

Note

Capitolo 1

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- 23 Gandy 2006.
- 24 Bakker et al. 2006.
- 25 Ito 2005; Shalizi 2006; Cai 2006.
- 26 Su Lahore e Karachi si veda Banca Mondiale 2005c (Pakistan's Water); Urban Resource Centre 2004 (Sewerage and water supply news update); Molle e Berkoff 2006.
- 27 OMS e UNICEF 2005b (Water for life); OMS 2001 (World Water Day Report).
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Kremer e Miguel 1999.

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Strauss e Thomas 1998.

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Tanzania 2002.

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UNICEF 2005b (Women).

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UNICEF 1999 (Sanitation and Hygiene).

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UNICEF 2005.

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UNICEF 2004.

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Lenton, Wright e Lewis 2005.

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James et al. 2002.

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Joshi 2005.

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Smith, Adam [1776] 1976.

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Redhouse 2005.

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Mukherjee 2001.

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Wagstaff 2000.

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Wagstaff 2001.

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Gasparini e Tornarolli 2006.

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Uganda 2004.

56

Bakker et al. 2006.

57

McIntosh 2003.

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Collignon e Vézina 2000.

59

Swyngedouw 2004; Molle e Berkoff 2006.

60

Phan, Frias e Salter 2004.

61

Rao et al. 2003.

62

Per le stime sui finanziamenti si veda Camdessus e Winpenny 2003; Toubkiss 2006; Smets 2004.

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Dati calcolati sulla base delle dimensioni della popolazione tratte dalla Tabella degli indicatori 5, del PIL tratto dalla Tabella degli indicatori 14 e dalla spesa sanitaria tratta dalla Tabella 6.

64

Hutton e Haller 2004.

65

Slaymaker e Newborne 2004; Water and Sanitation Program 2003 (Factors).

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G8 2003.

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AfDB 2005.

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- 5 Collignon e Vézina 2000
- 6 Komives et al. 2005.
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- 12 Collignon e Vézina 2000.
- 13 Equivalente a 7,5 metri cubi al mese.
- 14 Collignon e Vézina 2000.
- 15 Collignon e Vézina 2000.
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- 42 Basato su dati raccolti in Komives et al. 2005. Si veda anche Raghupati e Foster 2002; Foster, Pattanayak e Prokopy 2003.
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- 44 Foster, Pattanayak e Prokopy 2003.
- 45 Graham e Woods 2006.
- 46 WSP-AF 2004b.

