

Endnoten

Kapitel 1

- 1 Diamond 2005.
- 2 Kennedy 1963.
- 3 Sen 1999.
- 4 UN 2007b.
- 5 World Bank 2007c.
- 6 UNDP 2006b.
- 7 Government of India 2007.
- 8 World Bank 2007c.
- 9 UNDP 2006b.
- 10 WHO 2006; WHO und UNICEF 2005.
- 11 Lopez 2006.
- 12 Wagstaff und Claeson 2004.
- 13 World Bank 2003.
- 14 Hansen et al. 2006.
- 15 ISSC 2005.
- 16 ISSC 2005; European Union 2007b; den Elzen und Meinshausen 2005; Schellnhuber 2006; Government of France 2006.
- 17 Warren et al. 2006.
- 18 Warren et al. 2006.
- 19 OFDA und CRED 2007.
- 20 Anthoff et al. 2006; Dasgupta et al. 2007.
- 21 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 4: Ecosystems, their Properties, Goods, and Services; Warren et al. 2006.
- 22 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 8: Human Health, Summary Table 8.2.
- 23 Sen 1999.
- 24 IPCC 2007d.
- 25 In dieser Korrelation kommt der Rückkopplungsmechanismus von Kohlenstoffkreisläufen zum Ausdruck – dabei wird als Reaktion auf höhere Temperaturen Kohlenstoff durch die Biosphäre in die Erdatmosphäre abgegeben, was die Temperaturen erneut in die Höhe treibt.
- 26 Lockwood und Fröhlich 2007.
- 27 IPCC 2007d.
- 28 Der gesamte Strahlungsantrieb von Treibhausgasen wird anhand der äquivalenten Konzentration an CO₂ (in Teilen pro Million, ppm) gemessen. Gemäß Kyoto-Protokoll werden sechs Treibhausgase anerkannt, und zwar Kohlendioxid, Methan, Distickstoffoxid, perfluorierte Kohlenwasserstoffe (PFC), Fluorkohlenwasserstoffe (FKW) und Schwefelhexafluorid (SF₆).
- 29 Durch den Menschen verursachte Beiträge zu Aerosolen (in der Hauptsache Sulfat, organischer Kohlenstoff, Ruß, Nitrate und Staub) führen zu einem Kühlungseffekt, da sie die Sonneneinstrahlung abhalten.
- 30 Der Strahlungsantrieb langlebiger Treibhausgase außer CO₂ beträgt 0,98 (Wm⁻²) und der Kühlungseffekt von Aerosolen 1,2 (Wm⁻²) (IPCC 2007d).
- 31 ppm bedeutet Teile pro Million, in diesem Fall die Zahl von Treibhausgasmolekülen auf eine Million Moleküle trockener Luft.
- 32 IPCC 2007d.
- 33 Henderson 2006a.
- 34 Caldeira 2007; Caldeira, Jain und Hoffert 2003; Henderson 2006a.
- 35 IPCC 2007f.
- 36 Flannery 2005.
- 37 Stern 2006.
- 38 Als vorindustrielles Temperaturniveau wird die Durchschnittstemperatur im Zeitraum 1861-1890 bezeichnet.
- 39 IPCC 2007a, Chapter 10: Global Climate Projections.
- 40 Meinshausen 2005.
- 41 Meinshausen 2005.
- 42 Persönliche Mitteilung von Dr. Malte Meinshausen, Potsdam-Institut für Klimafolgenforschung.
- 43 Persönliche Mitteilung von Dr. Malte Meinshausen. Bezugszeitraum für den Temperaturanstieg sind die Jahre 1980 bis 1999.
- 44 Schlesinger et al. 2005.
- 45 IPCC 2007d.
- 46 Hansen et al. 2007; Pritchard und Vaughn 2007.
- 47 Hansen 2007a, 2007b.
- 48 Schellnhuber und Lane 2006; Schellnhuber 2006.
- 49 Jones, Cox und Huntingford 2005.
- 50 CNA Corporation 2007.
- 51 Gullison et al. 2007.
- 52 IPCC 2007e.
- 53 WRI 2007a.
- 54 IEA 2006c.
- 55 Volpi 2007.
- 56 Volpi 2007.
- 57 PEACE 2007.
- 58 Modi et al. 2005.
- 59 IEA 2006c.
- 60 IEA 2006c.
