

Women's empowerment

Country groupings (terciles): [Top third](#) [Middle third](#) [Bottom third](#)

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

HDI RANK	SDG 3.1		SDG 3.7, 5.6		SDG 5.6		SDG 5.3		SDG 5.3		SDG 5.2		SDG 5.2		SDG 5.5			SDG 1.3
	Reproductive health and family planning				Violence against girls and women				Socioeconomic empowerment									
	Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Unmet need for family planning	Child marriage	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women	Violence against women ever experienced*	Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female	Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female	Female share of employment in senior and middle management	Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider	Mandatory paid maternity leave						
	(%)	(%)	(% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15-49 years)	(% of women ages 20-24 who are married or in union)	(% of girls and women ages 15-49)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(days)						
	2009-2019 ^a	2014-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^a	2005-2019 ^b	2004-2018 ^c	2005-2019 ^a	2005-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^a	2017	2019					
Very high human development																		
1	Norway	..	99.2	..	..	..	27.0	..	10.9	28.5	32.8	100.0	..		
2	Ireland	..	99.7	73.3	..	..	15.0	5.0	14.1	29.0	31.3	95.3	182			
2	Switzerland	..	..	71.6	..	..	..	..	11.4	22.3	32.5	98.9	98
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	66.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94.7	70
4	Iceland	..	98.2	..	..	..	22.4	..	10.3	35.2	44.0	..	90		
6	Germany	..	98.8	80.3	..	..	22.0	7.0	19.2	27.6	28.6	99.2	98			
7	Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	28.0	12.0	15.7	35.5	41.9	100.0	..
8	Australia	..	96.7	66.9	..	..	22.8	10.0	10.2	32.1	..	99.2	..			
8	Netherlands	..	..	73.0	..	..	25.0	12.0	8.7	29.3	26.0	99.8	112	
10	Denmark	..	95.3	..	..	..	32.0	11.0	12.7	34.2	26.6	100.0	126		
11	Finland	..	100.0	85.5	..	..	30.0	11.0	12.4	27.4	36.8	99.6	147			
11	Singapore	..	99.5	..	..	..	6.1	..	22.6	34.3	..	96.3	84		
13	United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	29.0	7.0	17.5	38.1	34.9	96.1	42
14	Belgium	..	..	66.7	..	..	24.0	8.0	7.2	25.8	31.9	98.8	105	
14	New Zealand	..	96.6	79.9	..	..	..	..	12.9	35.0	..	99.3	..	
16	Canada	..	98.0	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	31.4	..	99.9	105
17	United States	..	99.1	75.9	9.0	..	..	..	10.4	34.0	40.9	92.7	..		
18	Austria	..	98.4	79.0	..	..	13.0	4.0	14.3	25.9	32.0	98.4	112			
19	Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.8	93.7	105
19	Japan	..	99.9	39.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.1	98
19	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.8	40.7	..	..	..		
22	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	4.0	14.5	33.3	40.5	96.9	105
23	Korea (Republic of)	..	100.0	82.3	..	..	..	..	14.4	25.2	..	94.7	90	
23	Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	8.0	9.5	27.6	17.9	98.2	112
25	Spain	..	..	72.2	..	..	13.0	3.0	12.4	29.6	33.7	91.6	112	
26	France	..	98.1	78.4	..	..	26.0	9.0	14.5	31.8	34.2	91.3	112			
27	Czechia	..	99.8	..	..	..	21.0	4.0	13.9	35.6	26.6	78.6	196		
28	Malta	..	99.7	..	..	..	15.0	5.0	10.3	27.8	30.0	97.0	126		
29	Estonia	..	99.1	..	..	..	20.0	9.0	17.5	38.4	35.1	98.4	140		
29	Italy	..	99.9	65.1	..	..	19.0	5.0	15.7	39.5	23.3	91.6	150			
31	United Arab Emirates	..	99.9	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	41.5	15.8	76.4	45
32	Greece	..	99.9	..	..	..	19.0	1.0	20.2	40.1	29.8	84.5	119		
33	Cyprus	..	98.3	..	..	..	15.0	2.0	8.9	38.3	27.0	90.0	126		
34	Lithuania	..	100.0	..	..	..	24.0	5.0	12.3	29.6	38.6	81.0	126		
35	Poland	..	99.8	62.3	..	..	13.0	2.0	15.3	43.4	41.2	88.0	140			
36	Andorra	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	66.7	..	..	..		
37	Latvia	..	99.9	..	..	..	32.0	7.0	10.2	31.1	43.5	92.5	112		
38	Portugal	..	98.7	73.9	..	..	19.0	1.0	19.0	37.8	37.0	90.6	..			
39	Slovakia	..	98.0	..	..	..	23.0	4.0	11.9	35.2	33.3	83.1	238		
40	Hungary	..	99.7	61.6	..	..	21.0	3.0	12.2	31.7	35.9	72.2	168			
40	Saudi Arabia	..	99.4	24.6	..	..	..	..	14.7	36.8	..	58.2	70	
42	Bahrain	..	99.9	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	41.2	..	75.4	60
43	Chile	..	99.8	76.3	..	..	..	..	6.8	18.8	28.3	71.3	126	
43	Croatia	..	99.9	..	..	..	13.0	3.0	17.6	38.9	24.3	82.7	208		
45	Qatar	90.8	100.0	37.5	12.4	4	..	..	15.9	47.6	..	61.6 ^e	50			
46	Argentina	98.1	93.9	81.3	..	..	26.9	12.1	9.1	43.5	33.1	50.8	90			
47	Brunei Darussalam	99.0	99.8	..	..	..	..	..	33.7	54.3	32.3	..	91
48	Montenegro	97.2	98.8	20.7	21.0	6	17.0	1.0	..	..	28.2	67.6	45			
49	Romania	76.3	97.1	..	..	..	24.0	2.0	20.3	41.2	34.2	53.6	126		

