

Life-course gender gap

Country groupings (terciles): [Top third](#) [Middle third](#) [Bottom third](#)

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

HDI RANK	SDG 4.2				SDG 4.1		SDG 4.1		SDG 8.5		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5		SDG 8.3		SDG 5.5		SDG 5.5		SDG 5.4		SDG 1.3
	Childhood and youth												Adulthood										Older age
	Sex ratio at birth ^a	(female to male ratio)			Youth unemployment rate	Population with at least some secondary education		Total unemployment rate	Share of employment in nonagriculture, female		Share of seats held by women		Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work		Old-age pension recipients								
	(male to female births)	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in nonagriculture)	In parliament	In local government	(% of 24-hour day)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)										
2015-2020 ^b	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2019	2015-2019 ^c	2019	2019	2019	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2019	2019	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2019
Very high human development																							
1	Norway	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.98	1.01	0.94	47.5	40.8	40.8	15.3	1.2	0.87									
2	Ireland	1.06	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.69	1.02	0.91	47.5	24.3	23.9	..	..	0.61							
2	Switzerland	1.05	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.64	0.99	1.08	46.9	38.6	31.3	16.8	1.6	1.04									
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1.08	1.05	1.04	0.97	0.83	0.93	0.79	49.7	..	..	10.8	3.3	..							
4	Iceland	1.05	1.03	1.00	0.99	0.80	1.00	1.00	48.5	38.1	47.0	..	..	1.12							
6	Germany	1.05	0.99	1.00	0.94	0.80	1.00	0.81	46.7	31.6	27.5	15.9 ^d	1.6 ^d	1.00									
7	Sweden	1.06	0.99	1.01	1.07	0.85	1.00	0.93	48.2	47.3	43.8	16.0	1.3	1.00									
8	Australia	1.06	0.96	1.00	0.89	0.85	1.00	1.02	46.9	36.6	33.9	..	..	1.06							
8	Netherlands	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.88	0.97	1.10	46.5	33.8	31.8	14.7 ^e	1.6 ^e	1.00									
10	Denmark	1.06	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.89	1.00	1.11	47.8	39.1	33.3	15.6 ^e	1.4 ^e	1.02									
11	Finland	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.10	0.77	1.00	0.92	49.0	47.0	39.1	14.5 ^d	1.5 ^d	1.00									
11	Singapore	1.07	..	1.00	0.99	1.88	0.92	1.09	41.8	23.0	..	..	..	..					
13	United Kingdom	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.03	0.66	0.98	0.87	47.2	28.9	34.3	12.7	1.8	1.00									
14	Belgium	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.12	0.74	0.96	0.86	46.6	43.3	39.0	15.9 ^f	1.6 ^f	1.00									
14	New Zealand	1.06	1.01	1.00	1.06	1.07	1.01	1.20	48.4	40.8	39.4	18.1 ^f	1.7 ^f	1.00									
16	Canada	1.05	..	1.00	1.01	0.82	1.00	0.90	47.8	33.2	26.6	14.6	1.5	1.00									
17	United States	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.76	1.00	0.97	46.3	23.7	..	15.4	1.6	0.87									
18	Austria	1.06	0.99	1.00	0.96	0.89	1.00	0.95	46.7	38.5	23.1	18.3 ^d	1.9 ^d	0.99									
19	Israel	1.05	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.16	0.97	1.02	47.6	23.3	17.1	..	..	..						