- 61 Der vergleichbare Wert für ein Kohlendioxidäquivalent-Budget, das alle Kyoto-Treibhausgase betrifft, liegt bei etwa 600 Gt CO₂-Äq., oder 6 Gt CO₂-Äq. im Jahr. Umgerechnet sind dies rund 22 Gt CO₂-Äq. Gegenwärtig betragen die Emissionen etwa das Doppelte davon. 2004 wurden die gesamten Treibhausgasemissionen vom IPCC auf ca. 49 Gt CO₂-Äq. im Jahr geschätzt (IPCC 2007c).
- 62 Stern 2006.
- 63 Barker und Jenkins 2007.
- 64 So wird z.B. im Stern-Bericht ein Szenario mit einer Stabilisierung bei 550 ppm untersucht. Forschung, die für den diesjährigen HDR durchgeführt wurde, leitet aus diesen Modellen ab, was es kosten würde, unterhalb einer Schwelle von 2° C, oder rund 450 CO₂-Äq., zu bleiben
- 65 Berechnungen des HDR-Büros auf der Grundlage der jährlichen Kosten, die in Barker und Jenkins 2007 als prozentualer Anteil am BIP ausgedrückt werden. Berechnet werden dabei die durchschnittlichen jährlichen Kosten im Zeitraum 2000-2030, die mit der Größe der Weltwirtschaft im selben Zeitraum gewichtet werden. Barker und Jenkins 2007 stellen noch weitere Szenarien mit geringeren Klimaschutzkosten dar.
- 66 Stern (2006), auf dem diese Zahlen beruhen, diskutiert eine große Bandbreite von Schätzungen.
- 67 Barker und Jenkins (2007) zufolge würden die Kosten einer Stabilisierung bei 450 ppm CO₂-Äq. 2–3 % bzw. bei einem Handel mit Emissionszertifikaten nur noch 1–2 % des BIP betragen. Falls außerdem der politische Rahmen zulässt, dass die Einnahmen aus der Versteigerung von Zertifikaten sowie aus CO₂-Steuern in den Haushalt zurückfließen, würden diese eine Steuerreform mit sich ziehen. Den Volkswirtschaften einzelner Länder wie auch der Weltwirtschaft könnte dies einen Zuwachs um bis zu 5 % des BIP gegenüber der Vorgabe für 2030 bringen.
- 68 Das Kyoto-Protokoll wurde 1997 in Japan innerhalb des Rahmens des UNFCCC ausgehandelt. Den Bedingungen des Protokolls zufolge mussten die Annex-I-Länder, die für 55 Prozent der Emissionen für 1990 verantwortlich waren, verbindliche Emissionsobergrenzen akzeptieren. Mit der Ratifizierung des Protokolls durch die Russische Föderation, die 2004 erfolgte, war die kritische Masse für die Einhaltung dieser Bedingung erreicht.
- 69 Berechnung auf der Grundlage von Daten aus IEA 2006c.

- 70** Zu den Annex-I-Ländern zählen die Industrieländer, die 1992 Mitglied der OECD waren, sowie zusätzlich Länder mit Transformationswirtschaften (die EIT-Länder), wozu die baltischen Staaten, einige mittel- und osteuropäische Staaten und die Russische Föderation zählen. Nicht-Annex-I-Länder sind zumeist Entwicklungsländer.
- 71** Roberts 2005.
- 72** Council on Foreign Relations 2006.
- 73** IEA 2006c.
- 74** Hansen 2007c.
- 75** UNDP 2006b; UNDP Ukraine 2006.
- 76** IEA 2006c.
- 77** IPCC 2007f.
- 78** Stern 2006; Nordhaus 2007.
- 79** IMF 2006.
- 80** Smith 1854.
- 81** World Commission on Environment and Development 1987.
- 82** Anand und Sen 1996.
- 83** Sen 2004.
- 84** Appiah 2006.
- 85** Nordhaus 2007.
- 86** Nordhaus 2006.
- 87** Der Diskontierungssatz, der sich aus einem ganz einfachen Standard-Wirtschaftsmodell ergibt, das von nur einem repräsentativen Agenten mit unbegrenzter Lebensdauer und anderen vereinfachten Annahmen ausgeht, kann auf folgende Formel gebracht werden: $\rho = \delta + \eta g$. Dabei stellt δ die soziale Zeitpräferenzrate dar, während g für die prognostizierte Wachstumsrate des Pro-Kopf-Verbrauchs und η für die Elastizität des gesellschaftlichen Gewichts – oder des Grenznutzens – steht, die dem veränderten Verbrauch zugemessen wird. Es wird üblicherweise davon ausgegangen, dass mit zunehmendem Verbrauch der Nutzen abnimmt, so dass η immer ein positiver Wert ist. In diesem vereinfachten Rahmen wird η außerdem als Konstante betrachtet.
