and Institutional Assessment - CPIA), um Länder in eine Rangfolge zu bringen.
- 38 Dollar und Levin 2004. Empirische Daten, die von der Weltbank gesammelt wurden, deuten darauf hin, dass auf der Basis ihrer politischen und institutionellen Länderbewertung (Country Policy and Institutional Assessment) Länder mit niedrigem Einkommen und schwachen Institutionen rund 40 Prozent weniger Entwicklungshilfe bekommen als vorhergesagt.
- 39 World Bank 2002.
- 40 UK, HM Treasury 2003.
- 41 Siehe zum Beispiel Working Group on New International Financial Contributions 2004. Verschiedene alternative Finanzierungsvorschläge werden in Reisen 2004 untersucht.
- 42 World Bank und IMF 2004a.
- 43 Adam und Bevan 2003.
- 44 Clemens, Bhavnani und Radelet 2004.
- 45 World Bank und IMF 2003.
- 46 IMF 2002.
- 47 Bevan 2005.
- 48 Bevan 2005.
- 49 Berg 2005.
- 50 Sundberg, Lofgren und Bourguignon 2005.
- 51 Vargas Hill 2005.
- 52 Bulfr und Hamann 2003.
- 53 Watt 2005.
- 54 Watt 2005.
- 55 Adam 2005.
- 56 World Bank 2005c.
- 57 Martin und Bargawi 2004.
- 58 Killick 2004.
- 59 World Bank 2003a.
- 60 Killick 2004.
- 61 Knack und Rahman 2004.
- 62 World Bank und IMF 2005a.
- 63 Knack und Rahman 2004.
- 64 Knack und Rahman 2004.
- 65 Watt 2005.
- 66 Jepma 1991; Aryeetey, Osei und Quartey 2003. Es gibt ganz unterschiedliche Schätzungen der Kosten von gebundener Hilfe. Eine Studie über Projektförderung in Ghana ergab, dass durch eine Aufhebung der Bindung die Inputkosten um 11-25 Prozent gesenkt werden konnten (McKay und Aryeetey 2004). In früheren Studien, die sich auf größere Ländergruppen bezogen, wurden die Kosten höher angesetzt, auf 15-30 Prozent Die OECD beziffert die Zusatzkosten der gebundenen Nahrungsmittelhilfe mit 50 Prozent (OECD/DAC 2004b).
- 67 OECD/DAC 2004b, 2005e.
- 68 Für Italien wurde der Durchschnitt der Jahre 2001 und 2002 verwendet, da für 2003 keine Zahlen vorliegen.
- 69 Aid/Watch 2005.
- 70 Miovic 2004.
- 71 Watt 2005. Zu den generellen Transaktionskosten, die mit Bündelungsvereinbarungen verbunden sind, siehe OECD/DAC 2003b.
- 72 UNDP 2004b.
- 73 Johnson und Martin 2005.
- 74 UN Millennium Project 2005f. Dies sind: Mauretania, Guyana, Gambia, Honduras, Burkina Faso, Ghana, Nicaragua, Niger, Guinea, Vietnam, Mosambik und Jemen. Der Plan von Äthiopien ist inzwischen auch bewilligt worden.
- 75 Global Campaign for Education 2005.
- 76 OECD/DAC 2005d.
- Kapitel 4**
- 1 Galeano 1973.
- 2 James 2001.
- 3 WTO 2004b.
- 4 WTO 2004b.
- 5 IMF und World Bank 2001.
- 6 World Bank und IMF 2005a.
- 7 Arndt 1998. Das Volumen des „Intra-Produkt“-Handels wird auf rund ein Drittel des Welthandelswertes geschätzt.
- 8 Carey 2002; Intel 2005; Seagate 2003.
- 9 CAFOD 2005.
- 10 UNIDO 2004.
- 11 UNIDO 2002.
- 12 Lall 2004.
- 13 Wenn Malaysia Farbfernsehgeräte exportiert, verbleibt mehr als ein Viertel der Wertschöpfung auf importierte Komponenten in Malaysia. Wenn Mexiko High-Tech-Automobilprodukte exportiert, beträgt der entsprechende Anteil drei Prozent.
- 14 UNCTAD 2003. Der kombinierte Preisindex reduziert den Stückwert der von den Entwicklungsländern exportierten Rohstoffe um den Stückwert der Industriegüterexporte aus entwickelten Ländern.
- 15 UNCTAD 2004b.
