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Readers guide

The 17 statistical tables in this annex provide an overview of key aspects of human development. The first six tables contain the family of composite human development indices and their components estimated by the Human Development Report Office (HDRO). The remaining tables present a broader set of indicators related to human development. The two dashboards introduce partial groupings of countries according to their performance on each indicator.

Unless otherwise noted, tables use data available to the HDRO as of 1 September 2016. All indices and indicators, along with technical notes on the calculation of composite indices and additional source information, are available at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>.

Countries and territories are ranked by 2015 Human Development Index (HDI) value. Robustness and reliability analysis has shown that for most countries differences in HDI are not statistically significant at the fourth decimal place. For this reason countries with the same HDI value at three decimal places are listed with tied ranks.

Sources and definitions

Unless otherwise noted, the HDRO uses data from international data agencies with the mandate, resources and expertise to collect national data on specific indicators.

Definitions of indicators and sources for original data components are given at the end of each table, with full source details in *Statistical references*.

Methodology updates

The 2016 Report retains all the composite indices from the family of human development indices—the HDI, the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index (IHDI), the Gender Development Index (GDI), the Gender Inequality Index (GII) and the Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI). The methodology used to compute these indices is the same as the one used in the 2015 Report. See *Technical notes 1–5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details.

New in this year's Report are two colour-coded dashboard tables, *Life-course gender gap* and *Sustainable development*. The dashboards introduce partial grouping of countries by their performance on each indicator.

Comparisons over time and across editions of the Report

Because national and international agencies continually improve their data series, the data—including the HDI values and ranks—presented in this Report are not comparable to those published in earlier editions. For HDI comparability across years and countries see table 2, which presents trends using consistent data.

Discrepancies between national and international estimates

National and international data can differ because international agencies harmonize national data using a consistent methodology and occasionally produce estimates of missing data to allow comparability across countries. In other cases international agencies might not have access to the most recent national data. When HDRO becomes aware of discrepancies, it brings them to the attention of national and international data authorities.

Country groupings and aggregates

The tables present weighted aggregates for several country groupings. In general, an aggregate is shown only when data are available for at least half the countries and represent at least two-thirds of the population in that classification. Aggregates for each classification cover only the countries for which data are available.

Human development classification

HDI classifications are based on HDI fixed cutoff points, which are derived from the quartiles of distributions of the component indicators. The cutoff points are HDI of less than 0.550 for low human development, 0.550–0.699 for medium human development, 0.700–0.799 for high human development and 0.800 or greater for very high human development.

Regional groupings

Regional groupings are based on United Nations Development Programme regional classifications. Least developed countries and small island developing states are defined according to UN classifications (see www.unohrrls.org).

Developing countries

Aggregates are provided for the group of all countries classified as developing countries, grouped by region.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Of the 35 OECD members, 32 are considered developed and 3 developing (Chile, Mexico and Turkey). Aggregates refer to all countries from the group for which data are available.

Country note

Data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China or Taiwan Province of China.

Symbols

A dash between two years, as in 2005–2014, indicates that the data are from the most recent year available during the period specified. A slash between years, as in 2005/2014, indicates that data are the average for the years shown. Growth rates are usually average annual rates of growth between the first and last years of the period shown.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

| | |
|----------|-------------------|
| .. | Not available |
| 0 or 0.0 | Nil or negligible |
| — | Not applicable |

Statistical acknowledgements

The Report's composite indices and other statistical resources draw on a wide variety of the most respected international data providers in their specialized fields. HDRO is particularly grateful to the Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean; Eurostat; Food and Agriculture Organization; Gallup; ICF Macro; Institute for Criminal Policy Research; Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; International Union for the Conservation of Nature; Inter-Parliamentary Union; Luxembourg Income Study; Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights; Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean; Syrian Center for Policy Research; United Nations Children's Fund; United

Nations Conference on Trade and Development; United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs; United Nations Economic and Social Commission for West Asia; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women; United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime; United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East; United Nations World Tourism Organization; World Bank; and World Health Organization. The international education database maintained by Robert Barro (Harvard University) and Jong-Wha Lee (Korea University) was another invaluable source for the calculation of the Report's indices.

Statistical tables

The first six tables relate to the five composite human development indices and their components.

Since the 2010 Human Development Report, four composite human development indices—the HDI, the IHDI, the GII and the MPI for developing countries—have been calculated. The 2014 Report introduced the GDI, which compares the HDI calculated separately for women and men.

The remaining tables present a broader set of human development indicators and provide a more comprehensive picture of a country's human development.

Table 1, Human Development Index and its components, ranks countries by 2015 HDI value and details the values of the three HDI components: longevity, education (with two indicators) and income. The table also presents the difference in rankings by HDI and gross national income per capita, as well as the ranking on the 2014 HDI, calculated using the most recently revised historical data available in 2016.

Table 2, Human Development Index trends, 1990–2015, provides a time series of HDI values allowing 2015 HDI values to be compared with those for previous years. The table uses the most recently revised historical data available in 2016 and the same methodology applied to compute 2015 HDI values. The table also includes the change in HDI rank over the last five years and the average annual HDI growth rate across four time intervals: 1990–2000, 2000–2010, 2010–2015 and 1990–2015.

Table 3, Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index, contains two related measures of inequality—the IHDI and the loss in HDI due to inequality. The IHDI looks beyond the average achievements of a country in longevity, education and income to show how these achievements are distributed among its residents. An IHDI value can be interpreted as the level of human development when inequality is accounted for. The relative difference between IHDI and HDI values is the loss due to inequality in distribution of the HDI within the country. The table also presents the coefficient of human inequality, which

is an unweighted average of inequalities in three dimensions. In addition, the table shows each country's difference in rank on the HDI and the IHDI. A negative value means that taking inequality into account lowers a country's rank on the HDI. The table also presents three standard measures of income inequality: the ratio of the top and the bottom quintiles; the Palma ratio, which is the ratio of income of the top 10 percent and the bottom 40 percent; and the Gini coefficient.

Table 4, Gender Development Index, measures disparities on the HDI by gender. The table contains HDI values estimated separately for women and men; the ratio of which is the GDI value. The closer the ratio is to 1, the smaller the gap between women and men. Values for the three HDI components—longevity, education (with two indicators) and income—are also presented by gender. The table includes five country groupings by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.

Table 5, Gender Inequality Index, presents a composite measure of gender inequality using three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. Reproductive health is measured by two indicators: the maternal mortality ratio and the adolescent birth rate. Empowerment is measured by the share of parliamentary seats held by women and the shares of population with at least some secondary education by gender. And labour market is measured by participation in the labour force by gender. A low GII value indicates low inequality between women and men, and vice-versa.

Table 6, Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries, captures the multiple deprivations that people in developing countries face in their education, health and living standards. The MPI shows both the incidence of nonincome multidimensional poverty (a headcount of those in multidimensional poverty) and its intensity (the average deprivation score experienced by poor people). Based on deprivation score thresholds, people are classified as multidimensionally poor, near multidimensional poverty or in severe poverty. The contributions of deprivations in each dimension to overall poverty are also presented. In addition, the table provides measures of income poverty—population living below the national poverty line and population living on less than PPP \$1.90 per day. MPI estimations for this year use the revised methodology introduced in the 2014 Report, which modified the original set of 10 indicators in several ways. Height-for-age replaced weight-for-age for children under age 5 because stunting is a better indicator of chronic malnutrition. A child death is considered a health deprivation only if it happened in the five years prior to the survey. The minimum threshold for education deprivation was raised from five years of schooling to six to reflect the standard definition of primary schooling used in the Millennium Development Goals and in international measures of functional literacy. And the indicators for household assets were expanded to better reflect rural as well as urban households.

Table 7, Population trends, contains major population indicators, including total population, median age, dependency

ratios and total fertility rates, which can help assess the burden of support that falls on the labour force in a country.

Table 8, Health outcomes, presents indicators of infant health (percentage of infants who are exclusively breastfed for the first six months of life, percentage of infants who lack immunization for DTP and measles, and infant mortality rate) and of child health (under-five mortality rate and percentage of children under age 5 whose height is stunted). The table also contains indicators of adult health (adult mortality rates by gender, mortality rates due to malaria and tuberculosis, HIV prevalence rates and life expectancy at age 60). Two indicators of quality of health care are also included: number of physicians per 10,000 people and public health expenditure as a share of GDP.

Table 9, Education achievements, presents standard education indicators along with indicators on education quality. The table provides indicators of educational attainment—adult and youth literacy rates and the share of the adult population with at least some secondary education. Gross enrolment ratios at each level of education are complemented by primary school dropout rates. The table also includes two indicators of education quality—primary school teachers trained to teach and the pupil-teacher ratio—as well as government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP.

Table 10, National income and composition of resources, covers several macroeconomic indicators such as gross domestic product (GDP), gross fixed capital formation, and taxes on income, profit and capital gain as percentage of total tax revenue. Gross fixed capital formation is a rough indicator of national income that is invested rather than consumed. In times of economic uncertainty or recession, gross fixed capital formation typically declines. General government final consumption expenditure (presented as a share of GDP and as average annual growth) is an indicator of public spending. In addition, the table presents two indicators of debt—domestic credit provided by the financial sector and total debt service, both measured as a percentage of GDP or GNI. The consumer price index is a measure of inflation; two indicators related to the price of food are also presented—the price level index and the price volatility index.

Table 11, Work and employment, presents indicators on two components: employment and unemployment. Two key indicators related to employment are the employment to population ratio and labour force participation rate. The table also reports employment in agriculture and in services and indicators related to vulnerable employment and different forms of unemployment. The table brings together indicators on child labour and the working poor. Two indicators—paid maternity leave and old-age pensions—reflect security stemming from employment.

Table 12, Human security, reflects the extent to which the population is secure. The table begins with indicators of birth registration, refugees by country of origin and internally displaced persons. It then shows the size of the homeless

population due to natural disasters, the population of orphaned children and the prison population. Also provided are indicators of homicide and suicide (by gender), violence against women and the depth of food deficit.

Table 13, International integration, provides indicators of several aspects of globalization. International trade is captured by measuring exports and imports as a share of GDP. Financial flows are represented by net inflows of foreign direct investment and flows of private capital, net official development assistance and inflows of remittances. Human mobility is captured by the net migration rate, the stock of immigrants, the net number of tertiary students from abroad (expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in that country) and the number of international inbound tourists. International communication is represented by the share of the population that uses the Internet, the number of mobile phone subscriptions per 100 people and the percentage change in mobile phone subscriptions between 2010 and 2015.

Table 14, Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being, includes indicators that reflect individuals' perceptions of relevant dimensions of human development—education quality, health care quality, standard of living and labour market, personal safety and overall satisfaction with freedom of choice and life. The table also presents indicators reflecting perceptions about community and government.

Table 15, Status of fundamental human rights treaties, shows when the key human rights conventions were ratified by countries. The 11 selected conventions cover civil and political rights; social, economic, and cultural rights; and rights and freedoms related to elimination of all forms of racial and gender discrimination and violence, protection of children's rights, rights of migrant workers and persons with disabilities. They also cover torture and other cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment as well as protection from enforced disappearance.

Dashboard 1, Life-course gender gap, contains a selection of indicators that indicate gender gaps over the life course—childhood and youth, adulthood and older age. The indicators refer to health, education, labour market and work, leadership,

seats in parliament and social protection. Some indicators are presented only for women, and others are presented as a ratio of female to male values. Three-colour coding visualizes partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles)—the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value between 1.04–1.07, inclusive) and the gender-biased group (all other countries). Deviations from the natural sex ratio at birth have implications for population replacement levels, suggest possible future social and economic problems and may indicate gender bias. Countries with values of a parity index concentrated around 1 form the group with the best achievements in that indicator. Deviations from parity are treated equally regardless of which gender is overachieving. The intention is not to suggest thresholds or target values for these indicators. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in the table.

Dashboard 2, Sustainable development, contains a selection of indicators that cover environmental, economic and social sustainable development. A mix of level and change indicators is related to renewable energy consumption, carbon-dioxide emissions, forest areas and fresh water withdrawals. Economic sustainability indicators look at natural resource depletion, national savings, external debt stock, government spending on research and development, and diversity of economy. Social sustainability is captured by changes in income and gender inequality and by the old-age dependency ratio. Three-colour coding visualizes a partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal sizes (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. The intention is not to suggest thresholds or target values for these indicators. See *Technical note 7* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for more details about partial grouping in the table.