DASHBOARD 3

HDI RANK	SDG 3.1		SDG 3.7, 5.6		SDG 5.6	SDG 5.3	SDG 5.3	SDG 5.2	SDG 5.2	SDG 5.5		SDG 1.3	
	Reproductive health and family planning					Violence against girls and women				Socioeconomic empowerment			
	Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Unmet need for family planning	Women married by age 18	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women	Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner	Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female	Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female	Female share of employment in senior and middle management	Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money service provider	Mandatory paid maternity leave
	(%)	(%)	(% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15-49 years)	(% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15-49 years)	(% of women ages 20-24 who are married or in union)	(% of girls and women ages 15-49)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(days)
	2009-2019 ^a	2014-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2005-2019 ^b	2004-2018 ^b	2005-2019 ^a	2005-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2017	2019
50 Palau	90.3	100.0	..	..	..	..	25.2	15.1	..	..	35.5	..	..
51 Kazakhstan	99.3	99.9	53.0	15.5	7	..	16.5	1.5	14.1	31.6	..	60.3	126
52 Russian Federation	..	99.7	68.0	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.8	76.1	140
53 Belarus	99.7	99.8	71.2	7.0	5	..	..	..	15.4	27.4	..	81.3	126
54 Turkey	97.0	98.0	69.8	11.6	15	..	38.0	..	14.2	34.7	17.5	54.3	112
55 Uruguay	97.2	100.0	79.6	..	25	..	16.8	..	12.2	44.0	35.2	60.6	98
56 Bulgaria	..	99.8	..	..	..	..	23.0	6.0	12.5	36.9	39.3	73.6	410
57 Panama	99.1	92.9	50.8	24.2	26	..	14.4	..	10.3	43.2	43.5	42.3	98
58 Bahamas	..	99.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
58 Barbados	93.4	99.1	59.2	19.9	29	..	..	..	..	40.5	..	..	84
60 Oman	98.6	98.6	29.7	17.8	4	..	..	..	41.0	55.7	..	63.5 ^c	50
61 Georgia	97.6	99.4	40.6	23.1	14	..	6.0	2.7	16.5	38.7	..	63.6	183
62 Costa Rica	97.6	99.0	70.9	13.7	21	..	35.9 ^d	..	8.1	32.2	..	60.9	120
62 Malaysia	97.2	99.6	52.2	..	..	..	..	..	26.2	34.2	..	82.5	60
64 Kuwait	..	99.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.5	70
64 Serbia	98.3	98.4	58.4	14.9	3	..	17.0	2.0	20.3	42.6	33.6	70.1	135
66 Mauritius	..	99.8	63.8	12.5	..	..	..	..	14.8	36.0	31.0	87.1	98
High human development													
67 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	31.6	47.4	..	112
67 Trinidad and Tobago	95.1	100.0	40.3	24.3	11	..	30.2	19.0	..	..	..	73.6	98
69 Albania	88.4	99.8	46.0	15.1	12	..	21.0	1.3	15.2	46.7	41.3	38.1	365
70 Cuba	98.5	99.9	73.7	8.0	26	..	..	..	6.1	39.9	..	..	..
70 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	96.9	99.0	77.4	5.7	17	..	..	..	31.5	31.2	..	91.6	270
72 Sri Lanka	98.8	99.5	61.7	7.5	10	..	..	..	..	40.6	22.5	73.4	118
73 Bosnia and Herzegovina	87.0	99.9	45.8	9.0	4	..	11.0	1.0	16.1	44.5	25.4	54.7	365
74 Grenada	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	40.9	..	..	90
74 Mexico	98.5	96.4	73.1	13.0	26	..	24.6	38.8	14.5	30.6	35.5	33.3	84
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
74 Ukraine	98.6	99.9	65.4	4.9	9	..	26.0	5.0	13.7	28.8	..	61.3	126
78 Antigua and Barbuda	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	33.3	..	..	91
79 Peru	97.0	92.1	76.3	6.3	17	..	31.2	..	24.4	47.8	..	34.4	98
79 Thailand	98.1	99.1	78.4	6.2	23	..	..	..	15.0	30.1	31.0	79.8	90
81 Armenia	99.6	99.8	57.1	12.5	5	..	8.2	..	10.2	39.8	..	40.9	140
82 North Macedonia	98.6	99.9	40.2	17.2	7	..	10.0	2.0	18.0	47.4	28.2	72.9	270
83 Colombia	97.2	99.1	81.0	6.7	23	..	33.3	..	13.8	33.4	..	42.5	126
84 Brazil	97.2	99.1	80.2	..	26	..	16.7	..	10.7	36.6	38.6	67.5	120
85 China	99.6	99.9	84.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.4	128
86 Ecuador	..	96.0	80.1	8.8	20	..	40.4	..	8.0	29.2	37.1	42.6	84
86 Saint Lucia	96.9	100.0	55.5	17.0	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
88 Azerbaijan	91.7	99.4	54.9	..	11	..	13.5	..	14.6	35.1	..	27.7	126
88 Dominican Republic	98.0	99.8	69.5	11.4	36	..	28.5	..	7.0	40.0	50.2	54.1	98
90 Moldova (Republic of)	98.8	99.7	59.5	9.5	12	..	34.0	4.0	12.3	30.5	..	44.6	126
91 Algeria	92.7	..	57.1	7.0	3	..	..	..	30.9	58.2	..	29.3	98
92 Lebanon	..	..	54.5	..	6	..	..	..	18.0	43.3	..	32.9	70
93 Fiji	..	99.8	..	..	..	..	64.1	8.5	..	..	38.6	..	98
94 Dominica	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84
95 Maldives	98.7	99.5	18.8	31.4	2	12.9	16.3	..	0.8	10.6	19.5	..	60
95 Tunisia	95.3	99.5	50.7	19.9	2	..	..	..	36.5	55.4	19.3	28.4	30
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	98.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
97 Suriname	84.8	98.4	39.1	28.4	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Mongolia	98.7	99.3	48.1	22.8	12	..	31.2	14.0	14.4	34.1	43.0	95.0	120
100 Botswana	..	99.8	67.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.6	46.8	84
101 Jamaica	97.7	99.7	72.5	10.0	8	..	27.8	23.0	..	..	..	77.8 ^e	56
102 Jordan	97.6	99.7	51.8	14.2	10	..	19.0	..	..	..	..	26.6	70
103 Paraguay	98.7	97.7	68.4	12.1	22	..	20.4	..	..	..	..	46.0	126
104 Tonga	99.0	..	34.1	25.2	6	..	39.6	6.3	..	..	40.3	..	..
105 Libya	..	..	27.7	40.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59.6	98