- 16 Lall und Pietrobelli 2002.
- 17 Rodrik 2001b.
- 18 Bhattacharya 2003.
- 19 Dollar 2004.
- 20 Evans 2005.
- 21 Siehe zum Beispiel Lall 2001.
- 22 Morley 2002.
- 23 Jha 2005.
- 24 Jank et al. 2001; World Bank 2004f.
- 25 Carlson 2001.
- 26 Rosen 2002.
- 27 IADB 2004.
- 28 Oxfam International 2004e.
- 29 Birdsall und Subramaniam 2004.
- 30 UNEP 1999.
- 31 UNDP 2003f.
- 32 Laird 2002; Stevens und Kennan 2002; Ng, Hoekman und Olarreaga 2001.
- 33 Die Zahlen sind handelsgewichtet. UNCTAD und World Bank 2005.
- 34 Laird 2002.
- 35 USITC 2005.
- 36 Die Daten zur Zollprogression wurden aus UNCTAD TRAINS-Daten abgeleitet (UNCTAD und World Bank 2005). Siehe auch Cernat, Laird und Turrini 2003.
- 37 Die Herkunftsregeln der Europäischen Union sind in Oxfam International 2004d erklärt.
- 38 Mlachila und Yang 2004.
- 39 Oxfam International 2004d.
- 40 Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance to Least Developed Countries 2003.
- 41 Stevens und Kennan 2004a.
- 42 Alexandraki und Lankes 2004.
- 43 Abgeleitet aus OECD 2004a.
- 44 Aksoy und Beghin 2004.
- 45 OECD 2000.
- 46 Diao, Diaz-Bonilla und Robinson 2003.
- 47 Oxfam International 2004a.
- 48 US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service 2002, Tabellen 29 und 35.
- 49 Minot und Daniels 2002.
- 50 IMF 2005.
- 51 FAO 2004a.
- 52 Oxfam International 2005a.
- 53 US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service 2005a.
- 54 OECD 2004c.
- 55 Lail 2001.
- 56 Oxfam International 2002b.
- 57 Rodrik 2004.
- 58 Maskus 2004.
- 59 Mayne 2005.
- 60 Chauduri, Goldberg und Jia 2003.
- 61 Zitiert in Mayne 2005.
- 62 Mayne 2005.
- 63 Tussie 2005.
- 64 Parikh 2002.
- 65 Parikh 2002.
- 66 Winters 2002.
- 67 Stevens und Kennan 2005b. Siehe auch Stevens und Kennan 2005a.
- 68 Keynes 1980.
- 69 Osorio 2004.
- 70 Ponte 2001.
- 71 Gibbon 2005.
- 72 Das Folgende basiert auf Vargas Hill 2005.
- 73 Vargas Hill 2005.
- 74 Gibbon 2005.
- 75 Ponte 2001.
- 76 Larsen 2003; Teal und Vigneri 2004.
- 77 Gibbon 2005.
- 78 Lang 2003; ACIAR 2004.
- 79 Dieser Abschnitt greift auf Brown 2005a zurück.
- 80 Reardon et al. 2003.

- 81 Reardon, Timmer und Berdegue 2003.
 82 Oxfam International 2004e.
 83 Vorley 2003.
 84 Reardon, Timmer und Berdegue 2003.
 85 Jaffee 2003, 2005
 86 Reardon, Timmer und Berdegue 2003.
 87 Aschenaki 2004.
 88 Collier und Gunning 1999
 89 Diao und Hazell 2003.
 90 Diao und Hazell 2003.
 91 Jensen 2005.
 92 Jaffee 2005.
 93 Dieser Abschnitt greift auf Deere 2005 zurück; Jensen 2005.
 94 Dieser Abschnitt greift auf Deere 2005 zurück.
- Kapitel 5**
- 1 Annan 2002.
 2 Annan 2005.
 3 MIPT 2005. In Bezug auf diese Datenbank wird Terrorismus durch das Wesen der Handlung definiert und nicht durch die Identität der Täter oder das Wesen der Sache. Terrorismus ist – im allgemeinen auf Zivilisten gerichtete – Gewalt oder Androhung von Gewalt mit der ausdrückliche politischen Absicht, andere zu Handlungen zu zwingen, die sie sonst nicht begehen würden, oder sie von Handlungen abzuhalten, die sie begehen wollen.
