

TABLE 4

Gender Development Index

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth		SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling		SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling		SDG 8.5 Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2017 PPP \$)		
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male			
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019	2019	
Very high human development													
1	Norway	0.990	1	0.949	0.959	84.4	80.4	18.8 ^d	17.4	13.0	12.8	58,548	74,280
2	Ireland	0.981	1	0.943	0.961	83.9	80.7	18.8 ^d	18.6 ^d	12.9	12.4	55,540	81,401 ^e
2	Switzerland	0.968	2	0.934	0.965	85.6	81.9	16.2	16.4	12.7	13.6	57,840	81,137 ^e
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.972	2	0.933	0.959	87.7	82.0	17.1	16.8	11.9	12.7	45,961	82,993 ^e
4	Iceland	0.969	2	0.933	0.963	84.5	81.5	20.2 ^d	18.0 ^d	12.6 ^f	13.0 ^f	46,413	62,883
6	Germany	0.972	2	0.933	0.960	83.7	78.9	16.9	17.0	13.9	14.4	45,277	65,599
7	Sweden	0.983	1	0.936	0.953	84.6	81.0	20.4 ^d	18.6 ^d	12.7	12.4	47,709	61,287
8	Australia	0.976	1	0.932	0.955	85.4	81.5	22.4 ^d	21.5 ^d	12.8 ^f	12.7 ^f	39,287	56,954
8	Netherlands	0.966	2	0.926	0.960	84.0	80.6	18.8 ^d	18.2 ^d	12.2	12.7	46,815	68,685
10	Denmark	0.983	1	0.931	0.948	82.9	78.9	19.6 ^d	18.3 ^d	12.8 ^f	12.4 ^f	49,296	68,134
11	Finland	0.990	1	0.932	0.942	84.7	79.1	20.2 ^d	18.6 ^d	13.0	12.6	40,759	56,485
11	Singapore	0.985	1	0.931	0.945	85.7	81.5	16.7	16.3	11.2	12.1	71,387	103,421 ^e
13	United Kingdom	0.970	2	0.916	0.944	83.0	79.6	18.0	17.0	13.2	13.2	33,323	59,135
14	Belgium	0.974	2	0.918	0.943	83.9	79.3	20.7 ^d	18.8 ^d	11.9 ^g	12.2 ^g	41,948	62,427
14	New Zealand	0.964	2	0.912	0.946	84.0	80.6	19.7 ^d	17.9	12.7 ^f	12.9 ^f	31,233	50,693
16	Canada	0.986	1	0.922	0.935	84.4	80.4	16.7	15.7	13.4 ^f	13.3 ^f	39,459	57,734
17	United States	0.994	1	0.922	0.928	81.4	76.3	16.9	15.7	13.5	13.4	50,590	77,338 ^e
18	Austria	0.964	2	0.903	0.937	83.9	79.2	16.4	15.8	12.2 ^f	12.9 ^f	39,386	73,528
19	Israel	0.973	2	0.904	0.929	84.5	81.3	16.8	15.6	13.1	13.0	29,665	50,819
19	Japan	0.978	1	0.906	0.927	87.7	81.5	15.2	15.3	13.1 ^h	12.6 ^h	30,584	55,869
19	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	16.0	..	..	..	..
