

# References

## Background papers, country and regional studies and background notes for Human Development Report 1999

### Background papers

- Adedeji, Adebayo. 1999. "Globalisation and Marginalisation in Sub-Saharan Africa."
- Al-Samarrai, Samer, and Patrick Belser. 1999. "Education, Globalization and the 'Low-Skill Trap'."
- Alston, Philip. 1999. "Governance, Human Rights, and the Normative Areas."
- Anderson, Edward. 1999. "Globalisation and Inequality in Historical Perspective."
- Arizpe, Lourdes. 1999. "Culture, Globalisation, and International Trade."
- Bangura, Yusuf. 1999. "Globalization, Technocratic Policy-Making and Democratisation."
- Belser, Patrick. 1999. "Globalisation, International Labour Standards, and Multilateral Institutions."
- Bigman, David. 1999. "Global Income Distribution."
- Desai, Meghnad. 1999a. "Global Governance."
- Folbre, Nancy. 1999. "Care and the Global Economy."
- Griffith-Jones, Stephany, and J. Kimmis. 1999. "Capital Flows: How to Curb Their Volatility."
- Helleiner, Gerry, and Ademola Oyejide. 1999. "Global Economic Governance, Global Negotiations, and the Developing Countries."
- Hopkins, Michael. 1999a. "Corporate Social Responsibility of Business and Human Development."
- . 1999b. "Towards an Index to Measure the Social Responsibility of Business and Human Development."
- Khor Kok Peng, Martin. 1999. "Foreign Investment Policy, the Multilateral Agreement on Investment and Development Issues."
- Lee, Jong-Wha, and Changyong Rhee. 1999. "Social Impacts of the Asian Crisis: Policy Challenges and Lessons."
- Mahmood, Raisul Awal. 1999. "Globalisation, International Migration and Human Development: Linkages and Implications."
- Mazumdar, Ranjini. 1999. "Globalisation and the Media: Currents and Counter Currents."
- Özler, Süle. 1999. "Globalisation, Employment, and Gender."
- Panayotou, Theodore. 1999. "Globalisation and Environment."
- Ramirez, Alejandro Magana. 1999. "Impact of Globalisation on National Film Industries."
- Rao, Mohan J. 1999a. "Globalization and the Fiscal Autonomy of the State."
- . 1999b. "Openness, Poverty and Inequality."
- Rodas-Martini, Pablo. 1999. "Income Inequality within and between Countries: The Main Issues in the Literature."
- Sengupta, Arjun. 1999. "Financial Management of Globalization of Developing Countries."
- Tokman, Viktor E., and Emilio Klein. 1999. "Social Stratification under Tension in a Globalized Era."
- Tuijnman, Albert. 1999. "International Indicators of Educational Attainment."
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) Country Office, Thailand. 1999. "Responding to the Thai Economic Crisis."
- Whalley, John. 1999. "Developing Countries in the Global Economy: A Forward-Looking View."

### Country and regional studies

- Amin, Galal. 1999. "Globalisation and Human Development in the Arab World."
- Bakker, Isabella. 1999. "Globalisation and Human Development in the Rich Countries: Lessons from Labour Markets and Welfare States."
- Jomo, Kwame Sundaram. 1999. "Globalisation and Human Development in East Asia."
- Khan, Azizur Rahman. 1999. "Globalisation and Human Development in South Asia."
- Lipumba, Nguyuru I. 1999. "Opportunities and Challenges of Globalisation: Can Sub-Saharan Africa Avoid Marginalisation?"
- Ruminska-Zimny, Ewa. 1999. "Globalisation and Human Development in Transition Economies."

### Background notes

- Deacon, Bob. 1999. "The Social Impact of Globalization on Developed Economies."
- Desai, Meghnad. 1999b. "Equity Issues in Global Governance."
- Goldstone, Leo. 1998. "Statistical Note on Human Development Report Indicators and Tables."
- Korea Institute for Social Information and Research. 1999. "The Economic Crisis in Korea: Its Effects and Prospects for Recovery—A Random Assessment."
- Lipton, Michael. 1999a. "Globalization, Liberalization, and Competition."
- . 1999b. "Globalized Agricultural Technology and Human Development."
- . 1999c. "Impact of Globalization on the Poor."
- RAFI (Rural Advancement Foundation International). 1999a. "Background Note on Biotechnology Patenting."

UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) Country Office, Indonesia. 1999. "Mitigating the Social Impact of the Economic Crisis: Approaches to Social Safety Net Programmes in Indonesia."

UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) Country Office, Malaysia. 1999. "Globalization and Human Development: The Case of Malaysia."

## Bibliographic note

**Chapter 1** draws on the following: Adedeji 1999, Amin 1999, Anderson 1999, Arizpe 1999, Bakker 1999, Belser 1999, Castells 1996, Deacon 1999, Desai 1999a and 1999b, Eatwell and Taylor 1998a and 1998b, Giddens 1990, Griffith-Jones and Kimmis 1999, Helleiner and Oyejide 1999, IMF 1999, Jomo 1999, Khor Kok Peng 1998 and 1999, Lee and Rhee 1999, Lipton 1999a, 1999b and 1999c, Lipumba 1999, Mahmood 1999, Mazumdar 1999, OECD 1997d and 1998b, Özler 1999, Panayotou 1999, Ramirez 1999, Rodas-Martini 1999, Ruminska-Zimny 1999, Tokman and Klein 1999, UN 1998f and 1998g, UNAIDS and WHO 1998b, UNCTAD 1998b and 1998c, UNDCP 1997, UNDP 1994, 1995 and 1998c, UNDP Country Office, Indonesia 1999, UNDP Country Office, Malaysia 1999, UNDP Country Office, Thailand 1999, Whalley 1999 and World Bank 1998a.