 4 Die Angaben zu den Opfern stammen aus Marshall 2005. Bewaffneter Konflikt wird in diesem Bericht definiert als den Gebrauch von Waffengewalt durch zwei Seiten, von denen wenigstens eine die Regierung eines Staates ist, wenn es dadurch mindestens 25 Tote bei Kampfhandlungen gibt (Strand, Wilhelmsen und Gleditsch 2005).
 5 Global IDP Project. 2005a, S. 10.
 6 UN 2004b.
- 7 Annan 2005, S. 24.
 8 Berechnungen auf der Grundlage von Strand, Wilhelmsen und Gleditsch 2005 und World Bank 2005f.
 9 Fearon und Laitin 2003.
 10 Daten aus Polity IV (CIDCM 2005).
 11 Collier et al. 2003.
 12 Collier und Hoeffler 2004a.
 13 Fuentes 2005a.
 14 Collier et al. 2003, S. 21.
 15 Lopez 2003, zitiert in Fuentes 2005a.
 16 Humphreys 2003.
 17 Collier et al. 2003, S. 35.
 18 Collier und Hoeffler 2004a.
 19 Mackenzie und Buchanan-Smith 2005, S. 20.
 20 Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005.
 21 Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005, S. 21.
 22 Ginifer 2005, S. 17.
 23 Centre for International Cooperation and Security, Department of Peace Studies 2005, S. 22.
 24 Boyden und Ryder 1996.
 25 Berechnungen des HDRO auf der Grundlage von World Bank 2004e.
 26 UNDP 2003a, S. 106.
 27 HDRO Berechnungen.
 28 Toole und Waldman 1997.
 29 Global IDP Project 2003.
 30 Pedersen 2002.
 31 Mann et al. 1994; Horton 1993.
 32 Ghobarah, Huth und Russett 2004.
 33 UNAIDS 2003.
 34 UNAIDS 2004b, S. 175-178.
 35 SIPRI 2004. Die Daten zu den Gesundheitsausgaben beziehen sich auf das Jahr 2001.
 36 Fuentes 2005a und Indikatorentabelle 5.
 37 Fuentes 2005a und Indikatorentabelle 5.
- 38 Peimani 2005, S. 19.
 39 Physicians for Human Rights 2002.
 40 Otunnu 2005.
 41 Berechnet aus FBI, verschiedene Jahre.
 42 UNDP 2003a, S. 105
 43 Human Rights Watch 2004b.
 44 DFID. 2005.
 45 ICISS 2001, Abs. 1.34.
 46 Commission on Weak States und US National Security 2004.
 47 DFID 2005.
 48 UNDP 2001.
 49 Brown 2005.
 50 Fearon und Laitin. 2003.
 51 Zitiert in King 1998.
 52 Uvin 1998.
 53 McGovern und Choulai 2005.
 54 World Bank 2005a.
 55 Collier und Hoeffler 2002.
 56 Siehe zum Beispiel ICG 2001a.
 57 The Kimberley Process 2004.
 58 Muggah 2001.
 59 Muggah und Batchelor 2002.
 60 Small Arms Survey 2002.
 61 Im Mai 2005 vereinbarte eine Geberkonferenz, die Hilfe um 200 Millionen US-Dollar zu erhöhen, gegenüber einem Antrag der Afrikanischen Union für 350 Millionen US-Dollar (BBC News 2005b).