19	Japan	1.06	..	..	..	0.73	1.03	0.89	44.3	14.5	12.9	14.4 ^d	4.7 ^d	..						
19	Liechtenstein	..	1.04	0.97	0.81	..	..	..	..	12.0	39.1	..	..	..						
22	Slovenia	1.06	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.46	0.99	1.23	46.3	22.3	33.7	..	..	..						
23	Korea (Republic of)	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.82	0.84	0.90	42.3	16.7	18.6	14.0 ^d	4.2 ^d	0.96									
23	Luxembourg	1.05	0.98	0.99	1.02	0.84	1.00	1.20	45.9	25.0	25.1	14.4 ^d	2.0 ^d	0.66									
25	Spain	1.06	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.10	0.94	1.35	46.0	41.9	38.5	19.0 ^e	2.2 ^e	0.47									
26	France	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.01	0.86	0.94	0.99	48.6	36.9	40.4	15.8	1.7	1.00									
27	Czechia	1.06	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.00	1.52	45.0	20.6	27.1	..	..	1.00							
28	Malta	1.06	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.58	0.92	1.16	41.0	14.9	26.3	..	..	0.43							
29	Estonia	1.07	0.99	1.00	1.02	0.94	1.00	0.95	49.0	29.7	28.6	17.2 ^d	1.6 ^d	1.00									
29	Italy	1.06	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.19	0.91	1.18	42.7	35.3	31.8	20.4	2.4	0.83									
31	United Arab Emirates	1.05	0.95	0.98	0.92	2.26	0.94	3.88	17.2	50.0	..	..	..	..					
32	Greece	1.07	1.01	1.00	0.94	1.05	0.85	1.63	41.6	20.7	..	17.5 ^d	2.6 ^d	..									
33	Cyprus	1.07	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.84	0.95	1.24	46.2	17.9	..	..	..	0.77						
34	Lithuania	1.06	0.99	1.00	0.96	0.86	0.97	0.99	51.5	21.3	29.4	..	..	1.00							
35	Poland	1.06	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.02	0.94	1.02	45.2	27.9	26.9	17.6 ^d	1.8 ^d	1.00									
36	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	0.97	..	..	46.4	35.8	..	..	..						
37	Latvia	1.07	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.75	1.00	0.76	52.0	30.0	34.0	..	..	1.00							
38	Portugal	1.06	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.21	0.98	1.21	49.9	38.7	..	17.8	1.7	0.77									
39	Slovakia	1.05	0.98	0.99	1.01	1.40	0.99	1.23	45.6	20.0	25.9	..	..	1.00							
40	Hungary	1.06	0.96	0.99	1.00	0.84	0.98	1.04	46.5	12.6	30.5	16.6 ^d	2.2 ^d	1.00									
40	Saudi Arabia	1.03	1.05	1.01	0.94	2.97	0.90	7.67	13.4	19.9	1.1	..	..	..						
42	Bahrain	1.04	1.03	0.99	1.06	7.81	0.92	19.75	19.8	18.8	13.3	..	..	..						
43	Chile	1.04	0.98	0.97	1.00	1.17	0.96	1.16	43.8	22.7	24.9	22.1 ^f	2.2 ^f	1.59									
43	Croatia	1.06	0.98	1.00	1.05	1.54	0.97	1.59	46.3	20.5	26.4	..	..	..						
45	Qatar	1.05	1.01	1.01	..	9.77	1.15	11.68	13.8	9.8	..	8.2	3.7	0.36									
46	Argentina	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.04	1.29	1.08	1.22	42.4	39.9	..	23.4	2.5	..									
47	Brunei Darussalam	1.06	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.03	0.98	1.16	42.8	9.1	..	..	..	..					
48	Montenegro	1.07	0.90	0.95	1.01	0.81	0.90	1.11	43.6	28.4	27.8	..	..	..						
49	Romania	1.06	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.96	0.94	0.78	43.3	19.6	12.5	19.0 ^d	2.0 ^d	1.00									
50	Palau	..	1.17	0.88	1.11	..	1.00	..	..	13.8	..	..	..	..					
51	Kazakhstan	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.09	1.00	1.30	48.6	22.1	22.2	17.9 ^d	3.0 ^d	..									