**Chapter 2** draws on the following: *Biotechnology and Development Monitor* 1998, Bond 1997, Brown and Flavin 1999, *Budapest Sun* 1998, Castells 1998, CNN Interactive 1999, Corner House 1998, d'Orville 1999, Drahos 1997, *Ecologist* 1998, *Financial Times* 1998, Fink and Braga 1999, Foo 1999, *Fortune Magazine* 1999, GetIt 1998, GRAIN 1998, Hakansta 1998, Hamelink 1997, Headcount 1998, *Irish Times* 1998, ITU 1998, Jensen 1998, Lanfranco 1998, Lipton 1999b, Mansell and When 1998, Mehta 1999, Mooney 1998, My Vuong 1999, National Research Council and the World Bank 1995, National Science Foundation 1998, NetDay 1999, *New York Times* 1999a, ODI 1999, OECD 1996b and 1996c, Oxfam 1998, Panos 1998, PEOPLink 1999, Poster 1997, Pradesh 1998, RAFI 1998, 1999a, 1999b, 1999c and 1999d, Madanmohan Rao 1999, Richardson 1998, Schoettle and Grant 1998, SIDSnet 1998, South Centre 1997, UNCTAD 1996b and 1998c, UNDP 1998b, UNESCO 1998d, von Weizsacker 1998, *Weekly Mail and Guardian* 1998, White 1999, WIPO 1997 and 1998 and World Bank 1999a.

**Chapter 3** draws mainly on Folbre 1999. It also draws on the following: Elson 1998, England and Folbre 1998, Özler 1999, Ruminska-Zimny 1997, UNDP 1995, UNICEF 1998b and Zohir 1998.

**Chapter 4** draws on the following: Adedeji 1999, Agosin 1995, Al-Samarrai and Belser 1999, Amin 1999, Bakker 1999, Bangura 1999, Belser 1999, Castro-Leal and others 1999, Dasgupta 1998, Deacon 1999, Edwards and Edwards 1991, Ghai and de Alcantara 1994, Global Survival Network 1997, Griffith-Jones and Kimmis 1999, Grunberg 1998, Gupta, Davoodi and Alonso-Terme 1998, Hausman and Rojas-Suarez 1996, Helleiner and Oyejide 1999, IADB 1998, IMF 1998b and 1999b, International Confederation of Free Trade Unions 1998, Jomo 1999, Khan 1999, Khan and Muqtada 1997, Khor Kok Peng 1999, Kobrin 1998, Lawrence, Rodrik and Whalley 1996, Lee 1998, Lee and Rhee 1999, Lim and Siddall 1997, Lipton 1999a, Lipumba 1999, Mahmood 1999, OECD 1998c, Panayotou 1999, Ranis and Stewart 1998, Mohan J. Rao 1999a and 1999b, Robson 1997, Rodas-Martini 1999, Rodrik 1997 and 1999, Ruminska-Zimny 1999, Spinanger 1998, Stalker 1997, Tokman and Klein 1999, UN 1998h, UNCTAD 1998a and 1998b, UNDP 1997b, UNDP Country Office, Indonesia 1999, UNESCO 1998b, Visser and Hemerijck 1997, Wahba and Mohieldin 1998, Whalley 1999, Woods 1998, World Bank 1995, 1998a and 1998b and Yoon and Rhee 1998.

**Chapter 5** draws on the following: Agosin, Crespi and Tussie 1998, Arizpe 1999, Bergsten 1998, Brandt Commission 1980, Castells 1996-99, Commission on Global Governance 1995, Desai 1999a and 1999b, Dubey 1996, Eatwell 1996, *Economist* 1998a, Eichengreen 1999, Frankel 1997, Griffith-Jones and Kimmis 1999, Group of 22 1998, Haq 1995, Haq, Grunberg and Kaul 1996, Helleiner and Oyejide 1999, Jomo 1999, Kay 1997, Kenen 1994, Keynes 1980, Kobrin 1998, Küng 1996, Lee 1998, Lee and Rhee 1999, Lipumba 1999, Lister 1997, Michaelopoulos 1998, Panayotou 1999, Pearson Commission 1969, Randel and German 1997, Rodrik 1999, Sachs 1998, Schott 1994, South Centre 1998, Stewart and Daws 1996, UN 1998a and 1998b, UNCTAD 1996a and 1998b, USAID 1999, Whalley 1999, Whalley and Hamilton 1996, World Bank 1998a and 1999a and World Commission on Culture and Development 1995.