Continued -

DASHBOARD 3

HDI RANK	SDG 3.1		SDG 3.7, 5.6		SDG 5.6		SDG 5.3		SDG 5.3		SDG 5.2		SDG 5.2		SDG 5.5			SDG 1.3
	Reproductive health and family planning						Violence against girls and women						Socioeconomic empowerment					
	Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Unmet need for family planning	Women married by age 18	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women	Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner	Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female	Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female	Female share of employment in senior and middle management	Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider	Mandatory paid maternity leave					
	(%)	(%)	(% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15-49 years)	(% of women ages 20-24 who are married or in union)	(% of girls and women ages 15-49)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(days)					
	2009-2019 ^a	2014-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^b	2005-2019 ^b	2004-2018 ^b	2005-2019 ^b	2005-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^b	2017	2019					
106	Uzbekistan	99.4	100.0	..	..	7	..	..	21.4	24.6	..	36.0	126	
107	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	95.6	71.5	66.5	23.2	20	..	58.5	..	..	30.4	53.9	90			
107	Indonesia	97.5	94.7	55.5	14.8	16	..	18.3	..	12.4	37.4	51.4	90					
107	Philippines	93.8	84.4	54.1	16.7	17	..	14.8	..	17.8	36.3	29.3	105					
110	Belize	97.2	94.0	51.4	22.2	34	..	22.2	..	11.7	41.8	41.7	98					
111	Samoa	93.3	82.5	26.9	34.8	11	..	46.1	10.6	..	..	41.6	28			
111	Turkmenistan	99.6	100.0	50.2	12.1	6	..	..	..	..	..	35.5	..
113	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	97.5	99.1	75.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.0	182
114	South Africa	93.7	96.7	54.6	14.9	4	..	21.3	..	12.9	42.8	33.3	120					
115	Palestine, State of	99.4	99.6	57.2	10.9	15	..	..	..	11.3	44.3	17.8	70		
116	Egypt	90.3	91.5	58.5	12.6	17	87.2	25.6	..	7.7	36.9	..	90					
117	Marshall Islands	..	92.4	..	..	26	..	50.9	13.0	..	..	..	..	
117	Viet Nam	95.8	93.8	77.5	6.1	11	..	34.4	2.3	15.4	36.5	..	180					
119	Gabon	94.7	..	31.1	26.5	22	..	48.6	5.0	..	..	53.7	98			
Medium human development																		
120	Kyrgyzstan	99.8	99.8	39.4	19.0	13	..	26.6	0.1	11.3	31.3	..	126					
121	Morocco	88.5	86.6	70.8	11.3	14	..	..	..	17.8	45.3	..	98		
122	Guyana	90.7	95.8	33.9	28.0	30	..	..	..	5.2	27.2	38.5	91		
123	Iraq	87.6	95.6	52.8	14.3	28	7.4	..	..	..	..	19.5	98	
