

Chú thích

- Chương 1**
- 1 Diamond 2005.
 - 2 Kennedy 1963.
 - 3 Sen 1999.
 - 4 LHQ 2007b.
 - 5 Ngân hàng Thế giới 2007c.
 - 6 UNDP 2006b.
 - 7 Chính phủ Ấn Độ 2007.
 - 8 Ngân hàng Thế giới 2007c.
 - 9 UNDP 2006b.
 - 10 WHO 2006; WHO và UNICEF 2003.
 - 11 Lopez 2006.
 - 12 Wagstaff và Claeson 2004.
 - 13 Ngân hàng Thế giới 2003.
 - 14 Hansen và cộng sự 2006.
 - 15 ISSC 2005.
 - 16 ISSC 2005; Liên minh châu Âu 2007b; den Elzen và Meinshausen 2005; Schellnhuber 2006; Chính phủ Pháp 2006.
 - 17 Warren và cộng sự 2006.
 - 18 Warren và cộng sự 2006.
 - 19 OFDA and CRED 2007.
 - 20 Anthoff và cộng sự 2006; Dasgupta và cộng sự 2007.
 - 21 IPCC 2007b, Chương 4: Các hệ sinh thái: Cửa cái, Hàng hóa và Dịch vụ; Warren và cộng sự 2006.
 - 22 IPCC 2007b, Chương 8: Sức khỏe Con người, Bảng Tóm tắt 8.2.
 - 23 Sen 1999.
 - 24 IPCC 2007d.
 - 25 Mối tương quan này cho thấy rõ những tác dụng phân hồi của chu trình các-bon: nhiệt độ tăng khiến sinh quyển mất đi một phần các-bon vào bầu khí quyển, do đó càng làm nhiệt độ tăng hơn nữa.
 - 26 Lockwood và Frohlich 2007.
 - 27 IPCC 2007d.
 - 28 Tổng hiệu ứng cưỡng bức bức xạ được tính bằng nồng độ CO₂ tương đương (đơn vị phần triệu, viết tắt là ppm). Nghị định thư Kyoto xác định có 6 loại khí gây hiệu ứng nhà kính là: Đi-ô-xít các-bon (carbon dioxide), mê-tan (methane), ni-tơ đi-ô-xít (nitrous dioxide), PFC (perfluorocarbons), HFC (hydrofluorocarbons) và SF₆ (sulphur hexafluoride).
 - 29 Tác động của con người vào các hạt vật chất lơ lửng (chủ yếu là muối sun-phát, các-bon hữu cơ, các-bon đen, muối ni-trát và bụi) tạo ra hiệu ứng làm mát bằng cách ngăn chặn bức xạ mặt trời.
 - 30 Giá trị cưỡng bức bức xạ đối với các khí nhà kính bên, trừ CO₂, là 0,98 (Wm⁻²) và hiệu ứng làm mát của các hạt vật chất lơ lửng là 1,2 (Wm⁻²) (IPCC 2007d).
 - 31 Phần triệu (ppm, hay đầy đủ là parts per million) ở đây là số phân tử khí nhà kính trên một triệu phân tử khí khô.
 - 32 IPCC 2007d.
 - 33 Henderson 2006a.
 - 34 Caldeira 2007; Caldeira, Jain và Hoffert 2003; Henderson 2006a.
 - 35 IPCC 2007f.
 - 36 Flannery 2005.
 - 37 Stern 2006.
 - 38 Nhiệt độ thời kỳ tiền công nghiệp là nhiệt độ trung bình của thời kỳ 1861-1890.
 - 39 IPCC 2007a, Chương 10: Dự báo Khí hậu Toàn cầu.
 - 40 Meinshausen 2005.
 - 41 Meinshausen 2005.
 - 42 Thư cá nhân với Tiến sĩ Malte Meinshausen, Viện Nghiên cứu Tác động Khí hậu Potsdam.
 - 43 Thư cá nhân với Tiến sĩ Malte Meinshausen. Thời kỳ được chọn để nghiên cứu sự gia tăng nhiệt độ là từ năm 1980 đến năm 1999.
 - 44 Schlesinger và cộng sự 2005
 - 45 IPCC 2007d.
 - 46 Hansen và cộng sự 2007; Pritchard và Vaughn 2007
 - 47 Hansen 2007a, 2007b.