22	Slovenia	1.001	1	0.916	0.914	84.0	78.6	18.3	16.8	12.6	12.7	33,885	42,312
23	Korea (Republic of)	0.936	3	0.881	0.941	86.0	79.9	15.9	17.0	11.4	12.9	27,734	58,309
23	Luxembourg	0.976	1	0.901	0.923	84.3	80.2	14.3	14.2	12.0 ^g	12.6 ^g	58,642	86,488 ^e
25	Spain	0.986	1	0.896	0.909	86.2	80.8	18.0	17.2	10.2	10.3	32,881	49,356
26	France	0.987	1	0.895	0.907	85.5	79.7	16.0	15.3	11.3	11.7	39,478	55,375
27	Czechia	0.985	1	0.893	0.906	81.9	76.8	17.5	16.1	12.5 ^f	12.9 ^f	29,480	47,012
28	Malta	0.966	2	0.877	0.909	84.3	80.7	16.5	15.7	11.1	11.6	29,368	49,686
29	Estonia	1.017	1	0.896	0.882	82.7	74.4	16.8	15.2	13.6 ^f	12.7 ^f	27,086	45,984
29	Italy	0.968	2	0.875	0.905	85.5	81.3	16.4	15.8	10.2 ⁱ	10.6 ⁱ	31,639	54,529
31	United Arab Emirates	0.931	3	0.842	0.905	79.3	77.3	14.8	14.1	11.7 ^f	12.4 ^f	28,578	84,723 ^e
32	Greece	0.963	2	0.869	0.902	84.7	79.8	17.5	18.1	10.3	10.8	24,062	36,476
33	Cyprus	0.979	1	0.876	0.895	83.0	78.9	15.4	14.9	12.1	12.3	31,881	44,533
34	Lithuania	1.030	2	0.894	0.868	81.4	70.3	17.1	16.2	13.1	13.0	30,987	41,389
35	Poland	1.007	1	0.880	0.874	82.6	74.8	16.9	15.3	12.5 ^g	12.4 ^g	24,827	38,850
36	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.4	10.6	..	..
37	Latvia	1.036	2	0.879	0.849	80.0	70.2	16.8	15.5	13.4 ^f	12.6 ^f	25,758	35,584
38	Portugal	0.988	1	0.858	0.868	84.9	79.0	16.5	16.6	9.4	9.1	28,937	39,571
39	Slovakia	0.992	1	0.855	0.862	81.0	74.0	15.0	14.0	12.6 ^f	12.8 ^f	24,618	40,014
40	Hungary	0.981	1	0.844	0.861	80.3	73.2	15.5	14.9	11.7	12.2	23,170	40,316
40	Saudi Arabia	0.896	5	0.791	0.883	76.8	73.9	16.0	16.2	9.8	10.5	16,512	70,181
42	Bahrain	0.922	4	0.806	0.874	78.4	76.4	16.7	16.1	9.1	9.7	19,059	55,565
43	Chile	0.963	2	0.833	0.865	82.4	77.8	16.7	16.2	10.5	10.7	16,398	30,322
43	Croatia	0.990	1	0.848	0.857	81.6	75.3	16.0	14.5	11.1 ^g	12.2 ^g	23,775	32,689
45	Qatar	1.030	2	0.866	0.841	82.0	79.1	14.1	11.3	11.3	9.4	45,338	107,833 ^e
46	Argentina	0.993	1	0.835	0.840	80.0	73.2	18.9	16.4	11.1 ^f	10.7 ^f	14,872	27,826
47	Brunei Darussalam	0.981	1	0.830	0.846	77.1	74.7	14.8	13.9	9.1 ^h	9.2 ^h	54,386	72,835
48	Montenegro	0.966	2	0.814	0.843	79.3	74.4	15.4	14.7	10.9 ^f	12.3 ^f	17,518	25,368
49	Romania	0.991	1	0.824	0.831	79.5	72.6	14.7	13.9	10.8	11.4	24,433	34,846
50	Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.3 ⁱ	15.3 ⁱ	..	..	..	..