124	El Salvador	96.0	99.9	71.9	11.1	26	..	14.3	..	8.9	23.1	43.1	112					
125	Tajikistan	91.8	94.8	29.3	22.7	9	..	26.4	..	..	..	42.1	140		
126	Cabo Verde	..	92.4	..	..	18	..	12.6	..	10.6	42.4	..	60			
127	Guatemala	91.3	69.8	60.6	13.9	30	..	21.2	..	5.4	34.7	34.5	84					
128	Nicaragua	94.7	96.0	80.4	5.8	35	..	22.5	..	..	..	53.7	84		
129	Bhutan	97.9	96.2	65.6	11.7	26	..	15.1	5.8	..	..	27.7 ^e	56			
130	Namibia	96.6	..	56.1	17.5	7	..	26.7	..	7.7	42.5	48.2	84					
131	India	79.3	81.4	53.5	12.9	27	..	28.8	..	26.9	42.7	13.7	182					
132	Honduras	96.6	74.0	73.2	10.7	34	..	27.8	..	9.1	37.8	47.5	84					
133	Bangladesh	75.2	52.7	62.3	12.0	59	..	54.2	3.0	8.2	20.6	11.5	112					
134	Kiribati	88.4	..	22.3	28.0	20	..	67.6	9.8	..	..	..	84		
135	Sao Tome and Principe	97.5	92.5	40.6	33.7	35	..	27.9	..	..	..	..	98	
136	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.8	8.0	..	..	18.2	..
137	Lao People's Democratic Republic	78.4	64.4	54.1	14.3	33	..	15.3	5.3	12.8	29.0	23.4	105					
138	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	98.5	88.3	66.1	15.2	5	..	..	..	..	..	54.6	14
138	Ghana	97.1	78.1	33.0	26.3	21	3.8	24.4	4.0	7.9	19.8	26.6	84					
140	Vanuatu	75.6	..	49.0	24.2	21	..	60.0	33.0	..	..	28.5	84			
141	Timor-Leste	84.4	56.7	26.1	25.3	15	..	58.8	13.9	..	..	..	84		
142	Nepal	83.6	58.0	52.6	23.7	40	..	25.0	..	..	..	13.9	60		
143	Kenya	93.7	61.8	60.5	14.9	23	21.0	40.7	..	11.2	30.7	..	90					
144	Cambodia	95.3	89.0	56.3	12.5	19	..	20.9	3.8	6.0	16.7	20.2	90					
145	Equatorial Guinea	91.3	..	12.6	33.8	30	..	56.9	..	..	..	..	84	
146	Zambia	96.9	63.3	49.5	19.7	29	..	45.9	..	..	..	40.3	98		
147	Myanmar	80.7	60.2	52.2	16.2	16	..	17.3	..	31.0	60.8	34.1	98					
148	Angola	81.6	46.6	13.7	38.0	30	..	34.8	..	9.9	38.4	..	90					
149	Congo	93.5	91.2	30.1	17.9	27	..	..	..	7.5	20.8	..	105		
150	Zimbabwe	93.3	86.0	66.8	10.4	34	..	37.6	..	20.9	28.8	..	98					
151	Solomon Islands	88.5	86.2	29.3	34.7	21	..	63.5	18.0	..	..	25.1	84			
151	Syrian Arab Republic	87.7	..	53.9	16.4	13	..	..	..	19.2	49.5	..	120		
153	Cameroon	87.0	69.0	19.3	23.0	31	1.4	51.1	5.0	16.1	32.3	..	98					
154	Pakistan	86.2	69.3	34.2	17.3	18	..	24.5	..	..	..	4.2	112		
155	Papua New Guinea	76.1	56.4	36.7	25.9	27	..	..	..	..	..	19.3	..
156	Comoros	92.1	..	19.4	31.6	32	..	6.4	1.5	..	..	17.9 ^c	98			
Low human development																		
157	Mauritania	86.9	69.3	17.8	33.6	37	66.6	..	..	29.4	28.9	..	98			
158	Benin	83.2	78.1	15.5	32.3	31	9.2	23.8	..	19.1	54.9	..	98					