## References

- Agosin, Manuel R. 1995. "Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America." In Manuel R. Agosin, ed., *Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America*. Washington, DC: Inter-American Development Bank.
- Agosin, Manuel R., Gustavo Crespi and Diana Tussie. 1995. "Developing Countries and the Uruguay Round: An Evaluation and Issues for the Future." *International Monetary and Financial Issues for the 1990s*. New York: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.
- Alesina, Alberto. 1998. "The Political Economy of Macroeconomic Stabilizations and Income Inequality: Myth and Reality." In Vito Tanzi and Ke-young Chu, eds., *Income Distribution and High-Quality Growth*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Alston, Julian, Philip Pardey and Johannes Roseboom. 1998. "Financing Agricultural Research: International Investment Patterns and Policy Perspectives." IFPRI Reprint 388. Reprinted from *World Development* 26 (6). International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC.
- Anand, Sudhir, and Amartya Sen. 1999. "The Income Component in the HDI—Alternative Formulations." Occasional Paper. United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report Office, New York.
- Bergsten, C. Fred. 1998. "Reviving the Asian Monetary Fund." International Economics Policy Brief 98-8. Washington, DC.
- Biotechnology and Development Monitor*. 1998. "Pharmaceuticals: The Role of Biotechnology and Patents." 34(June): 13–15.
- BIS (Bank for International Settlements). 1998. *68th Annual Report*. Basle.
- BMF Gallup Media. 1999. "Internet Users among Population in Estonia." [http://www.bmf.ee]. 27 March 1999.
- Bond, James. 1997. "The Drivers of the Information Revolution—Cost, Computing Power and Convergence." Viewpoint 118. World Bank, Finance, Private Sector and Infrastructure Network, Washington, DC.
- Brandt Commission (Independent Commission on International Development Issues). 1980. *North-South: A Programme for Survival*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Brown, Lester, and Christopher Flavin. 1999. *State of the World 1999*. London: Earthscan.
- Budapest Sun*. 1998. "Teachers Buckling under Strain of National Internet Program." 23 April. [http://www.proquest.com]. 9 March 1999.
- Cambodia, Ministry of Planning. 1998. *Cambodia Human Development Report 1998*. Phnom Penh.
- Camdessus, Michel. 1998. "Money Laundering: The Importance of International Countermeasures." Address delivered at the Plenary Meeting of the Financial Action Task Force on Money Laundering, 10 February, Paris. [http://www.imf.org/external/np/speeches/1998/021098.htm]. February 1999.
- Castells, Manuel. 1996. *The Rise of the Network Society*. Cambridge: Blackwell.
- . 1996–99. *The Information Age*. Vols. 1–3. Oxford: Blackwell.
- . 1998. "Information Technology, Globalisation and Social Development." Paper presented at United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) conference on Information Technology and Social Development, 22–24 June, Geneva.
- Castro-Leal, Florencia, Julia Dayton, Lionel Demery and Kalpana Mehra. 1999. "Public Social Spending in Africa: Do the Poor Benefit?" *World Bank Research Observer* 14(1): 49–72.
- CDIAC (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center). 1999a. "CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions." [http://www.cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/global96.ems]. February 1999.
- . 1999b. "CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions." [http://www.cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/nation96.ems]. February 1999.
- CGIAR (Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research). 1998. "The Bio-Technology Revolution—New Opportunities and Risks for the Poor and the Environment." [http://www.cgiar.org]. 29 January 1999.
- Chilliah, Raja J., and R. Sudarshan. 1999. *Income Poverty and Beyond: Human Development in India*. New Delhi: Social Science Press.
- CNBC. 1998. "Future File." [http://www.cnbc.com]. 10 November 1998.
- CNN Interactive. 1999. "China Shuts Down Popular Internet Forum." [http://www.cnn.com]. 5 February 1999.
- Commission on Global Governance. 1995. *Our Global Neighborhood: The Report of the Commission on Global Governance*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Corner House. 1998. "Food? Health? Hope? Genetic Engineering and World Hunger." Briefing 10. Dorset, England.
- Dasgupta, Biplab. 1998. *Structural Adjustment, Global Trade and the New Political Economy of Development*. London: Zed Books.
- d'Orville, Hans. 1999. Email correspondence on proposals for a bit tax. 11 March.
- Drahos, Peter. 1997. "States and Intellectual Property: The Past, the Present and the Future." [http://138.77.20.51/impart/drahos.htm]. 8 December 1997.
- Dubey, Muchkund. 1996. *An Unequal Treaty: World Trading Order after GATT*. New Delhi: New Age International.
- Eatwell, John. 1996. "International Financial Liberalization: The Impact on World Development." Office of Development Studies Discussion Paper 12. United Nations Development Programme, New York.
- Eatwell, John, and Lance Taylor. 1998a. "The Case for a World Financial Authority." Paper presented at the workshop on the United Nations' Position in International Financial Architecture, 26–27 November, Santiago.
- . 1998b. "International Capital Markets and the Future of Economic Policy." Center for Economic Policy Analysis Working Paper Series 3. New School for Social Research, New York.
- Ecologist*. 1998. "The Monsanto Files: Can We Survive Genetic Engineering?" (special edition) 28(5).
- Economist*. 1998a. "The Resources Lie Within." 7 November, pp. 19–21.
- . 1998b. "The World in Figures: Industries." *The World in 1999*, p. 82.
- Edwards, Sebastian, and Alejandra Cox Edwards. 1991. *Monetarism and Liberalization: The Chilean Experience*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Eichengreen, Barry. 1999. *Toward a New International Financial Architecture: A Practical Post-Asia Agenda*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Elson, Diane. 1998. "The Economic, the Political and the Domestic: Businesses, States and Households in the

