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- الفصل الثاني**
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 8. في حين أنه ليس هناك تعريفٍ مثقّقٍ عليه دولياً للسكان الأصليين [أو الشعوب الأصلية]، يمكن إيجاد تفاهمٍ مقبولٍ على نطاقٍ واسعٍ حول معنى السكان الأصليين في منشور برنامج الأمم المتحدة الإنمائي UNDP 2004a
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 12. جاءت الأغلبية الضخمة لهذا الانخفاض في الأعداد من جراء الأمراض التي أُدخلت إلى المنطقة. لكن مدى كونه ذلك عن سابق عزمٍ غير واضح، ويبدو بدرجة أكبر أنها حالة من اللاوقاية.
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48. De Varennes 1996, pp. 291-300.
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62. مثلاً على ذلك، أن نحو 80% من معلّمي المدارس الابتدائية لإقليم سورات في غوجارات كانوا من أفراد مجموعات قبليّة. ومثّح هذا الأمر أفراد المجموعات القبليّة متفدّاً إلى السلطة السياسية في غوجارات، حيث أصبح بعضهم أعضاء في المجلس التشريعي وأعضاء في البرلمان (الذي صار ممكناً لهم بصورة آتية من خلال الحصص المسموح بها). وأيضاً وزراء والوزراء الأوّل في الولاية. من ثمّ، استُخدمت هذه السلطة السياسية لاكتساب صلاتٍ أخرى.
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 8. في الولايات المتحدة، مثلاً، أصبحت هذه من بين أقوى قطاعات التصدير؛ موفرةً عائداً تصدير تمس إليها الحاجة كثيراً، خلال مواجهة البلاد عجزاً تجارياً يتزايد بسرعة.
 9. على افتراض أن ثمن بطاقة الدخول هو ثلاثة دولارات، يُقدَّر أن ما نسبته عُشر سكان العالم شاهدوا الفيلم «تايتانك». علاوةً على ذلك، فإن كلفة إنتاج الفيلم، البالغة 200 مليون دولار، تقرّمت أمام عائداته التي تجاوزت 1,8 بليون دولار حول العالم، بينها 1,2 بليون دولار من خارج الولايات المتحدة (Internet Movie Database 2004). وغالباً ما تخلق مثل هذه الهيكليات في الكلفة تكاليف تنافسية عالية جداً في الأسواق المحلية - ناهيك من الأسواق الدولية - تسوّغ التدخّل الرسمي.
 10. يمكن إيجاد أدبيات شاملة عن هذه المسألة، وتفصيل إضافي عن النظرية وراء الكيفية التي تعمل فيها هذه الصناعة، في Vogel 2001.
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 12. تردت نوعية البرامج السمعية البصرية الفرنسية على نحو متسارع، بعد إدخال نظام قاس من الحصص المسموح بها للمحتويات القومية (Cohen 2004).
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 15. بدأت مبادرات الإمانات المالية التداخلية كهذه تُثير مخاوف بعض المجموعات، التي غالباً ما تهاجم مثل هذه المبادرات من منطلق قومية (Buck 2004).
 16. Front National 2004
 17. Lega Nord 2004

ملاحظة بليوغرافية

Chapter 1 draws on Agarwal 1994; Ambedkar 2002; Appadurai 1996; Appiah 1996; Appiah and Gates 1995; Arizpe 2000; Aston 1972; Avrami, Mason, and De La Torre 2000; Basu 1992; Benhabib 1996, 2002; Blau 1993, 2001; Crowley 1987; Fraser 1995, 1997; Fraser and Honneth 2003; Goody 1996; Granovetter 1985; Greif 1994; Gutmann 1994, 1995; Gutmann and Thompson 1996; Habermas 1975, 1996; Harrison and Huntington 2000; Hart 1955; Huntington 1996; Kymlicka 1990; Kymlicka and Norman 2000; Lenoir 1989; Linz and Stepan 1996; Mandela 1994; Mansbridge 1998; Mokyry 1983; Nussbaum 1995; Nussbaum and Glover 1995; Okin 1999; Ostrom 1990, 1998; Pattanaik 1998; Platteau 2000; Putnam 1993; Putnam, Leonardi, and Nanetti 1993; Rodgers, Gore, and Figueirido 1995; Runciman 1966; Sandel 1998; Sen 1984, 1999, 2001, 2002, 2004a, 2003, 2004c, Forthcoming; Silver 1995; Smith 1976; Stepan 2001; Taylor 1992; Throsby 1999; Townsend 1979; UN 2000a; UNESCO 1998, 2000c; Weber 1976; and Young 2000.