Human development composite indices

Human Development Index and its components

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | Life expectancy at birth | Expected years of schooling | Mean years of schooling | Gross national income (GNI) per capita | GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank | HDI rank | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------|----|
| | Value | (years) | (years) | (years) | (2011 PPP \$) | 2015 | 2014 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 0.949 | 81.7 | 17.7 | 12.7 | 67,614 | 5 | 1 |
| 2 | Australia | 0.939 | 82.5 | 20.4 ^b | 13.2 | 42,822 | 19 | 3 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 0.939 | 83.1 | 16.0 | 13.4 | 56,364 | 7 | 2 |
| 4 | Germany | 0.926 | 81.1 | 17.1 | 13.2 ^c | 45,000 | 13 | 4 |
| 5 | Denmark | 0.925 | 80.4 | 19.2 ^b | 12.7 | 44,519 | 13 | 6 |
| 5 | Singapore | 0.925 | 83.2 | 15.4 ^d | 11.6 | 78,162 ^e | -3 | 4 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 0.924 | 81.7 | 18.1 ^b | 11.9 | 46,326 | 8 | 6 |
| 8 | Ireland | 0.923 | 81.1 | 18.6 ^b | 12.3 | 43,798 | 11 | 8 |
| 9 | Iceland | 0.921 | 82.7 | 19.0 ^b | 12.2 ^c | 37,065 | 20 | 9 |
| 10 | Canada | 0.920 | 82.2 | 16.3 | 13.1 ^f | 42,582 | 12 | 9 |
| 10 | United States | 0.920 | 79.2 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 53,245 | 1 | 11 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 0.917 | 84.2 | 15.7 | 11.6 | 54,265 | -2 | 12 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 0.915 | 82.0 | 19.2 ^b | 12.5 | 32,870 | 20 | 13 |
| 14 | Sweden | 0.913 | 82.3 | 16.1 | 12.3 | 46,251 | 2 | 15 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | 0.912 | 80.2 ^g | 14.6 | 12.4 ^h | 75,065 ^{e,i} | -11 | 14 |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 0.909 | 80.8 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 37,931 | 10 | 16 |
| 17 | Japan | 0.903 | 83.7 | 15.3 | 12.5 ^c | 37,268 | 10 | 17 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 0.901 | 82.1 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 34,541 | 12 | 18 |
| 19 | Israel | 0.899 | 82.6 | 16.0 | 12.8 | 31,215 | 16 | 19 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 0.898 | 81.9 | 13.9 | 12.0 | 62,471 | -12 | 20 |
| 21 | France | 0.897 | 82.4 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 38,085 | 4 | 22 |
| 22 | Belgium | 0.896 | 81.0 | 16.6 | 11.4 | 41,243 | 1 | 21 |
| 23 | Finland | 0.895 | 81.0 | 17.0 | 11.2 ^f | 38,868 | 1 | 23 |
| 24 | Austria | 0.893 | 81.6 | 15.9 | 11.3 ^c | 43,609 | -4 | 24 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 0.890 | 80.6 | 17.3 | 12.1 | 28,664 | 13 | 25 |
| 26 | Italy | 0.887 | 83.3 | 16.3 | 10.9 | 33,573 | 6 | 27 |
| 27 | Spain | 0.884 | 82.8 | 17.7 | 9.8 | 32,779 | 7 | 26 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 0.878 | 78.8 | 16.8 | 12.3 | 28,144 | 11 | 28 |
| 29 | Greece | 0.866 | 81.1 | 17.2 | 10.5 | 24,808 | 16 | 29 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.865 | 79.0 | 14.9 | 9.0 ^f | 72,843 | -25 | 30 |
| 30 | Estonia | 0.865 | 77.0 | 16.5 | 12.5 ^c | 26,362 | 12 | 31 |
| 32 | Andorra | 0.858 | 81.5 ^g | 13.5 ^d | 10.3 | 47,979 ^j | -18 | 32 |
| 33 | Cyprus | 0.856 | 80.3 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 29,459 | 4 | 34 |
| 33 | Malta | 0.856 | 80.7 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 29,500 | 3 | 35 |
| 33 | Qatar | 0.856 | 78.3 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 129,916 ^e | -32 | 33 |
| 36 | Poland | 0.855 | 77.6 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 24,117 | 11 | 36 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 0.848 | 73.5 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 26,006 | 7 | 37 |
| 38 | Chile | 0.847 | 82.0 | 16.3 | 9.9 | 21,665 | 16 | 38 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 0.847 | 74.4 | 16.1 | 9.6 | 51,320 | -26 | 38 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 0.845 | 76.4 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 26,764 | 1 | 40 |
| 41 | Portugal | 0.843 | 81.2 | 16.6 | 8.9 | 26,104 | 2 | 41 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 0.840 | 77.1 | 13.3 ^k | 9.5 ^c | 66,203 | -35 | 42 |
| 43 | Hungary | 0.836 | 75.3 | 15.6 | 12.0 | 23,394 | 6 | 43 |
| 44 | Latvia | 0.830 | 74.3 | 16.0 | 11.7 ^f | 22,589 | 7 | 44 |
| 45 | Argentina | 0.827 | 76.5 | 17.3 | 9.9 ^f | 20,945 ^l | 12 | 45 |
| 45 | Croatia | 0.827 | 77.5 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 20,291 | 14 | 46 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 0.824 | 76.7 | 14.5 ^k | 9.4 ^m | 37,236 | -19 | 46 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 0.807 | 76.4 | 15.1 | 11.3 ⁿ | 15,410 | 24 | 49 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 0.804 | 70.3 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 23,286 | 1 | 48 |
| 50 | Romania | 0.802 | 74.8 | 14.7 | 10.8 | 19,428 | 11 | 51 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 0.800 | 74.5 | 13.3 | 7.3 | 76,075 ^e | -48 | 50 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 0.796 | 71.5 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 15,629 | 19 | 51 |
| 52 | Oman | 0.796 | 77.0 | 13.7 | 8.1 ^m | 34,402 | -21 | 53 |
| 54 | Barbados | 0.795 | 75.8 | 15.3 | 10.5 ⁿ | 14,952 | 20 | 54 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 0.795 | 77.4 | 15.5 | 8.6 | 19,148 | 8 | 54 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 0.794 | 74.3 | 15.0 | 10.8 ^c | 16,261 | 13 | 57 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 0.794 | 69.6 | 15.0 | 11.7 ^f | 22,093 | -3 | 56 |
| 58 | Bahamas | 0.792 | 75.6 | 12.7 ^k | 10.9 | 21,565 | -3 | 58 |
| 59 | Malaysia | 0.789 | 74.9 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 24,620 | -13 | 59 |
| 60 | Palau | 0.788 | 72.9 ^g | 14.3 | 12.3 ^k | 13,771 | 21 | 62 |
| 60 | Panama | 0.788 | 77.8 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 19,470 | 0 | 60 |

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | Life expectancy at birth | Expected years of schooling | Mean years of schooling | Gross national income (GNI) per capita | GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank | HDI rank |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------|
| | Value | (years) | (years) | (years) | (2011 PPP \$) | 2015 | 2014 |
| 62 | 0.786 | 76.2 | 13.9 | 9.2 ^k | 20,907 | -4 | 61 |
| 63 | 0.782 | 73.3 | 14.1 | 9.4 ^k | 23,886 | -15 | 63 |
| 64 | 0.781 | 74.6 | 15.2 | 9.1 | 17,948 | 1 | 64 |
| 65 | 0.780 | 70.5 | 12.7 ^o | 10.9 | 28,049 | -25 | 64 |
| 66 | 0.776 | 79.6 | 14.2 | 8.7 | 14,006 | 14 | 66 |
| 66 | 0.776 | 75.0 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 12,202 | 22 | 66 |
| 68 | 0.775 | 79.6 | 13.9 | 11.8 ^m | 7,455 ^p | 48 | 69 |
| 69 | 0.774 | 75.6 | 14.8 | 8.8 ^f | 16,395 | -2 | 68 |
| 70 | 0.769 | 75.0 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 8,856 | 38 | 71 |
| 71 | 0.767 | 75.5 | 14.6 | 7.9 | 18,705 | -7 | 72 |
| 71 | 0.767 | 74.4 | 14.3 | 9.4 | 15,129 | 2 | 70 |
| 73 | 0.766 | 75.0 | 14.0 | 10.9 ^f | 10,789 | 21 | 72 |
| 74 | 0.765 | 74.0 ^g | 13.7 | 8.4 ^k | 22,436 | -22 | 75 |
| 75 | 0.764 | 78.0 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 10,252 | 24 | 75 |
| 76 | 0.763 | 79.5 | 13.3 | 8.6 ^m | 13,312 | 8 | 74 |
| 77 | 0.762 | 77.0 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 16,383 | -9 | 77 |
| 78 | 0.759 | 70.9 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 16,413 | -12 | 77 |
| 79 | 0.754 | 74.7 | 15.2 | 7.8 | 14,145 | -1 | 79 |
| 79 | 0.754 | 73.6 | 15.8 | 8.6 ^k | 11,502 | 13 | 80 |
| 81 | 0.750 | 76.6 | 14.2 | 9.0 | 10,091 | 22 | 82 |
| 82 | 0.748 | 75.5 | 12.9 | 9.4 ⁿ | 12,405 | 5 | 83 |
| 83 | 0.745 | 75.0 | 14.4 | 7.8 ^c | 13,533 | -1 | 84 |
| 84 | 0.743 | 74.9 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 8,189 | 28 | 85 |
| 84 | 0.743 | 71.1 | 15.3 | 11.3 ^f | 7,361 | 34 | 81 |
| 86 | 0.741 | 74.2 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 10,111 | 15 | 85 |
| 87 | 0.740 | 74.8 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 11,295 | 6 | 89 |
| 87 | 0.740 | 74.6 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 14,519 | -11 | 88 |
| 89 | 0.739 | 76.1 | 14.0 | 8.3 | 10,536 | 6 | 87 |
| 90 | 0.738 | 76.0 | 13.5 | 7.6 ^c | 13,345 | -7 | 91 |
| 91 | 0.736 | 70.2 | 15.3 ^k | 10.5 ^f | 8,245 | 20 | 91 |
| 92 | 0.735 | 69.8 | 14.8 | 9.8 ^m | 10,449 | 4 | 93 |
| 92 | 0.735 | 75.2 | 13.1 | 9.3 ^m | 9,791 | 14 | 90 |
| 94 | 0.730 | 75.8 | 12.8 | 9.6 ^f | 8,350 | 16 | 94 |
| 95 | 0.727 | 74.2 | 13.6 | 7.6 ^c | 12,762 | -10 | 95 |
| 96 | 0.726 | 77.9 ^g | 12.8 ^k | 7.9 ^m | 10,096 | 6 | 95 |
| 97 | 0.725 | 71.3 | 12.7 | 8.3 ^m | 16,018 | -27 | 97 |
| 97 | 0.725 | 75.0 | 14.6 | 7.1 ^c | 10,249 | 3 | 97 |
| 99 | 0.722 | 73.7 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 12,756 | -13 | 101 |
| 99 | 0.722 | 73.0 | 13.3 ^m | 8.6 ^k | 10,372 | -1 | 99 |
| 101 | 0.721 | 73.0 | 14.3 ^m | 11.1 | 5,284 | 33 | 101 |
| 102 | 0.716 | 71.8 | 13.4 ^k | 7.3 ^c | 14,303 | -25 | 100 |
| 103 | 0.706 | 70.1 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 7,375 | 14 | 103 |
| 104 | 0.704 | 73.7 | 12.9 ^d | 10.3 ^d | 5,372 | 27 | 104 |
| 105 | 0.701 | 77.0 | 12.7 ^o | 6.2 ^q | 10,383 | -8 | 105 |
| 105 | 0.701 | 69.4 ^f | 12.2 | 12.0 ^m | 5,748 | 21 | 108 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | |
| 107 | 0.699 | 71.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 5,026 | 31 | 105 |
| 108 | 0.698 | 64.5 | 12.6 | 9.2 ^c | 14,663 | -33 | 107 |
| 109 | 0.697 | 64.9 | 12.6 | 8.1 ^q | 19,044 | -46 | 109 |
| 110 | 0.693 | 73.0 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 8,182 | 3 | 110 |
| 111 | 0.691 | 71.3 | 13.1 | 7.1 ^f | 10,064 | -7 | 111 |
| 111 | 0.691 | 65.7 | 10.8 | 9.9 ^k | 14,026 | -32 | 111 |
| 113 | 0.689 | 69.1 | 12.9 | 7.9 | 10,053 | -8 | 113 |
| 114 | 0.684 | 73.1 | 12.8 | 8.9 | 5,256 | 21 | 115 |
| 115 | 0.683 | 75.9 | 12.6 | 8.0 ^c | 5,335 | 18 | 115 |
| 116 | 0.682 | 68.3 | 11.7 | 9.3 | 8,395 | -7 | 114 |
| 117 | 0.680 | 73.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 7,732 | -3 | 115 |
| 118 | 0.674 | 68.7 | 13.8 | 8.2 | 6,155 | 6 | 118 |
| 119 | 0.666 | 57.7 | 13.0 | 10.3 | 12,087 | -30 | 119 |
| 120 | 0.664 | 70.8 | 13.0 | 10.8 ^c | 3,097 | 32 | 120 |
| 121 | 0.649 | 69.6 | 10.1 ^k | 6.6 ⁿ | 11,608 | -30 | 121 |
| 122 | 0.648 | 73.5 | 13.5 | 4.8 ^k | 6,049 | 3 | 122 |
| 123 | 0.647 | 74.3 | 12.1 | 5.0 ^f | 7,195 | -4 | 123 |