- 88** Laut Stern (2006) war der einzige gerechtfertigte Grund dafür, das Wohlergehen künftiger Generationen zu diskontieren, die Möglichkeit ihres Aussterbens. Er hat daher die reine Zeitpräferenzrate mit 0,1 Prozent sehr niedrig angesetzt.
- 89** Arrow 2007.
- 90** Ramsey 1928.
- 91** Stern und Taylor 2007.
- 92** Die Begründung hierfür ist jedoch nicht rein wirtschaftlicher Natur. Arrow (2007) hat aufgezeigt, dass ausgehend von den im Stern-Bericht genannten Kosten und Nutzen des Klimaschutzes ein rasches Handeln nur dann nicht angezeigt wäre, wenn die reine Zeitpräferenzrate mit 8,5 Prozent und damit einem Wert angesetzt würde, den noch nicht einmal die schärfsten Kritiker Sterns verfechten würden.
- 93** Wolf 2006b; Weitzman 2007.
- 94** Schelling 2007.
- 95** Dasgupta 2001.
- 96** HSBC 2007.
- 97** Pew Center on Global Climatic Change 2006.
- 98** Pew Center on Global Climatic Change 2006.
- 99** Leiserowitz 2007.
- 100** Leiserowitz 2006.
- 101** Leiserowitz 2006.
- 102** European Commission, Directorate General for Energy and Transport 2006.
- 103** HSBC 2007; The Economist 2007a.
- 104** Bernstein 1998.
- 105** Boykoff und Roberts 2007.
- 106** Boykoff und Roberts 2007; Boykoff und Boykoff 2004.
- Kapitel 2**
- 1** de Montesquiou 2005.
- 2** Itano 2002.
- 3** Persönliches Interview mit Kaseyitu Agumas, 22. März 2007, Äthiopien.
- 4** Raworth 2007b.
- 5** Persönliches Interview mit Instar Husain, 2. Februar 2007, Bangladesch.
- 6** Sen 1999.
- 7** OFDA und CRED 2007.
- 8** ABI 2005a.
- 9** WMO 2006.
- 10** OFDA und CRED 2007.
- 11** Reliefweb 2007; BBC News 2007.
- 12** IFRC 2006.
- 13** OFDA und CRED 2007.
- 14** Skutsch et al. 2004.
- 15** IPCC 2007e.
- 16** Dercon 2005; Chambers 2006.
- 17** Calvo und Dercon 2005.
- 18** Unser Rahmen für die Betrachtung von Risiko und Anfälligkeit setzt einen anderen Schwerpunkt als der konzeptionelle Rahmen, der bei der Bewertung von Katastrophenrisiken gemeinhin verwendet wird. Der übliche Ansatz geht von folgender Formel aus: Risiko = Gefährdungsexposition x Anfälligkeit (wobei die Gefährdungsexposition sich aus dem Grad der Gefährdung x den exponierten Elementen errechnet) (Maskrey et al. 2007).
- 19** ADB 2001.
- 20** GSS, NMIMR und ORC Macro 2004; CBS, MOH und ORC Macro 2004.
- 21** Roberts und Parks 2007.
- 22** USAID FEWS NET 2006.
- 23** OFDA und CRED 2007.
- 24** WEDO 2007.
- 25** Watt-Cloutier 2006.
- 26** Chafe 2007.
- 27** Rosenzweig und Binswanger 1993.
- 28** Dercon 1996.
- 29** Elbers und Gunning 2003.
- 30** OECD 2006b.
- 31** GAO 2007.
- 32** Devereux 2002.
- 33** Dercon, Hoddinott und Woldehanna 2005.
- 34** Dercon 2005.
- 35** Carter et al. 2007.
- 36** WFP 2005; IFRC 2005b.
- 37** Behrman und Deolalikar 1990; Dercon und Krishnan 2000; Rose 1999.
- 38** Baez und Santos 2007; de Janvry et al. 2006a.
- 39** de la Fuente und Fuentes 2007.
- 40** Devereux 2006b.
- 41** Hoddinott und Kinsley 2001.
- 42** Banerjee Bénabou und Mookherjee 2006.
