

# Endnoten

## Kapitel 1

- 1 Deaton 2004.
- 2 McNeill 2000.
- 3 Cain und Rotella 2001.
- 4 Woods, Watterson und Woodward 1988; Szreter und Mooney 1998.
- 5 Cutler, Deaton und Lleras-Muney 2005.
- 6 Hassan 1985; Szreter und Mooney 1998.
- 7 Zitiert in Bryer 2006.
- 8 Troesken 2001.
- 9 Halliday 1999.
- 10 Hassan 1985.
- 11 Rosenberg 1962.
- 12 Cutler und Miller 2005.
- 13 Cutler und Miller 2005; Cain und Rotella 2001.
- 14 McNeill 2000.
- 15 UNDP 2003a.
- 16 WHO und UNICEF 2005.
- 17 Uganda 2004.
- 18 Molle und Berkoff 2006.
- 19 Howard und Bartram 2003.
- 20 Earth Policy Institute 2006.
- 21 Allen, Davila und Hoffman 2006.
- 22 Gandy 2006.
- 23 Bakker et al. 2006.
- 24 Ito 2005; Shalizi 2006; Cai 2006.
- 25 Zu Lahore und Karachi siehe World Bank 2005c; Urban Resource Centre 2004; Molle und Berkoff 2006.
- 26 WHO und UNICEF 2005; WHO 2001.
- 27 ADB 2004.
- 28 UN-HABITAT 2003.
- 29 Redhouse 2005.
- 30 Rao et al. 2003.
- 31 Nyong und Kanaroglou 2001.
- 32 WHO et al. 2006.
- 33 Smets 2004; Van Hofwegen 2006.
- 34 Dutta et al. 2003; Sang et al. 1997.
- 35 Diese Ergebnisse stimmen mit breiter angelegten Untersuchungen auf der Mikro-Ebene bezüglich anderer Indikatoren für einen schlechten Gesundheitszustand überein. In einer Studie in Nord-Ghana wurde zum Beispiel herausgefunden, dass die Infektionsquoten mit Wurmkrankheiten in Haushalten, die ihr Wasser aus Fließgewässern holten, acht mal höher waren, als in Haushalten, die Leitungswasser verwendeten. Auch wurde festgestellt, dass die Anzahl der von den Haushalten gemeldeten Neuerkrankungen (Inzidenz) in Zeiten von Wasserknappheit von fünf auf 24 Prozent zunahm. Buor 2004.

- 36 Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
- 37 Kremer und Miguel 1999.
- 38 Strauss und Thomas 1998.
- 39 Hutton und Haller 2004.
- 40 Tanzania 2002.
- 41 UNICEF 2005b.
- 42 UNICEF 1999.
- 43 Uganda 2005.
- 44 Uganda 2004.
- 45 Lenton, Wright und Lewis 2005.
- 46 James et al. 2002.
- 47 Joshi 2005.
- 48 Smith [1776] 1976.
- 49 Redhouse 2005.
- 50 Mukherjee 2001.
- 51 Wagstaff 2000.
- 52 Wagstaff 2001.
- 53 Gasparini und Tomarolli 2006.
- 54 Uganda 2004.
- 55 Bakker et al. 2006.
- 56 McIntosh 2003.
- 57 Collignon und Vézina 2000.
- 58 Swynghedouw 2004; Molle und Berkoff 2006.
- 59 Phan, Frias und Salter 2004.
- 60 Rao et al. 2003.
- 61 Zu Schätzungen bezüglich der Finanzierung siehe Wimpenny 2003; Toubkiss 2006; Smets 2004.
- 62 Berechnung auf Grundlage der Bevölkerungszahl aus Indikatortabelle 5, des BIP aus Indikatortabelle 14 und der Gesundheitsausgaben aus Indikatortabelle 6.
- 63 Hutton und Haller 2004.
- 64 Slaymaker und Newborne 2004; WSP 2003.
- 65 WSP-AF 2004e.
- 66 Scanlon, Cassar und Nemes 2004.
- 67 Dieser Abschnitt basiert auf Development Initiatives 2006; Van Hofwegen 2006.
- 68 WSP-AF 2005a.
- 69 Development Initiatives 2006.
- 70 G-8 2003.
- 71 The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006a; Sperling und Balu 2005.
- 72 World Bank 2006c; Sperling und Balu 2005; World Bank und IMF 2003; The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006b; AfDB 2005b.
- 73 AfDB 2005b.