- Organisation of Production." *New Political Economy* 3(2): 189–208.
- England, Paula, and Nancy Folbre. 1998. "The Cost of Carving." In Ronnie J. Steinberg and Deborah Figart, eds., *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science on Emotional Labour*. London: Sage.
- EU Network. 1998. *New Ways Information Bulletin* 2. Brussels.
- FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations). 1997. Correspondence on daily per capita calorie supply, July. Rome.
- . 1998. "Daily Per Capita Supply of Calories." [http://www.fao.org/NEWS/1998/981204-e.htm]. February 1999.
- . 1999. "Food Balance Sheets." [http://www.apps.fao.org/lim500/nphwrap.pl?FoodBalanceSheet&Domain=FoodBalanceSheet]. February 1999.
- Financial Times*. 1998a. "Spain's Pace-Setting Project for Europe." 5 November.
- . 1998b. "U.S. Corporate Axe Casts Shadow over Europe." 8 December.
- Fink, Carsten, and Carlos A. Primo Braga. 1999. "How Stronger Protection of Intellectual Property Rights Affects International Trade Flows." World Bank, Science and Technology Thematic Group and the Energy, Mining and Telecommunications Department, Washington, DC.
- Fischer, Stanley. 1999. "On the Need for an International Lender of Last Resort." International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC. [http://www.imf.org]. 17 February 1999.
- Flynn, Padraig. 1998. Speech presented at the Conference of EU Ministers for Women, 5–6 May, Belfast.
- Foo, Jacky. 1999. Email correspondence on the organization and impact of Internet conferences. 19 January.
- Forbes Magazine*. 1997a. "Forbes 500 Annual Directory." [http://www.forbes.com]. April 1999.
- . 1997b. "The International 800." [http://www.forbes.com]. April 1999.
- . 1998. "The World's Richest People." 6 July.
- Frankel, Jeffrey A. 1997. *Regional Trading Blocs in the World Economic System*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Gerster, Richard. 1998. "Patents and Development: A Non-Governmental Organization View Prior to Revision of the TRIPS Agreement." *Journal of World Intellectual Property* 1(4): 608.
- GetIt. 1998. *The Internet for Policymakers*. CD-ROM. Singapore.
- Ghai, Dharam, and Cynthia Hewitt de Alcantara. 1994. *Globalization and Social Integration: Patterns and Processes*. Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Development.
- Ghosh, Bimal. 1997. "Migration and Development: Some Selected Issues." Panama City.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1990. *The Consequences of Modernity*. Cambridge, England: Polity Press.
- Global Survival Network. 1997a. *Bought & Sold*. Documentary. Washington, DC.
- . 1997b. *Crime and Servitude: An Exposé of the Traffic of Women for Prostitution from the Newly Independent States*. New York.
- Gottschalk, Peter, and Timothy M. Smeeding. 1997. "Cross-National Comparisons of Earnings and Income Inequality." *Journal of Economic Literature* 35(2): 633–87.
- GRAIN (Genetic Resources Action International). 1998. "Intellectual Property Rights and Biodiversity: The Economic Myths." [http://www.grain.org]. 28 February 1999.
- Group of 22. 1998. *Summary of Reports on the International Financial Architecture*. Washington, DC.
- Grunberg, Isabelle. 1998. "Double Jeopardy: Globalization, Liberalization and the Fiscal Squeeze." *World Development* 26(4): 591–606.
- Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid Davoodi and Rosa Alonso-Terme. 1998. "Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty?" International Monetary Fund, Fiscal Affairs Department, Washington, DC.
- Hakansta, Carin. 1998. "The Battle on Patents and AIDS Treatment." *Biotechnology and Development Monitor* 34(March): 17–19.
- Hamelink, Cees. 1997. "New Information and Communication Technologies, Social Development and Cultural Change." UNRISD Discussion Paper 86. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, Geneva.
- Haq, Mahbub ul. 1995. *Reflections on Human Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Haq, Mahbub ul, Isabelle Grunberg and Inge Kaul, eds. 1996. *The Tobin Tax: Coping with Financial Volatility*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Haq, Mahbub ul, Richard Jolly, Paul Streeten and Khadija Haq. 1995. *The UN and the Bretton Woods Institutions: New Challenges for the Twenty-First Century*. Houndmills: Macmillan.
- Hausman, Ricardo, and Liliana Rojas-Suarez. 1996. *Volatile Capital Flows: Taming Their Impact on Latin America*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Headcount. 1998. "Global E-Commerce." [http://www.headcount.com]. 12 November 1998.
- Heeks, Richard. 1998. "The Uneven Profile of Indian Software Exports." Development Informatics Working Paper Series WP 3. Institute for Development Policy, Manchester.
- Helsby, Thomas. 1999. Correspondence on globalization and crime. Kroll Associates. March.
- Heston, Alan, and Robert Summers. 1999. Data on real GDP per capita (PPP\$). March. University of Pennsylvania, Department of Economics, Philadelphia.
- IADB (Inter-American Development Bank). 1998. *Facing Up to Inequality in Latin America: Economic and Social Progress in Latin America, 1998–99 Report*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- IDC (International Data Corporation). 1999. Email correspondence on Internet user data for 1998 for Latin America, South-East Asia and Eastern Europe. 18 and 30 March. Mountain View, Calif., Prague and Singapore.
- IDEA (Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance). 1997. *Voter Turnout from 1945 to 1997: A Global Report*. Stockholm.
- IISS (International Institute for Strategic Studies). 1998. *The Military Balance 1998–99*. London: Oxford University Press.
- ILO (International Labour Office). 1995. *World Labour Report 1995*. Geneva.
- . 1996. *Estimates and Projections of the Economically Active Population, 1950–2010*. 4th ed. Diskette. Geneva.
- . 1998. *Labour Statistics Database*. Geneva.