- 43** Carter und Barrett 2006.
- 44** IPCC 2007d, 2007e.
- 45** Der IPCC verwendet zweiseitige Konfidenzintervalle von 90 Prozent.
- 46** IPCC 2007e.
- 47** Warren et al. 2006.
- 48** World Bank 2006b.
- 49** World Bank 2003.
- 50** World Bank 2003.
- 51** Delgado et al. 1998.
- 52** Cline 2007.
- 53** Fischer et al. 2005; Agoumi 2003 zitiert in IPCC 2007b, Chapter 9: Africa.
- 54** Kurukulasuriya und Mendelsohn 2006.
- 55** UNEP und GRID – Arendal 2001.
- 56** Carvajal 2007.
- 57** UNEP 2007a.
- 58** Vaid et al. 2006.
- 59** World Bank 2006f.
- 60** Stern 2006.
- 61** Government of India 2007.
- 62** Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh 2005b.
- 63** Kelkar und Bhadwal 2007.
- 64** PEACE 2007.
- 65** Jones und Thornton 2003.
- 66** IPCC 2001.
- 67** FAO 2004.
- 68** Wasserknappheit ist definiert als Situation, in der pro Kopf zwischen 1.000 und 1.667 Kubikmetern erneuerbares Frischwasser zur Verfügung stehen. Als Wassermangel wird eine Situation bezeichnet, in der die Verfügbarkeit von erneuerbarem Frischwasser pro Kopf und Jahr 1.000 Kubikmeter oder weniger beträgt.
- 69** Bou-Zeid und El-Fadel 2002.
- 70** IPCC 2007b, Chapter 9: Africa.
- 71** Bou-Zeid und El-Fadel 2002.
- 72** UNEP 2007b.
- 73** Carvajal 2007.
- 74** Khoday 2007.
- 75** UNEP 2007b.
- 76** Regmi und Adhikari 2007.
- 77** Khoday 2007.
- 78** UNDP 2006b; Rosegrant, Cai und Cline 2002.
- 79** Vergara et al. 2007.
- 80** Maskrey et al. 2007.
- 81** Emanuel 2005.
- 82** Pierce et al. 2005.
- 83** Maskrey et al. 2007.
- 84** Arnell 2004.
- 85** Anthoff et al. 2006; Dasgupta et al. 2007.
- 86** Hemming 2007.

- 87 Hemming 2007; Brown 2007.
88 Brown 2007.
89 Agrawala et al. 2003.
90 World Bank 2006c.
91 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 16: Small Islands; Dasgupta et al. 2007.
92 UN-HABITAT 2006.
93 Millennium Ecosystem Assessment 2005.
94 World Watch Institute 2005.
95 Finlayson und Spiers 2000.
96 Hansen 2006.
97 IPCC 2007b, Chapter 4: Ecosystems, their Properties, Goods, and Services.
98 ACIA 2004.
99 Government of the United States 2006b.
100 Das Seerechtsübereinkommen der Vereinten Nationen ist 1994 in Kraft getreten. In ihm wird die Nutzung der Weltmeere, die über 70 Prozent der Erdoberfläche bedecken, geregelt.
101 ACIA 2004; Perelet, Pegov und Yulkin 2007.
102 Hare 2005; Henderson 2007.
103 Henderson 2006b.
104 PEACE 2007.
105 Gardner et al. 2003.
106 Caldeira 2007.
107 Caldeira 2007.
108 Caldeira 2007.
109 Carvajal 2007.
110 McMichael et al. 2003.
111 WHO und UNICEF 2005; WHO 2006.
112 Tanser, Sharp und le Seur 2003.
113 van Lieshout et al. 2004.
114 Chretien et al. 2007.
115 Stern 2006.
116 PEACE 2007.
117 WMO 2006.
118 Epstein und Mills 2005.
119 Epstein und Rogers 2004.
120 New York Climate & Health Project 2004.
121 New York Climate & Health Project 2004
- Kapitel 3**
- 1 Government of the United Kingdom 2007a.
2 Government of France 2006.
3 Government of France 2006.
4 Government of Germany 2007.
5 G8 2007.
6 Hanemann und Farrell 2006.
7 Diese Bundesstaaten sind Arizona, Kalifornien, Connecticut, Florida, Hawaii, Illinois, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New York, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont und Washington (Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007c).
8 Die Gouverneure von Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York und Vermont gründeten die RGGI im Jahr 2005. Maryland, Massachusetts und Rhode Island traten ihr 2007 bei (Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007c).