 - 48 Schellnhuber và Lane 2006; Schellnhuber 2006.
 - 49 Jones, Cox và Huntingford 2005.
 - 50 Tập đoàn CNA 2007.
 - 51 Gullison và cộng sự 2007b.
 - 52 IPCC 2007.
 - 53 WRI 2007a.
 - 54 IEA 2006c.
 - 55 Volpi 2007.
 - 56 Volpi 2007.
 - 57 PEACE 2007.
 - 58 Modi và cộng sự 2005.
 - 59 IEA 2006c.
 - 60 IEA 2006c.
 - 61 Con số quy đổi tương đương đối với tất cả các khí gây hiệu ứng nhà kính được nêu trong Nghị định thư Kyoto là khoảng 600 GtCO₂e, hay 6GtCO₂e/năm. Điều này đồng nghĩa với khoảng 22 GtCO₂e. Lượng phát thải hiện thời đã gần gấp đôi mức này. Năm 2004, theo ước tính của IPCC, tổng lượng phát thải khí nhà kính là khoảng 49 GtCO₂e/năm (IPCC 2007c).
 - 62 Stern 2006.
 - 63 Barker và Jenkins 2007.
 - 64 Ví dụ, bản Báo cáo của Stern đã nghiên cứu kịch bản ổn định mức phát thải ở 550 phần triệu. Nghiên cứu được thực hiện cho bản Báo cáo phát triển con người năm nay đã ngoại suy từ những mô hình này để đưa ra những kết luận về chi phí để giữ ngưỡng tăng nhiệt độ 2°C, hay mức phát thải khoảng 450 phần triệu CO₂e.
 - 65 Theo Baker và Jerkins (2007), các tính toán của văn phòng HDRO dựa trên chi phí hàng năm được tính bằng phần trăm GDP. Tính toán này là chi phí trung bình hàng năm thời kỳ 2000 – 2030, tính gia quyền theo quy mô nền kinh tế toàn cầu trong thời kỳ này. Barker và Jerkins (2007) cũng đề cập đến các kịch bản khác với chi phí giảm thiểu thấp hơn.
 - 66 Bản Báo cáo của Stern (2006) làm cơ sở cho những con số này, đồng thời đề cập đến một loạt các ước tính khác.
 - 67 Barker và Jenkins (2007) dự báo chi phí để ổn định mức phát thải 450 phần triệu CO₂e là 2-3% GDP, sẽ giảm xuống 1-2% so với hoạt động mua bán có giấy phép. Nếu khuôn khổ chính sách cũng cho phép quay vòng các khoản thu nhập từ bán đấu giá giấy phép và các khoản thuế các-bon, thì việc này sẽ kéo theo một cuộc cải cách thuế. Trong giai đoạn tới năm 2030, nền kinh tế các quốc gia và toàn cầu có thể có thể sẽ được hưởng lợi khoảng 5% GDP.
 - 68 Nghị định thư Kyoto được đàm phán tại Nhật năm 1997 trong khuôn khổ các hoạt động của UNFCCC. Theo

- Nghị định thư này, các nước có tên trong Phụ lục 1 chiếm 55% tổng mức phát thải năm 1990 được yêu cầu chấp nhận áp dụng các giới hạn phát thải. Việc nước Nga phê chuẩn Nghị định thư năm 2004 đã góp phần quan trọng để thỏa mãn điều kiện trên.
- 69** Tính toán được dựa trên các số liệu từ IEA 2006c.
- 70 Các quốc gia có tên trong Phụ lục 1 bao gồm các nước công nghiệp đã trở thành thành viên OECD năm 1992, cộng với những nước đang trong giai đoạn chuyển đổi nền kinh tế (các nước EIT), tức là gồm các nước khu vực Ban-tíc, một số nước thuộc khu vực Trung và Đông Âu, và Liên bang Nga. Các quốc gia không có tên trong Phụ lục 1 phần lớn là các nước đang phát triển.**
- 71** Roberts 2005.
- 72** Hội đồng Quan hệ Quốc tế 2006.
- 73** IEA 2006c.
- 74** Hansen 2007c.
- 75** UNDP 2006b; UNDP U-crai-na 2006.
- 76** IEA 2006c.
- 77** IPCC 2007f.
- 78** Stern 2006; Nordhaus 2007.
- 79** IMF 2006.