- . Various years. *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*. Geneva.
- IMF (International Monetary Fund). 1997a. *World Economic Outlook*. May. Washington, DC.
- . 1997b. *World Economic Outlook*. October. Washington, DC.
- . 1998a. “Debt Relief for Low-Income Countries: The HIPC Initiative.” [http://www.imf.org]. 23 December 1998.
- . 1998b. *World Economic Outlook*. October. Washington, DC.
- . 1998c. *World Economic Outlook and International Capital Markets: Interim Assessment, December 1998*. Washington, DC.
- . 1999a. *Balance of Payments Statistics*. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
- . 1999b. “Opportunities for Africa.” *Finance and Development* (special issue) 36(1).
- International Confederation of Free Trade Unions. 1998. *Fighting for Workers’ Human Rights in a Global Economy*. Brussels.
- International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. 1995. *World Disasters Report 1995*. Geneva.
- International Organization for Migration. 1994. “Trafficking in Migrants: Characteristics and Trends in Different Regions of the World.” Discussion paper. Geneva.
- . 1996a. *CIS Migration Report*. Geneva.
- . 1996b. *Irregular Migration and Migrant Trafficking: An Overview*. Geneva.
- . 1996c. “Trafficking in Migrants: Some Global and Regional Perspectives.” Paper submitted by the International Organization for Migration for the Regional Conference on Migration, 13 and 14 March, Puebla, Mexico.
- . 1996d. “Trafficking of Women to the European Union: Characteristics, Trends and Policy Issues.” Paper for the Conference on Trafficking in Women for Sexual Exploitation, June, Vienna.
- . 1997a. *Trafficking in Migrants: The Baltic Route*. Geneva.
- . 1997b. *Trafficking in Migrants: IOM Policy and Activities*. Geneva.
- . 1997c. *Trafficking in Women to Japan for Sexual Exploitation: A Survey of the Case of Filipino Women*. Geneva.
- . 1998a. *Information Campaign against Trafficking in Women from Ukraine*. Geneva.
- . 1998b. “Statement by International Organization for Migration to Third Regional Seminar on Irregular Migration and Migrant Trafficking in East and Southeast Asia.” Bangkok.
- IPU (Inter-Parliamentary Union). 1999a. “Women in Parliaments.” [http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm]. February 1999.
- . 1999b. Correspondence on date of latest elections, political parties represented and women’s rights to vote and to stand for election. February. Geneva.
- Ireland, Department of Taoiseach. 1998. “Overview of Irish Economic Performance.” Social Policy Unit. Dublin.
- Irish Times*. 1998. “Girls Just Want to Have Equal Access.” 28 September, p. 18.
- ITU (International Telecommunication Union). 1997. *World Telecommunication Indicators*. Database. Geneva.
- . 1998. *World Telecommunication Development Report 1998*. Geneva.
- Jensen, Mike. 1998. “African Internet Connectivity.” [http://www3.sn.apc.org/africa/afstat.htm]. 19 November 1998.
- Kakwani, Nanak. 1998. “Impact of Economic Crisis on Employment, Unemployment and Real Income.” National Economic and Social Development Board, Development Evaluation Division, and Asian Development Bank, Bangkok.
- Kaul, Inge, Isabelle Grunberg and Marc Stern, eds. 1999. *Global Public Goods: International Cooperation in the 21st Century*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kay, Cristobal, ed. 1997. *Globalisation, Competitiveness, and Human Security*. London: International Specialized Book Services.
- Kenen, Peter B. 1994. *Managing the World Economy: Fifty Years after Bretton Woods*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Kennan, Jane, and Christopher Stevens. 1997. “From Lomé to the GSP: Implications for the ACP of Losing Lomé Trade Preferences.” Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, England.
- Keynes, John Maynard. 1980. *The Collected Writings of John Maynard Keynes*. Vols. 25–27. London: Macmillan.
- Khan, Azizur Rahman, and M. Muqtada. 1997. *Employment Expansion and Macroeconomic Stability under Increasing Globalization*. ILO Studies Series. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Khor Kok Peng, Martin. 1998. “Why Capital Controls and International Debt Restructuring Mechanisms Are Necessary to Prevent and Manage Financial Crises.” Penang.
- Klugman, Jeni. 1999. “Social and Economic Policies to Prevent Complex Humanitarian Emergencies: Lessons from Experience.” Policy Brief 2. United Nations University/World Institute for Development Economics Research, Helsinki.
- Kobrin, Stephen J. 1998. “The MAI and the Clash of Globalizations.” *Foreign Policy* 112(fall): 97–109.
- Küng, Hans. 1996. *Global Responsibility: In Search of a New World Ethic*. New York: Continuum.
- Kuwait, Ministry of Planning, and UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 1997. *Human Development Report: The State of Kuwait 1997*. Kuwait City.
- Lal Das, Bhagirath. 1998. *The WTO Agreement: Deficiencies, Imbalances and Required Changes*. Penang: Third World Network.
- Lanfranco, Sam. 1998. “To What Extent Has the ‘Wiring of Asia’ Been Used for Job Training and Skills Development among the Poor?” [http://www.oneworld.org]. 2 November 1998.
- Lanjouw, Jean. 1997. “The Introduction of Pharmaceutical Product Patents in India: ‘Heartless Exploitation of the Poor and Suffering?’” Economic Growth Center Discussion Paper 775. Yale University, Economic Growth Center, New Haven, Conn.
- Lawrence, Robert Z., Dani Rodrik and John Whalley. 1996. *Emerging Agenda for Global Trade: High Stakes for Developing Countries*. Policy Essay 20. Washington, DC: Overseas Development Council.
- Lee, Eddy. 1998. *The Asian Financial Crisis*. Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Leonard, Andrew. 1997. “Apache’s Free-Software Warriors.” [http://www.salonmagazine.com]. 11 March 1999.
- Lim, Lin Lean, ed. 1998. *The Sex Sector: The Economic and Social Bases of Prostitution in Southeast Asia*. Geneva: International Labour Office.