 62 African Union 2000, § 4(h). Siehe Diskussion in Cilliers und Sturman 2002.
 63 Juma und Mengistu 2002, S. 24.
 64 Juma und Mengistu 2002, S. 30.
 65 O'Hanlon und Rice 2004.
 66 Kagwanja 2004.
 67 Dieser analytische Rahmen stützt sich auf Chesterman 2005.
 68 UN 2000b.
 69 OECD DAC 2003a, 2004d.
 70 Addison 2003.
 71 UN 2004b, S. 55-56.

Bibliografische Erläuterungen

Chapter 2 1 draws on Ahluwalia and Hussain 2004; Ahmed and del Ninno 2001; Banister and Zhang 2005; Bardhan 2000; BBC News 2005a; Bhagwati 2004; Birdsall 2002a, 2002b; Bourguignon 2000; Bourguignon and Morrison 1999; Carr-Hill 2004; Cassen, Visaria and Dyson 2004; Castro-Leal, Dayton and Mehra 2000; Chen and Ravallion 2004; Chen and Wang 2001; CIDCM 2005; Claeson and others 2000; Collier and Dollar 2002a; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Commission on Social Justice 1993; Corbacho and Schwartz 2002; Cousens, Lawn and Zupan 2005; Das 2001; Datt and Ravallion 2002; Deaton 2003, 2004; Deaton and Drèze 2002; Deaton and Kozel 2004; Demombynes and Hoozeven 2004; Dev 2002; Devarajan and Reinikka 2003; Dikhanov 2005; Drèze 2004; Drèze and Murthi 2001; Dunning 2003; Egerter and others 2004; Firebaugh 2003; GAVI and The Vaccine Fund 2005b; Gelb 2004; Gillespie and Kadiyala 2005; Gordillo and others 2001; Gupta, Whelan and Allendorf 2003; Hausmann, Pritchett and Rodrik 2004; The Henry Kaiser Family Foundation 2005; IMF 2004a; India, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation 2002a, 2002b; Jha and Mills 2002; Johnson and others 2004; Jones 2004; Joshi 2004; Justino, Litchfield and Niimi 2004; Kabeer 2005; Kakwani 2004; Kasterine 2004; Kijima and Lanjouw 2003; King 1963; Kingdon and others 2004; Klump and Bonschab 2004; Lim and others 2004; Lomborg 2004; Luther 1998; Maison, Bailes and Mason 2003; Maljutina and others 2002; McKay 2002; Men and others 2003; Milanovic 2001, 2003; Mills and Shilcutt 2004; Morley 2001; ODI 2004; Oxfam International 2004e; Pelletier and others 1995; Reddy and Minoiu 2005; Reddy and Pogge 2003; Rodrik and Subramanian 2004; Sachs and Brundtland 2001; Sen 1999; Sen and Drèze 1997; Sen, Mujeri and Quazi 2004; Shkolnikov and Cornia 2000; Ssewanyana and others 2004; Swaziland, Ministry of Agriculture and Co-operatives and Business 2002; Uganda, Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development 2003; UN 2000a, 2003, 2005b, 2005d; UNAIDS 2004a, 2005a; UNDP 1990, 2003b, 2003c; UNESCO 2005; UNESCO Institute of Statistics 2005; UNICEF 2005b, 2005c, 2005d, 2005e; University of California, Berkeley, and Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research 2005; UN Millennium Project 2005a, 2005b, 2005c, 2005d; UN Viet Nam 2002; Visaria 2004a, 2004b; Wade 2005; Wagstaff 2000; Wagstaff and Claeson 2004; Watkins 2000, 2003b; WHO 2004b; WHO and UNICEF 2003; Wolf 2005; Wolfensohn and Bourguignon 2004; World Bank 2003b, 2003d, 2003e, 2005b, 2005e; Yamano and Jayne 2004; Yunus 2004.

Chapter 2 draws on Banerjee, Deaton and Duflo 2004; Birdsall and Londono 1997; Bourguignon, Ferreira and Menéndez 2003; Case and Deaton 1998; China, National Bureau of Statistics 2004; Coady and Parker 2005; Coady, Grosh and Hoddinott 2004; Cornia 2004; Deaton 2002; de Ferranti and others 2003; Deininger and Mpuga 2004; DFID 2004b; Dikhanov 2005; *The Economist* 2004b; Farmer 2004; Fuentes 2005; Goodman 2005; Graham 2004; Gwatkin and others forthcoming; Hills 2004; IFPRI 2005; IIPS and ORC Macro 2000; Indiatogther.org 2004; Kanbur 2005; Killick 2002a; Lim and others 2004; Lindert and Williamson 2001a; Liu 1996; Liu, Liu and Meng 1994; Lund 2002, 2004; McKay and Aryeetey 2004; Measur DHS 2005; Mexico, INEGI 2005; Mexico, Secretaría de Desarrollo Social 2005; Munnell, Hatch

and Lee 2004; Naschold 2002; ODI 2004; Pakistan, Statistics Division 2002; Plato [360 BC] 2000; Proctor and Dalaker 2003; Ravallion 2005; Ravallion and Chen 2004; Rowland and Hoffman 2005; Sen 1992, 2004; Smith [1776] 1976; Thurlow and Wobst 2004; UN 2004a, 2005b; UNDP 2002, 2003d; UNESCO Institute of Statistics 2005; UNICEF 2005a; UN Millennium Project 2005h; Wagstaff and van Doorslaer 2003, Walker and Walker 1987; World Bank 2003b, 2003d.

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