Continued -

DASHBOARD 2

		SDG 4.2	SDG 4.1	SDG 4.1	SDG 8.5	SDG 4.4	SDG 8.5	SDG 8.3	SDG 5.5	SDG 5.5	SDG 5.4	SDG 1.3		
		Childhood and youth					Adulthood					Older age		
HDI RANK		Sex ratio at birth*	(female to male ratio)			Youth unemployment rate	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of employment in nonagriculture, female	Share of seats held by women		Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work	Old-age pension recipients	
		(male to female births)	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in nonagriculture)	In parliament	In local government	(% of 24-hour day)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)
		2015-2020 ^a	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2019	2015-2019 ^c	2019	2019	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2008-2018 ^c	2008-2018 ^c	2014-2019 ^c
52	Russian Federation	1.06	0.98	1.00	0.98	1.11	1.01	0.95	49.6	16.5	..	18.4	2.3	1.00
53	Belarus	1.06	0.96	1.00	0.99	0.67	0.94	0.58	51.6	34.9	48.2	19.2 ^d	2.0 ^d	..
54	Turkey	1.05	0.96	0.99	0.95	1.31	0.69	1.36	28.9	17.4	10.1	19.2	5.2	..
55	Uruguay	1.05	1.00	0.98	1.11	1.33	1.08	1.50	46.7	20.9	26.1	19.9	2.4	1.04
56	Bulgaria	1.06	0.98	0.99	0.97	0.88	0.98	0.85	47.5	25.8	27.2	18.5 ^e	2.0 ^e	1.00
57	Panama	1.05	1.02	0.98	1.06	1.89	1.09	1.62	42.7	21.1	9.0	18.0	2.4	..
58	Bahamas	1.06	1.08	1.00	1.06	1.36	0.97	1.08	48.2	21.8	..	..	..	..
58	Barbados	1.04	1.02	0.96	1.04	1.12	1.03	1.07	49.7	29.4	..	..	..	..
60	Oman	1.05	1.05	1.10	0.92	3.72	1.15	9.00	12.0	9.9	3.5	18.9	2.5	..
61	Georgia	1.07	..	1.01	1.01	1.21	0.99	0.82	43.9	14.8	13.5	..	..	0.92
62	Costa Rica	1.05	1.01	1.01	1.08	1.50	1.04	1.49	41.1	45.6	45.6	21.3 ^f	2.6 ^f	..
62	Malaysia	1.06	1.02	1.01	1.08	1.13	0.94	1.22	39.9	15.5	..	..	..	..
64	Kuwait	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.06	2.92	1.15	5.19	24.7	4.6	..	..	..	..
64	Serbia	1.07	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.11	0.92	1.17	45.2	37.7	31.2	19.2	2.2	..
66	Mauritius	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.06	1.70	0.96	2.22	38.5	20.0	26.2	..	..	..
High human development														
67	Seychelles	1.06	1.02	1.06	1.07	..	..	..	..	21.2	..	..	..	..
67	Trinidad and Tobago	1.04	..	..	..	1.04	1.05	1.09	43.2	32.9	..	..	..	..
69	Albania	1.09	1.01	1.04	1.01	0.80	1.01	0.90	39.2	29.5	43.6	21.7 ^d	6.3 ^d	..
70	Cuba	1.06	1.00	0.96	1.02	0.89	0.96	1.15	43.2	53.2	34.9	21.0	1.7	..
70	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.05	1.03	1.06	0.96	1.79	0.92	1.93	17.3	5.9	3.2	21.0	4.0	0.10
72	Sri Lanka	1.04	0.99	0.99	1.05	1.77	0.98	2.33	32.5	5.3	10.9	..	..	..
73	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.07	..	..	..	1.26	0.83	1.25	37.9	21.1	18.6	..	..	..