- Lim, Linda Y.C., and Nathaniel S. Siddall. 1997. "Investment Dynamism in Asian Developing Countries." In John H. Dunning and Khalil A. Hamdani, eds., *The New Globalism and Developing Countries*. Tokyo: United Nations Press.
- Lipton, Michael. 1996. "Poverty-Basic and Annex Tables: Notes on Method." Background paper for *Human Development Report 1997*. United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report Office, New York.
- Lister, Marjorie. 1997. *The European Union and the South: Relations with Developing Countries*. New York: Routledge.
- Maddison, Angus. 1995. *Monitoring the World Economy, 1820–1992*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Development Centre.
- Madhya Pradesh, Government of. 1998. *The Madhya Pradesh Human Development Report*. Bhopal.
- Mansell, Robin, and Uta Wehn, eds. 1998. *Knowledge Societies: Information Technology for Sustainable Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- McGrew, Anthony. 1997. "Globalization: Conceptualizing a Moving Target." Paper presented at the seminar on International Solidarity and Globalization: In Search of New Strategies, October, Stockholm.
- Mehta, Geeta. 1999. Correspondence by fax on byte by byte and the M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation. 15 February.
- Michaelopoulos, Constantine. 1998. "Developing Countries' Participation in the World Trade Organization." Policy Research Working Paper 1906. World Bank, Washington, DC, and World Trade Organization, Geneva.
- Milanovic, Branko. 1998. *Income, Inequality and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Mooney, Pat Roy. 1996. "Private Parts: Privatization and the Life Industry." *Development Dialogue* (special issue) no. 1-2: 13–181.
- M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation. 1998. "Communication Technology: Bridging the Urban-Rural Divide." [http://www.mssrf.org]. 18 March 1999.
- My Vuong, Theresa. 1999. "Vietnamese Forge Worldwide Online Community." [http://www.mercurycenter.com]. 24 February 1999.
- National Defense University. 1997. "Strategic Assessment: Flashpoints and Force Structures: Chapter 16." [http://www.ndu.edu/ndu/inss/sa97/sa97ch16.html]. December 1999.
- National Economic and Social Forum. 1997. *A Framework for Partnership: Enriching Strategic Consensus through Participation*. Forum Report 16. Dublin.
- National Research Council and World Bank. 1995. *Marsbal-ing Technology for Development: Proceedings of a Symposium*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- National Science Foundation. 1998. "US and International Research and Development." [http://www.nsf.gov]. 27 February 1999.
- Nepal South Asia Centre. 1998. *Nepal Human Development Report 1998*. Kathmandu.
- NetDay. 1999. "NetDay FAQs." [http://www.netday96.com]. 9 February 1999.
- Network Wizards. 1998a. "Internet Domain Survey July 1998." [http://www.nw.com]. March 1999.
- . 1998b. "Number of Internet Hosts." [http://www.nw.com]. 22 October 1998.
- New York Times*. 1998a. "Citigroup Says It Will Cut 10,400 Jobs." 16 December.
- . 1998b. "20,000 More Jobs Cut for Deutsche Telekom." 7 December.
- . 1999a. "College Freshmen's Internet Use a Way of Life, but Disparities Emerge." 25 January, p. A11.
- . 1999b. "Unthinkable Happened throughout Oil Industry." 4 January.
- Nua. 1999. "How Many Online." [http://www.nua.ie]. 1 March 1999.
- ODI (Overseas Development Institute). 1999. "The Debate on Genetically Modified Organisms: Relevance to the South." Briefing Paper. 1 January. London.
- OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development). 1996a. *Development Co-operation 1995 Report*. Development Assistance Committee Report. Paris.
- . 1996b. *The Knowledge-Based Economy*. Paris.
- . 1996c. *Science, Technology and Industry Outlook*. Paris.
- . 1997a. *Education Policy Analysis*. Paris.
- . 1997b. *Employment Outlook*. Paris.
- . 1997c. *Environmental Data: Compendium 1997*. Paris.
- . 1997d. *Implementing the OECD Jobs Strategy: Lessons from Member Countries' Experience*. Paris.
- . 1998a. *Economic Outlook*. Paris.
- . 1998b. *Employment Outlook*. Paris.
- . 1998c. *Open Markets Matter: The Benefits of Trade and Investment Liberalization*. Paris.
- . 1999a. *Development Co-operation 1998 Report*. Development Assistance Committee Report. Paris.
- . 1999b. *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients*. Paris.
- . Forthcoming. *Environmental Data: Compendium 1999*. Paris.
- Oxfam. 1998. "Biotechnology in Crops: Issues for the Developing World." [http://www.oxfam.org]. 26 February 1999.
- Panos. 1998. "The Internet and Poverty." Panos Briefing 28. [http://www.oneworld.org]. 7 November 1998.
- Pearson Commission (Commission on International Development). 1969. *Partners in Development*. New York: Praeger.
- PEOPLink. 1999. [http://www.peoplink.org]. 24 February 1999.
- Poster, Mark. 1997. "Nations, Identities and Global Technologies." Paper presented to the Media and Culture Group of the University of British Columbia, January, Vancouver.
- Pradesh, Siddartha. 1998. "Country Study: India—Local Species (Turmeric, Neem, Basmati)." [http://www.itd.org/issues/india6.htm]. 17 December 1998.
- Pritchett, Lant. 1997. "Divergence, Big Time." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 11(3): 3–17.
- Psacharopoulos, George, and Zafiris Tzannatos, eds. 1992. *Case Studies on Women's Employment and Pay in Latin America*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- RAFI (Rural Advancement Foundation International). 1998. *Seed Industry Consolidation: Who Owns Whom?* [http://www.rafi.org]. 7 January 1999.
- . 1999b. "The Gene Giants: Masters of the Universe?" [http://www.rafi.org]. 18 March 1999.
- . 1999c. "RAFI: Traitor Tech: 'Damaged Goods' from the GeneGiants." [post-0-matic@rafi.org]. 29 March.