## Kapitel 2

- 1 CESC 2002.
- 2 Sen 1982.
- 3 Sen 1981.
- 4 Connors 2005.
- 5 Collignon und Vézina 2000.
- 6 Komives et al. 2005.
- 7 Foster, Pattanayak und Prokopy 2003.
- 8 Collignon und Vézina 2000.
- 9 Howard und Bartram 2003.
- 10 Thompson et al. 2002.
- 11 WUP 2003.
- 12 Collignon und Vézina 2000.
- 13 Entspricht 7,5 Kubikmeter im Monat.
- 14 Collignon und Vézina 2000.
- 15 Collignon und Vézina 2000.
- 16 WSP-AF 2004b.
- 17 Parker und Skytta 2000.
- 18 Parker und Skytta 2000.
- 19 Bakker 2003b.
- 20 Wolff und Hallstein 2005.
- 21 Hall et al. 2002.
- 22 McIntosh 2003.
- 23 Tortajada 2006c.
- 24 Wolff und Hallstein 2005.
- 25 Komives et al. 2005.
- 26 Franceys 1997.
- 27 Caseley 2003.
- 28 Bakker et al. 2006.
- 29 De Miras und Le Tellier 2005; Jamati 2003.
- 30 Slattery 2003.
- 31 The Economist 2004.
- 32 Delfino, Casarin und Delfino 2005.
- 33 Afrol News 2006.
- 34 Coing 2003; Smith 2005.
- 35 Pangare, Kulkarni und Pangare 2005.
- 36 Pietilä et al. 2004.
- 37 Foster und Yepes 2005. Bezahlbarkeit bedeutet, dass für Wasser höchstens fünf Prozent des Haushaltseinkommens ausgegeben werden.
- 38 Foster und Yepes 2005.
- 39 Komives 1999.
- 40 Gómez-Lobo und Contreras 2003.
- 41 Komives et al. 2005.
- 42 Basierend auf Daten in: Komives et al. 2005. Siehe auch Raghupati und Foster 2002; Foster, Pattanayak und Prokopy 2003.
- 43 Foster, Pattanayak und Prokopy 2003.
- 44 Foster, Pattanayak und Prokopy 2003.
- 45 Graham und Woods 2006.
- 46 WSP-AF 2004b.
- 47 Slaymaker und Newborne 2004.

- 48 WSP-AF, noch nicht erschienen.
- 49 Tanzania 2002.
- 50 WaterAid 2005.
- 51 Tanzania 2002.
- 52 Slaymaker und Newborne 2004.
- 53 WSP-SA 1999; Dhanuraj, Das Gupta und Puri 2006.
- 54 Van Hofwegen 2006.
- 55 Van Hofwegen 2006.

