

# Notes

## Chapitre 1

1. Smith 1976.
2. Kymlicka et Norman 2000; Benhabib 2002; Kymlicka 1990; Stepan 2001; Taylor 1992.
3. Fraser et Honneth 2003.
4. Hart 1955, pp. 175-91.
5. Sen 2004c.
6. Sen 2004c.
7. Sandel 1998.
8. Sandel 1998.
9. Crowley 1987.
10. Sen 1999, 2001.
11. Appiah 1996, p. 84.
12. Cette section est tirée de Sen 2002.
13. Cité dans Mokyr 1983, p. 291.
14. Cette section est tirée de Sen 2004b.
15. Harrison et Huntington 2000, p. xiii.
16. Kymlicka et Norman 2000; Stepan 2001; Young 2000.
17. Sen 2003.
18. Aston 1972.
19. Mandela 1994, p. 21.
20. Okin 1999.

## Chapitre 2

1. Kymlicka 2004.
2. Calculs du BRDH d'après CIA 2003.
3. Statistiques du Canada 2004.
4. Kymlicka 2004.
5. PNUD 2003e.
6. Dragoljub 2000.
7. Gurr 2000.
8. Bien qu'il n'existe pas de définition internationale de peuple indigène, on peut en trouver une description largement acceptée dans PNUD 2004a.
9. PNUD 2004c.
10. Stavenhagen 2004.
11. Minority Rights Group International 2003.
12. Bell-Fiakoff 1993, pp. 110-121; Kieman 1999; The Bangkok Post 2000; 2001. La majeure partie de cette réduction de nombres est due à l'introduction de nouvelles maladies. La portée de tout cela est peu claire, et il semble qu'il y ait là plus qu'un manque de prévention.
13. Indigenous Australia 2003
14. Durant 1992.
15. ONU 2002a.
16. Calculs du BRDH d'après Wanner 2002. Le total se rapporte aux 15 pays européens ayant fourni des informations : Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Danemark, Finlande, France, Islande, Italie, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Norvège, Pays-Bas, Espagne, Suède et Suisse.
17. The Guardian 2001.
18. Migration Information Source 2003.

19. ONU 2002a.
20. ONU 2002a.
21. Kelso et Vasagar 2002.
22. Article statistique 1, l'état du développement humain, dans ce volume.
23. Article statistique 1, l'état du développement humain, dans ce volume.
24. Article statistique 1, l'état du développement humain, dans ce volume.
25. Article statistique 1, l'état du développement humain, dans ce volume.
26. Calculs basés sur le projet Polity 2003.
27. Kymlicka 2004.
28. Wikipedia 2004.
29. Zolberg 2004.
30. Veille des droits de l'homme 2002.
31. Veille des droits de l'homme 2002.
32. Fédération internationale des droits de l'homme 2003.
33. Zolberg 2004.
34. UNESCO 2003b.
35. UNESCO 2003b.
36. Calculs basés sur UNESCO 2000c.
37. SIL International 2004b.
38. Projet Minorities at Risk (MAR) 2003.
39. Calculs basés sur le projet Minorities At Risk (MAR) 2003.
40. Veille des droits de l'homme 2003.
41. Libanio 2004.
42. Kanyinga 2003.
43. Fraenkel 2003.
44. Premdas 2003.
45. Calculs basés sur le projet Minorities at Risk (MAR) 2003.
46. PNUD (Programme de Développement des Nations Unies) 2000c.
47. Dragoljub 2000.
48. Alvim 2002.
49. Bryld et autres 2003.
50. PNUD 2003e.
51. PNUD 2000c.
52. Kymlicka 2004.
53. Kymlicka 2004.
54. Arizpe 2004.
55. Sen 2004b.
56. Huntington 1996.
57. Sen 2004b.
58. Sen 2004b.
59. Voir, par exemple, Inglehart 1997.
60. Sen 2004b
61. Inglehart et Baker 2000; Sen 2004b.
62. Barro et McLeary 2003.
63. Sen 2004b.
64. Sen 2004b.
65. Voir, par exemple, Etounga-Manguelle 2000.