74	Grenada	1.05	1.04	0.98	1.03	..	..	..	..	39.3	..	..	..	..
74	Mexico	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.08	1.35	0.97	1.14	41.6	48.4	45.0	28.1 ^f	3.0 ^f	0.84
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	0.80	0.97	1.03	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..
74	Ukraine	1.06	..	1.02	0.98	1.05	0.99	0.79	49.0	20.5	..	..	..	..
78	Antigua and Barbuda	1.03	1.11	0.99	0.96	..	..	..	..	31.4	66.7	..	..	0.95
79	Peru	1.05	1.00	0.97	0.95	1.31	0.85	1.06	46.7	30.0	26.2	22.7 ^f	2.6 ^f	..
79	Thailand	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.39	0.90	0.97	47.6	14.1	17.4	11.8 ^g	3.2 ^g	..
81	Armenia	1.11	1.08	1.00	1.04	1.38	1.00	1.03	43.9	23.5	9.0	21.7	5.0	1.17
82	North Macedonia	1.06	1.03	1.00	0.97	1.07	0.73	0.94	40.0	39.2	..	15.4 ^d	2.8 ^d	..
83	Colombia	1.05	..	0.97	1.05	1.75	1.05	1.71	45.9	19.6	17.9	18.2	3.4	0.99
84	Brazil	1.05	1.01	0.97	1.03	1.28	1.06	1.35	45.0	15.0	13.5	11.6	2.3	..
85	China	1.13	1.01	1.01	..	0.82	0.91	0.78	45.6	24.9	..	15.3	2.6	..
86	Ecuador	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.56	0.99	1.51	42.1	38.0	27.2	19.7	4.2	..
86	Saint Lucia	1.03	1.10	1.01	1.00	1.25	1.17	1.25	47.0	20.7	..	..	..	..
88	Azerbaijan	1.13	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.24	0.96	1.34	44.1	16.8	35.0	25.4	2.9	1.51
88	Dominican Republic	1.05	1.02	0.94	1.08	2.08	1.06	1.97	42.6	24.3	28.3	16.7	4.4	..
90	Moldova (Republic of)	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.85	0.98	0.61	52.8	25.7	35.6	19.5 ^d	1.8 ^d	..
91	Algeria	1.05	..	0.95	..	1.76	1.00	2.17	16.9	21.5	17.6	21.7 ^f	5.8 ^f	..
92	Lebanon	1.05	..	..	..	1.32	0.98	1.96	23.3	4.7	4.0	..	..	..
93	Fiji	1.06	..	0.98	..	1.94	1.02	1.52	33.5	19.6	..	15.2	2.9	..
94	Dominica	..	1.03	0.97	0.99	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..
95	Maldives	1.07	1.03	1.02	..	0.71	0.92	0.95	21.7	4.6	6.1	..	..	..
95	Tunisia	1.06	1.02	0.99	1.14	1.12	0.78	1.75	25.0	22.6	48.5	..	..	..
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.03	1.02	0.99	1.03	1.09	..	0.82	44.5	13.0	..	..	..	..
97	Suriname	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.32	2.42	1.02	2.65	37.6	31.4	35.6	..	..	..
99	Mongolia	1.03	1.00	0.98	..	1.50	1.06	0.89	47.7	17.3	26.7	17.6 ^f	2.8 ^f	..
100	Botswana	1.03	1.03	0.98	..	1.43	0.99	1.39	49.6	10.8	12.7	..	..	..
101	Jamaica	1.05	1.04	0.96	1.03	1.58	1.12	1.92	48.5	19.0	18.4	..	..	..
102	Jordan	1.05	0.99	0.98	1.03	1.85	0.95	1.82	16.6	15.4	31.9	..	..	0.20
103	Paraguay	1.05	1.01	..	..	1.40	0.96	1.40	42.9	16.8	20.8	14.5	3.4	0.80
104	Tonga	1.05	1.07	0.99	1.03	3.58	1.01	3.80	49.8	7.4	..	..	..	..
105	Libya	1.06	..	..	..	1.65	1.56	1.59	30.3	16.0	..	..	..	..