### Kapitel 3

- 1 Hugo [1862] 1982, Buch II Kapitel 1.
- 2 Satterthwaite und McGranahan 2006; Satterthwaite et al. 2006.
- 3 Camdessus und Winpenny 2003.
- 4 Briscoe 2005.
- 5 Ringler, Rosegrant und Paisner 2000.
- 6 WSP-AF 2005d.
- 7 Satterthwaite und McGranahan 2006; Hunt 2006.
- 8 Hunt 2006; Esrey et al. 1991.
- 9 Cairncross et al. 1996.
- 10 Cairncross et al. 2003.
- 11 Curtis und Clarke 2002; Curtis und Cairncross 2003.
- 12 WSP-AF 2002b.
- 13 Biran, Tabyshalieva und Salmorbekova 2005.
- 14 WSP 2004, 2004.
- 15 Mukherjee 2001.
- 16 Satterthwaite et al. 2006.
- 17 Hanchett et al. 2003.
- 18 Kar und Bongartz 2006.
- 19 WSP-SA 2005.
- 20 Luong, Chanacharmongkol und Thatsanatheb 2002.
- 21 Levine und die What Works Working Group 2004; WHO und UNICEF 2004a; World Bank 2004d; 2005d; 2006f.
- 22 World Bank 2004a; Crook und Sverrisson 2001.
- 23 Jenkins und Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006c.
- 24 Melo 2005; Heller 2006.
- 25 WSP-SA 2005.
- 26 Jenkins und Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006c.
- 27 World Bank 2004b.
- 28 Phan, Frias und Salter 2004.
- 29 WSP-AF 2004c.
- 30 World Bank 2004b; WSP 2002d.
- 31 Sakthivel und Fitzgerald 2002.

### Kapitel 4

- 1 Malthus [1798] 1826.
- 2 WWC 2000.
- 3 Brown 2003.
- 4 Reisner 1986.
- 5 Dieser Abschnitt basiert auf McNeill 2000, World Water Assessment Programme 2006, Postel 1992.
- 6 Rijsberman 2004c. Solche Schwellenwerte sind von Natur aus willkürlich. Aufgrund von Faktoren, die von solchen Schwellenwerten nicht erfasst werden, variiert Wasserknappheit beträchtlich von Region zu Region. Zu diesen Faktoren zählen

der Zustand der Wasserspeicherungsinfrastruktur sowie Einflüsse auf den Wasserbedarf wie Klima, Art und Umfang der produktiven Wassernutzung sowie der Entwicklungsstand von Agrarsystemen. Ein großer Vorteil liegt jedoch in ihrer Einfachheit: Daten sind leicht verfügbar, und ihre Bedeutung ist intuitiv und leicht verständlich.

- 7 McNeill 2000.
- 8 Shalizi 2006.
- 9 Rijsberman 2004a.
- 10 Rijsberman 2004c.
- 11 Shalizi 2006.
- 12 Falkenmark und Rockström 2005, SIWI et al. 2006.
- 13 McNeill 2000.
- 14 McNeill 2000.
- 15 Rijsberman, Manning und de Silva 2006.
- 16 Rijsberman, Manning und de Silva 2006.
- 17 Rosegrant, Cai und Cline 2002a, Meinzen-Dick und Rosegrant 2001, Alcamo, Henrichs und Rösch 2000.
- 18 FAO 2006. Die Werte für die Wasserentnahme pro Kopf und Jahr in den Vereinigten Staaten zählen jedoch weiterhin zu den höchsten auf der Welt: 1.650 Kubikmeter, verglichen mit einem weltweiten Durchschnitt von etwas mehr als 600 Kubikmeter.
- 19 IWMI 2006, Rosegrant und Cai 2001.
- 20 Zitiert in Worthington 1983.
- 21 Ballabh 2005.
- 22 Smakhtin, Revenga und Döll 2004.
- 23 Cai 2006, Postel 1999.
- 24 Pearce 2006.
- 25 Smakhtin, Revenga und Döll 2004.
- 26 Shetty 2006.
- 27 Pearce 2006.
- 28 Zur Grundwasserentnahme siehe Molden, Amarasinghe und Hussain 2001, World Bank 2004e, Buechler und Mekala 2005.
- 29 Guevara-Sanginés 2006.
- 30 WRI 2005.
- 31 Hinrichsen, Robey und Upadhyay 1997.
- 32 World Bank 2001, Cai 2006, Shalizi 2006.
- 33 Shah et al. 2003.
- 34 Moench, Burke und Moench 2003.
- 35 World Bank 2005c.
- 36 Vira, Iyer und Cassen 2004.
- 37 Kurnia, Avianto und Bruns 2000.
- 38 Vira, Iyer und Cassen 2004, Saravanan und Appasamy 1999.
- 39 Briscoe 2005.
- 40 Hanchate und Dyson 2004.
- 41 Abderrahman 2002, Csaki und De Haan 2003, SIWI, Tropp und Jägerskog 2006.
- 42 Shetty 2006.
- 43 Shetty 2006.
- 44 Environmental Working Group 2005.
- 45 Zum Problem der volkswirtschaftlichen Gesamtrechnungen siehe Repetto et al. 1989, Solórzano et al. 1991, Daly und Cobb 1989.
- 46 Anand und Sen 1994.
- 47 Pagiola, Arcenas und Platais 2005.