TABLE 1 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | Life expectancy at birth | Expected years of schooling | Mean years of schooling | Gross national income (GNI) per capita | GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank | HDI rank |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------|
| | Value | (years) | (years) | (years) | (2011 PPP \$) | 2015 | 2014 |
| HDI rank | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2014 |
| 124 Nicaragua | 0.645 | 75.2 | 11.7 | 6.5 ^f | 4,747 | 16 | 124 |
| 125 Guatemala | 0.640 | 72.1 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 7,063 | -4 | 126 |
| 125 Namibia | 0.640 | 65.1 | 11.7 | 6.7 ^f | 9,770 | -18 | 126 |
| 127 Guyana | 0.638 | 66.5 | 10.3 | 8.4 ^c | 6,884 | -5 | 125 |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 0.638 | 69.3 | 11.7 ^k | 9.7 ^d | 3,291 | 22 | 126 |
| 129 Tajikistan | 0.627 | 69.6 | 11.3 | 10.4 ^q | 2,601 | 30 | 129 |
| 130 Honduras | 0.625 | 73.3 | 11.2 | 6.2 | 4,466 | 11 | 130 |
| 131 India | 0.624 | 68.3 | 11.7 | 6.3 ^c | 5,663 | -4 | 131 |
| 132 Bhutan | 0.607 | 69.9 | 12.5 | 3.1 ⁿ | 7,081 | -12 | 132 |
| 133 Timor-Leste | 0.605 | 68.5 | 12.5 | 4.4 ^q | 5,371 ⁱ | -1 | 133 |
| 134 Vanuatu | 0.597 | 72.1 | 10.8 ^o | 6.8 ⁿ | 2,805 | 23 | 134 |
| 135 Congo | 0.592 | 62.9 | 11.1 | 6.3 ^c | 5,503 | -7 | 135 |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | 0.592 | 57.9 | 9.2 ^k | 5.5 ^q | 21,517 | -79 | 137 |
| 137 Kiribati | 0.588 | 66.2 | 11.9 | 7.8 ^k | 2,475 | 23 | 136 |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.586 | 66.6 | 10.8 | 5.2 ⁿ | 5,049 | -2 | 137 |
| 139 Bangladesh | 0.579 | 72.0 | 10.2 | 5.2 ^c | 3,341 | 8 | 140 |
| 139 Ghana | 0.579 | 61.5 | 11.5 | 6.9 ^f | 3,839 | 5 | 140 |
| 139 Zambia | 0.579 | 60.8 | 12.5 | 6.9 ^f | 3,464 | 7 | 139 |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | 0.574 | 66.6 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 3,070 | 12 | 142 |
| 143 Cambodia | 0.563 | 68.8 | 10.9 | 4.7 ^q | 3,095 | 10 | 143 |
| 144 Nepal | 0.558 | 70.0 | 12.2 | 4.1 ⁿ | 2,337 | 19 | 144 |
| 145 Myanmar | 0.556 | 66.1 | 9.1 ^m | 4.7 ^f | 4,943 | -6 | 146 |
| 146 Kenya | 0.555 | 62.2 | 11.1 | 6.3 ^f | 2,881 | 10 | 147 |
| 147 Pakistan | 0.550 | 66.4 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 5,031 | -10 | 148 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 0.541 | 48.9 | 11.4 | 6.8 ⁿ | 7,522 | -33 | 149 |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | 0.536 | 69.7 | 9.0 | 5.1 ^s | 2,441 ^t | 13 | 145 |
| 150 Angola | 0.533 | 52.7 | 11.4 | 5.0 ^q | 6,291 | -27 | 150 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 0.531 | 65.5 | 8.9 | 5.8 | 2,467 | 10 | 152 |
| 152 Nigeria | 0.527 | 53.1 | 10.0 | 6.0 ^q | 5,443 | -23 | 151 |
| 153 Cameroon | 0.518 | 56.0 | 10.4 | 6.1 ^c | 2,894 | 2 | 154 |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | 0.516 | 62.8 | 9.9 ^k | 4.3 ^f | 2,712 | 4 | 153 |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 0.516 | 59.2 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 1,588 | 20 | 158 |
| 156 Solomon Islands | 0.515 | 68.1 | 9.6 ^m | 5.3 ^d | 1,561 | 19 | 155 |
| 157 Mauritania | 0.513 | 63.2 | 8.5 | 4.3 ^f | 3,527 | -12 | 155 |
| 158 Madagascar | 0.512 | 65.5 | 10.3 | 6.1 ⁿ | 1,320 | 25 | 157 |
| 159 Rwanda | 0.498 | 64.7 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 1,617 | 14 | 162 |
| 160 Comoros | 0.497 | 63.6 | 11.1 | 4.8 ^q | 1,335 | 22 | 160 |
| 160 Lesotho | 0.497 | 50.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 ^f | 3,319 | -12 | 161 |
| 162 Senegal | 0.494 | 66.9 | 9.5 | 2.8 ^m | 2,250 | 3 | 163 |
| 163 Haiti | 0.493 | 63.1 | 9.1 ^k | 5.2 ^c | 1,657 | 9 | 164 |
| 163 Uganda | 0.493 | 59.2 | 10.0 | 5.7 ^m | 1,670 | 8 | 165 |
| 165 Sudan | 0.490 | 63.7 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 3,846 | -22 | 165 |
| 166 Togo | 0.487 | 60.2 | 12.0 | 4.7 ^q | 1,262 | 18 | 167 |
| 167 Benin | 0.485 | 59.8 | 10.7 | 3.5 ^c | 1,979 | 1 | 168 |
| 168 Yemen | 0.482 | 64.1 | 9.0 | 3.0 ^c | 2,300 | -4 | 159 |
| 169 Afghanistan | 0.479 | 60.7 | 10.1 | 3.6 ^f | 1,871 | 1 | 169 |
| 170 Malawi | 0.476 | 63.9 | 10.8 | 4.4 ^f | 1,073 | 16 | 170 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 0.474 | 51.9 | 8.9 | 5.0 ^f | 3,163 | -20 | 172 |
| 172 Djibouti | 0.473 | 62.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 ^k | 3,216 | -22 | 171 |
| 173 Gambia | 0.452 | 60.5 | 8.9 | 3.3 ^f | 1,541 | 3 | 173 |
| 174 Ethiopia | 0.448 | 64.6 | 8.4 | 2.6 ^q | 1,523 | 5 | 174 |
| 175 Mali | 0.442 | 58.5 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 2,218 | -9 | 175 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 0.435 | 59.1 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 680 | 15 | 178 |
| 177 Liberia | 0.427 | 61.2 | 9.9 | 4.4 ^f | 683 | 13 | 177 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 0.424 | 55.5 | 9.2 ^m | 2.9 ^k | 1,369 | 3 | 179 |
| 179 Eritrea | 0.420 | 64.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 ^k | 1,490 | 1 | 181 |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 0.420 | 51.3 | 9.5 | 3.3 ^f | 1,529 | -1 | 176 |
| 181 Mozambique | 0.418 | 55.5 | 9.1 | 3.5 ^q | 1,098 | 4 | 182 |
| 181 South Sudan | 0.418 | 56.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 ⁿ | 1,882 | -12 | 179 |
| 183 Guinea | 0.414 | 59.2 | 8.8 | 2.6 ^q | 1,058 | 4 | 182 |
| 184 Burundi | 0.404 | 57.1 | 10.6 | 3.0 ^c | 691 | 5 | 184 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 0.402 | 59.0 | 7.7 | 1.4 ^q | 1,537 | -8 | 185 |

| | Human Development Index (HDI) | Life expectancy at birth | Expected years of schooling | Mean years of schooling | Gross national income (GNI) per capita | GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank | HDI rank |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------|
| | Value | (years) | (years) | (years) | (2011 PPP \$) | 2015 | 2014 |
| HDI rank | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2014 |
| 186 Chad | 0.396 | 51.9 | 7.3 | 2.3 ⁿ | 1,991 | -19 | 186 |
| 187 Niger | 0.353 | 61.9 | 5.4 | 1.7 ^f | 889 | 1 | 187 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 0.352 | 51.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 ⁿ | 587 | 4 | 188 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | 70.5 | 12.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,412 | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | .. | 9.7 ^k | .. | 12,058 | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | 15.1 | .. | 50,063 | .. | .. |
| Somalia | .. | 55.7 | .. | .. | 294 | .. | .. |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,395 | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 0.892 | 79.4 | 16.4 | 12.2 | 39,605 | — | — |
| High human development | 0.746 | 75.5 | 13.8 | 8.1 | 13,844 | — | — |
| Medium human development | 0.631 | 68.6 | 11.5 | 6.6 | 6,281 | — | — |
| Low human development | 0.497 | 59.3 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 2,649 | — | — |
| Developing countries | 0.668 | 70.0 | 11.8 | 7.2 | 9,257 | — | — |
| Regions | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 0.687 | 70.8 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 14,958 | — | — |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 0.720 | 74.2 | 13.0 | 7.7 | 12,125 | — | — |
| Europe and Central Asia | 0.756 | 72.6 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 12,862 | — | — |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 0.751 | 75.2 | 14.1 | 8.3 | 14,028 | — | — |
| South Asia | 0.621 | 68.7 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 5,799 | — | — |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.523 | 58.9 | 9.7 | 5.4 | 3,383 | — | — |
| Least developed countries | 0.508 | 63.6 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 2,385 | — | — |
| Small island developing states | 0.667 | 70.3 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 7,303 | — | — |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | |
| World | 0.717 | 71.6 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 14,447 | — | — |

NOTES

- a** Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- b** In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- c** Updated by HDRO using Barro and Lee (2016) estimates.
- d** Based on data from the national statistical office.
- e** In calculating the HDI value, GNI per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- f** Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- g** Value from UNDESA (2011).
- h** Calculated as the average of mean years of schooling for Austria and Switzerland.
- i** Estimated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) rate and projected growth rate of Switzerland.
- j** Estimated using the PPP rate and projected growth rate of Spain.
- k** Based on cross-country regression.
- l** HDRO estimate based on data from World Bank (2016a) and United Nations Statistics Division (2016a).
- m** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

- n** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2015.
- o** Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.
- p** Based on a cross-country regression and the projected growth rate from UNECLAC (2016).
- q** Based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.
- r** Value from WHO (2016).
- s** Updated by HDRO based on Syrian Centre for Policy Research (2016).
- t** Based on projected growth rates from UNESCWA (2016) and World Bank (2016a).

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Gross national income (GNI) per capita: Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using PPP rates, divided by midyear population.

GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank: Difference in ranking by GNI per capita and by HDI value. A negative value means that the country is better ranked by GNI than by HDI value.

HDI rank for 2014: Ranking by HDI value for 2014, which was calculated using the same most recently revised data available in 2016 that were used to calculate HDI values for 2015.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1 and 7: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

Column 2: UNDESA (2015a).

Column 3: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 5: World Bank (2016a), IMF (2016) and United Nations Statistics Division (2016a).

Column 6: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.

