

Notes

Chapter 1

1. UN 2000a.
2. UN 2000a.
3. UN 2001b.
4. See for example Khor 2000.
5. UN 2002d.
6. Jolly 2003; Foster 2002; Bissio 2003; White and Black 2002.
7. World Bank 2003i.
8. UNICEF 2003b.
9. World Bank 2003i.
10. UNICEF 2003b.
11. WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002.

Chapter 2

1. Except for income, reversals do not include countries with low levels of human poverty in the relevant indicator. For definitions of the human poverty levels, see technical note 2.
2. Measured using the \$2 a day poverty line, considered a more appropriate extreme poverty line for Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS (UNDP 2003c).
3. Human Development Report Office calculations based on indicator table 27.
4. Human Development Report Office calculations based on Alvarez and others 2002.
5. World Bank 2003i.
6. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b.
7. World Bank 2002f.
8. World Bank 2002f.
9. Covers different periods between 1990 and the mid- to late 1990s for countries with data on national poverty trends.
10. Data are from World Bank 2000a and 2003i, ECLAC 2002, UNCTAD 2002a and Milanovic 1998.
11. Measured using the \$2 a day poverty line, considered a more appropriate extreme poverty line for Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS (UNDP 2003c).
12. UNAIDS 2000.
13. FAO 2001b.
14. UNAIDS 2000.
15. UN 2002g.
16. UNAIDS 2002b.
17. Eberstadt 2002.
18. See technical note 2 for more details on the categorization of top priority and high priority countries.
19. Refers to a score of 4 or greater from Marshall 2000.
20. UNAIDS 2002b.
21. Gwatkin 2002.
22. Vandemoortele 2001.
23. Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Watkins 2000.
24. Data are from demographic and social surveys. Data on wealth are based on household characteristics and possessions. The “wealthy” class is the top fifth of the distribution, determined after ranking households by wealth (Minujin and

- Delamonica 2003).
25. Minujin and Delamonica 2003.
26. Watkins 2000.
27. Watkins 2000.
28. Sahn and Stifel 2003.
29. Minujin and Delamonica 2003.
30. Watkins 2000.
31. Klasen and Wink 2002.
32. UNDP 2003c.
33. Minujin and Delamonica 2003.
34. UNAIDS 2002b.
35. Chapter 5 provides a more conceptual and systematic discussion of gender discrimination.

Chapter 3

1. The Dominican Republic is a top-priority country in hunger and sanitation. Mozambique is a top-priority country in primary education and gender equality. See feature 2.1 for further information.
2. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
3. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.
4. Sen 1999.
5. Mehrotra and Jolly 2000.
6. UNICEF 2000.
7. Based on Human Development Report Office calculations using Maddison 2001 and World Bank 2003i.
8. Based on Human Development Report Office calculations using Maddison 2001 and World Bank 2003i.
9. Excludes transition countries and fuel exporters and includes only countries with a population of at least 1 million and for which data on the export structure are available.
10. Prosterman and Hansted 2000.
11. The distribution of social and cultural power adds an important caveat to this ability. Many microfinance schemes have failed to prevent the funds from eventually reaching and being controlled by male heads of household.
12. Daley-Harris 2003.
13. World Bank 1998b.

Chapter 4

- 1 Caldwell 1979.
2. Carnoy 1992.
3. Caldwell 1986.
4. Caldwell 1986.
5. Mehrotra 2000c; UNESCO 1999.
6. UNICEF 2001b.
7. UN 2002b.
8. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
9. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
10. Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch and Rosegrant 1999; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
11. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.