9 Arroyo und Linguiti 2007.
10 Claussen 2007.
11 Brammer et al. 2006.
12 Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007a.
13 USCAP 2007.
14 Arroyo und Linguiti 2007.
15 Arroyo und Linguiti 2007.
16 UNFCCC 2006.
17 EIA 2006, Arroyo und Linguiti 2007.
18 IPCC 2007c, Kapitel 5: Transport and its infrastructure.
19 Cairns und Newson 2006.
20 Doniger, Herzog und Lashof 2006.
21 Sullivan 2007.
22 UNFCCC 2006.
23 Government of Australia 2007.
24 Henderson 2007.
25 Government of New South Wales 2007.
26 Acuiti Legal 2003.
27 Pederson 2007, Nippon Keidanren 2005.
28 Die Beispiele in diesem Absatz sind Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007b entnommen.
29 Roosevelt 2006.
30 Zu den Argumenten für die CO₂-Besteuerung und der Kritik am Emissionshandel siehe Cooper 2000 und 2005, Nordhaus 2005 sowie Shapiro 2007.
31 Hanson und Hendricks 2006.
32 Nordhaus 2006.
33 Die Berechnung im HDR basiert auf Daten aus Indikatortabelle 24; die CO₂-Emissionen der OECD beliefen sich 2004 auf 13,3 Gt.
34 Stern 2006.
35 Shapiro 2007.
36 Shapiro 2007, EPA 2006.
37 IPCC 2007f. Das globale Potenzial zur Verminderung der Klimaänderung gegenüber dem SRES-A1B-Szenario ohne Klimaschutzmaßnahmen des IPCC wird bei einem CO₂-Preis von 1 Dollar pro Tonne CO₂ auf 17 bis 26 Gt CO₂-Äq. pro Jahr oder 25 bis 38 Prozent geschätzt.
38 Toder 2007.
39 Sierra Club 2006.
40 EEA 2004.
41 International Network for Sustainable Energy 2006.
42 Cairns und Newson 2006.
43 In Phase II wird das System 27 Länder umfassen.
44 Durch das Kyoto-Protokoll wurden drei Flexibilitätsmechanismen eingeführt: der Emissionshandel, der Mechanismus für umweltverträgliche Entwicklung (CDM) und die Gemeinsame Umsetzung (JI). Im Gegensatz zum CDM, der Klimaschutzmaßnahmen in Entwicklungs- und Industrieländern (Anlage-I- und Nicht-Anlage-I-Vertragsparteien) miteinander verknüpft, können Anlage-I-Vertragsparteien durch die JI-Emissionsverringerungsprojekte in anderen Anlage-I-Ländern – im allgemeinen Ländern in Osteuropa – finanzieren.
45 UNFCCC 2007e.
46 Point Carbon 2007.
47 Carbon Trust 2006.
48 Grubb und Neuhoff 2006.
49 Carbon Trust 2006.
50 Government of the United Kingdom 2006b.
51 Sijm, Neuhoff und Chen 2006.
52 EU 2007c.
53 Hoffmann 2006.
54 Hoffmann 2006.
55 WWF 2007a und 2007b.
56 Reece et al. 2006, WWF 2006b und 2007a.
57 WWF 2007a und 2007b.
58 IEA 2006c.
59 IEA 2006c.
60 Government of the United States 2007a.
61 IEA 2006c.
62 NEA 2006.
63 The Economist 2007b.
64 Greenpeace and GWEC 2006.
65 NCEP 2004a.
66 Philibert 2006.
67 Arroyo und Linguiti 2007.
68 Greenpeace und GWEC 2006.
69 NCEP 2004a.
70 NCEP 2004a.
71 Ürgel-Vorsatz et al. 2007a, IEA 2006b.
72 Ürgel-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis und Koeppel 2007b.
73 Ürgel-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis und Koeppel 2007b, EC 2005a.
74 IEA 2003.
75 IEA 2003, World Bank 2007d.
76 IEA 2003, Seite 128.
77 IEA 2006b.
78 Ürgel-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis und Koeppel 2007b.
79 IEA 2003 und 2006a.
80 Ürgel-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis und Koeppel 2007b.