66. Sen 2004b.
67. Tableau indicateur 13.
68. PNUD 2003b.
69. Sen 2004b.
70. Stepan et Robertson 2003, pp. 30-44.
71. Sen 2004b.
72. Stepan et Robertson 2003. Pays au PIB moyen par habitant en-dessous de \$1,500.
73. PNUD 2003a.
74. PNUD 2003a.
75. Sans compter les populations des anciennes colonies européennes.
76. Marshall et Gurr 2003.
77. Huntington 1996.
78. Stewart 2003.
79. Cohen 1974; Alexander et McGregor 2000; Ranger 1983; Turton 1997, pp. 77-94.
80. Collier et Hoeffler 2001.
81. Justiniano 2004.
82. Stewart 2003.
83. Sen 2004b.
84. Voir, par exemple, Easterley et Levine 1997, pp. 1203-50.
85. Voir, par exemple, Easterley et Levine 1997, pp. 1203-50.
86. Snodgrass 1995.
87. The Economist 2002a.
88. Kapur et McHale 2003, pp. 48-57.
89. Kapur et McHale 2003, pp. 48-57.
90. "Serment de la Charte" cité dans Sen 2004b.
91. Sen 2004b.
92. PNUD 2003a.
93. Florida et Gates 2002, pp. 32-35.

### Chapitre 3

1. Benhabib 1996.
2. Kymlicka et Norman 2000.
3. Moncrieffe 2004, pp 32-33, propose ONU débat intéressant sur l'idéologie fondatrice du mouvement révolutionnaire à Cuba, qui avance l'idée que le problème racial a sous-tendu le combat général contre l'injustice sociale dans toutes ses manifestations.
4. Sheth 2004.
5. Okin 1999.
6. Moncrieffe 2004.
7. Prashad 2001.
8. Kymlicka 1996.
9. Young 2000.
10. Requejo 2001.
11. Young 1999.
12. Snyder 2000, p. 327.
13. Martínez-Herrera 2002, pp. 1-22.
14. Taiaiake 1995.
15. Watts 1998.
16. BIT 2003.
17. BIT 2003.
18. Luter et Deschouwer 1999.
19. Fleiner 2003.
20. Moncrieffe 2004.
21. O'Leary 2004.
22. O'Leary 2004.
23. Boix 1999, pp. 609-24.
24. Nagel 2004.
25. O'Leary 2004.
26. Cohn 1996; Kaviraj 1992; Hansen 2001; Corbridge and Harris 2000; Dirks 2004.
27. Phillips 2001.
28. Care 1999.
29. Schacher 2001.
30. Tetley 1999.
31. Dirks 2004.
32. Kuruk 2002.

33. Thompson 2001.
34. Haffajee 1999.
35. Zorzi 2002.
36. Montré sans équivoque par la cour européenne des droits de l'homme dans le cas de linguistique belge (de Varennes 1996, pp. 291-300).
37. Dutcher 1982.
38. Cummings et Tamayo 1994.
39. Ndoye 2003.
40. Patrinos et Velez 1996.
41. Patrinos et Velez 1996.
42. India 2004.
43. Ndoye 2003.
44. Matiki 2003.
45. Moeketsi 1999.
46. Temu 2000.
47. Eades 2003, pp. 23 et 113-33.
48. De Varennes 1996, pp. 291-300.
49. Chua 2003.
50. Duncan, Jefferis et Molutsi 2000.
51. Moyo 2004.
52. Psacharopoulos et Patrinos 1994.
53. UNICEF 2004.
54. Association des Nations Unies de Grande Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord 2004.
55. Unicef 2004.
56. Psacharopoulos et Patrinos 1994.
57. Miguel 1999.
58. Alesina, Baqir et Easterly 1997.
59. Luttmer 1997.
60. Yashar 2003.
61. Sheth 2004.
62. Par exemple, dans le district Surat de Gujarat, au cours des années 1960, environ 80% des professeurs d'école primaire faisaient partie de groupes tribaux. Cela permettait aux membres des groupes tribaux du district d'avoir accès au pouvoir politique à Gujarat. Ils sont devenus membres de l'assemblée législative, des membres du Parlement (ce qui était rendu possible mécaniquement, par le jeu des quotas) et aussi des ministres et des ministres d'état. Ils ont pu ensuite user de ce pouvoir politique pour établir d'autres liens.
63. Sabbagh 2003.