51	Kazakhstan	0.980	1	0.807	0.823	77.7	69.2	15.8	15.1	10.9 ^f	11.9 ^f	16,791	29,296
52	Russian Federation	1.007	1	0.823	0.817	77.8	67.1	15.3	14.8	11.9 ^f	12.1 ^f	19,694	33,640
53	Belarus	1.007	1	0.824	0.819	79.6	69.7	15.7	15.2	12.2 ^f	12.4 ^f	14,911	22,721
54	Turkey	0.924	4	0.784	0.848	80.6	74.7	16.0 ^f	17.1 ^f	7.3	9.0	17,854	37,807
55	Uruguay	1.016	1	0.814	0.801	81.5	74.1	17.1	15.1	9.2	8.6	15,445	25,008
55	Bulgaria	0.995	1	0.813	0.817	78.7	71.6	14.6	14.2	11.5	11.2	18,453	28,483
57	Panama	1.019	1	0.826	0.811	81.8	75.4	13.5	12.4	11.2 ^h	10.0 ^h	24,050	35,049
58	Bahamas	76.1	71.7	11.7	11.4	27,560	40,295
58	Barbados	1.008	1	0.816	0.809	80.5	77.8	16.8	14.0	11.0 ^k	10.3 ^k	12,656	17,370

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	Value	Group ^a	Value		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
			Female	Male	(years)		(years)		(years)		(2017 PPP \$)	
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019	2019
60 Oman	0.936	3	0.768	0.821	80.3	76.1	15.0	13.7	10.6 ⁱ	9.4 ⁱ	7,959	35,201
61 Georgia	0.980	1	0.800	0.817	78.1	69.3	15.5	15.0	13.2	13.1	9,475	19,864
62 Costa Rica	0.981	1	0.802	0.818	82.9	77.7	16.4	15.4	8.9	8.6	13,476	23,501
62 Malaysia	0.972	2	0.797	0.821	78.3	74.2	14.0	13.3	10.3	10.5	20,825	33,877
64 Kuwait	0.983	1	0.793	0.807	76.6	74.8	15.2	13.2	8.0	6.8	31,698	75,840 ^e
64 Serbia	0.977	1	0.797	0.815	78.6	73.4	15.3	14.2	10.8	11.6	13,990	20,525
66 Mauritius	0.976	1	0.791	0.811	78.5	71.7	15.7	14.4	9.4 ^h	9.7 ^h	15,870	34,898
High human development												
67 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	77.4	69.9	15.3	13.1	9.9 ⁱ	10.1 ⁱ	..	..
67 Trinidad and Tobago	1.003	1	0.796	0.793	76.2	70.9	14.0 ⁱ	12.0 ⁱ	11.1 ^h	10.9 ^h	20,482	32,121
69 Albania	0.967	2	0.780	0.807	80.2	77.0	15.5	14.0	9.7 ^m	10.6 ^m	11,004	16,885
70 Cuba	0.944	3	0.754	0.799	80.8	76.8	14.7	13.9	11.2 ⁱ	11.8 ⁱ	5,714	11,567
70 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.866	5	0.709	0.819	77.9	75.6	14.6	15.0	10.3	10.4	4,084	20,637
72 Sri Lanka	0.955	2	0.759	0.794	80.3	73.6	14.5	13.8	10.6	10.6	7,433	18,423
73 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.937	3	0.753	0.803	79.9	74.9	14.1 ⁱ	13.5 ⁱ	8.9	10.9	10,567	19,357
74 Grenada	..	..	..	..	75.0	70.1	17.0	16.2	..	..	..	..
74 Mexico	0.960	2	0.760	0.792	77.9	72.2	15.0	14.6	8.6	8.9	12,765	25,838
74 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.0 ⁱ	13.7 ⁱ	..	..	..	..
74 Ukraine	1.000	1	0.776	0.776	76.8	67.1	15.3 ⁱ	14.9 ⁱ	11.3 ^k	11.3 ^k	10,088	16,840
78 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	78.1	75.9	13.2 ⁱ	12.1 ⁱ	..	..	..	..