81 EC 2006a.
82 IPCC 2007c, Kapitel 5: Transport and its infrastructure.
83 Merrill Lynch und WRI 2005.
84 Merrill Lynch und WRI 2005, NCEP 2004a.
85 Arroyo und Linguiti 2007.
86 NCEP 2004a.
87 EFTA 2007.
88 CEC 2007c.
89 CEC 2007c.
90 EFTA 2007.
91 Baumert, Herzog und Pershing 2005.
92 Government of the United States 2007c.
93 EC 2007a.
94 Steenblik 2007.
95 Runnalls 2007.
96 Runge und Senauer 2007.
97 Runge und Senauer 2007.
98 EC 2007a.
99 Summa 2007.
100 Die Prämie beträgt derzeit 45 Euro pro Hektar bei einer garantierten Mindestfläche von 1,5 Millionen Hektar (CEC 2005b).
101 IEA 2006c, IPCC 2007c, Kapitel 5: Transport and its infrastructure.
102 CEC 2006c, Jank et al. 2007.
103 Elobeid und Tokgoz 2006.
104 Tolgfors, Erlandsson und Carlgren 2007.

- 105 Schnepf 2006.
- 106 NASA 2005, Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum 1999.
- 107 Stern 2006.
- 108 Der thermische Wirkungsgrad ist ein Maß für die Umwandlung von Brennstoff in Energie.
- 109 Watson et al. 2007.
- 110 IEA 2006b.
- 111 Government of the United States 2007b.
- 112 Government of the United States 2007b.
- 113 Watson et al. 2007, Rubin 2007.
- 114 Government of the United States 2005.
- 115 Government of the United States 2006a.
- 116 European Technology Platform on Zero Emission Fossil Fuel Power Plants (ZEP) 2007.
- 117 EC 2005b.
- 118 European Technology Platform on Zero Emission Fossil Fuel Power Plants (ZEP) 2007.
- 119 Government of the United Kingdom 2006c.
- 120 Rubin 2007a, Claussen 2007.
- 121 CEC 2007d.
- 122 Government of the United States 2007a.
- 123 Watson 2007.
- 124 OECD 2005c.
- 125 Watson 2007.
- 126 OECD 2005c.
- 127 Watson et al. 2007.
- 128 Die Daten in diesem Abschnitt sind aus Tabellen in Anhang A von IEA 2006c abgeleitet.
- 129 Winkler und Marquard 2007.
- 130 Watson et al. 2007.
- 131 Davidson et al. 2006.
- 132 Government of India 2006a, 2006b.
- 133 Watson et al. 2007.
- 134 Winkler und Marquard 2007.
- 135 IEA 2006c.
- 136 IEA 2006c.
- 137 Watson 2007.
- 138 Watson 2007.
- 139 Victor 2001.
- 140 UNFCCC 2007c.
- 141 World Bank 2007f.
- 142 World Bank 2007b.
- 143 FAO 2007b.
- 144 Dieser Wert bezieht sich auf die Veränderung der Menge des in Biomasse über und unter der Erde gespeicherten Kohlenstoffs. Die Umrechnung von Kohlenstoff zu Kohlendioxid erfolgte mit Hilfe eines Faktors von 3,664 (FAO 2007b).
- 145 PEACE 2007.
- 146 Die Schätzungen der CO₂-Emissionen im Zusammenhang mit Veränderungen von Waldflächen weichen stark voneinander ab. Auf der Grundlage von Daten zu dem in Wäldern gespeicherten Kohlenstoff aus der Weltforstinventur der FAO werden aus brasilianischen Wäldern jährlich etwa 1,1 Gt CO₂ freigesetzt werden – allein aus lebender Biomasse (über und unter der Erde) (FAO 2007b).
- 147 Butler 2006.
- 148 Die in diesem Beispiel verwendeten Werte wurden Chomitz et al. 2007 entnommen.
- 149 Chomitz et al. 2007.
- 150 Pearce 2001.
- 151 Volpi 2007.
- 152 Chomitz et al. 2007.
- 153 Tauli-Corpus und Tamang 2007.
- 154 INPE 2007.
- Kapitel 4**
- 1 ABI 2007b.
- 2 IPCC 2007b, Kapitel 12: Europa.
- 3 Linklater 2007.
- 4 CEC 2007b.
- 5 Huisman 2002; EEA 2007.
- 6 UKCIP 2007; The Economist 2007c; ABI 2007b.
- 7 Hulme und Sheard 1999b; BritishOceanographic Data Centre 2007; Government of Japan 2002; EEA 2007.
- 8 EEA 2007; WWF 2002; Schroter, Zebisch und Grothmann 2005.