Continued -

DASHBOARD 2

HDI RANK	SDG 4.2				SDG 4.1	SDG 4.1	SDG 8.5	SDG 4.4	SDG 8.5	SDG 8.3	SDG 5.5	SDG 5.5	SDG 5.4		SDG 1.3
	Childhood and youth							Adulthood							Older age
	Sex ratio at birth ^a	(female to male ratio)			Youth unemployment rate	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of employment in nonagriculture, female	Share of seats held by women		Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work		Old-age pension recipients		
	(male to female births)	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in nonagriculture)	In parliament (%)	In local government (%)	(% of 24-hour day)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)		
2015-2020 ^a	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2019	2015-2019 ^c	2019	2019	2019	2019	2017-2019 ^c	2008-2018 ^c	2008-2018 ^c	2014-2019 ^c		
106 Uzbekistan	1.06	0.96	0.99	0.99	1.08	1.00	0.94	40.6	16.4	..	..	..	..
107 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.05	1.02	0.99	0.98	1.22	0.89	1.17	44.1	51.8	50.5	..	..	..
107 Indonesia	1.05	0.90	0.97	1.03	1.03	0.85	0.94	40.5	17.4	14.4	..	..	..
107 Philippines	1.06	0.96	0.96	1.11	1.44	1.04	1.24	43.6	28.0	29.1	..	..	..
110 Belize	1.03	1.05	0.95	1.04	2.63	1.00	2.22	43.0	11.1	31.0	..	..	..
111 Samoa	1.08	1.16	1.00	1.10	1.49	1.11	1.30	45.4	10.0	..	..	..	..
111 Turkmenistan	1.05	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.60	..	0.43	42.1	25.0	21.9	..	..	..
113 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.05	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.43	1.08	1.10	41.9	22.2	..	..	..	0.72
114 South Africa	1.03	1.00	0.97	1.09	1.16	0.96	1.15	44.6	45.3 ^b	40.7	15.6 ^d	2.4 ^d	..		
115 Palestine, State of	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.84	0.98	1.82	15.9	..	21.2	17.8 ^d	6.0 ^d	..		
116 Egypt	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.55	1.01	3.06	17.4	14.9	..	22.4 ^d	9.2 ^d	..		
117 Marshall Islands	..	0.92	1.00	1.07	..	0.99	..	..	6.1	15.9	..	..	..
112 Viet Nam	1.12	0.99	1.02	..	1.07	0.85	0.90	46.9	26.7	26.8	..	..	..
119 Gabon	1.03	..	..	..	1.34	1.31	1.99	27.8	17.9	..	..	..	..
Medium human development															
120 Kyrgyzstan	1.06	1.00	0.99	1.00	2.00	1.01	1.33	38.4	19.2	..	16.8 ^f	1.8 ^f	..		
121 Morocco	1.06	0.86	0.96	0.91	1.04	0.81	1.21	16.8	18.4	20.9	20.8	7.0	..		
122 Guyana	1.05	..	..	..	1.64	1.26	1.57	41.4	31.9	..	..	..	..
123 Iraq	1.07	..	..	..	2.86	0.70	3.02	10.8	25.2	25.7	..	..	..
124 El Salvador	1.05	1.02	0.97	0.99	1.29	0.86	0.80	48.7	31.0	32.4	20.2	2.9	..		
125 Tajikistan	1.07	0.87	0.99	..	0.95	0.97	0.85	27.3	20.0	..	..	..	..
126 Cabo Verde	1.03	1.01	0.93	1.10	1.28	0.92	0.89	47.1	23.6	28.4	..	..	0.71