- 47 Slaymaker e Newborne 2004.
48 Il prossimo WSP-AF.
49 Tanzania 2002.
50 WaterAid 2005.
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52 Slaymaker e Newborne 2004.
53 WSP-SA 1999; Dhanuraj, Das Gupta e Puri 2006.
54 Van Hofwegen 2006.
55 Van Hofwegen 2006.
- Capitolo 3**
- 1 Victor Hugo, *I Miserabili* [1862], Parte V, Libro II, § II, trad. it. di Fiorella Bruni, Firenze, Casini, 1964, pp. 1147-48.
2 Satterthwaite e McGranahan 2006; Satterthwaite et al. 2006.
3 Camdessus e Winpenny 2003.
4 Briscoe 2005.
5 REF (KW)
6 WSP-AF 2005d. (comprensione della scala minore)
7 Satterthwaite e McGranahan 2006; Hunt 2006.
8 Hunt 2006; Esrey et al. 1991.
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22 Jenkins e Sugden 2006; Practical Action Consulting 2006c (Africa).
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26 World Bank 2004b. (Aumentare la riduzione della povertà)
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30 REF
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23 Cai 2006; Postel 1999.
24 Pearce 2006.
25 Smakhtin, Revenga e Döll 2004.
26 Shetty 2006.
27 Pearce 2006.
28 Sull'impoverimento delle falde acquifere si veda Molden, Amarasinghe e Hussain 2001; Banca mondiale 2004e; Buechler e Mekala 2005.
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35 Banca mondiale 2005c.
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37 Kurnia, Avianto e Bruns 2000.
38 Vira, Iyer e Cassen 2004; Saravanan e Appasamy 1999.
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55 Scott, Faruqi e Raschid-Sally 2004; IWMI 2006.
56 BESA 2000.
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59 Banca mondiale 2006h.
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65 Miller e Reidinger 1998.
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74 Commissione mondiale sulle dighe 2000; Berkamp et al. 2000.
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77 Dixon, Smith e Guill 2003; Fischer et al. 2005; Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
78 Fischer Shah e van Velthuisen 2002.
79 IPCC 2001; Arnell e Liu 2001.
80 Briscoe 2005; Programma Mondiale di Valutazione dell'Acqua 2006.
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82 Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change 2006.
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84 Hare e Meinhausen 2004.
85 Den Elzen e Meinhausen 2005.
86 Den Elzen and Meinhausen 2005. Al fine di raggiungere il traguardo di 450 ppm delle emissioni globali sarà necessaria una diminuzione annua delle emissioni pari al 2,5 per cento a partire da un livello di picco nel 2012. Ritardando questo picco di dieci anni si raddoppierà la percentuale di riduzione necessaria al 5 per cento annuo (Elzen e Meinhausen 2005).
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- 90** Stern 2006. Scenario A2 IPCC SRES, corrispondente a 520-640 PPM di biossido di carbonio entro il 2050, uno scenario non irragionevole (Stern 2006).
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- 93** Dixon, Smith e Guill 2003; Desanker e Magadza 2001.
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- 96** Banca mondiale 2006a.
- 97** Maslin 2004.
- 98** Ellis, Corfee-Morlot e Winkler 2004; Ellis e Levina 2005. Al termine del 2005, si contavano 35 progetti registrati nell'ambito del Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), più di 600 dei quali in cantiere. Secondo le stime del cdm, i flussi finanziari saranno pari entro il 2012 a 1 miliardo di dollari. La maggior parte dei progetti interessati rientrano nel settore energetico, con una forte concentrazione su India, Cina, Brasile, Corea e Messico (che incidono per circa il 70 per cento degli scambi di emissioni regolati dal CDM). L'unico paese subsahariano coinvolto è la Nigeria, che rappresenta meno del 2 per cento dei crediti CDM totali. Iniziative di aiuto multilaterale più generali in relazione al riscaldamento globale sono state promosse dal Fondo globale per l'ambiente, che nel 2004 aveva impegnato circa 1,8 milioni di dollari in donazioni per progetti inerenti al cambiamento climatico, stimolando, con i cofinanziamenti, il reperimento di una cifra pari a circa il quadruplo. Circa due terzi del totale sono stati impegnati per grandi progetti di attenuazione. Come con il cdm, l'attenzione è stata focalizzata sui maggiori paesi in via di sviluppo, con 10 paesi che hanno ricevuto più della metà del finanziamento totale.
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- 102** Sachs et al. 2005.
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- 15** Meinzen-Dick e Pradhan 2005.
- 16** Kenney 2005; Meinzen-Dick e Ringler 2006.
- 17** Villarejo 1997, citato in Meinzen-Dick e Ringler 2006.
- 18** NNMLS 2000, citato in Meinzen-Dick e Ringler 2006.
- 19** Peña, Luraschi e Valenzuela 2004.
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- 22** Kurnia, Avianto e Bruns 2000.
- 23** Palanisami 1994; Palanisami e Malaisamy 2004.
- 24** Rosegrant e Perez 1997.
- 25** Cotula 2006; Sylla 2006.
- 26** Sylla 2006.
- 27** Sylla 2006.
- 28** Van Koppen 1998; Pander 2000.
- 29** Cotula 2006; Adams, Berkoff e Daley 2006.
- 30** Banca mondiale 2005c.
- 31** Hussain e Wijerathna 2004b; Lipton 2004a. L'analisi della produzione agricola in India e in Pakistan ha individuato le disparità nella distribuzione delle terre e dell'acqua canalizzata, la scarsa qualità delle falde acquifere (soprattutto nelle zone all'estremità di coda, dove la disponibilità di acqua canalizzata è minore) e i metodi a livello di azienda agricola (semina di varietà più vecchie, ritardi nei tempi di semina e di applicazione dei fattori produttivi), quali principali fattori responsabili della bassa produttività agricola. Cfr. anche Banca mondiale 2002.
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- 43** Marcus 2006.
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- 49** Interagency Task Force on Gender and Water 2004.
- 50** Oweis, Hachum e Kijne 1999; Vaidyanathan 2001.
- 51** Narain 2006.
- 52** Rijsberman 2004.
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- 62** Shah et al. 2000; Polak 2005a.
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- 64** Rijsberman 2004b. Ipotizza un tasso di sconto del 10 per cento.
- 65** Polak 2005b.
- 66** Brown 2003.
- 67** Cleaver e Gonzalez 2003.
- 68** Cleaver e Gonzalez 2003.
- 69** Banca mondiale 2006h.
- 70** Commissione per l'Africa 2005.

Capitolo 6

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- 6** MRC 2006; calcoli del HDRO.
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- 8** Nguyen et al. 2000, p. 4.
- 9** Kayombo e Jorgensen 2006, p. 433.
- 10** UNEP 2004b.
- 11** Jolley, Béné e Neiland 2001, p. 31; Kayombo e Jorgensen 2006, p.433; Klohn e Andjelic 1997, p. 1; Odada, Oyebande e Oguntola 2006, p. 77.
- 12** ALT 2003, p. 468.
- 13** Puri e Arnold 2002.
- 14** Coe e Foley 2001.
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- 17** Sikes 2003; UNEP 2004a, p. 19.
- 18** Odada, Oyebande e Oguntola 2006, p. 83.
- 19** Citato in McNeill 2000.
- 20** Peachey 2004; Weinthal 2006.
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- 22** UNDP 2002.
- 23** GEF 2002.
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