- 9 California Public Utilities Commission 2005; California Department of Water Resources 2006; Franco 2005; Government of California 2006; Cayan et al. 2005.
- 10 National Audit Office 2001.
- 11 CEC 2007b.
- 12 Branosky 2006; EPA 2006.
- 13 NFU 2005.
- 14 Practical Action 2006a.
- 15 Rahman et al. 2007; Raworth 2007b.
- 16 Chaudhry und Rysschaert 2007.
- 17 Cornejo 2007.
- 18 WRI, UNEP und World Bank 2005; Narain 2006.
- 19 Practical Action 2006b.
- 20 Birch und Grahn 2007.
- 21 Glemarec 2007a.
- 22 Glemarec 2007b.
- 23 Washington et al. 2006.
- 24 Washington et al. 2006; Intsiful et al. 2007.
- 25 Meteo France 2007.
- 26 Regional Hunger and Vulnerability Programme 2007.
- 27 Intsiful et al. 2007.
- 28 IRI 2007.
- 29 G8 2005.
- 30 Intsiful et al. 2007.
- 31 Globales Klimabeobachtungssystem (GCOS), Wirtschaftskommission der Vereinten Nationen für Afrika und Kommission der Afrikanischen Union 2006.
- 32 OECD 2007a.
- 33 Nguyen 2007.
- 34 Jha 2007.
- 35 DFID 2006.
- 36 IFRC 2002.
- 37 Tanner et al. 2007.
- 38 Der Konvertierungsfaktor liegt bei etwa 15 Prozent.
- 39 Äthiopien beispielsweise könnte pro Kopf der Bevölkerung 11.800 m³ Regenwasser auffangen und speichern, im Vergleich zu 1.600 m³, die pro Kopf der Bevölkerung an erneuerbarem Fluss- und Grundwasser zur Verfügung stehen. Ähnliches gilt für Kenia: 12.300m³ im Vergleich zu 600m³ pro Kopf, beziehungsweise Tansania: 24.700 m³ Wasserspeicherpotenzial pro Kopf im Vergleich zu 2.200 m³ potenziell verfügbarem erneuerbarem Fluss- und Grundwasser pro Kopf. (UNEP 2005).
- 40 Narain 2006.
- 41 Devereux 2006b.
- 42 Grinspun 2005.
- 43 de Janvry und Sadoulet 2004.
- 44 de Janvry et al. 2006b; Barrientos und Holmes 2006.
- 45 Schubert 2005; Barrientos und Holmes 2006; Randel 2007. Berechnungen auf der Grundlage von Daten in den Indikatortabellen 14 und 18.
- 46 ISDR 2007a.
- 47 de la Fuente 2007a.
- 48 ISDR 2007b.
- 49 IFRCa 2005; Catholic Relief Services 2004; Carvajal 2007; OFDA und CRED 2007.
- 50 Thompson und Gaviria 2004; IFRC 2005a. Im Vergleich dazu gab es in Florida 36 Tote.
- 51 IFRC 2006.
- 52 In der UN-Klimakonvention (UNFCCC) werden Anpassungsmaßnahmen in mehreren Artikeln behandelt. So z. B. in Artikel 4.1(f): „Alle Vertragsparteien sollen „in ihre einschlägigen Politiken und Maßnahmen in den Bereichen Soziales, Wirtschaft und Umwelt so weit wie möglich Überlegungen zu Klimaänderungen einbeziehen und geeignete Methoden, beispielsweise auf nationaler Ebene erarbeitete und festgelegte Verträglichkeitsprüfungen, anwenden, um die nachteiligen Auswirkungen der Vorhaben oder Maßnahmen, die sie zur Abschwächung der Klimaänderungen oder zur Anpassung daran durchführen, auf Wirtschaft, Volksgesundheit und Umweltqualität so gering wie möglich zu halten.“ Oder in Artikel 4.4: „Die Vertragsparteien, die entwickelte Länder sind, und die anderen in Anlage II aufgeführten entwickelten Vertragsparteien unterstützen die für die nachteiligen Auswirkungen der Klimaänderungen besonders anfälligen Vertragsparteien, die Entwicklungsländer sind, außerdem dabei, die durch die Anpassung an diese Auswirkungen entstehenden Kosten zu tragen.“
- 53 Heimann und Bernstein 2007.
- 54 Alaska Oil Spill Commission 1990.
- 55 Gurria und Manning 2007.