- 80** Smith 1854.
- 81** Ủy ban Thế giới về Môi trường và Phát triển 1987.
- 82** Anand và Sen 1996.
- 83** Sen 2004.
- 84** Appiah 2006.
- 85** Nordhaus 2007.
- 86** Nordhaus 2006.
- 87** Tỷ lệ chiết khấu từ một mô hình kinh tế chuẩn hết sức đơn giản, chỉ tính đến một tác nhân đại diện sống lâu vô hạn và các giả định khác đã được đơn giản hoá, có thể được diễn đạt bằng công thức: trong đó δ là tỷ lệ ưu tiên tiêu dùng hiện tại của xã hội, g là ước tính tỷ lệ tăng trưởng của mức tiêu thụ bình quân đầu người, và λ là độ co dãn của trọng số về xã hội—hay độ hữu dụng cận biên—do thay đổi mức tiêu dùng. Giả định thông thường sẽ là: tính hữu dụng sẽ giảm khi mức tiêu dùng tăng lên, khiến (luôn dương. Trong mô hình được đơn giản hóa này, nó cũng được coi là hằng số.
- 88** Trên thực tế, theo Stern (2006), lý do chính đáng duy nhất để tính chiết khấu phúc lợi xã hội của các thế hệ tương lai là xác suất tuyệt chủng. Do đó, ông đề xuất một tỷ lệ ưu tiên tiêu dùng hiện tại rất nhỏ là 0,1%.
- 89** Arrow 2007.
- 90** Ramsey 1928.
- 91** Stern và Taylor 2007.
- 92** Tuy nhiên, lý do để hành động cấp bách không chỉ xét trên góc độ kinh tế học. Arrow (2007) đã chỉ ra rằng nếu các chi phí và lợi ích giảm thiểu mà bản Báo cáo của Stern đã đề xuất được chấp nhận, thì lý do để hành động cấp bách hiện chỉ bị bác bỏ khi tỷ lệ ưu tiên tiêu dùng hiện tại lớn hơn 8,5% - một giá trị mà thậm chí người chỉ trích Stern mạnh mẽ nhất cũng không tán thành.
- 93** Wolf 2006b; Weitzman 2007.6
- 94** Schelling 2007.
- 95** Dasgupta 2001.
- 96** HSBC 2007.
- 97** Trung tâm Pew về Biến đổi Khí hậu Toàn cầu 2006.
- 98** Trung tâm Pew về Biến đổi Khí hậu Toàn cầu 2006.
- 99** Leiserowitz 2007.
- 100** Leiserowitz 2006.
- 101** Leiserowitz 2006.
- 102** Ủy ban châu Âu, Trưởng Ban Năng lượng và Giao thông 2006.
- 103** HSBC 2007; The Economist 2007a.
- 104** Bernstein 1998.
- 105** Boykoff và Roberts 2007.
- 106** Boykoff và Roberts 2007; Boykoff và Boykoff 2004.
- Chương 2**
- 1** de Montesquiou 2005.
- 2** Itano 2002.
- 3** Phỏng vấn Kaseyitu Agumas, 22/3/2007, Ethiopia.
- 4** Raworth 2007.
- 5** Phỏng vấn Instar Husain, 2/2/2007, Bănglađét.
- 6** Sen 1999.
- 7** OFDA và CRED 2007.
- 8** ABI 2005a.
- 9** WMO 2006.
- 10** OFDA và CRED 2007.
- 11** Reliefweb 2007; BBC News 2007.
- 12** IFRC 2006.
- 13** OFDA và CRED 2007.
- 14** Skutsch và nnk, 2004.
- 15** IPCC 2007e.
- 16** Dercon 2005; Chambers 2006.
- 17** Calvo và Dercon 2005.
- 18** Khung nghiên cứu rủi ro và tổn thương của chúng tôi khác về trọng tâm so với khung khái niệm mà cộng đồng rủi ro thiên tai sử dụng. Phương thức tiếp cận chuẩn dựa vào công thức sau: rủi ro = nguy cơ nguy hiểm x tính dễ tổn thương (trong đó nguy cơ nguy hiểm là hàm về độ nguy hiểm x yếu tố chịu nguy cơ) (Maskrey và nnk. 2007).
- 19** ADB 2001.
- 20** GSS, NMIMR và ORC Macro 2004; CBS, MOH và ORC Macro 2004.