- 48 Zur Entsalzung siehe World Water Assessment Programme 2006, Rijsberman 2004a.
- 49 World Bank 2006h.
- 50 Allan 1998, Rosegrant, Cai und Cline 2002b.
- 51 OECD 2006a.
- 52 Rosegrant, Cai und Cline 2002b.
- 53 World Water Assessment Programme 2006.
- 54 Scott, Faruqui und Raschid-Sally 2004, IWMI 2006.
- 55 Scott, Faruqui und Raschid-Sally 2004, IWMI 2006.
- 56 BESA 2000.
- 57 Cai und Rosegrant 2003.
- 58 Shah und Keller 2002.
- 59 World Bank 2006h.
- 60 Siehe beispielsweise Gleick 2003, 2005.
- 61 World Bank 2006h.
- 62 Gleick 2003.
- 63 Postel und Richter 2003.
- 64 Grey und Sadoff 2006.
- 65 Miller und Reidinger 1998.
- 66 Grey und Sadoff 2006.
- 67 Brown und Lall 2006.
- 68 Shetty 2006.
- 69 Awulachew et al. 2005
- 70 World Bank 2006f.
- 71 World Bank 2006e.
- 72 Grey und Sadoff 2006.
- 73 World Commission on Dams 2000.
- 74 World Commission on Dams 2000, Berkamp et al. 2000.
- 75 Hussain und Hanjra 2003.
- 76 UN 1992.
- 77 Dixon, Smith und Guill 2003, Fischer et al. 2005, Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
- 78 Fischer, Shah und van Velthuisen 2002.
- 79 IPCC 2001, Arnell und Liu 2001.
- 80 Briscoe 2005, World Water Assessment Programme 2006.
- 81 Conway 2005, Maslin 2004.
- 82 Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
- 83 IPCC 2001.
- 84 Hare und Meinhausen 2004.
- 85 Den Elzen und Meinhausen 2005.
- 86 Den Elzen und Meinhausen 2005. Um eine Zielvorgabe von 450 ppm zu erreichen, werden die weltweiten Emissionen von einem Spitzenwert im Jahr 2012 um 2,5 Prozent jährlich zurückgehen müssen. Wird der Spitzenwert mit Verzögerung erst zehn Jahre später erreicht, verdoppelt sich die erforderliche Minderungsrate auf fünf Prozent jährlich.
- 87 Hadley Centre 2004.
- 88 Bronstert et al. 2005.
- 89 Fischer et al. 2005, Parry, Rosenzweig und Livermore 2005; Nyong 2005.
- 90 Stern 2006. Es handelt sich um das IPCC-SRES-Szenario A2, das einem Kohlendioxidwert von 520 bis 640 ppm im Jahr 2050 entspricht. Dies ist kein unlogisches Szenario.

