

СНОСКИ

Глава 1

1. UN 2000a
2. UN 2000a
3. UN 2001b
4. См. Harp. Khor 2000
5. UN 2002d
6. Jolly 2003; Foster 2002; Bissio 2003; White and Black 2002
7. World Bank 2003i
8. UNICEF 2003b
9. World Bank 2003i
10. UNICEF 2003b
11. WFUNA and North-South Institute 2002

Глава 2

1. Кроме дохода, спад не относится к странам с низким уровнем нищеты населения для соответствующего показателя. Определения уровней нищеты населения приводятся в Техническом приложении 2.
2. Измерения с использованием черты бедности в 2 доллара США в день считаются предпочтительнее, чем черта крайней нищеты для Центральной и Восточной Европы и СНГ (UNDP 2003c)
3. Расчеты Отдела докладов о развитии человека на основании таблицы показателей 27.
4. Расчеты Отдела докладов о развитии человека на основании Alvarez and others 2002
5. World Bank 2003i.
6. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b.
7. World Bank 2002f.
8. World Bank 2002f.
9. Охватывает различные периоды между 1990 годом и серединой-концом 1990-х годов для стран с информацией по национальным тенденциям в области нищеты.
10. Данные Всемирного банка 2000a and 2003i, ECLAC 2002, UNCTAD 2002a and Milanovic 1998.
10. World Bank 2002f.
11. Измерения с использованием черты бедности в 2 доллара США в день считаются предпочтительнее, чем черта крайней нищеты для Центральной и Восточной Европы и СНГ. UNDP 2003c.
12. UNAIDS 2000.
13. FAO 2001b.
14. UNAIDS 2000.
15. UN 2002g.
16. UNAIDS 2002b.
17. Eberstadt 2002.
18. Дополнительную информацию по определению самых и весьма приоритетных стран можно найти в Техническом примечании 2.
19. Относится к значению 4 или больше, Marshall 2000.
20. UNAIDS 2002b.
21. Gwatkin 2002.
22. Vandemoortele 2001.
23. Filmer and Pritchett 1999; Watkins 2000.
24. Данные из демографических и социальных обследований. Показатель богатства основан на характеристике и имуществе домашних хозяйств. Верхние пять по распределению относятся к классу "богатых", что определяется по рейтингу домашних

хозяйств по уровню богатства. (Minujin and Delamonica 2003).

25. Minujin and Delamonica 2003
26. Watkins 2000.
27. Watkins 2000.
28. Sahn and Stifel 2003, pp. 23-52.
29. Minujin and Delamonica 2003
30. Watkins 2000.
31. Klasen and Wink 2002, 32 UNDP 2003c.
33. Minujin and Delamonica 2003.
34. UNAIDS 2002b.
35. В Главе 5 ведется более концептуальное и систематическое обсуждение гендерной дискриминации.

Глава 3

1. Доминиканская Республика занимает первое место по первичному образованию и гендерному равенству. Дополнительная информация содержится в статье 2.1.
2. Комиссия по макроэкономике и здравоохранению 2001
3. Комиссия по макроэкономике и здравоохранению 2001
4. Sen 1999
5. Mehrotra and Jolly 2000
6. UNICEF 2000
7. На основании расчетов Отдела докладов о развитии человека с использованием Maddison 2001 and World Bank 2003i.
8. На основании расчетов Отдела докладов о развитии человека с использованием Maddison 2001 and World Bank 2003i.
9. Кроме стран-транзита и экспортеров топлива и включая только страны с минимальной численностью населения в 1 миллион, для которых имеются данные по структуре экспорта.
10. Prosterman and Hansted 2000
11. Распределение социального и культурного потенциала придает дополнительную настораживающую тенденцию этой характеристике. Многие программы микрофинансирования не смогли предотвратить фактическое попадание средств в руки возглавляющих домашние хозяйства мужчин, а также в их полное распоряжение.
12. Daley-Harris 2003
13. World Bank 1998b
14. Всемирный банк, 2003i, и расчеты Shaohua Chen, Всемирный банк, и Angus Deaton, Принстонский университет. Оба набора данных основаны на потреблении и уровне нищеты в 1 доллар США в день. Но эти данные, в частности для Индии, являются спорными в основном из-за различия методики, структуры обследования, и образцов между двумя временными отрезками. Эти цифры больше тех, которые получены с использованием национальных оценок нищеты.