12. UN 2002b.
13. Panos Institute 2001.
14. MDG indicator table 1.
15. FAO 2002b.
16. MDG indicator table 1.
17. MDG indicator table 1.
18. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
19. FAO 2002b; MDG indicator table 1.
20. World Bank 2003i.
21. Seventeen countries, including some of the most populous, have achieved reductions of 25% or more over the decade.
22. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
23. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
24. Human Development Report Office calculations based on Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
25. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
26. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
27. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
28. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
29. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
30. Drèze and Sen 1995.
31. World Bank 2002d.
32. Panos Institute 2001.
33. Panos Institute 2001.
34. Panos Institute 2001.
35. IFAD 2001.
36. Agarwal 1994.
37. FAO 2002a.
38. Swaminathan 2001.
39. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
40. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003b.
41. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
42. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
43. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
44. Pretty and Hine 2000; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
45. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
46. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
47. Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a.
48. Scherr, White and Kaimowitz 2002.
49. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
50. MDG indicator table 1.
51. MDG indicator table 1.
52. MDG indicator table 1.
53. India, Planning Commission 2002.
54. Human Development Report Office calculations.
55. Indicator table 10.
56. UNESCO 2002a.
57. UNESCO 2002a.
58. Includes Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan and Sri Lanka.
59. Flug, Spilimbergo and Wachtenheim 1998; World Bank forthcoming.
60. See for example Gupta, Verhoeven and Tionson 2002 and Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
61. Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001.
62. Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.
63. Hanmer and Naschold 2001.
64. Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003.
65. UNESCO 2002a.
66. Multilateral here refers to the African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank (Special Fund), European Development Fund of the European Community, International Development Association (of the World Bank Group), United Nations Development Programme and United Nations Children's Fund (OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c).
67. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
68. Mehrotra 1999.
69. Mehrotra and Jolly 2000.
70. Mehrotra 1998.
71. Mehrotra and Biggeri 2002.
72. Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998.
73. Mehrotra and others forthcoming.
74. Tilak 1997.
75. Mehrotra 1998.
76. Mehrotra 1998.
77. UNICEF 1999.
78. In many African countries at the junior secondary level and beyond, the phenomenon of teachers becoming "sugar daddies" is seen as a disincentive for sending postpuberty girls to school.
79. Heng and Hoey 2000; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000.
80. Alidou and Jung 2002.
81. Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001.
82. World Bank 1996.
83. Mehrotra 1998.
84. At the secondary level in developing countries the share of teacher costs is about 80%, while at the higher level it is about 60% (Mehrotra and Buckland 1998).
85. Mehrotra 1998.
86. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002.
87. UNESCO and ILO 1966.
88. UNESCO and ILO 1966.
89. Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 1993.
90. Watkins 2000.
91. Human Development Report Office calculations based on feature 2.1 in chapter 2.
92. UNICEF 2001b.
93. Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003.
94. UN 2003g; UNDP 2002e.
95. Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003b.
96. Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003d.
97. UNICEF 2001b.
98. Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003.
99. International Institute of Population Sciences 2000.
100. According to estimates by the World Health Organization's Commission on Macroeconomics and Health, the minimum financing needed to cover essential interventions, including those for fighting the AIDS pandemic, is about \$30-40 a person per year. Actual health spending in the least developed countries is around \$13 a person per year, of which \$7 is from budgetary outlays. Other low-income countries spend around \$24 a person per year, of which \$13 is from budgetary outlays (Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001). Clearly, health spending needs to be substantially increased.
101. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
102. Multilateral here refers to the African Development Bank, Asian Development Bank, Inter-American Development Bank (Special Fund), European Development Fund of the European Community, International Development Association (of the World Bank Group), United Nations Development Programme and United Nations Children's Fund.
103. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
104. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
105. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
106. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
107. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
108. WHO 2000.
109. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
110. World Bank 1993.
111. WHO 2000.
112. Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003.
113. Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; UN 2002c.
114. WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000.
115. WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000.
116. UN 2000b.

117. WSSCC 2002.
118. World Bank 2003i; UN 2002c.
119. Indicator table 6.
120. UN 2002c.
121. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
122. According to the World Bank Operations Evaluation Department.
123. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
124. OECD 2003b.
125. This includes aid for water resources development, water resources protection, water supply and use, water legislation and management, sanitation (including solid waste management), education and training in water supply and sanitation and water resources policy, planning and programmes. It excludes aid for dams and reservoirs primarily for irrigation and hydropower and activities related to water transport.
126. OECD 2003b.
127. OECD 2003b.
128. OECD 2003b.
129. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
130. WSP 2002a.
131. Stiglitz 2002a.
132. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
133. Reddy 2003; Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
134. Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998.
135. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
136. World Bank 2003g.