- 91 Tansanische Vorlage für den IPCC, zitiert in Murray und Orindi 2005.
- 92 Murray und Orindi 2005.
- 93 Dixon, Smith und Guill 2003, Desanker und Magadza 2001.
- 94 Fischer et al. 2005.
- 95 Barnett, Adam und Lettenmaier 2005.
- 96 World Bank 2006a.
- 97 Maslin 2004.
- 98 Ellis, Corfee-Morlot und Winkler 2004, Ellis und Levina 2005. Ende 2005 gab es 35 registrierte Projekte zum Mechanismus für umweltverträgliche Entwicklung (Clean Development Mechanism – CDM), und mehr als 600 weitere befanden sich in Vorbereitung. Die prognostizierten Mittelflüsse über den CDM belaufen sich für 2012 auf eine Milliarde Dollar. Die meisten Projekte betreffen den Energiesektor, und sie sind vorwiegend auf Brasilien, China, Indien, die Republik Korea und Mexiko konzentriert (mit einem Anteil von 70 Prozent des Emissionshandels im Rahmen des CDM). Das einzige beteiligte Land aus Afrika südlich der Sahara ist Nigeria mit einem Anteil von weniger als zwei Prozent aller CDM-Gutschriften. Die Finanzierung allgemeinerer Maßnahmen gegen die globale Erwärmung im Rahmen der multilateralen Entwicklungshilfe lag vor allem in den Händen der Globalen Umweltfazilität, die bis 2004 etwa 1,8 Milliarden Dollar an Beihilfen für Projekte zum Klimawandel zugesagt hatte und etwa den vierfachen Betrag über Kofinanzierungsarrangements einsetzen wird. Etwa zwei Drittel der Gesamtsumme soll für große Minderungsprojekte bereitgestellt werden. Wie beim CDM lag der Schwerpunkt auf größeren Entwicklungsländern (zehn Länder werden mehr als die Hälfte der Gesamtmittel erhalten).
- 99 Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
- 100 GEF 2006.
- 101 Berechnet auf der Grundlage von OECD 2006b.
- 102 Sachs et al. 2005.

## Kapitel 5

- 1 Zitiert in Briscoe 2005.
- 2 World Bank 2006f.
- 3 Hussain 2005.
- 4 World Bank 2006h.
- 5 Rosegrant, Cai und Cline 2002b.
- 6 World Bank 2006h.
- 7 World Bank 2006h.
- 8 Seckler et al. 2000; Rosegrant, Cai und Cline 2002b; FAO 2003b.
- 9 FAO 2005; Grey und Sadoff 2006.
- 10 Commission for Africa 2005
- 11 Molle und Berkoff 2006; Narain 2006; Cai 2006.
- 12 Molle und Berkoff 2006.
- 13 Gandy 2006.
- 14 *Gulf Times* 2006.
- 15 Meinzen-Dick und Pradhan 2005.

- 16 Kenney 2005; Meinzen-Dick und Ringler 2006.
- 17 Villarejo 1997, zitiert in Meinzen-Dick und Ringler 2006.
- 18 NNMLS 2000, zitiert in Meinzen-Dick und Ringler 2006.
- 19 Peña, Luraschi und Valenzuela 2004.
- 20 Miguel Solanes, persönliche Mitteilung.
- 21 Cai 2006; World Bank 2001; Shalizi 2006; Molle und Berkoff 2006.
- 22 Kurnia, Avianto und Bruns 2000.
- 23 Palanisami 1994; Palanisami und Malaisamy 2004.
- 24 Rosegrant und Perez 1997.
- 25 Cotula 2006; Sylla 2006.
- 26 Sylla 2006.
- 27 Sylla 2006.
- 28 Van Koppen 1998; Pander 2000.
- 29 Cotula 2006; Adams, Berkoff und Daley 2006.
- 30 World Bank 2005c.
- 31 Hussain und Wijerathna 2004b; Lipton 2004a. Die Analyse der landwirtschaftlichen Produktion in Indien und Pakistan ermittelte die ungerechte Verteilung von Land und Kanalwasser, die schlechte Grundwasserqualität (vor allem im Endbereich von Kanälen, wo weniger Kanalwasser zur Verfügung steht) und die Praktiken der bäuerlichen Betriebe (Aussaat älterer Sorten, zeitliche Verzögerungen bei der Aussaat, Produktionsmitteleinsatz) als die Schlüsselfaktoren einer geringen landwirtschaftlichen Produktivität. Siehe auch World Bank 2002.
- 32 Hussain 2005; Hussain und Wijerathna 2004b.
- 33 Hussain und Hanjra 2003; Hussain 2005.
- 34 Azam und Rinaud 2000, S. 8-10, zitiert in Lipton 2004a, S. 17.
- 35 Lipton 2004a.
- 36 Briscoe 2005.
- 37 Briscoe 2005; World Bank 2005c.
- 38 Boelens, Dourjeanni und Hoogendam 2005.
- 39 Hussain 2005.
- 40 Briscoe 2005.
- 41 Tortajada 2006b.
- 42 Shah et al. 2002.
- 43 Marcus 2006.
- 44 Sarwan, Subijanto und Rodgers 2005; Vermillion 2005.
- 45 Faysse 2004.
- 46 Hussain 2004, zitiert in Lipton 2004a.
- 47 Meinzen-Dick und Zwartveen 1998; van Koppen 2002.
- 48 Bastidas 1999, S. 16.
- 49 Interagency Task Force on Gender and Water 2004.
- 50 Oweis, Hachum und Kijne 1999; Vaidyanathan 2001.
- 51 Narain 2006.
- 52 Rijsberman 2004b.
- 53 Rijsberman 2004b.
- 54 Narain 2006.
- 55 Vaidyanathan 2001.