Continued -

DASHBOARD 3

HDI RANK	SDG 3.1		SDG 3.7, 5.6		SDG 5.6		SDG 5.3		SDG 5.3		SDG 5.2		SDG 5.2		SDG 5.5			SDG 1.3
	Reproductive health and family planning						Violence against girls and women						Socioeconomic empowerment					
	Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit	Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel	Contraceptive prevalence, any method	Unmet need for family planning	Women married by age 18	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women	Intimate partner	Nonintimate partner	Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female	Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female	Female share of employment in senior and middle management	Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider	Mandatory paid maternity leave					
	(%)	(%)	(% of married or in-union women of reproductive age, 15-49 years)	(% of women ages 20-24 who are married or in union)	(% of girls and women ages 15-49)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(% of female population ages 15 and older)	(days)					
	2009-2019 ^a	2014-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2005-2019 ^b	2004-2018 ^b	2005-2019 ^a	2005-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b	2009-2019 ^a	2009-2019 ^b
159 Uganda	97.3	74.2	41.8	26.0	34	0.3	49.9	..	..	..	25.5	52.7	84		
160 Rwanda	97.6	90.7	53.2	18.9	7	..	37.1	..	12.1	35.4	33.2	45.0	84					
161 Nigeria	67.0	43.3	27.6	23.1	43	19.5	17.4	1.5	..	..	28.9	27.3	84			
162 Côte d'Ivoire	93.2	73.6	23.3	26.5	27	36.7	25.9	..	..	..	22.2	35.6	98		
163 Tanzania (United Republic of)	98.0	63.5	38.4	22.1	31	10.0	46.2	..	..	..	17.3	42.2	84		
164 Madagascar	85.1	46.0	44.3	16.4	40	..	..	..	14.9	31.0	24.5	16.3	98		
165 Lesotho	91.3	86.6	64.9	16.0	16	..	..	..	6.4	24.8	..	46.5	84		
166 Djibouti	87.7	..	19.0	..	5	94.4	..	..	..	..	..	8.8 ^c	98
167 Togo	77.9	69.4	23.9	34.0	25	3.1	25.1	..	..	..	29.5	37.6	98		
168 Senegal	97.1	74.2	27.8	21.9	29	24.0	21.5	..	..	..	..	38.4	98	
169 Afghanistan	65.2	58.8	18.9	24.5	28	..	50.8	..	..	..	4.3	7.2	90		
170 Haiti	91.0	41.6	34.3	38.0	15	..	26.0	..	..	..	..	30.0	42	
170 Sudan	79.1	77.7	12.2	26.6	34	86.6	..	..	27.8	47.2	..	10.0 ^a	56			
172 Gambia	99.0	82.7	16.8	26.5	26	75.7	20.1	..	53.1	45.7	33.7	..	180					
173 Ethiopia	73.6	27.7	40.1	20.6	40	65.2	28.0	..	..	17.3	21.1	29.1	90			
174 Malawi	97.6	89.8	59.2	18.7	42	..	37.5	..	..	..	..	29.8	56	
175 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	88.4	80.1	20.4	27.7	37	..	50.7	..	11.0	25.1	..	24.2	98					
175 Guinea-Bissau	92.4	45.0	16.0	22.3	24	44.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	60
175 Liberia	95.9	..	31.2	31.1	36	44.4	38.5	2.6	..	..	20.1	28.2	98			