Chapter 5

1. For Pakistan, Watkins 2000 and Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming; for India, De and Drèze 1999.
2. Van Lerberghe and others 2002.
3. Leipziger and Foster 2003.
4. For evidence, see World Bank 1993.
5. World Bank 2002b.
6. Berman and Rose 1996.
7. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001.
8. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001.
9. Stocker, Waitzkin and Iriart 1999.
10. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001.
11. Mills 1997.
12. Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986.
13. Yesudian 1994.
14. Velasquez, Madrid and Quick 1998.
15. Iyer and Sen 2000.
16. Yang 1993; Nittayaramphong and Tangcharoensathien 1994.
17. Saywell 1999.
18. Tomlinson 1997.
19. Shaokang, Shenglan and Youde 1997.
20. Iriart, Waitzkin and Trotta 2002.
21. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001.
22. Van Lerberghe and others 2002; Sitthi-Amorn, Janjaroen and Somrongthong 2001.
23. Watkins 2000.
24. UNESCO and OECD 2000.
25. De and Drèze 1999; Mehrotra and others forthcoming.
26. UNESCO Institute of Statistics and OECD 2002.
27. Results USA 2003.
28. Cox and Jimenez 1991; Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming; Watkins 2000.
29. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming; Watkins 2000.
30. Watkins 2000.
31. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002.
32. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002.
33. Watkins 2000.
34. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
35. UNESCO and OECD 2000.
36. West 1997; Kremer 2003.
37. Hall 2002.

38. Bayliss 2002b.
39. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
40. Bayliss 2002b.
41. Bayliss 2002b.
42. Leipziger and Foster 2003.
43. Garnier and others 2000; Duncan, Jefferis and Molutsi 2000; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000.
44. Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Krishnan 2000.
45. Mehrotra and Jarrett 2002.
46. UNESCO 1996.
47. Rohde and Vishwanathan 1995.
48. Mills 1997.
49. See detailed accounts at <http://www.icij.org> such as ICIJ 2003b, 2003d and 2003e.
50. Business Partners for Development 2002.
51. Murphy and Bendell 1999.
52. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
53. Kawabata, Xu and Carrin 2002.
54. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.

Chapter 6

1. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002.
2. IMF 2000.
3. WEHAB Working Group 2002b.
4. UNDP 2002d; UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002.
5. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002.
6. Khemani 2001.
7. Khemani 2001.
8. IPCC 2001a.
9. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000.
10. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000.
11. Koziell and McNeill 2002.
12. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002.
13. Petkova and others 2003.
14. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000.
15. IEA 1999.
16. Myers and others 2000.

Chapter 7

1. Osava 2003. Lula's first high-profile decision was to delay for a year the tender for a \$760 million purchase of 12 fighter planes that were to replace the air force's fleet of combat jets, now nearly 30 years old and due to be phased out by 2005. The funds will instead go towards the "Zero Hunger" programme. All ministries will have to cut costs as part of a united effort to allow greater social spending, especially on the Zero Hunger programme.
2. UNDP 2002f.
3. UNDP 2002e.
4. Manor 2003.
5. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming.
6. Fisman and Gatti 2002. The authors discuss decentralization of government expenditure and conclude, based on a study of 55 country cases, that it has a strong and significant association with lower corruption and bureaucratic rents.
7. Manor 2003.
8. Manor 2003.
9. Watson 2002.
10. Turner and Hulme 1997.
11. In India the local administrations at the village, block and district levels are called panchayati raj institutions. In 1992 national legislation under the 73rd and 74th constitutional amendments required that a third of all seats in panchayats be reserved for women.
12. Blair 2000.
13. UNDP 2003d.
14. Much of the evidence on these decentralization initiatives is derived from extensive case studies. The reason is that quantifying many important effects of political reform poses both

an empirical and a conceptual challenge. Some are exceedingly difficult—and in some cases impossible—to measure. For further discussion of this issue, see Manor 2003.

15. Tandler 1997.

16. Decentralization initiatives involve different types of arrangements between central and local authorities. These may take the form of deconcentration, where local offices implement policies decided at the national level; delegation, where local governments have limited decision-making power over funding and policy and act as agents ultimately responsible to the central government; and devolution, where the central government transfers resources, responsibility and decision-making to the local level. Decentralization commonly involves a mix of all three.