127 Guatemala	1.05	1.02	0.97	0.95	2.03	1.03	1.72	43.1	19.4	10.6	19.5	7.5	0.50		
128 Nicaragua	1.05	..	..	..	1.48	1.04	0.97	51.1	44.6	..	..	..	..
129 Bhutan	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.13	1.50	0.74	1.83	32.9	15.3	10.6	15.0	2.5	..		
130 Namibia	1.01	1.04	0.97	..	1.07	0.97	0.94	50.9	37.0	45.1	..	..	..
131 India	1.10	0.92	1.15	1.04	1.07	0.59	0.97	15.9	13.5	44.4	..	..	..
132 Honduras	1.05	1.02	1.00	1.15	2.10	1.09	1.60	48.5	21.1	27.9	17.3	4.0	..		
133 Bangladesh	1.05	1.04	1.07	1.16	1.50	0.84	1.88	20.7	20.6	25.2	..	..	..
134 Kiribati	1.06	..	1.07	..	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
135 Sao Tome and Principe	1.03	1.09	0.97	1.16	2.01	0.69	2.30	37.1	14.5	..	..	..	..
136 Micronesia (Federated States of)	1.06	0.89	0.98	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.5	..	..	..
137 Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.05	1.03	0.96	0.93	0.88	0.76	0.83	46.6	27.5	32.2	13.6	1.4	..		
138 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	1.03	..	0.92	0.99	1.12	0.93	1.15	48.0	12.1	14.2	..	..	..
138 Ghana	1.05	1.02	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.78	1.06	51.2	13.1	3.8	14.4 ^d	4.1 ^d	..		
140 Vanuatu	1.07	0.97	0.97	1.03	1.07	..	1.24	44.2	0.0	9.5	..	..	..
141 Timor-Leste	1.05	1.01	0.96	1.08	1.53	..	1.94	47.5	38.5	4.0	..	..	1.13
142 Nepal	1.07	0.91	1.02	1.07	0.60	0.66	0.73	40.3	33.5	41.0	..	..	..
143 Kenya	1.03	0.97	1.00	..	1.01	0.80	1.12	42.4	23.3	33.5	..	..	..
144 Cambodia	1.05	1.04	0.98	..	1.20	0.53	1.53	46.8	19.3	16.9	..	..	0.15
145 Equatorial Guinea	1.03	1.02	0.99	..	0.92	..	0.94	36.6	19.2	26.9	..	..	..
146 Zambia	1.03	1.08	1.02	..	1.08	0.71	1.15	42.8	18.0	7.1	..	..	0.22
147 Myanmar	1.03	1.02	0.96	1.09	1.49	1.22	1.67	44.4	11.6	..	..	..	..
148 Angola	1.03	0.89	0.87	0.64	0.91	0.61	1.02	44.2	30.0	..	..	..	..
149 Congo	1.03	..	..	..	0.93	0.91	1.14	49.1	13.6	..	..	..	..
150 Zimbabwe	1.02	..	..	..	1.27	0.84	1.23	45.5	34.6	12.0	..	..	..
151 Solomon Islands	1.07	1.02	1.00	..	1.54	..	1.06	48.7	4.1	..	..	..	..
151 Syrian Arab Republic	1.05	..	..	..	2.83	0.86	3.52	14.6	13.2	7.1	..	..	..
153 Cameroon	1.03	1.02	0.90	0.86	1.19	0.79	1.32	43.1	29.3	25.3	14.6 ^d	3.1 ^d	..		
154 Pakistan	1.09	0.87	0.84	0.85	0.94	0.60	1.34	11.0	20.0	16.9	..	..	..
155 Papua New Guinea	1.08	0.99	0.91	0.73	0.61	0.66	0.40	46.3	0.0	..	..	..	..
156 Comoros	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.07	0.77	..	1.16	37.5	6.1	28.0	..	..	..
Low human development															
157 Mauritania	1.05	1.26	1.06	1.02	1.20	0.51	1.45	31.3	20.3	31.4	..	..	..
158 Benin	1.04	1.03	0.94	0.76	1.12	0.54	1.10	55.8	7.2	4.7	..	..	..