79 Peru	0.957	2	0.759	0.793	79.5	74.1	14.9	15.1	9.1	10.3	9,889	14,647
79 Thailand	1.008	1	0.782	0.776	80.9	73.5	15.8 ⁱ	14.7 ⁱ	7.7	8.2	15,924	19,737
81 Armenia	0.982	1	0.766	0.780	78.5	71.3	13.6	12.6	11.3	11.3	9,737	18,574
82 North Macedonia	0.952	2	0.753	0.791	77.8	73.8	13.8	13.4	9.4 ⁱ	10.2 ^j	11,698	20,027
83 Colombia	0.989	1	0.761	0.770	80.0	74.5	14.7	14.1	8.6	8.3	11,594	17,018
84 Brazil	0.993	1	0.760	0.765	79.6	72.2	15.8	15.1	8.2	7.7	10,535	18,120
85 China	0.957	2	0.744	0.777	79.2	74.8	14.0 ⁱ	14.0 ⁱ	7.7 ^h	8.4 ^h	12,633	19,308
86 Ecuador	0.967	2	0.743	0.768	79.8	74.3	14.9 ⁱ	14.3 ⁱ	8.7	8.9	7,874	14,211
86 Saint Lucia	0.985	1	0.752	0.763	77.6	74.9	14.7 ⁱ	13.3 ⁱ	8.8 ⁱ	8.2 ⁱ	11,476	17,851
88 Azerbaijan	0.943	3	0.730	0.774	75.5	70.5	13.0 ⁱ	12.8 ⁱ	10.2	10.9	8,919	18,664
88 Dominican Republic	0.999	1	0.759	0.760	77.4	71.0	15.0	13.5	8.8 ⁱ	8.3 ⁱ	12,449	22,740
90 Moldova (Republic of)	1.014	1	0.754	0.744	76.2	67.6	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.6	11,994	15,477
91 Algeria	0.858	5	0.671	0.782	78.1	75.7	14.8	14.4	7.7 ^j	8.3 ^j	3,296	18,891
92 Lebanon	0.892	5	0.691	0.774	80.9	77.1	11.1	11.5	8.5 ⁿ	8.9 ⁿ	6,078	23,124
93 Fiji	..	..	..	..	69.3	65.7	..	..	11.0	10.8	8,317	17,577
94 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95 Maldives	0.923	4	0.698	0.756	80.8	77.5	12.3 ^m	12.1 ^m	7.0 ^m	7.0 ^m	7,908	22,931
95 Tunisia	0.900	4	0.689	0.766	78.7	74.7	15.8	14.3	6.5	8.0	4,587	16,341
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.965	2	0.724	0.750	75.1	70.3	14.2 ⁱ	14.0 ⁱ	8.9 ⁱ	8.7 ⁱ	8,880	15,776
97 Suriname	0.985	1	0.729	0.740	75.1	68.5	13.8	12.5	9.4 ⁱ	9.1 ⁱ	9,504	19,093
99 Mongolia	1.023	1	0.744	0.727	74.1	65.8	14.8 ⁱ	13.7 ⁱ	10.7 ⁱ	9.7 ⁱ	8,756	12,981
100 Botswana	0.998	1	0.734	0.735	72.4	66.5	13.0 ⁱ	12.7 ⁱ	9.5 ^k	9.7 ^k	15,276	17,677
101 Jamaica	0.994	1	0.730	0.735	76.1	72.9	13.9 ⁱ	12.4 ⁱ	10.2 ⁱ	9.3 ⁱ	7,501	11,163
102 Jordan	0.875	5	0.664	0.758	76.3	72.8	11.6 ^m	11.1 ^m	10.3 ^h	10.7 ^h	3,324	16,234
103 Paraguay	0.966	2	0.714	0.739	76.4	72.3	13.0 ^j	12.4 ^j	8.5	8.5	8,855	15,483
104 Tonga	0.950	3	0.702	0.739	72.9	69.0	14.6 ⁱ	14.0 ⁱ	11.3 ^h	11.2 ^h	4,311	8,416
105 Libya	0.976	1	0.713	0.731	76.0	70.1	13.1 ⁿ	12.6 ⁿ	8.5 ^k	7.2 ^k	9,249	21,999
106 Uzbekistan	0.939	3	0.695	0.740	73.8	69.6	11.9	12.2	11.6	12.0	5,064	9,230
107 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.945	3	0.696	0.737	74.5	68.7	14.2 ^o	14.2 ^o	8.3	9.8	6,481	10,610
107 Indonesia	0.940	3	0.694	0.738	74.0	69.6	13.7	13.5	7.8	8.6	7,902	14,966
107 Philippines	1.007	1	0.720	0.715	75.5	67.3	13.5	12.8	9.6	9.2	7,843	11,694
110 Belize	0.976	1	0.706	0.723	77.8	71.7	13.4	12.8	9.9 ⁱ	9.9 ⁱ	4,896	7,881
111 Samoa	..	..	..	..	75.5	71.3	13.2 ⁱ	12.3 ⁱ	..	..	4,054	8,410
111 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	71.7	64.7	10.9 ⁱ	11.5 ⁱ	..	..	10,493	19,461
113 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.009	1	0.712	0.706	76.0	68.3	13.8 ⁱ	11.8 ⁱ	10.6	10.0	5,173	8,973
114 South Africa	0.986	1	0.702	0.712	67.7	60.7	14.2	13.4	10.0	10.3	9,248	15,095
115 Palestine, State of	0.870	5	0.638	0.733	75.8	72.4	14.3	12.6	8.9	9.4	2,045	10,666
116 Egypt	0.882	5	0.652	0.739	74.4	69.7	13.3	13.3	6.8 ^h	8.1 ^h	4,753	18,039
117 Marshall Islands	10.7 ⁱ	11.1 ⁱ
117 Viet Nam	0.997	1	0.703	0.705	79.5	71.3	12.9 ⁱ	12.5 ⁱ	8.0 ^h	8.6 ^h	6,644	8,224

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			Value		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	(years)		(years)		(years)		(2017 PPP \$)		
	2019	2019 ^c	2019	2019	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
119	Gabon	0.916	4	0.670	0.731	68.7	64.4	12.6 ⁿ	13.4 ⁿ	7.8 ^h	9.6 ^h	9,925	17,791
Medium human development													
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.957	2	0.677	0.707	75.6	67.4	13.2	12.7	11.2 ^j	11.0 ^j	2,971	6,798