- 21** Roberts và Parks 2007.
- 22** USAID FEWS NET 2006.
- 23** OFDA và CRED 2007.
- 24** WEDO 2007.
- 25** Watt-Cloutier 2006.
- 26** Chafe 2007.
- 27** Rosenzweig và Binswanger 1993.
- 28** Dercon 1996.
- 29** Elbers và Gunning 2003.
- 30** OECD 2006b.
- 31** Ban Kiểm tra Chính Phủ Mỹ (GAO - US Government Accountability Office) 2007.
- 32** Devereux 2002.
- 33** Dercon, Hoddinott và Woldehanna 2005.
- 34** Dercon 2005.
- 35** Carter và nnk. 2007.
- 36** WFP 2005; IFRC 2005b.
- 37** Behrman và Deolalikar 1990; Dercon và Krishnan 2000; Rose 1999.
- 38** Baez và Santos 2007; de Janvry và nnk. 2006a.
- 39** de la Fuente và Fuentes 2007.
- 40** Devereux 2006b.
- 41** Hoddinott và Kinsley 2001.
- 42** Banerjee Bénabou và Mookherjee 2006.
- 43** Carter và Barrett 2006.
- 44** IPCC 2007d, 2007e.
- 45** IPCC sử dụng khoảng tin cậy hai mặt là 90%.
- 46** IPPC 2007e.
- 47** Warren và nnk. 2006.
- 48** Ngân hàng Thế giới 2006b.
- 49** Ngân hàng Thế giới 2003.
- 50** Ngân hàng Thế giới 2003.
- 51** Delgado và nnk. 1998.
- 52** Cline 2007.
- 53** Fischer và nnk. 2005; Agoumi 2003 trích trong IPCC 2007b, Chương 9: Châu Phi.
- 54** Kurukulasuriya và Mendelsohn 2006.
- 55** UNEP và GRID – Arendal 2001.
- 56** Carvajal 2007.
- 57** UNEP 2007a.
- 58** Vaid và nnk. 2006.
- 59** Ngân hàng Thế giới 2006f.
- 60** Stern 2006.
- 61** Chính phủ Ấn Độ, 2007.
- 62** Chính phủ nước CHND Bănglađét 2005b.
- 63** Kelkar và Bhadwal 2007.
- 64** PEACE 2007.
- 65** Jones và Thornton 2003.
- 66** IPCC 2001.
- 67** FAO 2004.
- 68** Căng thẳng về nước được xác định là tình trạng mức nước ngọt tái tạo sẵn có trên đầu người từ 1000 - 1.667m³. Khan hiếm nước là tình trạng mức nước ngọt tái tạo sẵn có trên đầu người hàng năm từ 1000m³ trở xuống.
- 69** Bou-Zeid và El-Fadel 2002.
- 70** IPCC 2007b, Chương 9: Châu Phi.
- 71** Bou-Zeid và El-Fadel 2002.
- 72** UNEP 2007b.
- 73** Carvajal 2007.
- 74** Khoday 2007.
- 75** UNEP 2007b.
- 76** Regmi và Adhikari 2007.

- 77 Khoday 2007.
- 78 UNDP 2006b; Rosegrant, Cai và Cline 2002.
- 79 Vergara và nnk. 2007
- 80 Maskrey và nnk. 2007.
- 81 Emanuel 2005.
- 82 Pierce và nnk. 2005.
- 83 Maskrey và nnk. 2007.
- 84 Arnell 2004.
- 85 Anthoff và nnk. 2006; Dasgupta và nnk. 2007.
- 86 Hemming 2007.
- 87 Hemming 2007; Brown 2007.
- 88 Brown 2007.
- 89 Agrawala và nnk. 2003.
- 90 Ngân hàng Thế giới 2006c.
- 91 IPCC 2007b, Chương 16: Các đảo quốc nhỏ; Dasgupta và nnk. 2007.
- 92 UN-HABITAT 2006.
- 93 Đánh giá Hệ sinh thái Thiên niên kỷ 2005.
- 94 Viện World Watch Institute 2005.
- 95 Finlayson và Spiers 2000.
- 96 Hansen 2006.
- 97 IPCC 2007b, Chương 4: Hệ sinh thái, Đặc trưng, Sản phẩm và Dịch vụ của chúng.