17. UNDP 2001b.

18. Manor 2003.

19. For a discussion, see Manor 1999, Evers 1996 and Hessling and Ba 1994.

20. For a discussion, see Manor 1999 and Fuhr 2003.

21. Manor 1999.

22. Blair 2000.

23. Mamdani 1996.

24. Turner and Hulme 1997.

25. Interventions hailed for furthering effective decentralization have been spearheaded by political parties such as the African National Congress in South Africa, the Workers Party in Porto Alegre, Brazil, and the Communist Party of India in Kerala. All these parties have tried to address the dominance of economically and socially entrenched groups through policies and such political measures as decentralization and agrarian reform. For further discussion, see Heller 2001.

26. Foster and Mackintosh-Walker 2001.

27. Crook and Sturla Sverrisson 2001.

28. Blair 2000.

29. Calderón and Pinc 2003.

30. Calderón and Pinc 2003.

31. Rojas 2002.

32. Budlender and others 2002.

33. Calderón and Pinc 2003.

34. Calderón and Pinc 2003.

35. Fung and Wright 2002.

36. Fung and Wright 2002, p. 14.

Chapter 8

1. UN 2001a.

2. Devarajan, Miller and Swanson 2002.

3. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003d.

4. Human Development Report Office calculations based on MDG indicator table 7.

5. World Bank 1998a.

6. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b.

7. World Bank 2003g.

8. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991.

9. Stewart 2003.

10. Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002.

11. IMF and International Development Association 2003.

12. Birdsall and Deese 2002.

13. Pettifor and Greenhill 2003.

14. Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002.

15. Birdsall and Deese 2003.

16. Birdsall and Deese 2003.

17. UNCTAD 2002a.

18. UNCTAD 2002a.

19. Wood 1995.

20. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003.

21. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b.

22. Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003.

23. New Zealand 2003.

24. WTO 2000.

25. CAFOD 2002.

26. UNDP and others 2003.

27. Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002.

28. WTO 2001.

29. Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001.

30. Trouiller and others 2002.

31. Michaud and Murray 1996.

32. van den Haak, Vounatsos and McAuslane 2001.

33. Birdsall and Clemens 2003a.

34. Birdsall and Roodman 2003.

Bibliographic note

Chapter 1 draws on Barro 1996; Bissio 2003; Booth and Lucas 2002; Chivian 2002; Chwialkowska 2002; Colclough 2002; Foster 2002; IMF and others 2000; Jolly 2001, 2003; Khor 2000; Kraul 2002; Marks 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 1 2003; OECD 1996, 2003b; UN 1966, 1979, 1980, 1989, 2000a, 2000c, 2001b, 2002d; UNDP 1996, 2002g, 2003b; UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2002; UNHCHR 2002a, 2002b; UNICEF 2003a; WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002; White and Black 2002; World Bank 2002j.

Chapter 2 draws on Alvarez and others 2002; Backiny-Yetna, Coulibaly and Raffinot 2003a, 2003b; Bajpay 2003; Bhalla 2002; Birdsall and Clemens 2003b; Birdsall and Londono 1997; Bourguignon 2001; Caldwell 1986; Carson, Laliberie and Khawaja 2001; CNN 1998; Cornia and Kiiski 2001; David 2003; De Vries 2003; Deaton 2003; Deininger and Olinto 2000; Deininger and Squire 1998; Dollar and Kraay 2002; Eberstadt 2002; ECLAC 2002; Fajnzylber, Lederman and Loayza 1998; FAO 2001b, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Fuentes, Balsells and Arriola 2003; Fuentes and Montes 2003; Gwatkin 2002; Henninger and Snel 2002; IFPRI 2002; IFRC 2001; Johnston 2002, 2003; Kanbur and Lustig 1999; Klasen and Wink 2002; Korzeniewicz and Moran 1997; Lee 1997; Macro International 2003; Marshall 2000; McEwin 2003; Mendonça 2003; Milanovic 1998, 2002, 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a; Minujin and Delamonica 2003; Monsod and Monsod 2003; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c; Oster, Lake and Oksman 1978; Pettifor and Greenhill 2003; Ravalion 2000, 2002; Reddy and Pogge 2002; Sala-i-Martin 2002; Sarmiento Gómez and others 2003; Schultz 1998; Simonpietri 2003; SIPRI 2002b; Snow and others 2003; Sprout and Weaver 1992; Stewart 2003; Székely and Hilgert 1999; UN 2002g, 2003c, 2003h; UNAIDS 1996, 2000, 2002b; UNCTAD 2002a; UNDP 1996, 2002a, 2002c, 2002e, 2003a, 2003c, 2003e; UNDP, ECLAC and Instituto de Pesquisa Economica Aplicada 2002; UNESCO 2002a; UNHCR 2000; UNICEF 1996, 2003b; UNIFEM 2000; VandeMoortele 2001, 2002; Ward 2003; Watkins 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 2000a, 2002a, 2002f, 2002j, 2003d, 2003h; World Bank and IMF 2001; WSP 2002b; Zubarevich 2003.