- 56 FAO 2005.
- 57 Awulachew et al. 2005; Inocencio et al. 2005.
- 58 World Bank 2006h.
- 59 Shah und Keller 2002.
- 60 Shah et al. 2002.
- 61 Inocencio, Sally und Merrey 2003.
- 62 Shah et al. 2000; Polak 2005a.
- 63 Namara 2005.
- 64 Rijsberman 2004b. Unter Annahme eines Diskontsatzes von 10%.
- 65 Polak 2005b.
- 66 Brown 2003.
- 67 Cleaver und Gonzalez 2003.
- 68 Cleaver und Gonzalez 2003.
- 69 World Bank 2006h.
- 70 Commission for Africa 2005.

## Kapitel 6

- 1 Giordano und Wolf 2002.
- 2 Jägerskog und Phillips 2006.
- 3 Medzini und Wolf 2006, World Bank 2006h.
- 4 Berechnet auf der Grundlage von Wolf et al. 1999, Tabelle 4, CIA 2006.
- 5 Elhance 1999, S. 60.
- 6 MRC 2006, Berechnungen des HDRO.
- 7 Bonheur 2001, Keskinen et al. 2005.
- 8 Nguyen et al. 2000, S. 4.
- 9 Kayombo und Jorgensen 2006, S. 433.
- 10 UNEP 2004b.
- 11 Jolley, Béné und Neiland 2001, S. 31, Kayombo und Jorgensen 2006, S.433, Klohn und Andjelic 1997, S. 1, Odada, Oyebande und Oguntola 2006, S. 77.
- 12 ALT 2003, S. 468.
- 13 Puri und Arnold 2002.
- 14 Coe und Foley 2001.
- 15 Sarch und Birkett 2000.
- 16 IUCN 2004.
- 17 Sikes 2003, UNEP 2004a, S. 19.
- 18 Odada, Oyebande und Oguntola 2006, S. 83.
- 19 Zitiert in McNeill 2000.
- 20 Peachey 2004, Weinthal 2006.
- 21 Greenberg 2006.
- 22 UNDP 2002.
- 23 GEF 2002.
- 24 Darin liegt eine gewisse Ironie, weil historisch die Doktrin von den USA benutzt wurde, um als Oberlieger Ansprüche gegenüber Mexiko durchzusetzen.
- 25 Sadoff und Grey 2002.
- 26 Wolf 2006.
- 27 Itaipu Binacional 2006.
- 28 Sadoff und Grey 2005.
- 29 Wolf, Yoffe und Giordano 2003.
- 30 Hamner und Wolf 1998.
- 31 Wolf 2006.
- 32 Zitiert in Priscoli 1998, S. 633.
- 33 Fischhendler und Feitelson 2003, S. 563.
- 34 WSP International 2003, NEL-SAP 2002.
- 35 UNECA 2000.
- 36 White 2006.
- 37 Nicol 2002, Jägerskog und Phillips 2006, S. 20.