### Rubrique 3.1

1. Kymlicka 2004.
2. Kymlicka 2004.
3. Stepan, Linz et Yadav 2004.
4. Breytenbach 2000.
5. Keating 2002.
6. Linz et Stepan 1996.
7. Stepan 2001.
8. Bhargava 2004.
9. Stepan, Linz et Yadav 2004.

### Chapitre 4

1. CPS 2002; DUMC 2002; EUMC 2002; FBI 2002; SSS 2002. Les chiffres pour les États-Unis ne comprennent pas les crimes de haine commis en raison de déviance ou d'invalidité légale.
2. RAND Corporation 2004.
3. Engineer 2004. Les victimes comprennent les tués et les blessés. Les données de 1954 à 1994 viennent des registres du ministère de l'intérieur. Pour 1995-2002, les données viennent des journaux.
4. Comprenant la menace que représentaient les organisations extrémistes, en août 2001, le Lashkar-e-Jhangvi a été interdit au Pakistan. En janvier 2002, ce fut le tour des Sipah-e-Sahaba et Tehreek-i-Jafariya (South Asia Monitor 2003).
5. Symonds 2003.
6. ADL 2003.
7. Mudde 2000.

8. Eatwell 2000.
9. Arjomand 1989, cité dans De Kadat 2004, p. 23.
10. Sands 2003. Les estimations viennent du ministère de l'éducation du Pakistan Zubaida Jalal.
11. Macan-Markar 2004.
12. Entzinger 2003; Meyer 2001.
13. Kaldor et Muro 2003, p. 179.
14. The Economist 2003a, p. 19.
15. Testas 2002.
16. AFP 2004.
17. Widfeldt 2001.

## Chapitre 5

1. Gandhi 1921.
2. Banque mondiale 2002.
3. Tebtebba et Forest Peoples Programme 2003.
4. Banque mondiale 2002.
5. Forero 2003; The New York Times 2003.
6. Banque mondiale 2004.
7. Union européenne 2003.
8. Aux Etats-Unis, par exemple, ces secteurs sont devenus parmi les plus forts pour l'exportation, et fournissent des revenus d'exportations bien utiles alors que le pays est confronté à un déficit croissant de son commerce extérieur.
9. En tablant sur un prix d'entrée de 3\$, 1 personne sur 10 dans le monde a vu le film Titanic. De plus, son coût de production titanesque de 200 millions de \$ est ridiculisé par ses bénéfices : plus de 1,8 milliard de \$ dans le monde entier, dont 1,2 milliard de \$ de l'étranger. De tels coûts structurels entraînent souvent des coûts d'entrée très élevés sur les marchés domestiques -sans parler des marchés internationaux- qui justifient des interventions publiques (Internet Movie Database 2004).
10. On peut trouver une bibliographie extensive sur ce sujet et plus de détails sur la théorie expliquant comment fonctionne l'industrie dans Vogel 2001.
11. Cohen 2004.
12. La qualité de la programmation audiovisuelle française s'est détériorée rapidement après l'introduction d'un système de quotas pesants destiné à imposer la diffusion de programmes nationaux (Cohen 2004).
13. Riding 2003.
14. Cohen 2004.