Chapter 3 draws on Adams 2002; Bajpay 2003; Bruno, Ravalion and Squire 1996; China 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Daley-Harris 2003; Fitzgerald 2001; Gallup, Sachs and Mellinger 2003; IMF 2002a, 2002b; India 2003; Khandker 1998; Maddison 2001; McArthur and Sachs 2002; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Prosterman and Hansted 2000; Sen 1999; Stewart 2003; Uganda 2002; UNCTAD 2002b; UNDP 1996; UNICEF 2000; Woo and Bao 2003; World Bank 1998b, 2000b, 2002h, 2002i, 2003a, 2003e, 2003f, 2003i.

Chapter 4 draws on Agarwal 1994; Ainsworth, Nyamete and Beegle 1996; Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Alidou and Jung 2002; Avert.org 2003; Barro and Lee 1993; Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986; Behrman and others 1999; Bennel and Furlong 1997; Bicego and Boerma 1991; Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 1993; Caldwell 1979, 1986; Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003; Carnoy 1992; Chen and Desai 2000; Christiansen, Conway and Poston 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Delamonica, Mehrotra and VandeMoortele 2001; de los Angeles 2002; de Moor and Calamai 2003; DFID 2002c; Drèze and Sen 1995; Duncan, Jef-

feris and Molutsi 2000; Economic and Political Weekly 2000; Fan and Hazell 2001; Fan, Hazell and Thorat 1998; FAO 2001c, 2002a, 2002b; Filmer and Pritchett 1997, 1999; Filmer, Hammer and Pritchett 1998; Flug, Spilimbergo and Wachtenheim 1998; Forster-Rothbart and others 2002; Gupta, Verhoeven and Tiongson 2002; Haddad 1999; Haggblade and Tembo 2002; Hall 2003a; Hanmer and Naschold 2001; Heng and Hoey 2000; IFAD 2001; ILO 1991a, 1991b; India, Ministry of Finance 2002; India, Planning Commission 2002; International Institute of Population Sciences 2000; Jha 2002; Jimenez 1987; Kadzamia and Rose 2001; Kannan, Dev and Sharam 2000; Khatri and Frieden 2002; Kongsin and others 1998; Landell-Mills, Bishop and Porras 2002; Landuyt 1998; Lewin and Cailods 2001; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000; Lucas 1988; Maddison 2001; Mehrotra 1998, 1999, 2000a, 2000b, 2000c; Mehrotra and Biggeri 2002; Mehrotra and Buckland 1998; Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998, forthcoming; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Mehrotra and others forthcoming; Millennium Project Task Force 2 2003a, 2003b; Millennium Project Task Force 3 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 4 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 5 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2003d; Millennium Project Task Force 7 2003; Murthy 1999; OECD 2001, 2003b; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003b, 2003c; Paarlberg 2002; Panos Institute 2001; Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch and Rosegrant 1999; Pretty and Hine 2000; Reddy 2003; Saith 1995; Scherr, White and Kaimowitz 2002; Schultz 2001; Siniscalco 2002; SIPRI 2002a, 2002b, 2003; Stapleton 2000; Stiglitz 2002a; Swaminathan 2001; Thomas and Strauss 1998; Tilak 1997; UN 1985, 2000b, 2002b, 2002c, 2003g; UNAIDS 2002a; UNDP 2001d, 2002e; UNESCO 1999, 2002a, 2002b, 2003; UNESCO and ILO 1966; UNESCO and OECD 2000; UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002; UNICEF 1991, 1999, 2000, 2001a, 2001b, 2002; Watkins 2000; WEHAB Working Group 2002b; Weiss 2002; White and Martin 2002; WHO 2000, 2003a, 2003b, 2003c; WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000; World Bank 1993, 1996, 2002d, 2002g, 2003b, 2003i, forthcoming; World Bank and UN-Habitat 2003; World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003; WSP 2002a, 2002b; WSSCC 2002, 2003; WWC 2000.