- 98 ACIA 2004.
- 99 Chính phủ Hoa Kỳ 2006b.
- 100 Công ước LHQ về Luật Biển có hiệu lực từ năm 1994 là một bộ quy tắc về việc sử dụng đại dương trên thế giới, chiếm 70% bề mặt Trái Đất.
- 101 ACIA 2004; Perelet, Pegov và Yulkin 2007.
- 102 Hare 2005; Henderson 2007.
- 103 Henderson 2006b.
- 104 PEACE 2007.
- 105 Gardner và nnk. 2003.
- 106 Caldeira 2007.
- 107 Caldeira 2007.
- 108 Caldeira 2007.
- 109 Carvajal 2007.
- 110 McMichael và nnk. 2003.
- 111 WHO và UNICEF 2005; WHO 2006.
- 112 Tanser, Sharp và Le Seur 2003.
- 113 van Lieshout và nnk. 2004.
- 114 Chretien và nnk. 2007.
- 115 Stern 2006.
- 116 PEACE 2007.
- 117 WMO 2006.
- 118 Epstein và Mills 2005.
- 119 Epstein và Rogers 2004.
- 120 Dự án Khí hậu và Sức khoẻ New York 2004.
- 121 Dự án Khí hậu và Sức khoẻ New York 2004.
- Chương 3**
- 1 Chính phủ Vương quốc Anh 2007a.
- 2 Chính phủ Pháp 2006.
- 3 Chính phủ Pháp 2006.
- 4 Chính phủ Đức 2007.
- 5 G8 2007.
- 6 Hanemann và Farrell 2006.
- 7 Những tiểu bang này gồm: Arizona, California, Connecticut, Florida, Hawaii, Illinois, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New Mexico, New-Yooc, Oregon, Rhode Island, Vermont và Washington (Trung tâm Pew về Biến đổi Khí hậu Toàn cầu - Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007c).
- 8 Thống đốc các tiểu bang Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New-Yooc, và Vermont đã thành lập RGGI in 2005. Maryland, Massachusetts và Rhode Island tham gia năm 2007 (Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007c).
- 9 Arroyo và Linguiti 2007.
- 10 Claussen 2007.
- 11 Brammer và nnk. 2006.
- 12 Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007a.
- 13 USCAP 2007.
- 14 Arroyo và Linguiti 2007.
- 15 Arroyo và Linguiti 2007.
- 16 UNFCCC 2006.
- 17 EIA 2006; Arroyo và Linguiti 2007.
- 18 IPCC 2007c, Chương 5: Giao thông và Cơ sở hạ tầng giao thông.
- 19 Cairns và Newson 2006.
- 20 Doniger và nnk. 2006.
- 21 Sullivan 2007.
- 22 UNFCCC 2006.
- 23 Chính phủ Ôxtrâyliya 2007.
- 24 Henderson 2007.
- 25 Chính quyền tiểu bang New South Wales 2007.
- 26 Acuiti Legal 2003.
- 27 Pederson 2007; Nippon Keidanren 2005.
- 28 Ví dụ trong đoạn này lấy từ Pew Center on Global Climate Change 2007b.
- 29 Roosevelt 2006.
- 30 Về thuế các-bon và phê phán hệ thống mua bán phát thải, xem Cooper 2000, 2005; Nordhaus 2005; Shapiro 2007.
- 31 Hanson và Hendricks 2006.
- 32 Nordhaus 2006a.
- 33 Tính HDR dựa trên dữ liệu Bảng Chỉ thị 24; phát thải CO₂ của OECD năm 2004 là 13,3 Gt.
- 34 Stern 2006.
- 35 Shapiro 2007.
- 36 Shapiro 2007; EPA 2006.
- 37 IPCC 2007f. Tiềm năng giảm thiểu toàn cầu so với kịch bản không giảm thiểu SRES A1B của IPCC ước tính là 17–26 Gt CO₂e/năm với giá cacbon US\$1/t CO₂e, tức 25–38%.
- 38 Toder 2007.
- 39 Sierra Club 2006.
- 40 EEA 2004.
- 41 Mạng Năng lượng Bền vững Quốc tế - International Network for Sustainable Energy 2006.
- 42 Cairns và Newson 2006.
- 43 Trong Giai đoạn II hệ thống này sẽ bao quát 27 nước.