178 Guinea	80.9	55.3	10.9	17.7	47	94.5	..	..	..	..	..	19.7	98
179 Yemen	64.4	..	33.5	28.7	32	18.5	..	..	..	..	..	1.7 ^a	70
180 Eritrea	88.5	..	8.4	27.4	41	83.0	..	..	21.8	27.8	..	..	60	
181 Mozambique	87.2	73.0	27.1	23.1	53	..	21.7	..	5.6	29.3	22.2	32.9	60					
182 Burkina Faso	92.8	79.8	32.5	23.3	52	75.8	11.5	..	10.1	20.6	24.0	34.5	98					
182 Sierra Leone	97.9	86.9	21.2	24.8	30	86.1	48.8	..	..	..	..	15.4	84	
184 Mali	79.5	67.3	17.2	23.9	54	88.6	35.5	..	..	..	..	25.7	98	
185 Burundi	99.2	85.1	28.5	29.7	19	..	48.5	..	10.4	18.2	..	6.7 ^a	84					
185 South Sudan	61.9	..	4.0	26.3	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	90
187 Chad	54.7	24.3	5.7	22.9	67	38.4	28.6	..	..	..	..	14.9	98	
188 Central African Republic	68.2	..	15.2	27.0	68	24.2	29.8	..	..	..	..	9.7	98	
189 Niger	82.8	39.1	11.0	15.0	76	2.0	..	..	5.8	18.0	21.6	10.9	98			
Other countries or territories																		
.. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	99.5	99.5	70.2	6.6	..	..	..	..	22.2	19.3	..	..	..		
.. Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. Nauru	..	..	..	..	27	..	48.1	47.3	..	..	..	..	..
.. San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	36.0	..	..	630
.. Somalia	..	..	..	..	45	97.9	..	..	..	..	..	33.7 ^a	98
.. Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	10	..	36.8	..	..	..	36.7	..	..			
Human development groups																		
Very high human development	..	98.9	68.0	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	33.2	36.7	86.4	117
High human development	97.9	97.7	75.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.2	118
Medium human development	81.6	76.1	51.7	14.4	28	..	30.5	..	25.2	42.1	13.8	59.3	94					
Low human development	80.2	57.6	28.8	23.8	39	37.1	31.6	..	..	..	..	26.3	88	
Developing countries	89.6	84.8	59.9	15.3	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.1	101
Regions																		
Arab States	87.0	91.7	47.5	16.1	20	..	..	..	19.6	48.1	..	26.9	75		
East Asia and the Pacific	98.0	96.5	76.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	95
Europe and Central Asia	97.5	99.0	61.3	11.5	11	..	27.9	..	14.4	32.2	..	53.4	165					
Latin America and the Caribbean	97.2	95.1	75.7	..	25	..	23.8	..	12.0	34.5	..	52.0	97					
South Asia	80.5	77.7	52.8	13.3	29	..	31.0	..	..	41.1	13.4	64.9	118			
Sub-Saharan Africa	84.1	61.3	33.6	22.5	36	30.7	31.4	..	..	..	..	35.9	91	
Least developed countries	82.1	59.7	38.0	21.4	40	..	38.3	..	..	..	..	28.3	88	
Small island developing states	91.8	80.1	51.0	21.2	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	..	98.7	71.2	..	..	..	..	..	12.9	32.6	36.7	84.6	122
World	89.6	86.7	61.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.5	110