Human Development Index trends, 1990–2015

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | | | | | | | | | Change in HDI rank | Average annual HDI growth | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|
| | Value | | | | | | | | | | (%) | | | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | 1990–2000 | 2000–2010 | 2010–2015 | 1990–2015 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 0.849 | 0.917 | 0.939 | 0.941 | 0.942 | 0.945 | 0.948 | 0.949 | 0 | 0.77 | 0.24 | 0.21 | 0.45 |
| 2 | Australia | 0.866 | 0.899 | 0.927 | 0.930 | 0.933 | 0.936 | 0.937 | 0.939 | 1 | 0.38 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.32 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 0.831 | 0.888 | 0.932 | 0.932 | 0.934 | 0.936 | 0.938 | 0.939 | 0 | 0.67 | 0.49 | 0.16 | 0.49 |
| 4 | Germany | 0.801 | 0.860 | 0.912 | 0.916 | 0.919 | 0.920 | 0.924 | 0.926 | 0 | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.30 | 0.58 |
| 5 | Denmark | 0.799 | 0.862 | 0.910 | 0.922 | 0.924 | 0.926 | 0.923 | 0.925 | 2 | 0.76 | 0.55 | 0.32 | 0.59 |
| 5 | Singapore | 0.718 | 0.820 | 0.911 | 0.917 | 0.920 | 0.922 | 0.924 | 0.925 | 0 | 1.34 | 1.05 | 0.30 | 1.02 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 0.830 | 0.878 | 0.911 | 0.921 | 0.922 | 0.923 | 0.923 | 0.924 | -2 | 0.56 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.43 |
| 8 | Ireland | 0.762 | 0.857 | 0.909 | 0.895 | 0.902 | 0.910 | 0.920 | 0.923 | 1 | 1.17 | 0.60 | 0.29 | 0.77 |
| 9 | Iceland | 0.797 | 0.854 | 0.894 | 0.901 | 0.907 | 0.915 | 0.919 | 0.921 | 7 | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.60 | 0.58 |
| 10 | Canada | 0.849 | 0.867 | 0.903 | 0.907 | 0.909 | 0.912 | 0.919 | 0.920 | 1 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.32 |
| 10 | United States | 0.860 | 0.884 | 0.910 | 0.913 | 0.915 | 0.916 | 0.918 | 0.920 | -3 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.20 | 0.27 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 0.781 | 0.825 | 0.898 | 0.905 | 0.907 | 0.913 | 0.916 | 0.917 | 3 | 0.55 | 0.85 | 0.42 | 0.64 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 0.818 | 0.868 | 0.901 | 0.904 | 0.908 | 0.910 | 0.913 | 0.915 | 0 | 0.61 | 0.36 | 0.32 | 0.45 |
| 14 | Sweden | 0.815 | 0.877 | 0.901 | 0.903 | 0.904 | 0.906 | 0.909 | 0.913 | -1 | 0.73 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.45 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | .. | 0.862 | 0.904 | 0.909 | 0.908 | 0.912 | 0.911 | 0.912 | -5 | .. | 0.48 | 0.16 | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 0.775 | 0.866 | 0.902 | 0.898 | 0.899 | 0.904 | 0.908 | 0.909 | -4 | 1.13 | 0.41 | 0.16 | 0.64 |
| 17 | Japan | 0.814 | 0.856 | 0.884 | 0.889 | 0.894 | 0.899 | 0.902 | 0.903 | 1 | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.44 | 0.42 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 0.731 | 0.820 | 0.884 | 0.889 | 0.891 | 0.896 | 0.899 | 0.901 | 0 | 1.15 | 0.76 | 0.37 | 0.84 |
| 19 | Israel | 0.785 | 0.850 | 0.883 | 0.889 | 0.891 | 0.895 | 0.898 | 0.899 | 2 | 0.81 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.54 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 0.782 | 0.854 | 0.894 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 0.896 | 0.898 | -4 | 0.88 | 0.46 | 0.11 | 0.56 |
| 21 | France | 0.779 | 0.849 | 0.882 | 0.885 | 0.887 | 0.890 | 0.894 | 0.897 | 1 | 0.86 | 0.39 | 0.34 | 0.57 |
| 22 | Belgium | 0.805 | 0.873 | 0.884 | 0.886 | 0.889 | 0.890 | 0.895 | 0.896 | -4 | 0.81 | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.42 |
| 23 | Finland | 0.783 | 0.856 | 0.878 | 0.884 | 0.887 | 0.890 | 0.893 | 0.895 | 1 | 0.90 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.53 |
| 24 | Austria | 0.794 | 0.837 | 0.880 | 0.884 | 0.887 | 0.892 | 0.892 | 0.893 | -1 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.31 | 0.47 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 0.767 | 0.824 | 0.876 | 0.877 | 0.878 | 0.888 | 0.888 | 0.890 | 0 | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.33 | 0.60 |
| 26 | Italy | 0.768 | 0.828 | 0.872 | 0.877 | 0.876 | 0.877 | 0.881 | 0.887 | 0 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.34 | 0.58 |
| 27 | Spain | 0.755 | 0.825 | 0.867 | 0.871 | 0.874 | 0.877 | 0.882 | 0.884 | 0 | 0.90 | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.64 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 0.761 | 0.821 | 0.861 | 0.864 | 0.865 | 0.871 | 0.875 | 0.878 | 0 | 0.76 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.57 |
| 29 | Greece | 0.760 | 0.801 | 0.860 | 0.858 | 0.860 | 0.862 | 0.865 | 0.866 | 0 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.14 | 0.52 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.782 | 0.819 | 0.846 | 0.852 | 0.860 | 0.863 | 0.864 | 0.865 | 1 | 0.46 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.40 |
| 30 | Estonia | 0.728 | 0.781 | 0.838 | 0.850 | 0.856 | 0.860 | 0.863 | 0.865 | 2 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.65 | 0.69 |
| 32 | Andorra | .. | .. | 0.819 | 0.819 | 0.843 | 0.850 | 0.857 | 0.858 | 9 | .. | .. | 0.95 | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 0.733 | 0.800 | 0.847 | 0.850 | 0.849 | 0.850 | 0.854 | 0.856 | -3 | 0.88 | 0.58 | 0.20 | 0.62 |
| 33 | Malta | 0.736 | 0.783 | 0.826 | 0.821 | 0.828 | 0.847 | 0.853 | 0.856 | 3 | 0.63 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 0.61 |
| 33 | Qatar | 0.754 | 0.809 | 0.827 | 0.837 | 0.843 | 0.854 | 0.855 | 0.856 | 2 | 0.71 | 0.22 | 0.68 | 0.51 |
| 36 | Poland | 0.712 | 0.784 | 0.829 | 0.834 | 0.838 | 0.850 | 0.852 | 0.855 | -3 | 0.97 | 0.56 | 0.62 | 0.74 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 0.731 | 0.757 | 0.826 | 0.830 | 0.834 | 0.841 | 0.846 | 0.848 | -1 | 0.36 | 0.87 | 0.53 | 0.60 |
| 38 | Chile | 0.700 | 0.761 | 0.820 | 0.826 | 0.831 | 0.841 | 0.845 | 0.847 | 2 | 0.84 | 0.75 | 0.65 | 0.76 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 0.698 | 0.742 | 0.803 | 0.818 | 0.830 | 0.841 | 0.845 | 0.847 | 9 | 0.61 | 0.80 | 1.05 | 0.77 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 0.738 | 0.763 | 0.829 | 0.835 | 0.838 | 0.841 | 0.842 | 0.845 | -7 | 0.34 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.54 |
| 41 | Portugal | 0.711 | 0.782 | 0.818 | 0.824 | 0.827 | 0.837 | 0.841 | 0.843 | 1 | 0.97 | 0.45 | 0.59 | 0.68 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 0.726 | 0.798 | 0.824 | 0.826 | 0.829 | 0.832 | 0.836 | 0.840 | -4 | 0.94 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.58 |
| 43 | Hungary | 0.703 | 0.769 | 0.821 | 0.823 | 0.824 | 0.834 | 0.834 | 0.836 | -4 | 0.89 | 0.67 | 0.36 | 0.70 |
| 44 | Latvia | 0.703 | 0.728 | 0.810 | 0.812 | 0.814 | 0.822 | 0.828 | 0.830 | 1 | 0.35 | 1.07 | 0.49 | 0.67 |
| 45 | Argentina | 0.705 | 0.771 | 0.816 | 0.822 | 0.823 | 0.825 | 0.826 | 0.827 | -2 | 0.90 | 0.57 | 0.28 | 0.64 |
| 45 | Croatia | 0.669 | 0.749 | 0.808 | 0.815 | 0.817 | 0.820 | 0.823 | 0.827 | 1 | 1.13 | 0.77 | 0.47 | 0.85 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 0.745 | 0.794 | 0.812 | 0.812 | 0.815 | 0.820 | 0.823 | 0.824 | -3 | 0.63 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.40 |
| 48 | Montenegro | .. | .. | 0.792 | 0.797 | 0.799 | 0.803 | 0.804 | 0.807 | 2 | .. | .. | 0.38 | .. |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 0.733 | 0.720 | 0.785 | 0.792 | 0.799 | 0.803 | 0.805 | 0.804 | 5 | -0.18 | 0.87 | 0.48 | 0.37 |
| 50 | Romania | 0.700 | 0.708 | 0.798 | 0.797 | 0.794 | 0.797 | 0.798 | 0.802 | -2 | 0.11 | 1.20 | 0.12 | 0.55 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 0.713 | 0.786 | 0.792 | 0.794 | 0.796 | 0.787 | 0.799 | 0.800 | -1 | 0.98 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.46 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | .. | 0.681 | 0.787 | 0.793 | 0.796 | 0.796 | 0.798 | 0.796 | 1 | .. | 1.45 | 0.23 | .. |
| 52 | Oman | .. | 0.705 | 0.797 | 0.797 | 0.796 | 0.796 | 0.795 | 0.796 | -3 | .. | 1.25 | -0.04 | .. |
| 54 | Barbados | 0.714 | 0.750 | 0.780 | 0.785 | 0.792 | 0.793 | 0.794 | 0.795 | 2 | 0.49 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.43 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 0.692 | 0.742 | 0.780 | 0.784 | 0.788 | 0.791 | 0.794 | 0.795 | 2 | 0.70 | 0.50 | 0.37 | 0.55 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 0.700 | 0.713 | 0.775 | 0.778 | 0.781 | 0.787 | 0.792 | 0.794 | 3 | 0.19 | 0.83 | 0.49 | 0.50 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 0.690 | 0.685 | 0.766 | 0.774 | 0.782 | 0.789 | 0.793 | 0.794 | 7 | -0.07 | 1.13 | 0.72 | 0.56 |
| 58 | Bahamas | .. | 0.778 | 0.788 | 0.789 | 0.790 | 0.789 | 0.790 | 0.792 | -6 | .. | 0.13 | 0.08 | .. |
| 59 | Malaysia | 0.643 | 0.725 | 0.774 | 0.776 | 0.779 | 0.783 | 0.787 | 0.789 | 1 | 1.20 | 0.67 | 0.39 | 0.83 |
| 60 | Palau | .. | 0.741 | 0.770 | 0.775 | 0.779 | 0.782 | 0.783 | 0.788 | 2 | .. | 0.38 | 0.47 | .. |
| 60 | Panama | 0.662 | 0.721 | 0.758 | 0.765 | 0.773 | 0.780 | 0.785 | 0.788 | 4 | 0.86 | 0.50 | 0.76 | 0.70 |