121	Morocco	0.835	5	0.612	0.734	77.9	75.4	13.3	14.1	4.7 ^h	6.6 ^h	2,975	11,831
122	Guyana	0.961	2	0.662	0.688	73.1	66.9	11.6 ⁱ	11.3 ⁱ	8.9 ^j	8.0 ^j	5,359	13,512
123	Iraq	0.774	5	0.566	0.731	72.7	68.6	10.4 ⁱ	12.2 ⁱ	6.0 ^j	8.6 ^j	2,427	18,975
124	El Salvador	0.975	2	0.662	0.679	77.8	68.5	11.5	11.7	6.6	7.3	6,471	10,501
125	Tajikistan	0.823	5	0.586	0.712	73.4	68.9	10.7 ⁱ	12.6 ⁱ	10.2 ^m	11.3 ^m	1,440	6,427
126	Cabo Verde	0.974	2	0.655	0.672	76.2	69.5	13.0	12.4	6.0 ^j	6.6 ^j	5,453	8,573
127	Guatemala	0.941	3	0.639	0.679	77.2	71.4	10.6	10.9	6.6	6.7	5,451	11,629
128	Nicaragua	1.012	1	0.663	0.655	78.0	70.9	12.6 ^o	12.1 ^o	7.2 ^h	6.6 ^h	4,656	5,930
129	Bhutan	0.921	4	0.626	0.679	72.2	71.4	13.5	12.8	3.3	4.8	8,117	13,069
130	Namibia	1.007	1	0.648	0.643	66.5	60.7	12.7 ⁱ	12.5 ⁱ	7.3 ^h	6.7 ^h	8,482	10,287
131	India	0.820	5	0.573	0.699	71.0	68.5	12.6	11.7	5.4 ⁱ	8.7 ⁱ	2,331	10,702
132	Honduras	0.978	1	0.625	0.639	77.6	73.0	10.5	9.6	6.6	6.5	4,173	6,446
133	Bangladesh	0.904	4	0.596	0.660	74.6	70.9	12.0	11.2	5.7	6.9	2,873	7,031
134	Kiribati	..	..	..	..	72.3	64.2	12.0	11.4 ⁱ	..	..	..	..
135	Sao Tome and Principe	0.906	4	0.590	0.651	72.8	68.0	12.8 ⁱ	12.6 ⁱ	5.8 ^j	7.1 ^j	2,462	5,439
136	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	69.6	66.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
137	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.927	3	0.589	0.636	69.7	66.1	10.7	11.3	4.9 ^h	5.7 ^h	5,801	9,013
138	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.996	1	0.609	0.611	64.8	56.0	11.8 ⁱ	11.9 ⁱ	6.3 ^j	7.2 ^j	7,011	8,863
138	Ghana	0.911	4	0.582	0.639	65.2	63.0	11.4	11.6	6.6 ^h	8.1 ^h	4,073	6,432
140	Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	72.2	69.0	11.5 ⁿ	12.0 ⁿ	..	..	2,406	3,784
141	Timor-Leste	0.942	3	0.587	0.623	71.6	67.5	12.2 ⁱ	13.0 ⁱ	3.8 ^m	5.6 ^m	4,486	4,395
142	Nepal	0.933	3	0.581	0.623	72.2	69.3	13.0	12.6	4.3 ^h	5.8 ^h	2,910	4,108
143	Kenya	0.937	3	0.581	0.620	69.0	64.3	11.0 ^m	11.7 ^m	6.0 ^h	7.2 ^h	3,666	4,829
144	Cambodia	0.922	4	0.570	0.618	71.9	67.5	11.0 ^m	11.9 ^m	4.2 ^h	5.8 ^h	3,697	4,822
145	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	59.9	57.7	..	..	4.2 ⁱ	7.6 ⁱ	9,949	17,135
146	Zambia	0.958	2	0.569	0.593	66.9	60.8	10.7 ^m	11.6 ^m	6.3 ^m	8.2 ^m	3,380	3,270
147	Myanmar	0.954	2	0.564	0.592	70.1	64.0	10.9	10.5	5.0 ^m	4.9 ^m	3,174	6,881
148	Angola	0.903	4	0.552	0.611	64.0	58.4	11.0 ^m	12.7 ^m	4.0 ^m	6.4 ^m	5,205	7,022
149	Congo	0.929	3	0.555	0.598	66.0	63.1	11.6 ⁿ	11.9 ⁿ	6.1 ^k	7.5 ^k	2,500	3,259
150	Zimbabwe	0.931	3	0.550	0.590	62.9	59.8	10.5 ^j	11.5 ^j	8.1	8.9	2,375	2,985
151	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	74.9	71.3	9.7 ⁱ	10.7 ⁱ	..	..	1,974	2,523
151	Syrian Arab Republic	0.829	5	0.492	0.593	78.1	67.9	8.9 ⁱ	8.8 ⁱ	4.6 ⁿ	5.6 ⁿ	989	6,225
