

TABLE 5

Multidimensional Poverty Index

HDI rank	Multidimensional Poverty Index		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a					Share of multidimensional poor with deprivations in environmental services			Population below income poverty line		
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Population vulnerable to poverty (%)	Population in severe poverty (%)	Clean water (%)	Improved sanitation (%)	Modern fuels (%)	PPP \$1.25 a day (%)	National poverty line (%)	
	Year ^b	Value ^c	(%)	(thousands)									
2000–2009 ^f 2000–2009 ^f													
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
21	Slovenia	2003 (W)	0.000 ^d	0.0 ^d	0 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.4 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
27	Czech Republic	2003 (W)	0.010	3.1	316	33.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
30	United Arab Emirates	2003 (W)	0.002	0.6	20	35.3	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	..	..
34	Estonia	2003 (W)	0.026	7.2	97	36.5	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.0	..
35	Slovakia	2003 (W)	0.000 ^d	0.0 ^d	0 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
38	Hungary	2003 (W)	0.016	4.6	466	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
39	Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	16.6
40	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
43	Latvia	2003 (W)	0.006 ^e	1.6 ^e	37 ^e	37.9 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	5.9
44	Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	15.1
45	Argentina	2005 (N)	0.011 ^f	3.0 ^f	1,160 ^f	37.7 ^f	5.7 ^f	0.2 ^f	0.2 ^f	2.2 ^f	2.2 ^f	0.9	..
46	Croatia	2003 (W)	0.016	4.4	196	36.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.0	11.1
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
48	Uruguay	2003 (W)	0.006	1.7	56	34.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	20.5
50	Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	13.8
52	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	..
54	Montenegro	2005 (M)	0.006	1.5	9	41.6	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	4.9
55	Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	12.8
57	Mexico	2006 (N)	0.015	4.0	4,313	38.9	5.8	0.5	0.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	47.4
58	Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	32.7
59	Serbia	2005 (M)	0.003	0.8	79	40.0	3.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	6.6
61	Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	3.8
62	Trinidad and Tobago	2006 (M)	0.020	5.6	74	35.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	..	..
65	Belarus	2005 (M)	0.000	0.0	0	35.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
66	Russian Federation	2003 (W)	0.005 ^e	1.3 ^e	1,883 ^e	38.9 ^e	0.8 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	11.1
68	Kazakhstan	2006 (M)	0.002	0.6	92	36.9	5.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	15.4
69	Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	21.7
70	Albania	2009 (D)	0.005	1.4	45	37.7	7.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	12.4
73	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	29.0
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006 (M)	0.003	0.8	30	37.2	7.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	14.0
75	Georgia	2005 (M)	0.003	0.8	36	35.2	5.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	14.7	23.6
76	Ukraine	2007 (D)	0.008	2.2	1,018	35.5	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	7.9
78	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2005 (M)	0.008	1.9	39	40.9	6.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	19.0
79	Jamaica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	9.9
80	Peru	2004 (D)	0.086	19.9	5,421	43.2	16.9	6.0	14.1	19.4	19.2	5.9	34.8
83	Ecuador	2003 (W)	0.009	2.2	286	41.6	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	5.1	36.0
84	Brazil	2006 (N)	0.011	2.7	5,075	39.3	7.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	..	3.8	21.4
86	Armenia	2005 (D)	0.004	1.1	34	36.2	3.9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.3	26.5
87	Colombia	2010 (D)	0.022	5.4	2,500	40.9	6.4	1.1	2.4	2.6	3.6	16.0	45.5
88	Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..
91	Azerbaijan	2006 (D)	0.021	5.3	461	39.4	12.5	0.6	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.0	15.8
92	Turkey	2003 (D)	0.028	6.6	4,378	42.0	7.3	1.3	2.0	3.2	..	2.7	18.1
93	Belize	2006 (M)	0.024	5.6	16	42.6	7.6	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.1	..	33.5
94	Tunisia	2003 (W)	0.010 ^e	2.8 ^e	272 ^e	37.1 ^e	4.9 ^e	0.2 ^e	1.2	1.4	0.5	2.6	3.8
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
95	Jordan	2009 (D)	0.008	2.4	145	34.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	13.3
97	Sri Lanka	2003 (D)	0.021 ^e	5.3 ^e	1,027 ^e	38.7 ^e	14.4 ^e	0.6 ^e	3.0	2.6	5.3	7.0	15.2
98	Dominican Republic	2007 (D)	0.018	4.6	438	39.4	8.6	0.7	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.3	50.5
100	Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.0
101	China	2003 (W)	0.056	12.5	161,675	44.9	6.3	4.5	3.0	7.7	9.1	15.9	2.8
103	Thailand	2005 (M)	0.006	1.6	1,067	38.5	9.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	10.8	8.1
104	Suriname	2006 (M)	0.039	8.2	41	47.2	6.7	3.3	5.2	6.5	5.3	..	..
105	El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	37.8
106	Gabon	2000 (D)	0.161 ^d	35.4 ^d	437 ^d	45.5 ^d	22.4 ^d	13.2 ^d	19.4	32.6	26.9	4.8	32.7
107	Paraguay	2003 (W)	0.064	13.3	755	48.5	15.0	6.1	8.8	11.2	12.4	5.1	35.1
108	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2008 (D)	0.089	20.5	1,972	43.7	18.7	5.8	8.2	19.8	17.7	14.0	60.1
109	Maldives	2009 (D)	0.018	5.2	16	35.6	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.5	..