- . 1999d. "Traitor Technology: The Terminator's Wider Implications." [http://www.rafi.org]. 26 February 1999.
- Randel, Judith, and Tony German. 1997. *The Reality of Aid 1997/8: An Independent Review of Development Cooperation*. London: Earthscan.
- Ranis, Gustav, and Frances Stewart. 1998. *A Pro-Human Development Adjustment Framework for the Countries of East and South-East Asia*. A United Nations Development Programme Policy Document. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- Rao, Madanmohan. 1999. "The Internet for All: From Access to Agenda." [http://www.cpsr.org]. 22 January 1999.
- Richardson, Barry. 1998. "Intellectual Property Rights of Indigenous Knowledge." [http://www.mp.wa.gov.au/jscott/issmoke.html]. 9 December 1998.
- Robson, Peter. 1997. *The Economics of International Integration*. 3d ed. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1997. *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- . 1999. *Making Openness Work: The New Global Economy and the Developing Countries*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Rohozinski, Rafal. 1998. "Mapping Russian Cyberspace: Perspective on Democracy and the Net." Paper presented at the United Nations Research Institute for Social Development (UNRISD) conference on Information Technology and Social Development, 22–24 June, Geneva.
- Ruminska-Zimny, Ewa. 1997. "Human Poverty in Transition Economies: Regional Overview for the *Human Development Report 1997*." Occasional Paper Series. United Nations Development Programme, Human Development Report Office, New York.
- Sachs, Jeffrey. 1998. "Proposals for Reform of the Global Financial Infrastructure." Harvard Institute for International Development, Cambridge, Mass.
- Sahai, Suman. 1999. Email correspondence on the Proposal for the Convention of Farmers and Breeders. 18 March.
- SatelLife. 1998. "HealthNet." [http://www.healthnet.org]. 9 November 1998.
- Schoettle, Enid C.B., and Kate Grant. 1998. *Globalisation: A Discussion Paper*. New York: The Rockefeller Foundation.
- Schott, Jeffrey J. 1994. *The Uruguay Round: An Assessment*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- Schwartz, Robert, and Susan Hume. 1994. "The Global Information Industry and the Eastern Caribbean." Viewpoint 17. World Bank, Finance, Private Sector and Infrastructure Network, Washington, DC.
- Securities Data Company. 1998. Correspondence by fax on unpublished data on announced worldwide mergers and acquisitions. Media Relations Division. 14 December. Newark, N.J.
- . 1999. Correspondence by fax on mergers of biotechnology, telecommunications and computer companies. 2 March.
- Security Distributing and Marketing. 1998. "Home Networks Imminent." [http://www.umi.com]. 5 March 1999.
- Shiva, Vandana. 1997. "Bioethics: A Third World Issue." [http://www.gene.free.de:80/gentech/1997/Jul-Aug/msg00498.html] 7 January 1999.
- SIDSnet (Small Island Developing States Network). 1998. "Small Island Developing States Network." [http://www.sidsnet.org.] 1 December 1998.
- SIPRI (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute). 1998. *SIPRI Yearbook 1998*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Skrobaneck, Siriporn, Nataya Boonpakdi and Chutima Jantakeero. 1997. *The Traffic in Women: Human Realities of the International Sex Trade*. London: Zed Books.
- Smeeding, Timothy. 1997. "Financial Poverty in Developed Countries: The Evidence from the Luxembourg Income Study." *Human Development Papers 1997: Poverty and Human Development*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- South Centre. 1997. *The TRIPS Agreement: A Guide for the South*. Geneva.
- . 1998. *The WTO Multilateral Trade Agenda and the South*. Geneva.
- Spinanger, Dean. 1998. "Background Statistics on Anti-Dumping Measures." Paper presented to a meeting of the Ad Hoc Expert Group of the Secretary General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Kiel Institute of World Economics, September, Kiel, Germany.
- Stalker, Peter. 1997. *Global Nations: The Impact of Globalization on International Migration*. Geneva: International Labour Office, Employment and Training Department.
- Standard & Poor's. 1999. Email correspondence on sovereign ratings history. 9 March.
- Stewart, Frances, and Sam Daws. 1996. "An Economic Social Security Council at the United Nations." Prepared for a conference in honour of the 85th birthday of Professor Sir Hans Singer, May, Innsbruck, New York.
- UN (United Nations). 1993. "Statistical Chart on World Families." Statistics Division and the Secretariat for the International Year of the Family. New York.
- . 1994. *Women's Indicators and Statistics Database*. Version 3. CD-ROM. Statistics Division. New York.
- . 1995. *The World's Women 1970–95: Trends and Statistics*. New York.
- . 1996a. "Factsheet on Women in Government as at January 1996." Division for the Advancement of Women. New York.
- . 1996b. *World Urbanization Prospects: The 1996 Revision*. Database. Population Division. New York.
- . 1997a. *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1995*. New York.
- . 1997b. *World Investment Report*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1998a. *Basic Facts about the United Nations*. New York.
- . 1998b. *Debt Situation of the Developing Countries as of Mid-1998*. Report of the secretary-general. New York.
- . 1998c. *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1996*. New York.
- . 1998d. *Guatemala: Los Contrastes del Desarrollo Humano-Edición 1998*. Auspiciado por el Sistema de las Naciones Unidas. Guatemala City.
- . 1998e. "Statement by International Organization for Migration to 53rd Session of the General Assembly." New York.
- . 1998f. *Towards a New International Financial Architecture*. Executive Committee of Economic and Social Affairs, Task Force. New York.
- . 1998g. *World Economic and Social Survey 1998*. New York.
- . 1998h. *World Population Prospects 1950–2050: The 1998 Revision*. Database. Population Division. New York.