153	Cameroon	0.864	5	0.521	0.603	60.6	58.0	11.3	12.9	4.7 ⁱ	8.0 ⁱ	2,973	4,189
154	Pakistan	0.745	5	0.456	0.612	68.3	66.3	7.6	8.9	3.8	6.3	1,393	8,412
155	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	65.8	63.3	..	..	4.0 ^h	5.3 ^h	3,767	4,814
156	Comoros	0.891	5	0.519	0.583	66.1	62.6	11.1	11.4	4.0 ⁿ	6.0 ⁿ	2,300	3,885
Low human development													
157	Mauritania	0.864	5	0.500	0.579	66.5	63.3	8.7	8.5	3.8 ^h	5.6 ^h	2,782	7,468
158	Benin	0.855	5	0.502	0.587	63.3	60.2	11.4	13.8	2.4 ^m	5.5 ^m	2,837	3,673
159	Uganda	0.863	5	0.503	0.582	65.6	61.0	10.6 ^m	12.2 ^m	4.9 ^m	7.6 ^m	1,591	2,671
160	Rwanda	0.945	3	0.528	0.558	71.1	66.8	11.2	11.2	4.0 ^j	4.9 ^j	1,876	2,444
161	Nigeria	0.881	5	0.504	0.572	55.6	53.8	9.4 ^m	10.6 ^m	5.7 ^m	7.7 ^m	4,107	5,692
162	Côte d'Ivoire	0.811	5	0.476	0.586	59.1	56.6	9.0	10.9	4.2 ^h	6.4 ^h	2,561	7,531
163	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.948	3	0.514	0.542	67.2	63.6	8.2	8.0	5.8 ^h	6.4 ^h	2,222	2,978
164	Madagascar	0.952	2	0.513	0.539	68.7	65.4	10.2	10.2	6.4 ⁿ	5.8 ⁿ	1,273	1,921
165	Lesotho	1.014	1	0.529	0.522	57.6	51.2	11.7 ⁱ	10.9 ⁱ	7.2 ^j	5.8 ^j	2,471	3,849
166	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	69.4	65.1	6.7 ⁱ	6.9 ⁱ	..	..	4,151	7,077
167	Togo	0.822	5	0.464	0.565	61.9	60.2	11.5	13.8	3.5 ^j	6.7 ^j	1,220	1,989
168	Senegal	0.870	5	0.475	0.546	69.9	65.8	8.9	8.2	1.9 ^j	4.6 ^j	2,271	4,401
169	Afghanistan	0.659	5	0.391	0.593	66.4	63.4	7.7	12.5	1.9 ^h	6.0 ^h	819	3,566
170	Haiti	0.875	5	0.473	0.540	66.2	61.8	9.0 ⁱ	10.4 ⁱ	4.3 ^m	6.6 ^m	1,410	2,016
170	Sudan	0.860	5	0.466	0.542	67.2	63.5	7.7 ⁱ	8.3 ⁱ	3.3 ^h	4.2 ^h	1,981	5,679
172	Gambia	0.846	5	0.448	0.530	63.5	60.7	10.0 ^m	9.8 ^m	3.3 ^j	4.6 ^j	1,145	3,207
173	Ethiopia	0.837	5	0.442	0.527	68.5	64.7	8.3 ⁱ	9.3 ⁱ	1.7 ^m	4.3 ^m	1,642	2,771
174	Malawi	0.986	1	0.493	0.500	67.4	61.1	11.2 ⁱ	11.3 ⁱ	6.9 ^h	5.2 ^h	838	1,237
175	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.845	5	0.439	0.520	62.2	59.1	8.6 ⁱ	10.8 ⁱ	5.3	8.4	907	1,218
175	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	60.2	56.3	..	..	..	..	1,647	2,361

Continued →

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5		
	Value	Group ^a	Value		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
			Female	Male	(years)		(years)		(years)		(2017 PPP \$)		
	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019 ^c	2019	2019	
175	Liberia	0.890	5	0.453	0.509	65.5	62.7	9.2 ⁿ	10.4 ⁿ	3.5 ^h	6.2 ^h	1,242	1,275
178	Guinea	0.817	5	0.428	0.524	62.1	60.9	8.0 ^{jm}	10.8 ^{jm}	1.5 ^m	4.2 ^m	2,266	2,554
179	Yemen	0.488	5	0.270	0.553	67.8	64.4	7.4 ⁱ	10.2 ⁱ	2.9 ^h	5.1 ^h	186	2,980
180	Eritrea	68.6	64.2	4.6 ⁱ	5.4 ⁱ	2,275	3,309
181	Mozambique	0.912	4	0.435	0.476	63.7	57.8	9.5	10.5	2.7 ⁱ	4.5 ⁱ	1,131	1,377
182	Burkina Faso	0.867	5	0.418	0.482	62.3	60.7	9.1	9.4	1.1 ^m	2.3 ^m	1,541	2,727