Multidimensional Poverty Index

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	Year ^b	Value ^a	Headcount		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Population vulnerable to poverty (%)	Population in severe poverty (%)	Clean water (%)	Improved sanitation (%)	Modern fuels (%)	PPP \$1.25 a day (%)	National poverty line (%)	
			(%)	(thousands)									
											2000–2009 ^c	2000–2009 ^c	
110	Mongolia	2005 (M)	0.065	15.8	402	41.0	20.6	3.2	11.6	13.7	15.7	22.4	35.2
111	Moldova, Republic of	2005 (D)	0.007	1.9	72	36.7	6.4	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	29.0
112	Philippines	2008 (D)	0.064	13.4	12,083	47.4	9.1	5.7	2.9	6.1	11.0	22.6	26.5
113	Egypt	2008 (D)	0.024	6.0	4,699	40.7	7.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	..	2.0	22.0
114	Occupied Palestinian Territory	2007 (N)	0.005	0.4	52	37.3	8.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	..	21.9
115	Uzbekistan	2006 (M)	0.008	2.3	603	36.2	8.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	46.3	..
117	Guyana	2005 (D)	0.053	13.4	100	39.5	6.7	2.1	1.6	4.6	2.5	..	..
118	Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.6
119	Syrian Arab Republic	2006 (M)	0.021 ^d	5.5 ^d	1,041 ^d	37.5 ^d	7.1 ^d	0.5 ^d	1.7	1.0	0.1	1.7	..
120	Namibia	2007 (D)	0.187	39.6	855	47.2	23.6	14.7	14.7	36.4	37.5	..	38.0
121	Honduras	2006 (D)	0.159	32.5	2,281	48.9	22.0	11.3	11.9	23.0	29.6	23.3	60.0
123	South Africa	2008 (N)	0.057	13.4	6,609	42.3	22.2	2.4	4.6	9.6	8.0	17.4	23.0
124	Indonesia	2007 (D)	0.095	20.8	48,352	45.9	12.2	7.6	10.2	13.2	15.5	18.7	13.3
125	Vanuatu	2007 (M)	0.129	30.1	67	42.7	33.5	6.5	7.9	20.1	29.5	..	..
126	Kyrgyzstan	2006 (M)	0.019	4.9	249	38.8	9.2	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.9	43.1
127	Tajikistan	2005 (M)	0.068	17.1	1,104	40.0	23.0	3.1	10.5	3.4	10.1	21.5	47.2
128	Viet Nam	2002 (D)	0.084	17.7	14,249	47.2	18.5	6.0	15.3	10.0	..	13.1	14.5
129	Nicaragua	2006 (D)	0.128	28.0	1,538	45.7	17.4	11.2	20.4	27.7	27.4	15.8	46.2
130	Morocco	2007 (N)	0.048 ^e	10.6 ^e	3,287 ^e	45.3 ^e	12.3 ^e	3.3 ^e	4.4	6.5	4.9	2.5	9.0
131	Guatemala	2003 (W)	0.127 ^e	25.9 ^e	3,134 ^e	49.1 ^e	9.8 ^e	14.5 ^e	3.7	6.6	23.0	16.9	51.0
132	Iraq	2006 (M)	0.059	14.2	3,996	41.3	14.3	3.1	6.4	5.1	2.7	4.0	22.9
133	Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.0	26.6
134	India	2005 (D)	0.283	53.7	612,203	52.7	16.4	28.6	11.9	48.2	51.1	41.6	27.5
135	Ghana	2008 (D)	0.144	31.2	7,258	46.2	21.6	11.4	12.2	29.9	31.0	30.0	28.5
137	Congo	2009 (D)	0.208	40.6	1,600	51.2	17.7	22.9	17.2	38.9	35.9	54.1	50.1
138	Lao People's Democratic Republic	2006 (M)	0.267	47.2	2,757	56.5	14.1	28.1	27.8	38.6	47.1	33.9	27.6