Notes

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a Data collection methods, age ranges, sampled women (ever-partnered, ever-married or all women) and definitions of perpetrators and forms of violence vary by survey. Thus data are not necessarily comparable across countries.
- b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c Refers to 2011.
- d Refers to 2003.
- e Refers to 2014.

Definitions

Antenatal care coverage, at least one visit: Percentage of women ages 15–49 attended at least once during pregnancy by skilled health personnel (doctor, nurse or midwife).

Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel: Percentage of childbirths attended by skilled health personnel (generally doctors, nurses or midwives) who are maternal and newborn health professionals educated, trained and regulated to national and international standards. They are competent to provide and promote evidence-based, human rights-based, quality, socioculturally sensitive and dignified care to women and newborns; facilitate physiological processes during labour and delivery to ensure a clean and positive childbirth experience; and identify and manage or refer women and/or newborns with complications. Traditional birth attendants, even if they receive a short training course, are not included.

Contraceptive prevalence, any method: Percentage of married or in-union women of reproductive age (15–49 years) currently using any contraceptive method.

Unmet need for family planning: Percentage of married or in-union women of reproductive age (15–49 years) who are fecund have an unmet need if they want to have no (more) births, or if they want to postpone or are undecided about the timing of their next birth, yet they are not using any method of contraception.

Child marriage, women married by age 18: Percentage of women ages 20–24 who were first married or in union before age 18.

Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting among girls and women: Percentage of girls and women ages 15–49 who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting.

Violence against women ever experienced, intimate partner: Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced physical and/or sexual violence from an intimate partner.

Violence against women ever experienced, nonintimate partner: Percentage of the female population ages 15 and older that has ever experienced sexual violence from a non-intimate partner.

Share of graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes at tertiary level, female: Share of female tertiary graduates in science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes among all female tertiary graduates.

Share of graduates from science, technology, engineering and mathematics programmes in tertiary education who are female: Share of female graduates among all graduates of tertiary programmes in science, technology, engineering and mathematics.

Female share of employment in senior and middle management: Proportion of women in total employment in senior and middle management.

Women with account at financial institution or with mobile money-service provider: Percentage of women ages 15 and older who report having an account alone or jointly with someone else at a bank or other type of financial institution or who report personally using a mobile money service in the past 12 months.

Mandatory paid maternity leave: The mandatory minimum number of calendar days that legally must be paid by the government, the employer or both. It refers to leave related to the birth of a child that is available only to the mother; it does not cover parental leave that is available to both parents.

Main data sources

Column 1: UNICEF (2020a).

Columns 2, 5 and 6: United Nations Statistics Division (2020a).

Columns 3 and 4: UNDESA (2020).

Columns 7 and 8: UN Women (2019).

Columns 9 and 10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020).

Column 11: ILO (2020).

Columns 12 and 13: World Bank (2020b).