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | | | | | | | | | Change in HDI rank | Average annual HDI growth | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|------|
| | Value | | | | | | | | | 2010–2015 ^a | (%) | | | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 1990–2000 | | 2000–2010 | 2010–2015 | 1990–2015 | |
| 62 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | 0.782 | 0.778 | 0.781 | 0.782 | 0.784 | 0.786 | -7 | .. | .. | 0.08 | .. |
| 63 | Seychelles | .. | 0.714 | 0.744 | 0.755 | 0.762 | 0.766 | 0.781 | 0.782 | 11 | .. | 0.41 | 1.02 | .. |
| 64 | Mauritius | 0.620 | 0.673 | 0.748 | 0.756 | 0.765 | 0.769 | 0.779 | 0.781 | 6 | 0.83 | 1.05 | 0.89 | 0.93 |
| 65 | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.670 | 0.715 | 0.774 | 0.772 | 0.773 | 0.778 | 0.779 | 0.780 | -5 | 0.65 | 0.79 | 0.16 | 0.61 |
| 66 | Costa Rica | 0.653 | 0.708 | 0.752 | 0.758 | 0.762 | 0.768 | 0.775 | 0.776 | 3 | 0.82 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.70 |
| 66 | Serbia | 0.714 | 0.709 | 0.757 | 0.767 | 0.766 | 0.771 | 0.775 | 0.776 | 0 | -0.07 | 0.65 | 0.50 | 0.33 |
| 68 | Cuba | 0.676 | 0.686 | 0.780 | 0.778 | 0.773 | 0.772 | 0.772 | 0.775 | -12 | 0.15 | 1.28 | -0.13 | 0.55 |
| 69 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.572 | 0.666 | 0.745 | 0.755 | 0.769 | 0.770 | 0.774 | 0.774 | 3 | 1.53 | 1.12 | 0.78 | 1.22 |
| 70 | Georgia | .. | 0.673 | 0.742 | 0.749 | 0.755 | 0.759 | 0.768 | 0.769 | 5 | .. | 0.99 | 0.72 | .. |
| 71 | Turkey | 0.576 | 0.653 | 0.737 | 0.750 | 0.754 | 0.759 | 0.764 | 0.767 | 9 | 1.26 | 1.22 | 0.81 | 1.15 |
| 71 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 0.634 | 0.672 | 0.756 | 0.767 | 0.770 | 0.771 | 0.769 | 0.767 | -4 | 0.58 | 1.18 | 0.29 | 0.76 |
| 73 | Sri Lanka | 0.626 | 0.686 | 0.746 | 0.752 | 0.757 | 0.760 | 0.764 | 0.766 | -2 | 0.92 | 0.84 | 0.56 | 0.82 |
| 74 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | 0.741 | 0.746 | 0.749 | 0.756 | 0.762 | 0.765 | 2 | .. | .. | 0.64 | .. |
| 75 | Albania | 0.635 | 0.662 | 0.738 | 0.752 | 0.759 | 0.761 | 0.762 | 0.764 | 4 | 0.41 | 1.10 | 0.70 | 0.74 |
| 76 | Lebanon | .. | .. | 0.758 | 0.763 | 0.766 | 0.763 | 0.763 | 0.763 | -12 | .. | .. | 0.14 | .. |
| 77 | Mexico | 0.648 | 0.700 | 0.745 | 0.748 | 0.753 | 0.754 | 0.758 | 0.762 | -5 | 0.77 | 0.63 | 0.44 | 0.65 |
| 78 | Azerbaijan | .. | 0.642 | 0.741 | 0.742 | 0.745 | 0.752 | 0.758 | 0.759 | -2 | .. | 1.43 | 0.48 | .. |
| 79 | Brazil | 0.611 | 0.685 | 0.724 | 0.730 | 0.734 | 0.747 | 0.754 | 0.754 | 7 | 1.15 | 0.55 | 0.83 | 0.85 |
| 79 | Grenada | .. | .. | 0.741 | 0.744 | 0.745 | 0.749 | 0.751 | 0.754 | -3 | .. | .. | 0.33 | .. |
| 81 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | .. | .. | 0.711 | 0.728 | 0.735 | 0.742 | 0.747 | 0.750 | 14 | .. | .. | 1.07 | .. |
| 82 | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | .. | .. | 0.735 | 0.739 | 0.741 | 0.743 | 0.746 | 0.748 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.35 | .. |
| 83 | Algeria | 0.577 | 0.644 | 0.724 | 0.732 | 0.737 | 0.741 | 0.743 | 0.745 | 3 | 1.11 | 1.18 | 0.56 | 1.03 |
| 84 | Armenia | 0.634 | 0.644 | 0.729 | 0.732 | 0.736 | 0.739 | 0.741 | 0.743 | 1 | 0.16 | 1.24 | 0.39 | 0.64 |
| 84 | Ukraine | 0.706 | 0.673 | 0.734 | 0.739 | 0.744 | 0.746 | 0.748 | 0.743 | -1 | -0.48 | 0.87 | 0.25 | 0.21 |
| 86 | Jordan | 0.620 | 0.706 | 0.737 | 0.735 | 0.737 | 0.737 | 0.741 | 0.741 | -6 | 1.31 | 0.43 | 0.13 | 0.72 |
| 87 | Peru | 0.613 | 0.677 | 0.721 | 0.725 | 0.731 | 0.735 | 0.737 | 0.740 | 3 | 1.01 | 0.63 | 0.53 | 0.76 |
| 87 | Thailand | 0.574 | 0.649 | 0.720 | 0.729 | 0.733 | 0.737 | 0.738 | 0.740 | 4 | 1.25 | 1.03 | 0.56 | 1.02 |
| 89 | Ecuador | 0.643 | 0.670 | 0.710 | 0.717 | 0.725 | 0.737 | 0.739 | 0.739 | 7 | 0.41 | 0.58 | 0.83 | 0.56 |
| 90 | China | 0.499 | 0.592 | 0.700 | 0.703 | 0.713 | 0.723 | 0.734 | 0.738 | 11 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 1.05 | 1.57 |
| 91 | Fiji | 0.641 | 0.683 | 0.709 | 0.714 | 0.719 | 0.727 | 0.734 | 0.736 | 6 | 0.64 | 0.37 | 0.75 | 0.56 |
| 92 | Mongolia | 0.579 | 0.588 | 0.701 | 0.712 | 0.720 | 0.729 | 0.733 | 0.735 | 8 | 0.17 | 1.77 | 0.94 | 0.96 |
| 92 | Saint Lucia | .. | 0.684 | 0.733 | 0.735 | 0.734 | 0.723 | 0.735 | 0.735 | -8 | .. | 0.69 | 0.06 | .. |
| 94 | Jamaica | 0.651 | 0.680 | 0.722 | 0.725 | 0.727 | 0.727 | 0.729 | 0.730 | -6 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.22 | 0.46 |
| 95 | Colombia | 0.592 | 0.653 | 0.700 | 0.707 | 0.712 | 0.720 | 0.724 | 0.727 | 6 | 0.99 | 0.70 | 0.76 | 0.83 |
| 96 | Dominica | .. | 0.695 | 0.722 | 0.722 | 0.721 | 0.724 | 0.724 | 0.726 | -8 | .. | 0.38 | 0.13 | .. |
| 97 | Suriname | .. | .. | 0.704 | 0.708 | 0.719 | 0.722 | 0.723 | 0.725 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.58 | .. |
| 97 | Tunisia | 0.569 | 0.654 | 0.714 | 0.717 | 0.720 | 0.722 | 0.723 | 0.725 | -5 | 1.40 | 0.88 | 0.29 | 0.97 |
| 99 | Dominican Republic | 0.596 | 0.656 | 0.703 | 0.706 | 0.709 | 0.712 | 0.718 | 0.722 | 0 | 0.96 | 0.69 | 0.54 | 0.77 |
| 99 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | 0.673 | 0.712 | 0.713 | 0.717 | 0.720 | 0.720 | 0.722 | -6 | .. | 0.55 | 0.28 | .. |
| 101 | Tonga | 0.648 | 0.674 | 0.712 | 0.717 | 0.718 | 0.716 | 0.718 | 0.721 | -8 | 0.38 | 0.56 | 0.24 | 0.42 |
| 102 | Libya | 0.681 | 0.732 | 0.756 | 0.706 | 0.735 | 0.730 | 0.719 | 0.716 | -35 | 0.72 | 0.32 | -1.06 | 0.20 |
| 103 | Belize | 0.648 | 0.677 | 0.700 | 0.702 | 0.706 | 0.705 | 0.706 | 0.706 | -2 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.34 |
| 104 | Samoa | 0.598 | 0.645 | 0.693 | 0.698 | 0.700 | 0.701 | 0.702 | 0.704 | 0 | 0.75 | 0.72 | 0.32 | 0.65 |
| 105 | Maldives | .. | 0.587 | 0.663 | 0.675 | 0.683 | 0.693 | 0.701 | 0.701 | 10 | .. | 1.24 | 1.11 | .. |
| 105 | Uzbekistan | .. | 0.594 | 0.664 | 0.673 | 0.681 | 0.690 | 0.697 | 0.701 | 6 | .. | 1.12 | 1.07 | .. |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 0.652 | 0.597 | 0.672 | 0.679 | 0.686 | 0.696 | 0.701 | 0.699 | 0 | -0.87 | 1.18 | 0.81 | 0.28 |
| 108 | Botswana | 0.585 | 0.560 | 0.678 | 0.687 | 0.693 | 0.697 | 0.698 | 0.698 | -3 | -0.43 | 1.93 | 0.56 | 0.71 |
| 109 | Gabon | 0.620 | 0.633 | 0.664 | 0.669 | 0.678 | 0.687 | 0.694 | 0.697 | 5 | 0.20 | 0.48 | 0.97 | 0.47 |
| 110 | Paraguay | 0.580 | 0.624 | 0.675 | 0.679 | 0.679 | 0.688 | 0.692 | 0.693 | -4 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.54 | 0.71 |
| 111 | Egypt | 0.547 | 0.612 | 0.671 | 0.673 | 0.681 | 0.686 | 0.688 | 0.691 | -3 | 1.12 | 0.93 | 0.60 | 0.94 |
| 111 | Turkmenistan | .. | .. | 0.665 | 0.672 | 0.678 | 0.683 | 0.688 | 0.691 | 2 | .. | .. | 0.78 | .. |
| 113 | Indonesia | 0.528 | 0.604 | 0.662 | 0.669 | 0.677 | 0.682 | 0.686 | 0.689 | 3 | 1.36 | 0.92 | 0.78 | 1.07 |
| 114 | Palestine, State of | .. | .. | 0.669 | 0.674 | 0.684 | 0.678 | 0.678 | 0.684 | -5 | .. | .. | 0.45 | .. |
| 115 | Viet Nam | 0.477 | 0.576 | 0.655 | 0.662 | 0.668 | 0.675 | 0.678 | 0.683 | 2 | 1.92 | 1.29 | 0.85 | 1.45 |
| 116 | Philippines | 0.586 | 0.622 | 0.669 | 0.666 | 0.671 | 0.676 | 0.679 | 0.682 | -7 | 0.60 | 0.72 | 0.39 | 0.61 |
| 117 | El Salvador | 0.529 | 0.615 | 0.666 | 0.670 | 0.675 | 0.676 | 0.678 | 0.680 | -6 | 1.52 | 0.80 | 0.41 | 1.01 |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 0.535 | 0.607 | 0.649 | 0.655 | 0.661 | 0.666 | 0.671 | 0.674 | 0 | 1.26 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.92 |
| 119 | South Africa | 0.621 | 0.629 | 0.638 | 0.644 | 0.652 | 0.660 | 0.665 | 0.666 | 2 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.89 | 0.28 |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 0.615 | 0.593 | 0.632 | 0.638 | 0.647 | 0.656 | 0.662 | 0.664 | 3 | -0.37 | 0.65 | 0.98 | 0.30 |
| 121 | Iraq | 0.572 | 0.607 | 0.649 | 0.656 | 0.659 | 0.658 | 0.649 | 0.649 | -3 | 0.59 | 0.67 | 0.01 | 0.51 |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | .. | 0.562 | 0.632 | 0.636 | 0.643 | 0.643 | 0.646 | 0.648 | 1 | .. | 1.19 | 0.50 | .. |
| 123 | Morocco | 0.458 | 0.530 | 0.612 | 0.623 | 0.634 | 0.640 | 0.645 | 0.647 | 4 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.12 | 1.39 |