15. Des initiatives de financements croisés comme celles-ci soulèvent déjà les inquiétudes de certains groupes, qui les attaquent souvent sur des bases nationalistes (Buck 2004).
  16. Front National 2004.
  17. Lega Nord 2004.
  18. Conseil de l'Europe 2000.
  19. Bhagwati 2003, pp. 98-104.
  20. OIM 2003c.
  21. Niessen 2000.
  22. Geddes 2002.
  23. ONU 2000b.
  24. The Economist 2002a.
  25. OIM 2003a.
- Rubrique 5.1
1. OIM 2003b.
  2. ATSA 2003.
  3. Banque mondiale 2004.
  4. CSD et ICC 2002.
  5. Moody 2000.
  6. OMPI 2003d.
  7. UNESCO 2000a.
  8. UNESCO 2000b.
  9. Mishra 2003.
  10. UNESCO 2000a.
  11. Riding 2003.
  12. UNESCO 2000a.
  13. UNESCO 2000a.
  14. Cohen 2004.
  15. Cohen 2004.
  16. Banque mondiale 2003.
  17. ONU 2003a.
  18. OIM 2003b.
  19. ONU 2002a.
  20. ONU 2002a.
  21. OIM 2004.
  22. Wanner 2002.
  23. OIM 2003c.
  24. Kapur et McHale 2003, pp. 48-57.
  25. ONU 2002b.
  26. ONU 2002b.
  27. OIM 2003c.

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Le chapitre 2 s'inspire des documents suivants : Afrikanska Språk 2004; Alexander et McGregor 2000; Alvim 2002; Ansari 2002; The Arizona Republic 2003; Arizpe 2004; The Associated Press 2003; The Bangkok Post 2000, 2001; Banque mondiale 2004; Barro et McCleary 2003; Bell-Fiakoff 1993; Bengwayan 2003; Bird 2003; Brindis et al. 2002; Bromley 1974; Bureau australien des statistiques 2004; CIA 2003; Cohen 1974; Collier et Hoefler 2001; Davenport 2004; Discover France 2000; Douglas 1988; Dragoljub 2000; During 1992, 1993; Easterley et Levine 1997; Etounga-Manguelle 2000; Fédération internationale des droits de l'homme 2003; France, Ministère de la Jeunesse, de l'Éducation et de la Recherche 2004; FBI 2004; Florida et Gates 2002; Fraenkel 2003; Fukuda-Parr 2001; Goldstone 1998; The Guardian 2001; Gurr 1993, 2000; Huntington 1996; Inde, Bureau du registre général 2004; Inde, ministère du personnel 2002; Indigenous Australia 2003; Inglehart 1997; Inglehart et Wayne 2000; Jacobs 2003; Justiniano 2004; Justino et Litchfield 2003; Kanyinga 2003; Kapur et McHale 2003; Kelso et Vasagar 2002; Kiernan 1999; Kymlicka 2004; Lavery 2004; Libanio 2004; Linz et Stepan 1996; Marshall 2000; Marshall et Gurr 2003; Mexique, Ministère de la santé 2004; Migration Information Source 2003; The Minorities at Risk Project 2003; Minority Rights Group International 2003; NARAL Pro Choice 2004; The New York Times 2003; Nicaragua Network 2004; OIE 2003; OIM 2003c; OMS 2001; ONU 2002a, 2003b, Opondo 2004; The Pew Research Center 2003; PNUD 2000a, 2000b, 2000c, 2002a, 2002b, 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 2003e, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c; The Polity IV Project 2003; Ponzio 2004; Premdas 2003; Ranger 1983; Rutter 1998; Schwenken 2003; Sen 2002, 2004b; SIL International 2004b; Smith 1986, 1991; Snodgrass 1995; Stamatopoulou 2002; Statistiques du Canada 2004; Statistiques de la Suède 2004; Stavenhagen 2004; Stepan et Robertson 2003; Stepanov 2004; Stewart 2002, 2003; Third World Network 2003; Turton 1997; 2004; UNESCO 2000c; 2003b, 2004a; Valdés 2002; Veille des Droits de l'homme 2002, 2003; Walden 2000; Wanner 2002; Wikipedia 2004; World Values Survey 2004; et Zollberg 2004.