- . 1999a. *Demographic Yearbook 1997*. New York.
- . 1999b. *Fifth United Nations Survey of Crime Trends and Operations of Criminal Justice Systems*. United Nations Office at Vienna, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Division. Vienna. [http://www.ifs.univie.ac.at/~uncjin/wcs]. March 1999.
- . 1999c. “Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General.” New York. [http://www.un.org/Depts/Treaty]. March 1999.
- UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS) and WHO (World Health Organization). 1998a. *Aids Epidemic Update: December 1998*. Geneva. [http://www.who.org/emc\_hiv/global\_report/data/globalrep\_e.pdf]. March 1999.
- . 1998b. *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic*. Geneva. [http://www.who.org/emc\_hiv/global\_report/data/globalrep\_e.pdf].
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development). 1996a. *Globalisation and Liberalisation: Effects of International Economic Relations on Poverty*. Geneva.
- . 1996b. *The TRIPS Agreement and Developing Countries*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1997. *World Investment Report*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1998a. *The Least Developed Countries 1998 Report*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1998b. *Trade and Development Report 1998*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1998c. *World Investment Report*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1999. Email correspondence on unpublished data on foreign direct investment. Division on Transnational Corporations and Investment. 20 January. New York and Geneva.
- UNDCP (United Nations International Drug Control Programme). 1997. *World Drug Report*. Vienna.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme). 1990. *Human Development Report 1990*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1994. *Human Development Report 1994*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1995. *Human Development Report 1995*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1997a. *Human Development Report 1997*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1997b. *The Shrinking State: Governance and Sustainable Human Development*. Regional Bureau for Europe and the CIS. New York.
- . 1998a. *Albanian Human Development Report 1998*. Tirana.
- . 1998b. *Estonian Human Development Report 1998*. Tallinn.
- . 1998c. *Human Development Report 1998*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1998d. *Human Development Report: Kazakhstan 1998—Social Integration and the Role of the State in the Transition Period*. Almaty.
- . 1998e. *National Human Development Report: Belarus—State, Governance, People*. Minsk.
- . 1998f. *Social Implications of the Asian Financial Crisis*. United Nations Development Programme—Economic Management and Development for Asian and the Pacific. Joint Policy Studies 9. Seoul: Korea Development Institute.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) and Botswana, Government of. 1997. *Botswana Human Development Report 1997*. Gaborone.
- UNDP (United Nations Development Programme) and UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS). 1998. *HIV/AIDS and Human Development—South Africa*. Pretoria.
- UNECE (United Nations Economic Commission for Europe). 1999a. *Trends in Europe and North America 1998–99*. New York and Geneva.
- . 1999b. Correspondence on injuries and deaths from road accidents. March. New York and Geneva.
- UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization). 1996. Correspondence on gross enrolment ratios. December. Paris.
- . 1997. Correspondence on gross enrolment ratios. November. Paris.
- . 1998a. *Statistical Yearbook 1998*. Paris.
- . 1998b. *World Cultural Report*. Paris.
- . 1998c. *World Education Report 1998*. Paris.
- . 1998d. *World Science Report 1998*. Paris.
- . 1999a. Correspondence on adult literacy rates. January. Paris.
- . 1999b. Correspondence on gross enrolment ratios. April. Paris.
- . 1999c. Correspondence on gross enrolment ratios. February. Paris.
- . 1999d. Correspondence on net enrolment ratios. February. Paris.
- . 1999e. Correspondence on rate of survival to grade 5 of primary education. February. Paris.
- UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund) in collaboration with the Australian National University. 1998. *Southeast Asian Population in Crisis: Challenges to the Implementation of the ICPD Programme of Action*. New York.
- UNHCHR (United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights). 1998. *The Right of Peoples to Self-Determination and Its Application to Peoples under Colonial or Alien Domination or Foreign Occupation*. Report submitted by the special rapporteur on mercenaries. Geneva.
- UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees). 1998. *Refugees and Others of Concern to UNHCR: 1997, Statistical Overview*. Geneva.
- UNICEF (United Nations Children’s Fund). 1998a. *Progress of Nations 1998*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1998b. *The State of the World’s Children 1998*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999a. *The State of the World’s Children 1999*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999b. Correspondence on infant mortality and under-five mortality rates. February. New York.
- Uppsala Conflict Data Project. 1999. Correspondence on major armed conflict. Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research. March. Uppsala, Sweden.
- USAID (United States Agency for International Development). 1999. “Women as Chattel: The Emerging Global Market in Trafficking.” *Gender Matters Quarterly*, no. 1. Office of Women in Development, Gender Research Project. Washington, DC.
- Visser, Jelle, and Anton Hemerijck. 1997. *A Dutch Miracle: Job Growth, Welfare Reform and Corporatism in the Netherlands*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

- von Weizsacker, Christine. 1998. "Promises of Paradise: Diverse, Multi-Layered and Conflicting Global Perspectives." Policy paper presented at the symposium on Amending Directive 90/220/EEC: Safety and Control of GMOs, convened by the Austrian Federal Chancellery, 23 September, Vienna.
- Wahba, Jackline, and Mahmoud Mohieldin. 1998. "Liberalizing Trade in Financial Services: The Uruguay Round and the Arab Countries." *World Development* 26(7): 1331-48.
- Weekly Mail and Guardian*. 1998. "Indigenous Knowledge at Risk." Johannesburg, 18 December.
- Whalley, John, and Colleen Hamilton. 1996. *The Trading System after the Uruguay Round*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics.
- White, Kathryn. 1999. Email correspondence on the electronic witches of Bosnia. 25 March.
- WHO (World Health Organization). 1997. *Tobacco or Health: A Global Status Report*. Geneva.
- . 1998a. *The World Health Report 1998*. Geneva.
- . 1998b. *World Health Statistics Annual 1996*. Geneva.
- WIPO (World Intellectual Property Organization). 1997. *Implications of the TRIPS Agreement on Treaties Administered by WIPO*. Geneva.
- . 1998. *General Information*. Geneva.
- WMO (World Meteorological Organisation). 1998. "The First Intergovernmental Meeting of Experts Reviews the 1997-98 El Niño Event." 17 November. Geneva.
- Woods, Ngaire. 1998. "Editorial Introduction: Globalization: Definitions, Debates and Implications." *Oxford Development Studies* 26(1): 5-13.
- World Bank. 1993. *World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1995. *World Development Report 1995: Workers in an Integrating World*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1996. *World Bank Atlas 1996*. Washington, DC.
- . 1997a. *World Development Indicators 1997*. Washington, DC.
- . 1997b. *World Development Indicators 1997*. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
- . 1998a. *East Asia: The Road to Recovery*. Washington, DC.
- . 1998b. *Global Development Finance 1998*. Washington, DC.
- . 1998c. *World Development Indicators 1998*. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
- . 1999a. *Global Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries 1998/99*. Washington, DC.
- . 1999b. *World Development Indicators 1999*. CD-ROM. Washington, DC.
- . 1999c. *World Development Report 1998/99: Knowledge for Development*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1999d. "The World Bank Responds to Hurricane Mitch." [<http://www.worldbank.org/html/extdr/offrep/lac/mitch.htm>]. March 1999.
- . 1999e. Correspondence on the percentage of population with access to health services. Development Economics Data Group. March. Washington, DC.
- . 1999f. Correspondence on unpublished World Bank data on GDP per capita (PPP\$) for 1997. Development Economics Data Group. February. Washington, DC.
- World Commission on Culture and Development. 1995. *Our Creative Diversity*. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.
- World Times and IDC (International Data Corporation). 1999. *The 1999 World Times/IDC Information Society Index: Measuring Progress towards a Digital Future*. Boston.
- WRI (World Resources Institute). 1998. *World Resources 1998-99*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Yoon, Je Cho, and Changyong Rhee. 1998. "The East Asian Crisis and Macroeconomic Adjustment." Presented at the World Bank Conference on Asian Corporate Recovery, Corporate Governance and Role of Governments, 31 March-12 April, Bangkok.
- Zohir, Salma Chaudhuri. 1998. "Gender Implications of Industrial Reforms and Adjustment in the Manufacturing Sector of Bangladesh." PhD diss. University of Manchester.