TABLE 2

TABLE 2 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX TRENDS, 1990–2015

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | | | | | | | | | Change in | Average annual HDI growth | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| | Value | | | | | | | | | HDI rank | (%) | | | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | 1990–2000 | 2000–2010 | 2010–2015 | 1990–2015 | |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 0.495 | 0.570 | 0.620 | 0.625 | 0.630 | 0.636 | 0.642 | 0.645 | 2 | 1.42 | 0.83 | 0.82 | 1.06 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 0.478 | 0.546 | 0.609 | 0.616 | 0.611 | 0.614 | 0.637 | 0.640 | 5 | 1.34 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 1.17 |
| 125 | Namibia | 0.578 | 0.556 | 0.612 | 0.619 | 0.625 | 0.632 | 0.637 | 0.640 | 2 | -0.39 | 0.96 | 0.91 | 0.41 |
| 127 | Guyana | 0.541 | 0.606 | 0.624 | 0.630 | 0.633 | 0.636 | 0.638 | 0.638 | -2 | 1.14 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 0.66 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | 0.604 | 0.638 | 0.640 | 0.641 | 0.639 | 0.637 | 0.638 | -6 | .. | 0.56 | -0.01 | .. |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 0.616 | 0.535 | 0.608 | 0.613 | 0.617 | 0.622 | 0.625 | 0.627 | 2 | -1.39 | 1.28 | 0.64 | 0.08 |
| 130 | Honduras | 0.507 | 0.557 | 0.611 | 0.614 | 0.614 | 0.618 | 0.623 | 0.625 | -1 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 0.45 | 0.84 |
| 131 | India | 0.428 | 0.494 | 0.580 | 0.590 | 0.599 | 0.607 | 0.615 | 0.624 | 4 | 1.45 | 1.62 | 1.46 | 1.52 |
| 132 | Bhutan | .. | .. | 0.572 | 0.581 | 0.589 | 0.596 | 0.604 | 0.607 | 5 | .. | .. | 1.19 | .. |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | .. | 0.470 | 0.607 | 0.618 | 0.620 | 0.612 | 0.603 | 0.605 | -1 | .. | 2.57 | -0.03 | .. |
| 134 | Vanuatu | .. | .. | 0.591 | 0.592 | 0.591 | 0.596 | 0.598 | 0.597 | -1 | .. | .. | 0.20 | .. |
| 135 | Congo | 0.521 | 0.487 | 0.558 | 0.557 | 0.576 | 0.581 | 0.589 | 0.592 | 3 | -0.67 | 1.38 | 1.20 | 0.52 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | .. | 0.527 | 0.580 | 0.582 | 0.586 | 0.582 | 0.582 | 0.592 | 0 | .. | 0.96 | 0.44 | .. |
| 137 | Kiribati | .. | .. | 0.585 | 0.581 | 0.589 | 0.597 | 0.586 | 0.588 | -3 | .. | .. | 0.10 | .. |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.397 | 0.463 | 0.542 | 0.554 | 0.563 | 0.573 | 0.582 | 0.586 | 5 | 1.54 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.57 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 0.386 | 0.468 | 0.545 | 0.557 | 0.565 | 0.570 | 0.575 | 0.579 | 2 | 1.95 | 1.54 | 1.21 | 1.64 |
| 139 | Ghana | 0.455 | 0.485 | 0.554 | 0.563 | 0.570 | 0.576 | 0.575 | 0.579 | 0 | 0.63 | 1.34 | 0.88 | 0.97 |
| 139 | Zambia | 0.398 | 0.424 | 0.543 | 0.554 | 0.565 | 0.570 | 0.576 | 0.579 | 3 | 0.64 | 2.50 | 1.30 | 1.51 |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 0.454 | 0.497 | 0.546 | 0.553 | 0.559 | 0.562 | 0.565 | 0.574 | -2 | 0.91 | 0.94 | 1.00 | 0.94 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 0.357 | 0.412 | 0.533 | 0.540 | 0.546 | 0.553 | 0.558 | 0.563 | 1 | 1.46 | 2.61 | 1.09 | 1.84 |
| 144 | Nepal | 0.378 | 0.446 | 0.529 | 0.538 | 0.545 | 0.551 | 0.555 | 0.558 | 2 | 1.66 | 1.73 | 1.07 | 1.57 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 0.353 | 0.427 | 0.526 | 0.533 | 0.540 | 0.547 | 0.552 | 0.556 | 2 | 1.90 | 2.12 | 1.10 | 1.83 |
| 146 | Kenya | 0.473 | 0.447 | 0.530 | 0.536 | 0.541 | 0.546 | 0.550 | 0.555 | -1 | -0.57 | 1.72 | 0.90 | 0.64 |
| 147 | Pakistan | 0.404 | 0.450 | 0.525 | 0.529 | 0.538 | 0.542 | 0.548 | 0.550 | 2 | 1.09 | 1.55 | 0.95 | 1.24 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 0.548 | 0.506 | 0.526 | 0.534 | 0.539 | 0.541 | 0.541 | 0.541 | -1 | -0.78 | 0.38 | 0.57 | -0.05 |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 0.556 | 0.589 | 0.646 | 0.645 | 0.635 | 0.575 | 0.553 | 0.536 | -29 | 0.58 | 0.94 | -3.68 | -0.15 |
| 150 | Angola | .. | 0.391 | 0.495 | 0.508 | 0.523 | 0.527 | 0.531 | 0.533 | 4 | .. | 2.38 | 1.49 | .. |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 0.370 | 0.391 | 0.498 | 0.504 | 0.513 | 0.512 | 0.519 | 0.531 | 1 | 0.57 | 2.45 | 1.27 | 1.46 |
| 152 | Nigeria | .. | .. | 0.500 | 0.507 | 0.514 | 0.521 | 0.525 | 0.527 | -1 | .. | .. | 1.08 | .. |
| 153 | Cameroon | 0.444 | 0.437 | 0.486 | 0.496 | 0.501 | 0.507 | 0.514 | 0.518 | 5 | -0.15 | 1.06 | 1.27 | 0.61 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 0.360 | 0.422 | 0.494 | 0.501 | 0.506 | 0.511 | 0.515 | 0.516 | 1 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 0.90 | 1.45 |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 0.499 | 0.427 | 0.452 | 0.464 | 0.488 | 0.498 | 0.507 | 0.516 | 15 | -1.55 | 0.57 | 2.67 | 0.13 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | .. | 0.442 | 0.497 | 0.505 | 0.509 | 0.512 | 0.513 | 0.515 | -3 | .. | 1.19 | 0.71 | .. |
| 157 | Mauritania | 0.378 | 0.444 | 0.487 | 0.491 | 0.501 | 0.509 | 0.513 | 0.513 | 0 | 1.62 | 0.94 | 1.04 | 1.23 |
| 158 | Madagascar | .. | 0.456 | 0.504 | 0.506 | 0.508 | 0.509 | 0.511 | 0.512 | -8 | .. | 1.01 | 0.33 | .. |
| 159 | Rwanda | 0.244 | 0.332 | 0.464 | 0.475 | 0.485 | 0.488 | 0.493 | 0.498 | 4 | 3.14 | 3.39 | 1.40 | 2.89 |
| 160 | Comoros | .. | .. | 0.479 | 0.484 | 0.490 | 0.497 | 0.498 | 0.497 | -1 | .. | .. | 0.78 | .. |
| 160 | Lesotho | 0.493 | 0.443 | 0.469 | 0.479 | 0.484 | 0.491 | 0.495 | 0.497 | 2 | -1.06 | 0.56 | 1.20 | 0.04 |
| 162 | Senegal | 0.367 | 0.381 | 0.455 | 0.463 | 0.474 | 0.483 | 0.491 | 0.494 | 4 | 0.37 | 1.80 | 1.65 | 1.20 |
| 163 | Haiti | 0.408 | 0.443 | 0.470 | 0.477 | 0.483 | 0.487 | 0.490 | 0.493 | -2 | 0.82 | 0.60 | 0.96 | 0.76 |
| 163 | Uganda | 0.309 | 0.396 | 0.477 | 0.477 | 0.478 | 0.483 | 0.488 | 0.493 | -3 | 2.51 | 1.88 | 0.66 | 1.88 |
| 165 | Sudan | 0.331 | 0.399 | 0.463 | 0.468 | 0.478 | 0.485 | 0.488 | 0.490 | -1 | 1.89 | 1.49 | 1.15 | 1.58 |
| 166 | Togo | 0.404 | 0.426 | 0.457 | 0.464 | 0.470 | 0.475 | 0.484 | 0.487 | -1 | 0.53 | 0.69 | 1.32 | 0.75 |
| 167 | Benin | 0.345 | 0.395 | 0.454 | 0.458 | 0.466 | 0.475 | 0.481 | 0.485 | 0 | 1.38 | 1.40 | 1.32 | 1.37 |
| 168 | Yemen | 0.405 | 0.444 | 0.493 | 0.494 | 0.498 | 0.500 | 0.499 | 0.482 | -12 | 0.91 | 1.06 | -0.44 | 0.70 |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 0.295 | 0.340 | 0.454 | 0.463 | 0.470 | 0.476 | 0.479 | 0.479 | -2 | 1.43 | 2.95 | 1.08 | 1.97 |
| 170 | Malawi | 0.325 | 0.387 | 0.444 | 0.454 | 0.459 | 0.466 | 0.473 | 0.476 | 1 | 1.74 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.53 |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 0.389 | 0.395 | 0.441 | 0.444 | 0.452 | 0.459 | 0.466 | 0.474 | 1 | 0.16 | 1.11 | 1.43 | 0.79 |
| 172 | Djibouti | .. | 0.363 | 0.451 | 0.460 | 0.464 | 0.467 | 0.470 | 0.473 | -2 | .. | 2.19 | 0.98 | .. |
| 173 | Gambia | 0.330 | 0.384 | 0.441 | 0.440 | 0.445 | 0.449 | 0.450 | 0.452 | -1 | 1.54 | 1.40 | 0.46 | 1.27 |
| 174 | Ethiopia | .. | 0.283 | 0.411 | 0.422 | 0.427 | 0.435 | 0.441 | 0.448 | 1 | .. | 3.79 | 1.71 | .. |
| 175 | Mali | 0.222 | 0.297 | 0.404 | 0.411 | 0.421 | 0.430 | 0.438 | 0.442 | 4 | 2.94 | 3.14 | 1.82 | 2.80 |
| 176 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 0.356 | 0.331 | 0.398 | 0.407 | 0.412 | 0.419 | 0.425 | 0.435 | 4 | -0.73 | 1.89 | 1.79 | 0.81 |
| 177 | Liberia | .. | 0.386 | 0.406 | 0.416 | 0.419 | 0.425 | 0.427 | 0.427 | 0 | .. | 0.51 | 1.00 | .. |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | .. | .. | 0.410 | 0.416 | 0.415 | 0.419 | 0.421 | 0.424 | -2 | .. | .. | 0.67 | .. |
| 179 | Eritrea | .. | .. | 0.405 | 0.410 | 0.414 | 0.416 | 0.418 | 0.420 | -1 | .. | .. | 0.74 | .. |
| 179 | Sierra Leone | 0.272 | 0.302 | 0.392 | 0.401 | 0.413 | 0.426 | 0.431 | 0.420 | 3 | 1.04 | 2.65 | 1.39 | 1.75 |
| 181 | Mozambique | 0.209 | 0.298 | 0.397 | 0.400 | 0.405 | 0.409 | 0.414 | 0.418 | 0 | 3.63 | 2.90 | 1.03 | 2.82 |
| 181 | South Sudan | .. | .. | 0.429 | 0.419 | 0.417 | 0.421 | 0.421 | 0.418 | -7 | .. | .. | -0.49 | .. |
| 183 | Guinea | 0.271 | 0.322 | 0.385 | 0.396 | 0.406 | 0.412 | 0.414 | 0.414 | 0 | 1.74 | 1.80 | 1.45 | 1.71 |
| 184 | Burundi | 0.270 | 0.268 | 0.385 | 0.393 | 0.398 | 0.404 | 0.406 | 0.404 | -1 | -0.06 | 3.67 | 0.97 | 1.62 |
| 185 | Burkina Faso | .. | .. | 0.377 | 0.384 | 0.391 | 0.398 | 0.399 | 0.402 | 0 | .. | .. | 1.27 | .. |

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | | | | | | | | | Change in HDI rank | Average annual HDI growth | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Value | | | | | | | | | | (%) | | | |
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | | 1990–2000 | 2000–2010 | 2010–2015 | 1990–2015 |
| 186 Chad | .. | 0.300 | 0.370 | 0.381 | 0.387 | 0.390 | 0.394 | 0.396 | 0 | .. | 2.13 | 1.37 | .. | |
| 187 Niger | 0.212 | 0.255 | 0.323 | 0.331 | 0.341 | 0.345 | 0.351 | 0.353 | 1 | 1.85 | 2.41 | 1.76 | 2.06 | |
| 188 Central African Republic | 0.320 | 0.314 | 0.361 | 0.366 | 0.370 | 0.345 | 0.347 | 0.352 | -1 | -0.19 | 1.41 | -0.47 | 0.39 | |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 0.791 | 0.836 | 0.876 | 0.881 | 0.884 | 0.887 | 0.890 | 0.892 | — | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.35 | 0.48 | |
| High human development | 0.574 | 0.637 | 0.716 | 0.721 | 0.728 | 0.736 | 0.744 | 0.746 | — | 1.04 | 1.19 | 0.83 | 1.06 | |
| Medium human development | 0.465 | 0.525 | 0.598 | 0.606 | 0.613 | 0.620 | 0.626 | 0.631 | — | 1.23 | 1.31 | 1.09 | 1.23 | |
| Low human development | 0.356 | 0.388 | 0.475 | 0.481 | 0.486 | 0.490 | 0.494 | 0.497 | — | 0.89 | 2.02 | 0.92 | 1.35 | |
| Developing countries | 0.514 | 0.569 | 0.640 | 0.646 | 0.653 | 0.659 | 0.665 | 0.668 | — | 1.02 | 1.18 | 0.85 | 1.05 | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 0.556 | 0.611 | 0.672 | 0.677 | 0.684 | 0.685 | 0.686 | 0.687 | — | 0.96 | 0.95 | 0.45 | 0.85 | |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 0.516 | 0.595 | 0.688 | 0.692 | 0.700 | 0.709 | 0.717 | 0.720 | — | 1.45 | 1.45 | 0.92 | 1.35 | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 0.652 | 0.667 | 0.732 | 0.741 | 0.745 | 0.750 | 0.754 | 0.756 | — | 0.23 | 0.95 | 0.63 | 0.59 | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 0.626 | 0.685 | 0.730 | 0.735 | 0.739 | 0.745 | 0.750 | 0.751 | — | 0.92 | 0.63 | 0.58 | 0.74 | |
| South Asia | 0.438 | 0.502 | 0.583 | 0.592 | 0.601 | 0.607 | 0.614 | 0.621 | — | 1.38 | 1.51 | 1.25 | 1.40 | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.399 | 0.421 | 0.497 | 0.504 | 0.510 | 0.515 | 0.520 | 0.523 | — | 0.54 | 1.67 | 1.04 | 1.09 | |
| Least developed countries | 0.347 | 0.399 | 0.481 | 0.489 | 0.495 | 0.500 | 0.504 | 0.508 | — | 1.40 | 1.90 | 1.08 | 1.54 | |
| Small island developing states | 0.570 | 0.604 | 0.656 | 0.658 | 0.661 | 0.663 | 0.665 | 0.667 | — | 0.59 | 0.83 | 0.33 | 0.63 | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 0.785 | 0.835 | 0.872 | 0.876 | 0.879 | 0.882 | 0.885 | 0.887 | — | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.49 | |
| World | 0.597 | 0.641 | 0.696 | 0.701 | 0.706 | 0.710 | 0.715 | 0.717 | — | 0.71 | 0.82 | 0.61 | 0.74 | |

NOTES

a A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and

healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Average annual HDI growth: A smoothed annualized growth of the HDI in a given period, calculated as the annual compound growth rate.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–8: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

Column 9: Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 8.