- 44 Có 3 cơ chế linh hoạt mà Nghị định thư Kyoto đưa ra: mua bán phát thải, cơ chế phát triển sạch CDM và liên kết thực hiện JI. Trong khi CDM kết nối nỗ lực giảm nhẹ ở các nước phát triển với các nước đang phát triển (các bên trong và ngoài Phụ lục I) thì thông qua cơ chế Liên kết Thực hiện, các bên trong Phụ lục I có thể cấp kinh phí cho các dự án giảm thải cho các bên trong Phụ lục I khác, nhất là các nước Đông Âu.
- 45 UNFCCC 2007e.
- 46 Point Carbon 2007.
- 47 Carbon Trust 2006.
- 48 Grubb và Neuhoff 2006.
- 49 Carbon Trust 2006.
- 50 Chính phủ Vương quốc Anh 2006b.
- 51 Sijm, Neuhoff và Chen 2006.
- 52 EU 2007c.
- 53 Hoffmann 2006.
- 54 Hofman 2006.
- 55 WWF 2007a, 2007b.
- 56 Reece và nnk. 2006; WWF 2006b; WWF 2007a.
- 57 WWF 2007a, 2007b.
- 58 IEA 2006c.
- 59 IEA 2006c.
- 60 Chính phủ Hoa Kỳ 2007a.
- 61 IEA 2006c.
- 62 NEA 2006.
- 63 The Economist 2007b.
- 64 Greenpeace và GWEC 2006.
- 65 NCEP 2004.
- 66 Philibert 2006.
- 67 Arroyo và Linguiti 2007.
- 68 Greenpeace và GWEC 2006.
- 69 NCEP 2004a.
- 70 NCEP 2004a.
- 71 Üрге-Vorsatz và nnk. 2007a; IEA 2006b.
- 72 Üрге-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis và Koeppel 2007b.
- 73 Üрге-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis và Koeppel 2007b; EC 2005a.
- 74 IEA 2003.
- 75 IEA 2003; Ngân hàng Thế giới 2007d.
- 76 IEA 2003, tr. 128.
- 77 IEA 2006b.
- 78 Üрге-Vorsatz, Mirasgedis và Koeppel 2007b.
- 79 IEA 2003, 2006a.
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143 FAO 2007b.
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20 Birch và Grahn 2007.
21 Glemarec 2007a.
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28 IRI 2007.
29 G8 2005.
30 Intsiful và cộng sự 2007.
31 Hệ thống Quan trắc Khí hậu Toàn cầu, Ủy ban Kinh tế Liên hợp quốc về Châu Phi và Ủy ban Công đoàn Châu Phi 2006.
32 OECD 2007a.
33 Nguyen 2007.
34 Jha 2007.
35 DFID 2006.
36 IFRC 2002.
37 Tanner và cộng sự 2007.
38 Hệ số chuyển đổi khoảng 15 percent.
39 Ví dụ, Ê-thi-ô-pia có khả năng nhận được 11.800m³ nước tự nhiên trên đầu người so với 1.600m³ trên đầu người đối với nước sông và nước ngầm được tái sinh. Tương tự, đối với Kê-ni-a: 12.300m³ so với 600m³ trên đầu người, và Tan-za-ni-a: 24.700m³ so với 2.200m³ trên đầu người, tương ứng với nước tự nhiên và nước sông và nước ngầm tái sinh (UNEP 2005).
40 Narain 2006.
41 Devereux 2006b.
42 Grinspun 2005.
43 de Janvry và Sadoulet 2004.
44 de Janvry và cộng sự 2006b; Barrientos và Holmes 2006.
45 Schubert 2005; Barrientos và Holmes 2006; Randel 2007. Tính toán dựa trên bảng 14 và bảng 19.
46 ISDR 2007a.
47 de la Fuente 2007a.