Le chapitre 3 s'inspire des documents suivants : Addison et Rahman 2001; Affaires indiennes et nordiques du Canada 2004; Afrique du Sud, Ministère du travail 2004; Alesina, Baquir, et Easterly 1997; Association des Nations Unies de Grande Bretagne

et d'Irlande du Nord 2004; Austin et O'Neill 2000; Awakuni et Mio 2000; Bangura 2004; Banque mondiale 2003; Baqir et Easterly 1997; Bardhan 1997; Baron et Diermeier 2001; Barry 2001; Bauböck 2001; Bauböck et Rundell 1998; Benhabib 1996; Bgoya et al. 1997; Bhargava 2004; Bird 2003; BIT 2001, 2003; Boix 1999; Boothroyd 2004; Boule 1984; Bowen et Derek 1998; Breytenbach 2000; Brint et Renéo 2001; Brock-Utne 2002; Brown et Ganguly 1997; Bryld et al. 2003; Burnley 2001; Buvollen 2002; Caballero 2003; Care 1999; Carens 2000; Chua 2003; Cohn 1996; Congleton 2000; Congleton, Kyriacou et Bacaria 1999; Conversi 2002; Corbridge et Harriss 2000; CRIP 2004; Cummings et Tamayo 1994; De Varennes 1996; Delgado-Moreira 2000; D'Ercole et Salvini 2003; Dirks 2004; Donders 2003; Doomernik 2001; Duncan et Molutsi 2000; Dunleavy et O'Leary 1987; Dutcher 1982; Eades 2004; The Economist 2004a; Edgerton 1996; Elazar 1998; Engineer 2003; Fafunwa 1990; Feldman 2002; Fleiner 2003; Fossas 1999; Fraser 1989; Funke 2001; Gill 2001; Giovarelli et Akmatova 2002; Goodman 2004; Griffiths et Nerenberg 2002; Grillo 1998; Grin 2003; Halfin 2002; Hammer et Schulz 2003; Hansen 2001; Harding et Narayan 2000; Harris et Reilly 1998; Hastrup 2001; Helwege 1995; Hoodfar et Pazira 2003; Inde, Ministère de l'éducation 2004; Jarkko et Smith 2001; Jefferis et Molutsi 2000; Jomo 2004; Jureidini 2001; Kanbur 2001; Kaviraj 1992; Kearns et Sarat 1997, 1999; Keating 2002; Kertzer et Arel 2002; Klaus 2003; Knop 2002; Knowles et Amit-Talai 1996; Kuruk 2002; Kymlicka 1990, 1996, 1998, 2001, 2004; Kymlicka et Norman 2000; Leibfried et Rieger 2003; Lewis 1998, 2003; Lewis et Miller 2003; Licha 2002; Linz et Stepan 1978; Linz et Yadav 2004; Ljiphart 1984; Lott 1998; Loury 2001; Lukes et Joppke 1999; Luter et Deschouwer 1999; Luttmier 1997; Macedo 2000; Malhotra 2002; Martínez-Herrera 2002; Matiki 2003; Mazrui 1996; McRae 1974; Medrano 2002; Mehrotra et Delamonica À paraître; Miguel 1999; Modood et Werbner 1997; Mody 2003; Moeketsi 1999; Moghadam 2004; Moncrieffe 2004; Moya 2002; Moyo 2004; Myerson 1991; Nagel 2004; National Commission on Indigenous Peoples 2004a, 2004b; Ndoye 2003; Neville 2001; Ocampo 2001; Office of Personnel Management 2003; Okin 1999; O'Leary 2004, À paraître; ONU 1994; Parekh 2000; Patrinos et Velez 1996; Patterson et Susser 2001; Phillips 2001; PNUD 2003d; Prah 2000, 2004; Prashad 2001; Psacharopoulos et Patrinos 1994; Prashad 2004; Reiss 2002; Renshon 2001; Requejo 2001; Richey 2003; Rotimi 2001; Rubin 2004; Rudolph 2001; Russell 2002; Sabbagh 2004; Sarat et Simon 2003; Schacher 2001; Schultz et Mwabo 1998; Schulze 1999; Sepúlveda 2003; Sheth 2004; SIL International 2004a; Snyder 2000; Stepan 2001; Subirats 2003; Taiaiake 1995; Tauli-Corpus 2004; Temu 2000; Tetley 1999; Thompson 2001; Tran 2000; UNICEF 2001, 2004; Van der Westhuizen 2002; Vuchelen 2003; Watts 1998, 1999, 2002; Willett 1998; Wright 2001; Yashar 2004; Young 1999, 2000; et Zorzi 2002.

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