Глава 4

1. Caldwell 1979
2. Carnoy 1992
3. Caldwell 1986

4. Caldwell 1986
5. Mehrotra 2000c; UNESCO 1999
6. UNICEF 2001b
7. UN 2002b
8. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
9. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
10. Pinstrup-Andersen, Pandya-Lorch and Rosegrant 1999; Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
11. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b
12. UN 2002b
13. Panos Institute 2001
14. Таблица показателей ЦРТ 1
15. FAO 2002b
16. Таблица показателей ЦРТ 117, Таблица показателей ЦРТ 118. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия, 2 2003b
19. FAO 2002b; Таблица показателей ЦРТ 1
20. World Bank 2003i
21. Семнадцать стран, в том числе некоторые из наиболее населенных, добились за декаду снижения в 25 или более процентов.
22. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия, 2 2003b
23. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия, 2 2003b
24. Расчеты Отдела докладов о развитии человека на основании данных Целевой группы Проекта тысячелетия, 2 2003a
25. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
26. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
27. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
28. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
29. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
30. Dreze and Sen 1995.
31. World Bank 2002d.
32. Panos Institute 2001.
33. Panos Institute 2001.
34. Panos Institute 2001.
35. IFAD 2001
36. Agarwal 1994
37. FAO 2002a.
38. Swaminathan 2001
39. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
40. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003b.
41. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
42. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
43. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
44. Pretty and Hine 2000, Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
45. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
46. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
47. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 2 2003a.
48. Scherr, White and Kaimowitz 2002.
49. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
50. Таблица показателей ЦРТ 1
51. Таблица показателей ЦРТ 1
52. Таблица показателей ЦРТ 1
53. India, Planning Commission 2002
54. Расчеты Отдела докладов о развитии человека.
55. Таблица показателей 10
56. UNESCO 2002a
57. UNESCO 2002a
58. Включая Афганистан, Бангладеш, Бутан, Индию, Исламскую Республику Иран, Мальдивские Острова, Непал, Пакистан и Шри-Ланку.
59. Flug, Spilimbergo and Wachtenheim 1996; World Bank, в печати.
60. См. Gupta, Verhoeven and Tionson 2002 and Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
61. Delamonica, Mehrotra and Vandemoortele 2001
62. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 3 2003
63. Hanmer and Naschold 2001
64. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 3 2003
65. UNESCO 2002a
66. Многосторонность относится здесь к Африканскому банку развития, Азиатскому банку развития, Межамериканскому банку развития, (Специальный фонд), Европейскому фонду развития Европейского сообщества, Международному агентству развития (Группа Всемирного банка), а также ПРООН и ЮНИСЕФ. ОЭСР, Комитет помощи в целях развития 2003c
67. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
68. Mehrotra 1999
69. Mehrotra and Jolly 2000
70. Mehrotra 1998
71. Mehrotra and Biggeri 2002
72. Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998
73. Mehrotra и др. В печати
74. Tilak 1997
75. Mehrotra 199876 Mehrotra 199877 UNICEF 1999
78. Во многих африканских странах, начиная с уровня младших классов средней школы и старше, возникает феномен превращения учителя в некоего «покровителя», что имеет негативную коннотацию с точки зрения направления в школу девочек пубертатного возраста..
79. Heng and Hoey 2000, Loewenson and Chisvo 2000
80. Alidou and Jung 2002
81. Delamonica, Mehrotra and Vandemoortele 2001
82. World Bank 1996
83. Mehrotra 1998
84. В развивающихся странах расходы на содержание доли учителей средних школ составляет около 80 процентов, тогда как более продвинутые этапы обучения составляют лишь 60 процентов (Mehrotra and Buckland 1998)
85. Mehrotra 1998
86. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002
87. UNESCO and ILO 1966
88. UNESCO and ILO 1966
89. Buckland, Hofmeyr and Meyer 199390 Watkins 2000
91. Расчеты Отдела докладов о развитии человека на основании данных Главы 2, статья 1
92. UNICEF 2001b
93. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 4 2003
94. UN 2003g; UNDP 2002e
95. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 5 2003b
96. 100 Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 5 2003d
97. UNICEF 2001b
98. Carlsson and Valdivieso 2003
99. International Institute of Population Sciences 2000
100. По оценкам Комиссии по макроэкономике и здравоохранению Всемирной организации здравоохранения, минимальный объем средств, который необходим для финансирования основных мероприятий, включая борьбу с пандемией СПИДа, составляет почти 30-40 долларов США на человека в год. Фактические медицинские расходы в наименее развитых странах составляют около 13 долларов США на человека в год в общем объеме медицинских расходов, из которых 7 долларов США поступают за счет бюджета. Другие страны с низким уровнем дохода выделяет около 24 долларов США на человека в год, из которых 13 долларов США поступают за счет бюджета, (Комиссия по макроэкономике и здравоохранению, 2001). Очевидно, что затраты на нужды здравоохранения необходимо существенно увеличивать.
101. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
102. Многосторонность относится здесь к Африканскому банку развития, Азиатскому банку развития, Межамериканскому банку развития, (Специальный фонд), Европейскому фонду развития Европейского сообщества, Международному агентству развития (Группа Всемирного банка), а также ПРООН и ЮНИСЕФ.
103. OECD Development Assistance Committee 2003c.
104. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
105. Mehrotra and Delamonica в печати
106. Mehrotra and Delamonica в печати
107. Mehrotra and Delamonica в печати
108. WHO 2000
109. Mehrotra and Delamonica в печати
110. World Bank 1993
111. WHO 2000
112. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 7 2003
113. Целевая группа Проекта тысячелетия 7 2003; UN 2002c
114. WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000
115. WHO, UNICEF and WSSCC 2000
116. UN 2000b
117. WSSCC 2002