Continued -

DASHBOARD 2

HDI RANK	SDG 4.2				SDG 4.1		SDG 8.5		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5		SDG 8.3		SDG 5.5		SDG 5.4		SDG 1.3
	Childhood and youth										Adulthood								Older age
	Sex ratio at birth*	(female to male ratio)			Youth unemployment rate	Population with at least some secondary education	Total unemployment rate	Share of employment in nonagriculture, female	Share of seats held by women		Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work		Old-age pension recipients						
	(male to female births)	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in nonagriculture)	In parliament	In local government	(% of 24-hour day)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)						
	2015-2020 ^a	2014-2019 ^b	2014-2019 ^c	2014-2019 ^c	2019	2015-2019 ^b	2019	2019	2019	2017-2019 ^b	2008-2018 ^c	2008-2018 ^c	2014-2019 ^c						
159 Uganda	1.03	1.04	1.03	..	1.52	0.78	1.64	41.2	34.9	45.7	..	..	..			
160 Rwanda	1.02	1.03	0.99	1.12	1.71	0.69	1.08	39.1	55.7	43.6	..	..	..			
161 Nigeria	1.06	..	0.94	0.90	1.58	..	1.20	52.3	4.1	9.8	..	..	..			
162 Côte d'Ivoire	1.03	1.02	0.93	0.77	1.26	0.52	1.26	47.8	13.3	15.0	..	..	..			
163 Tanzania (United Republic of)	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.40	0.71	1.61	45.0	36.9	30.1	16.5 ^l	3.9 ^l	..						
164 Madagascar	1.03	1.10	1.01	1.03	0.89	..	1.10	54.0	16.9	..	..	..	..		
165 Lesotho	1.03	1.04	0.95	1.35	1.33	1.30	1.33	45.7	23.0	39.0	..	..	..			
166 Djibouti	1.04	0.95	1.00	1.03	0.96	..	1.02	41.0	26.2	28.9	..	..	..			
167 Togo	1.02	1.03	0.96	0.73	0.97	0.51	0.61	51.6	16.5	..	..	..	..		
168 Senegal	1.04	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.38	0.39	1.23	43.0	41.8	47.6	..	..	..			
169 Afghanistan	1.06	..	0.67	0.57	1.31	0.36	1.36	12.6	27.2	16.5	..	..	..			
170 Haiti	1.05	..	..	..	1.57	0.67	1.50	55.8	2.7	..	..	..	..		
170 Sudan	1.04	1.02	0.94	1.01	1.56	0.79	2.39	20.0	27.5	..	..	..	..		
172 Gambia	1.03	1.06	1.09	..	1.89	0.71	1.87	39.1	10.3	..	..	..	..		
173 Ethiopia	1.04	0.95	0.91	0.96	1.76	0.51	1.84	57.2	37.3	..	19.3 ^d	2.9 ^d	..						
174 Malawi	1.03	1.01	1.01	0.98	1.16	0.67	1.40	48.5	22.9	14.6	..	..	..			
175 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	1.03	1.07	0.99	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.68	38.6	12.0	..	..	..	..		
175 Guinea-Bissau	1.03	..	..	..	0.79	..	0.82	44.0	13.7	..	..	..	..		
175 Liberia	1.05	1.01	0.99	0.77	0.96	0.46	0.66	49.2	11.7	..	6.3	2.4	..						
178 Guinea	1.02	..	0.82	0.65	0.68	..	0.61	52.7	22.8	15.4	..	..	..			
179 Yemen	1.05	0.90	0.87	0.73	1.47	0.54	2.09	5.0	1.0	0.5 ^j	..	..	..			
180 Eritrea	1.05	0.99	0.86	0.91	0.92	..	0.93	40.6	22.0	..	..	..	..		
181 Mozambique	1.02	..	0.93	0.89	0.96	0.70	1.15	34.8	41.2	..	..	..	..		
182 Burkina Faso	1.05	0.99	0.98	1.00	2.40	0.50	2.38	47.9	13.4	12.7	..	..	0.13				
182 Sierra Leone	1.02	1.12	1.03	0.97	0.41	0.61	0.70	53.4	12.3	18.2	..	..	..			
184 Mali	1.05	1.03	0.90	0.82	1.22	0.45	1.19	43.1	9.5	25.3	..	..	0.11				
185 Burundi	1.03	1.04	1.01	1.11	0.44	0.66	0.54	26.2	38.8	19.1	..	..	..			
185 South Sudan	1.04	0.95	0.71	0.54	0.86	..	1.21	30.2	26.6	..	..	..	..		
187 Chad	1.03	0.92	0.77	0.46	0.75	0.17	0.83	48.9	14.9	..	..	..	..		
188 Central African Republic	1.03	1.05	0.78	0.67	0.90	0.43	0.94	37.7	8.6	..	..	..	..		
189 Niger	1.05	1.07	0.86	0.75	0.45	0.52	0.64	51.3	17.0	15.8 ^k	..	..	..			
Other countries or territories																			
.. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	1.05	..	1.00	1.01	0.78	..	0.75	39.1	17.6	..	..	..	..		
.. Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.3	..	..	..	..		
.. Nauru	..	0.94	0.95	1.02	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..		
.. San Marino	..	1.04	1.16	0.89	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..	..		
.. Somalia	1.03	..	..	..	0.98	..	0.97	18.0	24.3	..	..	..	..		
.. Tuvalu	..	0.94	0.92	1.14	..	..	..	..	6.3	10.4	..	..	..			
Human development groups																			
Very high human development	1.05	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.10	0.98	1.17	44.4	28.3	..	..	..	0.93			
High human development	1.08	0.99	1.00	..	1.19	0.93	1.16	43.2	24.5	..	..	..	..		
Medium human development	1.08	0.95	1.06	1.02	1.12	0.65	1.15	21.0	20.4	..	..	..	..		
Low human development	1.04	1.01	0.94	0.84	1.32	0.57	1.40	45.0	22.2	..	..	..	..		
Developing countries	1.07	0.97	1.01	1.00	1.18	0.85	1.22	37.1	22.7	..	..	..	..		
Regions																			
Arab States	1.05	0.98	0.97	0.96	1.79	0.88	2.63	16.3	18.0	..	..	..	..		
East Asia and the Pacific	1.10	0.99	1.00	..	0.92	0.91	0.82	44.9	20.2	..	..	..	..		
Europe and Central Asia	1.06	0.98	1.00	0.97	1.19	0.91	1.10	40.4	23.1	..	..	..	..		
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.05	1.02	0.98	1.04	1.37	1.01	1.34	44.1	31.4	..	..	..	..		
South Asia	1.09	0.93	1.07	1.02	1.11	0.65	1.15	16.5	17.5	..	..	..	..		
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.04	1.00	0.96	0.88	1.19	0.72	1.17	47.5	24.0	..	..	..	..		
Least developed countries	1.04	1.00	0.95	0.92	1.25	0.70	1.48	37.7	22.8	..	..	..	..		
Small island developing states	1.06	..	0.95	1.00	1.56	0.94	1.47	43.8	25.1	..	..	..	..		
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.03	0.97	1.12	45.0	30.8	..	..	..	0.91			
World	1.07	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.15	0.89	1.18	39.4	24.6	..	..	..	..		