Columns 10–13: Calculated based on data in columns 1, 2, 3 and 8.

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) | | | Coefficient of human inequality | Inequality in life expectancy | Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index | Inequality in education ^a | Inequality-adjusted education index | Inequality in income ^a | Inequality-adjusted income index | Income inequality | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Value | Value | Overall loss (%) | Difference from HDI rank ^b | 2015 | (%) | Value | (%) | Value | (%) | Value | Quintile ratio | Palma ratio | Gini coefficient | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 0.949 | 0.898 | 5.4 | 0 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 0.918 | 2.4 | 0.894 | 10.4 | 0.882 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 25.9 |
| 2 | Australia | 0.939 | 0.861 | 8.2 | -1 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 0.921 | 1.9 | 0.921 | 17.7 | 0.753 | 6.0 | 1.4 | 34.9 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 0.939 | 0.859 | 8.6 | -4 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 0.934 | 5.7 | 0.840 | 15.7 | 0.806 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 31.6 |
| 4 | Germany | 0.926 | 0.859 | 7.2 | -1 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 0.905 | 2.6 | 0.891 | 14.8 | 0.787 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 30.1 |
| 5 | Denmark | 0.925 | 0.858 | 7.2 | -2 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 0.894 | 3.0 | 0.896 | 14.3 | 0.789 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 29.1 |
| 5 | Singapore | 0.925 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 0.943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 | Netherlands | 0.924 | 0.861 | 6.9 | 2 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 0.914 | 4.2 | 0.859 | 12.4 | 0.812 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 28.0 |
| 8 | Ireland | 0.923 | 0.850 | 7.9 | -2 | 7.7 | 3.7 | 0.905 | 3.0 | 0.883 | 16.3 | 0.769 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 32.5 |
| 9 | Iceland | 0.921 | 0.868 | 5.8 | 6 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 0.937 | 2.5 | 0.884 | 11.7 | 0.789 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 26.9 |
| 10 | Canada | 0.920 | 0.839 | 8.9 | -2 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 0.912 | 3.9 | 0.856 | 17.4 | 0.755 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 33.7 |
| 10 | United States | 0.920 | 0.796 | 13.5 | -10 | 12.9 | 6.1 | 0.856 | 5.6 | 0.850 | 27.0 | 0.692 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 41.1 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 0.917 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | 0.959 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | New Zealand | 0.915 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | 0.910 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 | Sweden | 0.913 | 0.851 | 6.7 | 3 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 0.928 | 3.4 | 0.826 | 13.1 | 0.806 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 27.3 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | 0.912 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 0.909 | 0.836 | 8.0 | -1 | 7.8 | 4.5 | 0.894 | 2.8 | 0.871 | 16.2 | 0.752 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 32.6 |
| 17 | Japan | 0.903 | 0.791 | 12.4 | -8 | 12.2 | 3.2 | 0.948 | 19.8 | 0.675 | 13.5 | 0.774 | 5.4 ^f | 1.2 ^f | 32.1 ^f |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 0.901 | 0.753 | 16.4 | -19 | 15.9 | 3.7 | 0.920 | 25.5 | 0.645 | 18.4 | 0.720 | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Israel | 0.899 | 0.778 | 13.5 | -11 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 0.925 | 8.4 | 0.796 | 26.4 | 0.639 | 10.3 | 2.2 | 42.8 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 0.898 | 0.827 | 8.0 | 1 | 7.8 | 2.6 | 0.927 | 5.8 | 0.738 | 15.1 | 0.826 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 34.8 |
| 21 | France | 0.897 | 0.813 | 9.4 | -1 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 0.921 | 7.5 | 0.776 | 16.3 | 0.752 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 33.1 |
| 22 | Belgium | 0.896 | 0.821 | 8.3 | 2 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 0.901 | 8.1 | 0.773 | 12.7 | 0.794 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 27.6 |
| 23 | Finland | 0.895 | 0.843 | 5.8 | 9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 0.907 | 2.0 | 0.830 | 11.6 | 0.796 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 27.1 |
| 24 | Austria | 0.893 | 0.815 | 8.7 | 3 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 0.912 | 4.3 | 0.785 | 17.5 | 0.757 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 30.5 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 0.890 | 0.838 | 5.9 | 9 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 0.898 | 2.6 | 0.863 | 11.3 | 0.758 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 25.6 |
| 26 | Italy | 0.887 | 0.784 | 11.5 | -3 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 0.945 | 9.9 | 0.734 | 20.8 | 0.696 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 35.2 |
| 27 | Spain | 0.884 | 0.791 | 10.5 | 1 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 0.932 | 5.1 | 0.777 | 21.8 | 0.684 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 35.9 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 0.878 | 0.830 | 5.4 | 10 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 0.873 | 1.4 | 0.866 | 11.1 | 0.757 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 26.1 |
| 29 | Greece | 0.866 | 0.758 | 12.4 | -6 | 12.2 | 3.7 | 0.905 | 11.7 | 0.733 | 21.1 | 0.657 | 7.6 | 1.6 | 36.7 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.865 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.4 | 0.868 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 | Estonia | 0.865 | 0.788 | 8.9 | 3 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 0.835 | 2.3 | 0.856 | 18.7 | 0.684 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 33.2 |
| 32 | Andorra | 0.858 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 0.856 | 0.762 | 10.9 | -2 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 0.891 | 12.4 | 0.688 | 15.9 | 0.722 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 34.3 |
| 33 | Malta | 0.856 | 0.786 | 8.1 | 3 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 0.892 | 6.0 | 0.734 | 13.6 | 0.742 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Qatar | 0.856 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | 0.843 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | Poland | 0.855 | 0.774 | 9.5 | 2 | 9.3 | 5.2 | 0.840 | 5.4 | 0.806 | 17.4 | 0.685 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 32.1 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 0.848 | 0.759 | 10.5 | 0 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 0.778 | 5.6 | 0.833 | 19.6 | 0.675 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 35.2 |
| 38 | Chile | 0.847 | 0.692 | 18.2 | -12 | 17.1 | 7.6 | 0.881 | 8.2 | 0.719 | 35.5 | 0.524 | 12.2 | 3.2 | 50.5 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 0.847 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.0 | 0.745 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 | Slovakia | 0.845 | 0.793 | 6.1 | 12 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 0.822 | 1.4 | 0.812 | 11.4 | 0.748 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 26.1 |
| 41 | Portugal | 0.843 | 0.755 | 10.4 | 1 | 10.1 | 3.9 | 0.905 | 5.9 | 0.712 | 20.4 | 0.669 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 36.0 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 0.840 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.8 | 0.828 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 | Hungary | 0.836 | 0.771 | 7.8 | 6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 0.807 | 3.1 | 0.808 | 14.6 | 0.704 | 5.0 | 1.1 | 30.6 |
| 44 | Latvia | 0.830 | 0.742 | 10.6 | -1 | 10.3 | 6.7 | 0.780 | 3.8 | 0.803 | 20.3 | 0.653 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 35.5 |
| 45 | Argentina | 0.827 | 0.698 | 15.6 | -6 | 15.2 | 10.0 | 0.782 | 8.1 | 0.742 | 27.4 | 0.586 | 10.0 | 2.1 | 42.7 |
| 45 | Croatia | 0.827 | 0.752 | 9.1 | 2 | 8.9 | 4.5 | 0.845 | 4.4 | 0.763 | 17.7 | 0.660 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 32.5 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 0.824 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 0.818 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 | Montenegro | 0.807 | 0.736 | 8.8 | 1 | 8.7 | 5.2 | 0.823 | 7.4 | 0.738 | 13.6 | 0.657 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 31.9 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 0.804 | 0.725 | 9.8 | 1 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 0.705 | 2.2 | 0.798 | 17.7 | 0.678 | 8.2 | 2.0 | 41.6 |
| 50 | Romania | 0.802 | 0.714 | 11.1 | 0 | 10.8 | 8.4 | 0.773 | 4.6 | 0.734 | 19.5 | 0.641 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 27.5 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 0.800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.2 | 0.779 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 0.796 | 0.745 | 6.4 | 6 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 0.746 | 3.7 | 0.804 | 9.7 | 0.689 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 27.2 |
| 52 | Oman | 0.796 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | 0.815 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 | Barbados | 0.795 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | 0.791 | 5.5 | 0.730 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 | Uruguay | 0.795 | 0.670 | 15.7 | -7 | 15.4 | 9.5 | 0.799 | 10.4 | 0.642 | 26.2 | 0.586 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 41.6 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 0.794 | 0.709 | 10.7 | 2 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 0.771 | 5.5 | 0.735 | 18.2 | 0.629 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 36.0 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 0.794 | 0.714 | 10.1 | 4 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 0.674 | 5.9 | 0.758 | 12.7 | 0.712 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 26.3 |
| 58 | Bahamas | 0.792 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.4 | 0.774 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 | Malaysia | 0.789 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 0.788 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.3 ^f | 2.6 ^f | 46.3 ^f |