139	Cambodia	2005 (D)	0.251	52.0	6,946	48.4	21.3	22.0	28.6	48.3	51.6	28.3	30.1
140	Swaziland	2007 (D)	0.184	41.4	469	44.5	24.4	13.0	24.0	37.8	37.8	62.9	69.2
141	Bhutan	2010 (M)	0.119	27.2	197	43.9	17.2	8.5	2.6	16.9	22.1	26.2	23.2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
143	Kenya	2009 (D)	0.229	47.8	18,863	48.0	27.4	19.8	30.8	42.6	47.6	19.7	45.9
144	São Tomé and Príncipe	2009 (D)	0.154	34.5	56	44.7	24.3	10.7	9.4	29.6	31.3	28.6	53.8
145	Pakistan	2007 (D)	0.264 ^e	49.4 ^e	81,236 ^e	53.4 ^e	11.0 ^e	27.4 ^e	6.9	32.1	40.5	22.6	22.3
146	Bangladesh	2007 (D)	0.292	57.8	83,207	50.4	21.2	26.2	2.5	48.2	56.7	49.6	40.0
147	Timor-Leste	2009 (D)	0.360	68.1	749	52.9	18.2	38.7	35.7	47.6	67.6	37.4	49.9
148	Angola	2001 (M)	0.452	77.4	11,137	58.4	10.7	54.8	51.3	68.5	71.0	54.3	..
149	Myanmar	2000 (M)	0.154 ^e	31.8 ^e	14,297 ^e	48.3 ^e	13.4 ^e	9.4 ^e	25.2	19.1	..	..	..
150	Cameroon	2004 (D)	0.287	53.3	9,149	53.9	19.3	30.4	32.5	48.5	52.5	9.6	39.9
151	Madagascar	2009 (D)	0.357	66.9	13,463	53.3	17.9	35.4	49.4	66.5	66.9	67.8	68.7
152	Tanzania, United Republic of	2008 (D)	0.367	65.2	27,559	56.3	23.0	43.7	47.3	64.1	65.0	67.9	33.4
154	Yemen	2006 (M)	0.283	52.5	11,176	53.9	13.0	31.9	31.9	25.7	28.4	17.5	34.8
155	Senegal	2005 (D)	0.384	66.9	7,273	57.4	11.6	44.4	31.7	51.4	53.2	33.5	50.8
156	Nigeria	2008 (D)	0.310	54.1	81,510	57.3	17.8	33.9	35.7	39.6	52.8	64.4	54.7
157	Nepal	2006 (D)	0.350	64.7	18,008	54.0	15.6	37.1	14.4	56.3	63.4	55.1	30.9
158	Haiti	2006 (D)	0.299	56.4	5,346	53.0	18.8	32.3	35.6	52.2	56.2	54.9	77.0
159	Mauritania	2007 (M)	0.352 ^e	61.7 ^e	1,982 ^e	57.1 ^e	15.1 ^e	40.7 ^e	45.4	54.5	53.4	21.2	46.3
160	Lesotho	2009 (D)	0.156	35.3	759	44.1	26.7	11.1	18.4	31.2	32.8	43.4	56.6
161	Uganda	2006 (D)	0.367	72.3	21,235	50.7	19.4	39.7	60.3	69.1	72.3	28.7	24.5
162	Togo	2006 (M)	0.284	54.3	3,003	52.4	21.6	28.7	33.4	52.9	54.2	38.7	61.7
163	Comoros	2000 (M)	0.408 ^d	73.9 ^d	416 ^d	55.2 ^d	16.0 ^d	43.8 ^d	45.0	72.8	72.3	46.1	44.8
164	Zambia	2007 (D)	0.328	64.2	7,740	51.2	17.2	34.8	49.8	57.4	63.0	64.3	59.3
165	Djibouti	2006 (M)	0.139	29.3	241	47.3	16.1	12.5	6.7	16.3	8.8	18.8	..
166	Rwanda	2005 (D)	0.426	80.2	7,380	53.2	14.9	50.6	63.5	65.7	80.2	76.8	58.5
167	Benin	2006 (D)	0.412	71.8	5,652	57.4	13.2	47.2	33.2	69.5	71.3	47.3	39.0
168	Gambia	2006 (M)	0.324	60.4	935	53.6	17.6	35.5	20.8	32.1	60.3	34.3	58.0
170	Côte d'Ivoire	2005 (D)	0.353	61.5	11,083	57.4	15.3	39.3	25.0	51.9	..	23.8	42.7
171	Malawi	2004 (D)	0.381	72.1	8,993	52.8	20.0	40.4	44.0	71.6	72.0	73.9	52.4
172	Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.0
173	Zimbabwe	2006 (D)	0.180	39.7	4,974	45.3	24.0	14.8	24.2	31.6	39.0	..	72.0
174	Ethiopia	2005 (D)	0.562	88.6	65,798	63.5	6.1	72.3	53.8	83.7	88.3	39.0	38.9