118. World Bank 2003i; UN 2002c
119. Таблица показателей 6
120. UN 2002c
121. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003
122. По данным департамента оценки операций Всемирного банка.
123. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003
124. OECD 2003b
125. Сюда входит помощь в целях разработки политики использования водных ресурсов, планирования и программирования, законодательства и управления в области водопользования, развития водных ресурсов, охраны водных ресурсов, водоснабжения и водопользования, санитарии (включая утилизацию твердых отходов), а также образование и подготовку в области водоснабжения и санитарии. За исключением плотин и резервуаров, используемых в основном для ирригации и производства электроэнергии, а также касающихся водного транспорта видов деятельности.
126. OECD 2003b.
127. OECD 2003b
128. OECD 2003b
129. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003.
130. WSP 2002a
131. Stiglitz 2002a
132. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
133. Reddy 2003; Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
134. Mehrotra and Delamonica 1998; Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
136. World Bank 2003g

Глава 5

1. Для Пакистана, Watkins 2000, и Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати, для Индии, De and Dr_ze 1999
2. Van Lerberghe и др. 2002
3. Leipziger and Foster 2003
4. Дополнительная информация, см. Всемирный банк, 1993
5. World Bank 2002b
6. Berman and Rose 1996
7. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
8. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
9. Stocker, Waitzkin and Iriart 1999
10. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
11. Mills 1997
12. Barros, Vaughan and Victora 1986
13. Yesudian 1994
14. Velasquez, Madrid and Quick 1998
15. Iyer and Sen 2000.
16. Yang 1993, Nittayaramphong and Tangcharoensathien 1994,
17. Saywell 1999
18. Tomlinson 1997
19. Shaokang, Shenglan and Youde 1997
20. Iriart, Waitzkin and Trotta 2002
21. Iriart, Merhy and Waitzkin 2001
22. Van Lerberghe and others 2002; Sitthi-Amorn, Janjaroen and Somrongthong 2001
23. Watkins 2000
24. UNESCO and OECD 2000
25. De and Dr_ze 1999, Mehrotra и др., в печати
26. UNESCO Institute of Statistics and OECD 2002.
27. Результаты США, 2003
28. Cox and Jimenez 1991, Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати, Watkins 2000
29. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати, Watkins 2000
30. Watkins 2000
31. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002
32. UNESCO Institute for Statistics and OECD 2002
33. Watkins 2000
34. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
35. UNESCO and OECD 2000
36. West 1997, Kremer 2003
37. Hall 2002
38. Bayliss 2002b
39. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003
40. Bayliss 2002b
41. Bayliss 2002 b
42. Leipziger and Foster 2003
43. Garnier and others 2000, Duncan, Jefferis and Molutsi

- 2000, Loewenson and Chisvo 2000
44. Alailama and Sanderante 2000, Krishnan 2000
45. Mehrotra and Jarrett 2002, pp. 1685-90
46. UNESCO 1996.
47. Rohde and Vishwanathan 1995
48. Mills 1997
49. Дополнительная информация по счетам, см. <http://www.icij.org>, напр., ICIJ 2003b, ICIJ 2003d, ICIJ 2003e
50. Business Partners for Development 2002
51. Murphy and Bendell 1999
52. Mehrotra and Delamonica, в печати
53. Kawabata, Xu and Carrin 2002
54. World Panel on Financing Water Infrastructure 2003