182	Sierra Leone	0.884	5	0.423	0.479	55.5	53.9	9.7 ⁱ	10.6 ⁱ	2.9 ^h	4.5 ^h	1,470	1,867
184	Mali	0.821	5	0.388	0.473	60.1	58.5	6.8	8.1	1.7 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ	1,516	3,019
185	Burundi	0.999	1	0.432	0.432	63.4	59.8	11.0	11.1	2.6 ^m	4.1 ^m	866	640
185	South Sudan	0.842	5	0.384	0.456	59.4	56.4	3.5 ⁿ	5.9 ⁿ	3.9 ⁿ	5.2 ⁿ	1,759	2,247
187	Chad	0.764	5	0.342	0.448	55.7	52.8	5.9	8.8	1.3 ^m	3.8 ^m	1,244	1,868
188	Central African Republic	0.801	5	0.351	0.438	55.5	51.1	6.2 ⁱ	8.9 ⁱ	3.0 ^h	5.6 ^h	792	1,197
189	Niger	0.724	5	0.321	0.443	63.6	61.3	5.7	7.2	1.4 ⁱ	2.8 ⁱ	536	1,859
Other countries or territories													
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	75.7	68.6	10.4 ⁱ	11.1 ⁱ
..	Monaco
..	Nauru	11.8 ⁱ	10.8 ⁱ
..	San Marino	12.8	13.3
..	Somalia	59.1	55.7
..	Tuvalu
Human development groups													
0.981	Very high human development	-	0.886	0.903	82.4	76.8	16.6	16.0	12.0	12.2	33,668	55,720	
0.961	High human development	-	0.736	0.766	78.0	72.8	14.1	13.9	8.2	8.7	10,529	17,912	
0.835	Medium human development	-	0.567	0.679	70.8	67.9	11.7	11.4	5.3	8.1	2,530	9,598	
0.861	Low human development	-	0.474	0.551	63.0	59.9	8.7	10.1	3.9	6.0	2,043	3,446	
0.919	Developing countries	-	0.659	0.717	73.4	69.3	12.2	12.3	6.9	8.3	6,923	14,136	
Regions													
0.856	Arab States	-	0.636	0.743	73.9	70.4	11.9	12.4	6.5	8.1	5,092	23,923	
0.961	East Asia and the Pacific	-	0.731	0.760	78.0	73.1	13.7	13.6	7.7	8.4	11,485	17,827	
0.953	Europe and Central Asia	-	0.768	0.806	77.7	71.1	14.5	14.8	9.9	10.7	12,373	23,801	
0.978	Latin America and the Caribbean	-	0.755	0.772	78.7	72.4	15.0	14.3	8.7	8.7	10,708	19,046	
0.824	South Asia	-	0.570	0.692	71.3	68.7	11.9	11.5	5.5	8.4	2,393	10,416	
0.894	Sub-Saharan Africa	-	0.516	0.577	63.3	59.8	9.5	10.6	4.9	6.7	2,937	4,434	
0.874	Least developed countries	-	0.500	0.572	67.3	63.5	9.4	10.4	4.1	5.8	2,033	3,846	
0.959	Small island developing states	-	0.718	0.749	74.1	70.0	12.9	12.7	8.5	9.2	12,281	21,334	
0.978	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	-	0.887	0.907	82.9	77.7	16.6	16.0	11.9	12.1	34,593	55,679	
0.943	World	-	0.714	0.757	75.0	70.6	12.7	12.7	8.1	9.2	12,063	21,323	

TABLE 4

Notes	Definitions	Main data sources
a Because disaggregated income data are not available, data are crudely estimated. See <i>Definitions and Technical note 3</i> at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.	Gender Development Index: Ratio of female to male HDI values. See <i>Technical note 3</i> at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.	Column 1: Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.
b Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.	Gender Development Index groups: Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values. Group 1 comprises countries with high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of less than 2.5 percent), group 2 comprises countries with medium to high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 2.5–5 percent), group 3 comprises countries with medium equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 5–7.5 percent), group 4 comprises countries with medium to low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 7.5–10 percent) and group 5 comprises countries with low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation from gender parity of more than 10 percent).	Column 2: Calculated based on data in column 1.
c Data refer to 2019 or the most recent year available.		Columns 3 and 4: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2019a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020), Barro and Lee (2018), World Bank (2020a), ILO (2020) and IMF (2020).
d In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.		Columns 5 and 6: UNDESA (2019a).
e In calculating the male HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.		Columns 7 and 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and OECD (2019b).
f Based on data from OECD (2019b).		Columns 9 and 10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020), Barro and Lee (2018), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and OECD (2019b).
g Updated by HDRO based on data from Eurostat (2019).		Columns 11 and 12: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2020), UNDESA (2019a), World Bank (2020a), United Nations Statistics Division (2020b) and IMF (2020).
h Based on projections from Barro and Lee (2018).		
i Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2020).	Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See <i>Technical note 1</i> at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.	
j Updated by HDRO based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2019.		
k Updated by HDRO using projections from Barro and Lee (2018).		
l Based on data from the national statistical office.	Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.	
m Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2019.		
n Based on cross-country regression.	Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.	
o Updated by HDRO based on data from CEDLAS and World Bank (2020).	Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using official durations of each level.	
	Estimated gross national income per capita: Derived from the ratio of female to male wages, female and male shares of economically active population and gross national income (in 2017 purchasing power parity terms). See <i>Technical note 3</i> at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2020_technical_notes.pdf for details.	