Notes

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value of 1.04–1.07, inclusive), which uses darker shading, and the gender-biased group (all others), which uses lighter shading. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- | | |
|---|--|
| a | The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 1.05 male births to 1 female birth. |
| b | Data are average annual estimates for 2015–2020. |
| c | Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified. |
| d | Refers to the population ages 10 and older. |
| e | Refers to the population ages 20–74. |
| f | Refers to the population ages 12 and older. |
| g | Refers to the population ages 6 and older. |
| h | Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis. |
| i | Refers to the population ages 5 and older. |
| j | Refers to 2006. |
| k | Refers to 2011. |

Definitions

Sex ratio at birth: Number of male births per female birth.

Gross enrolment ratio, female to male ratio: For a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary), the ratio of the female gross enrolment ratio to the male gross enrolment ratio. The gross enrolment ratio (female or male) is the total enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

Youth unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Population with at least some secondary education, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education to the percentage of the male population ages 25 and older with the same level of education achievement.

Total unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Share of employment in nonagriculture, female: Share of women in employment in the nonagricultural sector, which comprises industry and services activities.

Share of seats held by women in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament, expressed as a percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Share of seats held by women in local government: Proportion of elected positions held by women in legislative/deliberative bodies of local government, expressed as a percentage of total elected positions in those bodies.

Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work: The average daily number of hours spent on unpaid domestic and care work, expressed as a percentage of a 24-hour day. Unpaid domestic chores and care work refer to activities related to the provision of services for own final use by household members or by family members living in other households.

Old-age pension recipients, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of women above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both) to the percentage of men above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both).

Main data sources

Column 1: UNDESA (2019a).

Columns 2–4: UNESCO (2020).

Columns 5 and 7: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2020).

Column 6: HDRO calculations based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020) and Barro and Lee (2018).

Column 8: ILO (2020).

Column 9: IPU (2020).

Columns 10 and 11: United Nations Statistics Division (2020a).

Columns 12 and 13: HDRO calculations based on United Nations Statistics Division (2020a).