48 ISDR 2007b.
49 IFRCa 2005; Cơ quan Cứu trợ Thiên chúa giáo 2004; Carvajal 2007; OFDA and CRED 2007.
50 Thompson và Gaviria 2004, IFRC 2005a. Để so sánh, có 36 người chết ở Florida.
51 IFRC 2006.
52 Công ước UNFCCC đề cập tới vấn đề thích ứng ở nhiều điều. Theo Điều 4.1(f): Tất cả các bên phải "cân nhắc vấn đề biến đổi khí hậu, ở mức độ khả thi, trong các chính sách và hành động về xã hội, kinh tế và môi trường liên quan, và sử dụng các phương pháp phù hợp, ví dụ như đánh giá tác động, được xây dựng và quyết định bởi quốc gia, nhằm giảm thiểu các tác động tiêu cực tới nền kinh tế, tới

- y tế công cộng và tới chất lượng môi trường, đối với các dự án hoặc biện pháp được tiến hành để giảm thiểu và thích ứng với biến đổi khí hậu.” Theo Điều 4.4: “Các Bên nước phát triển và các Bên nước phát triển khác trong Phụ lục II cũng phải hỗ trợ những nước đang phát triển đặc biệt dễ bị ảnh hưởng trước tác động tiêu cực của biến đổi khí hậu trong việc đáp ứng các nhu cầu chi phí thích ứng với những tác động tiêu cực đó.”
- 53** Heimann và Bernstein 2007.
- 54** Ủy ban chống Tràn dầu Alaska 1990.
- 55** Gurria và Manning 2007.
- 56** Gurria và Manning 2007.
- 57** Tính tới 30 tháng 4 năm 2007, xem thêm GEF 2007a. Các chi phí của công ty và chi phí hành chính và phí thanh toán cho 3 cơ quan thực hiện—Ngân hàng Thế giới, UNDP và UNEP—mất thêm 2 triệu Đô la nữa, tương đương khoảng 20% tổng mức đã giải ngân tính tới nay.
- 58** Những nước đã chuẩn bị được tương đối đáng kể, chẳng hạn như Bangladesh, Bhutan, Malawi, Mauritania và Niger sẽ nhận được trung bình từ 3 đến 3,5 triệu Đô la Mỹ mỗi nước để bắt đầu thực hiện các mục tiêu ưu tiên cao nhất trong Chương trình Thích ứng Quốc gia của họ.
- 59** Quỹ này cũng bao gồm cả chi phí chuyển giao công nghệ.
- 60** GEF 2007a, 2007c.
- 61** GEF 2007b.
- 62** Müller và Hepburn 2006.
- 63** Abbott 2004.
- 64** Frankel-Reed 2006. Mẫu nghiên cứu bao gồm các dự án có cân nhắc rõ ràng tới rủi ro biến đổi khí hậu và khả năng bị tổn thương. Nghiên cứu không xem xét những hoạt động phát triển trong kịch bản ‘không làm gì hơn’ (ví dụ: tăng cường cấp nước, năng lực về y tế công cộng) mà có thể làm giảm khả năng bị tổn thương trước biến đổi khí hậu nhưng không phải được chú ý thiết kế để hỗ trợ thích ứng.
- 65** Ngân hàng Thế giới 2007g.
- 66** Agrawala 2005.
- 67** Để biết thêm về tóm tắt phương pháp và danh mục mã ngành và mục đích, xem thêm Agrawala 2005.
- 68** Ngân hàng Thế giới ước tính chi phí thích ứng bằng 5–20% những đầu tư phát triển dễ bị ảnh hưởng của khí hậu. Đối với mức ODA năm 2005, con số này nằm trong khoảng từ 1,0 tới 8,1 tỷ Đô la Mỹ, trong đó mức trung vị 4,5 tỷ Đô la Mỹ.
- 69** Gurria và Manning 2007.
- 70** Hệ thống Theo dõi Tài chính của OCHA [www.reliefweb.int/fts/] trích dẫn trong Oxfam International 2005.
- 71** Müller và Hepburn 2006; Oxfam International 2007.
- 72** Oxfam International 2007.
- 73** Con số này dựa vào giả định rằng các nhu cầu tài chính cho thích ứng ở các nước đang phát triển sẽ vào khoảng 0,1% GDP của các nước phát triển (mức ước tính năm 2005 căn cứ theo phương pháp tính của Ngân hàng Thế giới).
- 74** Con số này tương đương khoảng 0,5 % GDP của các nước thu nhập thấp và trung bình.
- 75** SIPRI 2007.
- 76** Landau 2004.
- 77** Müller và Hepburn 2006.
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- 80** OECD 2005b, 2006e.
- 81** Barrientos và Holmes 2006.
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- 84** ISDR 2007c.
- 85** ISDR và GFDRR thuộc Ngân hàng Thế giới 2006, 2007.
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