- 56 Gurria und Manning 2007.
- 57 Stand vom 30. April 2007, siehe GEF 2007a. Betriebskosten und Verwaltungskosten und –gebühren, die an die drei Durchführungsorganisationen – die Weltbank, UNDP und UNEP – gezahlt wurden, belaufen sich auf weitere 2 Millionen US-Dollar beziehungsweise

- 20 Prozent der gesamten bisherigen Ausgaben.
- 58** Für Vorschläge, die sich bereits in einem fortgeschrittenem Stadium befinden, wie beispielsweise aus Bangladesch, Bhutan, Malawi, Mauretanien und Niger, werden voraussichtlich durchschnittlich je 3-3,5 Millionen US-Dollar ausgezahlt werden, damit die Länder damit beginnen können, die ersten Prioritäten ihrer NAPAs umzusetzen.
- 59** Der Fonds übernimmt auch die Kosten für den Technologietransfer.
- 60** GEF 2007a, 2007c.
- 61** GEF 2007b.
- 62** Müller und Hepburn 2006.
- 63** Abbott 2004.
- 64** Frankel-Reed 2006. In die Untersuchung wurden Projekte einbezogen, bei denen auf durch den Klimawandel zurückzuführende Risiken und daraus resultierende Gefährdung ausdrücklich Bezug genommen wurde. Die üblichen Entwicklungsmaßnahmen (zum Beispiel ein verbesserter Zugang zu Wasser bzw. eine Stärkung des öffentlichen Gesundheitswesens), die evtl. die Gefährdung durch den Klimawandel reduziert haben, jedoch nicht ausdrücklich zur Unterstützung von Anpassungsmaßnahmen entwickelt wurden, wurden nicht berücksichtigt.
- 65** Weltbank 2007g.
- 66** Agrawala 2005.
- 67** Eine Zusammenfassung der Methodik und der Liste der Bereichs- und Maßnahmenkodizes des DAC, die verwendet wurden, findet sich in Agrawala 2005.
- 68** Die Weltbank schätzt, dass die Kosten für Anpassungsmaßnahmen 5-20 Prozent der Entwicklungsinvestitionen, die durch Klimarisiken gefährdet sind, betragen könnten. Für die ODA des Jahres 2005 ergibt sich daraus eine Summe zwischen 1,0 und 8,1 Milliarden US-Dollar. Der mittlere Schätzwert liegt bei 4,5 Milliarden US-Dollar.
- 69** Gurria und Manning 2007.
- 70** OCHA Financial Tracking System [www.reliefweb.int/fts.] zitiert in Oxfam International 2005.
- 71** Müller und Hepburn 2006; Oxfam International 2007.
- 72** Oxfam International 2007.
- 73** Dieser Betrag basiert auf der Annahme, dass die erforderlichen Finanzmittel für Anpassungsmaßnahmen in Entwicklungsländern etwa 0,1 Prozent des BIP der Industrieländer ausmachen werden (nach der Weltbank-Methodik entspricht dies in etwa dem Niveau von 2005).
- 74** Dieser Betrag würde bei Ländern mit niedrigem Einkommen und mittlerem Einkommen im unteren Bereich etwa 0,5 Prozent des BIP ausmachen.
- 75** SIPRI 2007.
- 76** Landau 2004.
- 77** Müller und Hepburn 2006.
- 78** Bouwer und Aerts 2006.
- 79** Oxfam International 2007.
- 80** OECD 2005b, 2006e.
- 81** Barrientos und Holmes 2006.
- 82** Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh 2005a; UNDP 2005; Rahman et al. 2007; Mallick et al. 2005.
- 83** Government of the People's Republic of Bangladesh, mimeo.
- 84** ISDR 2007c.
- 85** ISDR and the World Bank GFDRR 2006, 2007.
- 86** Erste finanzielle Vereinbarungen wurden für den Zeitraum von 2006-2016 getroffen (ISDR and the World Bank GFDRR 2006). Insgesamt wird es vermutlich etwa 350 Millionen US-Dollar kosten, die Katastrophenvorsorge in alle Planungsprozesse zu integrieren. Dieser Finanzierungsbedarf soll über einen von mehreren Geldgebern gemeinsam finanzierten Treuhandfonds gedeckt werden. Bis August 2007 wurden etwa 42 Millionen US-Dollar dafür zugesagt. Siehe: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/EXTDISMGMT/Resources/GfdrDonorPledgesAugust7.pdf>

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