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			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Population vulnerable to poverty (%)	Population in severe poverty (%)	Clean water (%)	Improved sanitation (%)	Modern fuels (%)	PPP \$1.25 a day (%)	National poverty line (%)	
	Year ^b	Value ^a	(%)	(thousands)									
											2000–2009 ^c	2000–2009 ^c	
175	Mali	2006 (D)	0.558	86.6	11,771	64.4	7.6	68.4	43.7	79.5	86.5	51.4	47.4
176	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.8	64.7
178	Guinea	2005 (D)	0.506	82.5	7,459	61.3	9.3	62.3	37.7	75.6	82.5	43.3	53.0
179	Central African Republic	2000 (M)	0.512	86.4	3,198	59.3	11.8	55.4	53.6	53.3	86.1	62.8	62.0
180	Sierra Leone	2008 (D)	0.439	77.0	4,321	57.0	13.1	53.2	50.3	71.1	76.9	53.4	66.4
181	Burkina Faso	2006 (M)	0.536	82.6	12,078	64.9	8.6	65.8	43.0	69.6	82.4	56.5	46.4
182	Liberia	2007 (D)	0.485	83.9	2,917	57.7	9.7	57.5	33.5	78.9	83.9	83.7	63.8
183	Chad	2003 (W)	0.344	62.9	5,758	54.7	28.2	44.1	42.9	58.4	61.3	61.9	55.0
184	Mozambique	2009 (D)	0.512	79.3	18,127	64.6	9.5	60.7	44.1	63.2	78.7	60.0	54.7
185	Burundi	2005 (M)	0.530	84.5	6,127	62.7	12.2	61.9	51.6	63.1	84.3	81.3	66.9
186	Niger	2006 (D)	0.642	92.4	12,437	69.4	4.0	81.8	64.1	89.3	92.3	43.1	59.5
187	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	2007 (D)	0.393	73.2	44,485	53.7	16.1	46.5	55.5	62.0	72.8	59.2	71.3
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
	Somalia	2006 (M)	0.514	81.2	6,941	63.3	9.5	65.6	70.0	69.1	81.0	..	..

NOTES

- Not all indicators were available for all countries; caution should thus be used in cross-country comparisons. Where data are missing, indicator weights are adjusted to total 100 percent. For details on countries missing data, see Alkire and others (2011).
- D* indicates data are from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* indicates data are from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, *W* indicates data are from World Health Surveys and *N* indicates data are from national surveys.
- Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- Upper bound estimate.
- Lower bound estimate.
- Refers to only part of the country.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 4* for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Percentage of the population with a weighted deprivation score of at least 33 percent.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average percentage of deprivation experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Population vulnerable to poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33 percent.

Population in severe poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Share of multidimensional poor with deprivations in clean water: Percentage of the multidimensionally poor population without access to clean water that is less than a 30 minute walk from home. Clean water is defined using the Millennium Development Goal definition and includes piped water into dwelling, plot

or yard; public tap/standpipe; borehole/tube well; protected dug well; protected spring; rainwater collection; and bottled water (if a secondary available source is also improved). It does not include unprotected well, unprotected spring, water provided by carts with small tanks/drums, tanker truck-provided water and bottled water (if secondary source is not an improved source); or surface water taken directly from rivers, ponds, streams, lakes, dams or irrigation channels.

Share of multidimensional poor with deprivations in improved sanitation: Percentage of the multidimensionally poor population without access to an improved sanitation facility. Improved sanitation facilities are defined using the Millennium Development Goal definition and include flush or pour-flush to piped sewer system or septic tank, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with slab and composting toilet. Facilities are not considered improved when they are shared with other households or open to the public.

Share of multidimensional poor with deprivations in modern fuels: Percentage of the multidimensionally poor population without access to modern fuels. Households are considered deprived of modern fuels if they cook with wood, charcoal or dung.

Population below PPP \$1.25 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line \$1.25 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day.

Population below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1 and 2: Calculated from various household surveys, including ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and World Health Organization World Health Surveys conducted between 2000 and 2010.

Columns 3–10: Calculated based on data on household deprivations in education, health and living standards from various household surveys as listed in column 1.

Columns 11 and 12: World Bank (2011a).