Глава 6

1. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
2. IMF 2000
3. WEHAB Working Group 2002b
4. UNDP 2002d, UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
5. UNDP, DFID and World Bank 2002
6. Khemani 2001
7. Khemani 2001
8. IPCC 2001a
9. UNDP, and UNDESA 2000
10. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000
11. Koziell and McNeill 2002
12. UNDP and World Bank 2002
13. Petkova и др., 2003
14. UNDP, WEC and UNDESA 2000
15. IEA 1999
16. Myers и соавторы, 2000

Глава 7

1. Первым решением Лулы, получившим широкую известность, стала отсрочка на год конкурса на закупку на сумму 760 млн. долл. США 12 истребителей для замены боевых машин BVC, которые поступили на вооружение почти 30 лет тому назад и подлежат списанию к 2005 году. Соответствующие финансовые средства будут использованы на реализацию программы «Нулевой голод». Все министерствам придется сократить расходы в рамках согласованных усилий, призванных дать правительству возможность резко увеличить социальные расходы, особенно по программе «Нулевой голод». Osava 2003
2. UNDP 2002f
3. UNDP 2002e
4. Manor 2003
5. Mehrotra and Delamonica forthcoming
6. Fisman and Gatti 2002. Авторы рассматривают бюджетную децентрализацию государственных расходов на материале 55 стран и делают вывод о ее тесной и важной связи с уменьшением коррупции и бюрократических поборов.
7. Manor 2003
8. Manor 2003
9. Watson 2002
10. Turner and Hulme 1997
11. В Индии местные административные органы, функционирующие на уровне деревни, квартала и района, называются «панчайяти радж»; в 1992 году в национальном законодательстве, принятом на основании 73-й и 74-й поправок к конституции, было предусмотрено, что треть мест в них закрепляется за женщинами.
12. Blair 2000
13. UNDP 2003d
14. Значительная часть фактического материала, привлекаемого для оценки этих инициатив по децентрализации, заимствована из исследований, содержащих большое количество конкретных примеров. Это связано с эмпирической и концептуальной сложностью количественного измерения многих важных аспектов последствий политических реформ. Некоторые важные потенциальные последствия исключительно трудно – а в некоторых случаях невозможно – измерить в количественном выражении. Хотя такие области поддаются качественному анализу, попытки

применения количественных методов оканчивались неудачей. Дополнительную информацию по данной проблематике см. в: Manor 2003

15. Tendler 1997
16. Инициативы в области децентрализации допускают формирование различных типов взаимоотношений между центром и местными органами управления. Они могут приобретать форму деконцентрации, предусматривающей передачу полномочий по осуществлению стратегий на места; делегирования, предусматривающего передачу ограниченных директивных полномочий в отношении финансирования и стратегий местным органам управления, которые отчитываются перед центром, и деволюции, предусматривающей передачу центральным правительством ресурсов, ответственности и директивных полномочий на места. Обычно применяется сочетание всех трех типов децентрализации.
17. UNDP 2001b
18. Manor 2003
19. For a discussion, see Manor 1999, Evers 1996 and Hessling and Ba 1994
20. For a discussion, see Manor 1999 and Fuhr 2003
21. Manor 1999
22. Blair 2000,
23. Mamdani 1996
24. Turner and Hulme 1997
25. Успешные мероприятия, получившие высокую оценку в плане содействия эффективной децентрализации, осуществлялись под руководством политических партий, таких, как Африканский национальный конгресс в Южной Африке, Рабочая партия в Порто-Алегри, Бразилия, и Коммунистическая партия Индии в Керале, которые вели борьбу с господством экономических и социальных олигархий с помощью нескольких стратегий, в частности децентрализации и аграрной реформы. Дополнительную информацию по данной проблематике см. в: Heller 2001
26. Foster and Mackintosh-Walker 2001
27. Crook and Sturla Sverrisson 2001
28. Blair 2000
29. Calderon and Pinc 2003
30. Calderon and Pinc 2003
31. Rojas 2002

32. Budlender and others 2002
33. Calder_n and Pinc 2003
34. Calder_n and Pinc 2003
35. Fung and Wright 2002, pp. 5-41
36. Fung and Wright 2002, p. 14

Глава 8

1. UN 2001a
2. Devarajan, Miller and Swanson 2002
3. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 2003d
4. Расчеты Отдела докладов о развитии человека на основании данных таблицы показателей ЦРТ 7.
5. World Bank 1998a
6. Birdsall and Clemens 2003b
7. World Bank 2003g
8. OECD, Development Assistance Committee 1991
9. Stewart 2003
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