Chapter 5 draws on Alailama and Sanderante 2000; Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986; Bayliss 2002b; Bennett 1997; Berman and Rose 1996; Boubakri and Cosset 1998; Business Partners for Development 2002; Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives 2003; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Cornia and Stewart 1995; Cox and Jimenez 1991; De and Drèze 1999; Duncan, Jefferis and Molutsi 2000; Franceys 2001; Garnier and others 2000; GAVI 2003; Hall 2002, 2003b; Hall and Lobina 2001; Hao, Suhua and Lucas 1997; ICIJ 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2003d, 2003e; IFC 2002a, 2002b; International Council for Science 2002; Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001; Iyer and Sen 2000; Kawabata, Xu and Carrin 2002; Kremer 2003; Krishnan 2000; Leipziger and Foster 2003; Lobina 2000, 2001; Lobina and Hall 1999; Loewenson and Chisvo 2000; Mason and others 1980; Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming; Mehrotra and Jarrett 2002; Mehrotra and Jolly 2000; Mehrotra and others forthcoming; Mills 1997; Mills and others 2002; Murphy and Bendell 1999; Myers and Kent 1998; Nitayaramphong and Tangcharoensathien 1994; Polanyi 1994; PSIRU 2000; Results USA 2003; Rohde and Vishwanathan 1995;

Save the Children 2001; Saywell 1999; Schulpen and Gibbon 2001; Shaokang, Shenglan and Youde 1997; Sidley 2001; Sinclair and Grieshaber-Otto 2002; Sithi-Amorn, Janjaroen and Somrongthong 2001; Social Watch 2003; Stiglitz 2002a; Stocker, Waitzkin and Iriart 1999; Tomlinson 1997; Tornquist and others 2000; UNDP 2001a; UNESCO 1996, 2002a; UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002; UNHCHR 2003; Van Lerberghe and others 2002; Velasquez, Madrid and Quick 1998; Watkins 2000; Webster and Sansom 1999; West 1997; Whitehead, Evans and Dahlgren 2001; WHO 2002; World Bank 1990, 1993, 1999, 2000c, 2002b, 2002j; World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003; WTO 2003; Yang 1993; Yesudian 1994.

Chapter 6 draws on AfDB and others 2003; Annan 2002; Baumert and others 2002; Bryant and others 1998; Campbell 1997; Cavendish 1999; Chivian 2002; Common Dreams Press Wire 1998; DFID 2002b; UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002; Ezzati and Kammen 2001; FAO 1998, 2001a; Finlayson and others 1999; Fuggle 2001; Gardiner 2002; Goldman and Tran 2002; Graumann 1977; Hardoy, Mitlin and Satterthwaite 2001; Harrison and Stassny 1999; IEA 1999, 2003; IEA and OECD 2003; IFPRI 2002; IMF 2000; Institute for European Environmental Policy 2002; IPCC 2001a, 2001b; IUCN 2002; Janzen 2000; Khemani 2001; Koziell and McNeill 2002; Lvovsky 2001; May and others 2002; Milazzo 1998; Millennium Project Task Force 8 2003; Myers and Kent 1998; Myers and others 2000; Naeem 1998; Nigel and others 1998; Nordhaus and Boyer 1999; OECD 1999; Oldeman, Hakkeling and Sombroek 1990; Petkova and others 2003; Pinstrup-Andersen and Pandya-Lorch 2001; Rainforest Foundation 1998; Repetto and Gillis 1998; Satterthwaite 2002; Sizer 2000; Smith 2000; Toledo 1997; UN 1997, 2002h, 2002i, 2003e, 2003f; UNCHS 1996; UNDP 1998, 2001a, 2002d; UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000; UNDP and others 1998, 2000; UNEP 2003; UN-HABITAT 2002; UN World Summit on Sustainable Development 2002; WEHAB Working Group 2002a, 2002b; WHO 1997; World Bank 2002k, 2003i; WRI 2000a, 2000b; WWF 2002.