## Bibliografische Erläuterungen

**Chapter 1** draws on ADB 2004; AfDB 2005b; African Population and Health Research Center 2002; Allen, Davila, and Hoffman 2006; Alves and Belluzzo 2005; Amani, Kessy, and Macha 2004; APHRC 2002; AquaFed 2006; AusAID 2006; Bakker 2003b; Bakker and others 2006; Bartram and others 2005; Bell and Millward 1998; Blake 1956; Bryer 2006; Buor 2004; Cain and Rotella 2001; The Carter Center 2006; CDC 2006; Chen and Ravallion 2004; Clermont 2006; Collignon and Vézina 2000; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; CSA 2004; Curtis 2001; Cutler and Miller 2005; Cutler, Deaton, and Ileras-Muney 2005; Deaton 2002, 2003, 2004; Deaton and Paxson 2004; Development Initiatives 2006; Dubreuil and Van Hofwegen 2006; Dutta and others 2003; Earth Policy Institute 2006; Environmental Health at USAID 2004; European Regional Committee 2006; FAO 2006; Filmer-Wilson 2005; Freedman and others 2005; Fuentes, Pfütze, and Seck 2006a,b; G-8 2003; Gandy 2006; Gasparini and Tornaroli 2006; Gleick 2002; The Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria 2006a,b; The Global Public-Private Partnership for Handwashing with Soap 2003; Gwatkin 2002; Halliday 1999; Hamlin 1988; Hassan 1985; Heller 2006; Hernández Mazariegos 2006; Hunt 2006; Hutton and Haller 2004; IDS 2006; INEGI 2006a,b; Ito 2005; James and others 2002; Joshi 2005; Kenya 2005; Kisima Newsletter 2005; Kremer and Miguel 1999; Larrea, Montalvo, and Ricuarte 2005; McIntosh 2003; Measure DHS 2006; Mehta 2000; Miller 2001; Milliband 2005; Miovic 2004; Mukherjee 2001; Muller 2006; Nayyar and Singh 2006; Neumayer 2004; Nyong and Kanaroglou 2001; ODI 2004; Pakistan 2004; Payen 2005; Phan, Frias, and Salter 2004; Redhouse 2005; Rosenberg 1962; Ruxin and others 2005; Salmon 2002; Sang and others 1997; Scanlon, Angela, and Nemes 2004; Schuttelar and others 2003; Shiklomanov 1993; Sight Savers International 2006; Sinanovic and others 2005; Slaymaker and Newborne 2004; Smets 2004; Smith 1976; Sperling and Balu 2005; Strauss and Thomas 1998; Swyngedouw 2004; Szreter 1997; Szreter and Mooney 1998; Tanzania 2002; Thompson and others 2002; Toubkiss 2006; Troesken 2001; UCLG Committee on the Local Management of Water and Sanitation 2006; Uganda 2004, 2005; UN 2005, 2006a,b; UNDP 2005e; UN-HABITAT 2003; UNICEF 1999, 2005b, 2006b; United Nations Secretary-General's Advisory Board on Water and Sanitation 2006; University of California, Berkeley, and MPIDR 2006; Urban Resource Centre 2004; Van Hofwegen 2006; Wagstaff 2000, 2001; Whittington, Mu, and Roche 1990; WHO 2001, 2005, 2006a,b; WHO and UNICEF 2004b, 2005, 2006; WHO and others 2006; Winpenny 2003; Woods, Watterson, and Woodward 1988, 1989; World Bank 2004b, 2005a,b,c; 2006c; World Bank and IMF 2003; WSP 2002c, 2003, 2004; WSP-AF 2003a, 2004c,e, 2005a,c, forthcoming; WSP-EAP 2003; WUP 2006; Yemen 2002; Yepes 1999; Zambia 2004a,b.

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