Chapter 2 draws on Afrikanska Språk 2004; Alexander and McGregor 2000; Alvim 2002; Ansari 2002; *The Arizona Republic* 2003; Arizpe 2004; *The Associated Press* 2003; Australian Bureau of Statistics 2004; *The Bangkok Post* 2000, 2001; Barro and McCleary 2003; Bell-Fiakoff 1993; Bengwayan 2003; Bird 2003; Brindis and others 2002; Bromley 1974; CIA 2003; Cohen 1974; Collier and Hoeffler 2001; Davenport 2004; Discover France 2000; Douglas 1988; Dragoljub 2000; During 1992, 1993; Easterley and Levine 1997; Etounga-Manguelle 2000; France, Ministère de Jeunesse, Éducation et Recherche 2004; FBI 2004; Florida and Gates 2002; Fraenkel 2003; Fukuda-Parr 2001; Goldstone 1998; *The Guardian* 2001; Gurr 1993, 2000; Human Rights Watch 2002, 2003; Huntington 1996; IOE 2003; IOM 2003c; India, Ministry of Personnel 2002; India, Office of the Registrar General 2004; Indigenous Australia 2003; Inglehart 1997; Inglehart and Wayne 2000; International Federation of Human Rights 2003; Jacobs 2003; Justiniano 2004; Justino and Litchfield 2003; Kanyinga 2003; Kapur and McHale 2003; Kelso and Vasagar 2002; Kiernan 1999; Kymlicka 2004; Lavery 2004; Libanio 2004; Linz and Stepan 1996; Marshall 2000; Marshall and Gurr 2003; Mexico, Ministry of Health 2004; Migration Information Source 2003; The Minorities at Risk Project 2003; Minority Rights Group International 2003; NARAL Pro Choice 2004; *The New York Times* 2003; Nicaragua Network 2004; Opondo 2004; The Pew Research Center 2003; The Polity IV Project 2003; Ponzio 2004; Premdas 2003; Ranger 1983; Rutter 1998; Schwenken 2003; Sen 2002, 2004b; SIL International 2004b; Smith 1986, 1991; Snodgrass 1995; Stamatopoulou 2002; Statistics Canada 2004; Statistics Sweden 2000; Stavenhagen 2004; Stepan and Robertson 2003; Stepanov 2004; Stewart 2002, 2003; Third World Network 2003; Turton 1997; UN 2002a, 2003b, 2004; UNDP 2000a, 2000b, 2000c, 2002a, 2002b, 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2003e, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c; UNESCO 2000c; 2003b, 2004a; Valdés 2002; WHO 2001; Walden 2000; Wanner 2002; Wikipedia 2004; World Values Survey 2004; World Bank 2004; and Zollberg 2004.

Chapter 3 draws on Addison and Rahman 2001; Alesina, Baquir, and Easterly 1997; Austin and O'Neill 2000; Awakuni and Mio 2000; Bangura 2004; Baqir and Easterly 1997; Bardhan

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Chapter 4 draws on Abed-Kotob 1995; Abuza 2002; ADL 2003; AFP 2004; Arjomand 1989; Barraclough 1998; Berman 2003; Bhavnani and Backer 2000; Brumberg 2002; Byman and

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Chapter 5 draws on Aleinikoff and Klusmeyer 2000; ATISA 2003; Australian Bureau of Statistics 2001; Bach 2004; Bhagwati 2003; Brucker and others 2001; Brumann 1999; Buck

2004; CBD 2002; Clifford 1988; Cohen 2004; Commission on Intellectual Property Rights 2002; Coombe 1998; Council of Europe 2000; Coussey 2000; CSD and ICC 2002; De Ferranti and others 2003; Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Indigenous Affairs 2003; Doomernik 2001; Droege and Soete 2001; *The Economist* 2002a, 2002b, 2004b; European Union 2003; European Union 2004; Fermin 2001; *Financial Times* 2004; Forero 2003; Front National 2004; Garson and Loizillon 2003; Geddes 2002; Ghosh 2003; Graeme 2003; Independent Commission on Migration to Germany 2001; Inglis 2004; International Council on Metals and the Environment 1999; The Internet Movie Database 2004; IOM 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2004; Kongolo 2001; Koopmans 2002; Kymlicka 2003; Lega Nord 2004; McPhail 2000; Mgbaoji 2001; Mishra 2003; Moody 2000; Niessen Jan 2000; Norchi 2000; OECD 2003; Olwig and Hasstrup 1997; Ostergard and Altman 2001; Papademetriou 2003; Preis 2004; Public Citizen 2004; Riding 2003; Rodwin 2002; Rosaldo 1989; Salomon and Sengupta 2003; Sen 2004a; Shiva 2001; Stalker 2002; Statistics Canada 2004; Stavenhagen 2004; Tebtebba and Forest Peoples Programme 2003; Tebtebba and International Forum on Globalization 2003; UIS 2001; UN 2000b, 2002a, 2002b, 2003a; UNCTAD 1999; UNDP 1999; UNESCO 2000a, 2000b, 2000c, 2002, 2003a, 2003c, 2004b; UN HABITAT forthcoming; U.S. Census Bureau 2004a; WIPO 2003b, 2003c, 2003d, 2004; World Bank 2002, 2004; World Commission on Culture and Development 1995; Yashar 2004; and Zolberg 2001, 2004.

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