Chapter 7 draws on Ablo and Reinikka 1998; Adamolekun 1999; Agrodev Canada 2000; Alm and Bahl 2001; Alston and Crawford 2000; Angell, Lowdon and Thorp 2001; Appleton 2001; Asian Development Bank 2002; Augustin-Jean 2002; Baiocchi 2001, 2002; Banerjee 2002; Banner 2002; Bardhan and Mookherjee 2000; Barraclough 1999; Bayliss 2002a; Besley and Burgess 2000, 2002; Blair 2000; Bourguignon and Ferreira 2000; Brinkerhoff and Goldsmith 2003; Brown and others 2000; Bruno, Ravallion and Squire 1996; Budlender and others 2002; Calderón 2002; Calderón and Pinc 2003; Calderón and Szmukler 2002; Cameron 2002; Carrión 2003; Chandler 2001; Choguill 2001; Council of Europe 1998; Crook 2001; Crook and Manor 1998; Crook and Sturla Sverrisson 2001, forthcoming; Cross and Kutengule 2001; Cuéllar-Marchelli 2001; Deshpande 2002; Devarajan, Miller and Swanson 2002; DFID 2000, 2002a; Dillinger and Fay 1999; Drake and others 2003; Drèze and Sen 2002; Evans 2002; Evers 1996; Fabre 2001; Faguet 2001; Ferro, Rosenblatt and Stern 2002; Finan, Sadoulet and de Janvry 2002; Fisman and Gatti 2002; Foster and Mackintosh-Walker 2001; Francis and James 2003; Franke and Chasin 2000; Fuentes and Niimi 2002; Fuhr 2003; Fung and Wright 2002;

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Chapter 8 draws on Abrego and Ross 2001; Birdsall and Clemens 2003a, 2003b; Birdsall and Deese 2002, 2003; Birdsall and Roodman 2002, 2003; Birdsall, Williamson and Deese 2002; Business Week 2000; CAFOD 2002; CGIAR 2003; Cline 2002, forthcoming; Commission on Macroeconomics and Health 2001; Damon, Danté and Naudet 1999; Devarajan, Miller and Swanson 2002; Economist 2001; European Commission 2002a, 2002b; Finger and Harrison 1996; Fortucci 2002; Fukuda-Parr, Lopes and Malik 2002; Geithner and Nankani 2002; Gore 2002; Goreaux 2003; Gutierrez and others 1996; Hanlon 1998; Hendra and Court-nadge 2003; Herfkens 2002; Hertel and Martin 1999; IMF and International Development Association 2003; International Cotton Consultative Committee 2002; Khor 2002a, 2002b; Lopes and Thieson 2003; Michaud and Murray 1996; Millennium Project Task Force 9 2003; Millennium Project Task Force 10 2003; Narayan and Patesch 2000; New Zealand 2003; OECD 2003a; OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991, 2001, 2003a, 2003d; Oxfam 2002; Pettifor and Greenhill 2003; PIPA 2002; Quiroga 2002; Rahman 2003; Randel and German 1998; Ranis and Stewart 2000; Stewart 2003; Trouiller and others 2002; UN 2001a, 2002a, 2002d, 2002e, 2002f, 2003a, 2003b; UNCTAD 2000, 2002a; UNDP 1993, 2000, 2001c; UNDP and others 2003; UNICEF 2003b; United Kingdom 2003; van den Haak, Vounatsos and McAuslane 2001; Van de Walle and Johnston 1996; ; Wood 1995; World Bank 1998a, 2001, 2002c, 2002e, 2002f, 2003c, 2003g, 2003i; WTO 2000, 2001.

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