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) | | | | Coefficient of human inequality | Inequality in life expectancy | Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index | Inequality in education ^a | Inequality-adjusted education index | Inequality in income ^a | Inequality-adjusted income index | Income inequality | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | Value | Value | Overall loss (%) | Difference from rank ^b | 2015 | (%) | Value | (%) | Value | (%) | Value | Quintile ratio | Palma ratio | Gini coefficient | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | |
| 60 Palau | 0.788 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | 0.711 | 23.0 | 0.573 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 60 Panama | 0.788 | 0.614 | 22.0 | -19 | 21.0 | 11.5 | 0.786 | 13.6 | 0.597 | 38.0 | 0.493 | 16.4 | 3.4 | 50.7 | |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | 0.786 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.4 | 0.792 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 63 Seychelles | 0.782 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.0 | 0.746 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.8 | 2.6 | 46.8 | |
| 64 Mauritius | 0.781 | 0.669 | 14.4 | -4 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 0.758 | 13.2 | 0.629 | 19.8 | 0.628 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 35.8 | |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 0.780 | 0.661 | 15.3 | -5 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 0.648 | 6.6 | 0.670 | 21.9 | 0.665 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 66 Costa Rica | 0.776 | 0.628 | 19.1 | -9 | 18.2 | 8.2 | 0.842 | 12.4 | 0.599 | 34.1 | 0.492 | 12.8 | 3.0 | 48.5 | |
| 66 Serbia | 0.776 | 0.689 | 11.2 | 3 | 11.1 | 7.9 | 0.780 | 8.1 | 0.698 | 17.4 | 0.600 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 29.1 | |
| 68 Cuba | 0.775 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | 0.866 | 10.9 | 0.694 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.774 | 0.518 | 33.1 | -40 | 31.5 | 10.6 | 0.764 | 37.3 | 0.441 | 46.6 | 0.412 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 37.4 | |
| 70 Georgia | 0.769 | 0.672 | 12.7 | 3 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 0.759 | 2.2 | 0.777 | 24.1 | 0.514 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 40.1 | |
| 71 Turkey | 0.767 | 0.645 | 15.9 | -3 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 0.756 | 14.2 | 0.574 | 21.8 | 0.618 | 8.0 | 1.9 | 40.2 | |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 0.767 | 0.618 | 19.4 | -11 | 19.1 | 11.4 | 0.741 | 17.6 | 0.586 | 28.4 | 0.543 | 16.0 ^f | 2.8 ^f | 46.9 ^f | |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 0.766 | 0.678 | 11.6 | 8 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 0.778 | 12.8 | 0.656 | 13.7 | 0.610 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 39.2 | |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 75 Albania | 0.764 | 0.661 | 13.5 | 4 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 0.804 | 11.9 | 0.630 | 18.3 | 0.571 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 29.0 | |
| 76 Lebanon | 0.763 | 0.603 | 21.0 | -10 | 20.4 | 7.2 | 0.850 | 24.1 | 0.498 | 30.0 | 0.517 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 77 Mexico | 0.762 | 0.587 | 22.9 | -12 | 22.4 | 13.2 | 0.761 | 19.7 | 0.525 | 34.3 | 0.506 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 48.2 | |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 0.759 | 0.659 | 13.2 | 5 | 13.0 | 21.7 | 0.613 | 8.3 | 0.663 | 8.9 | 0.702 | 4.8 ^f | 1.2 ^f | 31.8 | |
| 79 Brazil | 0.754 | 0.561 | 25.6 | -19 | 25.0 | 14.4 | 0.721 | 22.6 | 0.527 | 37.8 | 0.465 | 15.5 | 3.5 | 51.5 | |
| 79 Grenada | 0.754 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.7 | 0.752 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.750 | 0.650 | 13.3 | 6 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 0.813 | 12.5 | 0.607 | 20.2 | 0.556 | 5.7 | 1.3 | 33.8 | |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 0.748 | 0.623 | 16.7 | 1 | 16.1 | 7.6 | 0.789 | 10.6 | 0.602 | 30.1 | 0.509 | 9.3 ^f | 2.3 ^f | 44.1 ^f | |
| 83 Algeria | 0.745 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.6 | 0.689 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 84 Armenia | 0.743 | 0.674 | 9.3 | 15 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 0.759 | 3.7 | 0.703 | 13.9 | 0.573 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 31.5 | |
| 84 Ukraine | 0.743 | 0.690 | 7.2 | 18 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 0.718 | 3.6 | 0.774 | 9.2 | 0.590 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 24.1 | |
| 86 Jordan | 0.741 | 0.619 | 16.5 | 3 | 16.4 | 11.9 | 0.734 | 16.9 | 0.583 | 20.5 | 0.554 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 87 Peru | 0.740 | 0.580 | 21.6 | -8 | 21.3 | 14.2 | 0.724 | 20.3 | 0.536 | 29.5 | 0.503 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 44.1 | |
| 87 Thailand | 0.740 | 0.586 | 20.8 | -5 | 20.2 | 10.4 | 0.753 | 16.1 | 0.538 | 34.0 | 0.496 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 37.9 | |
| 89 Ecuador | 0.739 | 0.587 | 20.5 | -1 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 0.733 | 15.5 | 0.562 | 30.1 | 0.492 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 45.4 | |
| 90 China | 0.738 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.9 | 0.784 | .. | .. | 29.5 | 0.521 | 9.2 | 2.1 | 42.2 | |
| 91 Fiji | 0.736 | 0.624 | 15.3 | 9 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 0.677 | 10.5 | 0.695 | 22.6 | 0.516 | 8.2 ^f | 2.1 ^f | 42.8 ^f | |
| 92 Mongolia | 0.735 | 0.639 | 13.0 | 13 | 13.0 | 17.1 | 0.635 | 9.4 | 0.668 | 12.3 | 0.616 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 32.0 | |
| 92 Saint Lucia | 0.735 | 0.618 | 16.0 | 7 | 15.6 | 10.1 | 0.763 | 9.2 | 0.614 | 27.4 | 0.503 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 94 Jamaica | 0.730 | 0.609 | 16.6 | 6 | 15.9 | 11.9 | 0.757 | 5.6 | 0.640 | 30.1 | 0.467 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 95 Colombia | 0.727 | 0.548 | 24.6 | -9 | 23.7 | 14.4 | 0.714 | 17.4 | 0.520 | 39.4 | 0.444 | 17.3 | 3.9 | 53.5 | |
| 96 Dominica | 0.726 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 97 Suriname | 0.725 | 0.551 | 24.0 | -7 | 23.3 | 13.6 | 0.682 | 19.0 | 0.510 | 37.3 | 0.481 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 97 Tunisia | 0.725 | 0.562 | 22.5 | -3 | 21.9 | 12.2 | 0.743 | 34.6 | 0.421 | 18.9 | 0.567 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 35.8 | |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 0.722 | 0.565 | 21.7 | 1 | 21.6 | 16.8 | 0.687 | 19.9 | 0.498 | 28.1 | 0.527 | 10.8 | 2.7 | 47.1 | |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.722 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 0.712 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 101 Tonga | 0.721 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.6 | 0.704 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 ^f | 1.7 ^f | 38.1 ^f | |
| 102 Libya | 0.716 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.8 | 0.671 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 103 Belize | 0.706 | 0.546 | 22.7 | -6 | 21.8 | 11.6 | 0.681 | 15.9 | 0.592 | 37.9 | 0.403 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 104 Samoa | 0.704 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.3 | 0.716 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 ^f | 2.2 ^f | 42.7 ^f | |
| 105 Maldives | 0.701 | 0.529 | 24.6 | -9 | 23.4 | 7.1 | 0.814 | 40.0 | 0.337 | 23.2 | 0.539 | 7.1 ^f | 1.7 ^f | 38.4 ^f | |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 0.701 | 0.590 | 15.8 | 10 | 15.3 | 24.3 | 0.575 | 1.4 | 0.729 | 20.1 | 0.489 | .. | .. | .. | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 0.699 | 0.628 | 10.2 | 21 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 0.724 | 7.3 | 0.672 | 14.0 | 0.509 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 26.8 | |
| 108 Botswana | 0.698 | 0.433 | 37.9 | -23 | 36.2 | 20.9 | 0.542 | 32.1 | 0.447 | 55.5 | 0.335 | 22.9 ^f | 5.8 ^f | 60.5 ^f | |
| 109 Gabon | 0.697 | 0.531 | 23.9 | -3 | 23.8 | 27.6 | 0.501 | 23.5 | 0.473 | 20.4 | 0.631 | 8.4 ^f | 2.1 ^f | 42.2 ^f | |
| 110 Paraguay | 0.693 | 0.524 | 24.3 | -5 | 23.5 | 18.3 | 0.666 | 14.0 | 0.527 | 38.3 | 0.410 | 14.7 | 3.5 | 51.7 | |
| 111 Egypt | 0.691 | 0.491 | 29.0 | -10 | 28.2 | 13.4 | 0.684 | 35.0 | 0.390 | 36.3 | 0.444 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 0.691 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.0 | 0.521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 113 Indonesia | 0.689 | 0.563 | 18.2 | 9 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 0.630 | 20.8 | 0.492 | 17.3 | 0.576 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 39.5 | |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 0.684 | 0.581 | 15.1 | 13 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 0.705 | 16.5 | 0.547 | 15.0 | 0.509 | 5.5 ^f | 1.4 ^f | 34.5 ^f | |
| 115 Viet Nam | 0.683 | 0.562 | 17.8 | 9 | 17.8 | 14.2 | 0.738 | 17.6 | 0.508 | 21.4 | 0.472 | 6.8 | 1.6 | 37.6 | |
| 116 Philippines | 0.682 | 0.556 | 18.4 | 8 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 0.623 | 11.6 | 0.563 | 26.8 | 0.490 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 43.0 | |
| 117 El Salvador | 0.680 | 0.529 | 22.2 | 3 | 22.0 | 13.7 | 0.707 | 26.6 | 0.429 | 25.7 | 0.488 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 41.8 | |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 0.674 | 0.478 | 29.0 | -6 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 0.532 | 20.8 | 0.520 | 36.4 | 0.396 | 14.7 | 3.0 | 48.4 | |
| 119 South Africa | 0.666 | 0.435 | 34.7 | -12 | 32.0 | 25.7 | 0.430 | 13.8 | 0.608 | 56.4 | 0.316 | 27.9 | 7.1 | 63.4 | |

TABLE 3 INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

| HDI rank | Human Development Index (HDI) | Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) | | | Coefficient of human inequality | Inequality in life expectancy | Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index | Inequality in education ^a | Inequality-adjusted education index | Inequality in income ^a | Inequality-adjusted income index | Income inequality | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| | Value | Value | Overall loss (%) | Difference from HDI rank ^b | | (%) | Value | (%) | Value | (%) | Value | Quintile ratio | Palma ratio | Gini coefficient | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 0.664 | 0.582 | 12.3 | 20 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 0.675 | 5.0 | 0.685 | 17.7 | 0.427 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 26.8 |
| 121 | Iraq | 0.649 | 0.505 | 22.3 | 1 | 22.0 | 19.3 | 0.616 | 30.6 | 0.347 | 16.1 | 0.602 | .. | .. | .. |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 0.648 | 0.518 | 20.1 | 4 | 19.9 | 13.4 | 0.713 | 18.2 | 0.436 | 28.0 | 0.446 | 10.7 ^f | 2.7 ^f | 47.2 ^f |
| 123 | Morocco | 0.647 | 0.456 | 29.5 | -2 | 28.3 | 16.0 | 0.702 | 45.8 | 0.273 | 23.0 | 0.497 | 7.4 ^f | 1.9 ^f | 40.7 ^f |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 0.645 | 0.479 | 25.8 | 1 | 25.4 | 14.6 | 0.725 | 29.5 | 0.382 | 32.1 | 0.396 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 47.1 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 0.640 | 0.450 | 29.6 | -2 | 29.1 | 17.0 | 0.665 | 36.2 | 0.324 | 34.1 | 0.424 | 12.1 | 3.0 | 48.7 |
| 125 | Namibia | 0.640 | 0.415 | 35.2 | -13 | 33.4 | 21.7 | 0.543 | 25.0 | 0.410 | 53.6 | 0.321 | 20.3 ^f | 5.8 ^f | 61.0 ^f |
| 127 | Guyana | 0.638 | 0.518 | 18.8 | 10 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 0.567 | 10.5 | 0.508 | 24.4 | 0.483 | .. | .. | .. |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | 0.638 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | 0.608 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.6 | 2.1 | 42.5 |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 0.627 | 0.532 | 15.2 | 16 | 14.9 | 23.2 | 0.586 | 6.5 | 0.615 | 15.0 | 0.418 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 30.8 |
| 130 | Honduras | 0.625 | 0.443 | 29.2 | 0 | 28.5 | 19.6 | 0.660 | 24.4 | 0.391 | 41.5 | 0.336 | 15.8 | 3.4 | 50.6 |
| 131 | India | 0.624 | 0.454 | 27.2 | 4 | 26.5 | 24.0 | 0.565 | 39.4 | 0.324 | 16.1 | 0.512 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 35.2 |
| 132 | Bhutan | 0.607 | 0.428 | 29.4 | -3 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 0.608 | 44.8 | 0.250 | 19.6 | 0.517 | 6.8 | 1.8 | 38.8 |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 0.605 | 0.416 | 31.2 | -5 | 29.9 | 24.4 | 0.564 | 47.6 | 0.259 | 17.8 | 0.495 | 4.6 ^f | 1.2 ^f | 31.6 ^f |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 0.597 | 0.494 | 17.2 | 12 | 17.1 | 15.4 | 0.678 | 17.5 | 0.434 | 18.5 | 0.410 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 37.2 |
| 135 | Congo | 0.592 | 0.446 | 24.8 | 6 | 24.6 | 31.1 | 0.455 | 21.5 | 0.408 | 21.2 | 0.477 | 12.8 | 3.1 | 48.9 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 0.592 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.4 | 0.359 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 137 | Kiribati | 0.588 | 0.394 | 33.1 | -7 | 32.0 | 26.1 | 0.526 | 21.4 | 0.464 | 48.4 | 0.250 | 7.2 ^f | 1.6 ^f | 37.6 ^f |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.586 | 0.427 | 27.1 | 1 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 0.529 | 34.1 | 0.313 | 20.3 | 0.472 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 37.9 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 0.579 | 0.412 | 28.9 | -2 | 28.6 | 20.1 | 0.639 | 37.3 | 0.287 | 28.3 | 0.380 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 32.1 |
| 139 | Ghana | 0.579 | 0.391 | 32.5 | -8 | 32.5 | 30.8 | 0.442 | 34.9 | 0.358 | 31.7 | 0.377 | 9.3 ^f | 2.2 ^f | 42.8 ^f |
| 139 | Zambia | 0.579 | 0.373 | 35.6 | -11 | 34.7 | 33.8 | 0.416 | 21.7 | 0.452 | 48.6 | 0.275 | 16.0 | 4.3 | 55.6 |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 0.574 | 0.432 | 24.7 | 7 | 24.7 | 26.9 | 0.524 | 21.4 | 0.400 | 25.8 | 0.384 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 30.8 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 0.563 | 0.436 | 22.5 | 11 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 0.603 | 27.3 | 0.333 | 20.3 | 0.413 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 30.8 |
| 144 | Nepal | 0.558 | 0.407 | 27.0 | 2 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 0.618 | 43.9 | 0.267 | 13.9 | 0.410 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 32.8 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 0.556 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.0 | 0.525 | 19.4 | 0.330 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 146 | Kenya | 0.555 | 0.391 | 29.5 | -1 | 29.4 | 32.1 | 0.440 | 22.9 | 0.400 | 33.1 | 0.339 | 11.6 ^f | 2.9 ^f | 48.5 ^f |
| 147 | Pakistan | 0.550 | 0.380 | 30.9 | -2 | 29.6 | 32.8 | 0.479 | 44.4 | 0.220 | 11.6 | 0.523 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 30.7 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 0.541 | 0.361 | 33.3 | -5 | 33.1 | 35.0 | 0.289 | 26.8 | 0.399 | 37.6 | 0.408 | 14.2 ^f | 3.5 ^f | 51.5 ^f |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 0.536 | 0.419 | 21.8 | 10 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 0.653 | 31.5 | 0.286 | 18.3 | 0.394 | .. | .. | .. |
| 150 | Angola | 0.533 | 0.336 | 37.0 | -8 | 36.6 | 46.2 | 0.271 | 34.6 | 0.316 | 28.9 | 0.445 | 8.9 ^f | 2.2 ^f | 42.7 ^f |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 0.531 | 0.396 | 25.4 | 7 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 0.525 | 28.5 | 0.315 | 22.7 | 0.374 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 37.8 |
| 152 | Nigeria | 0.527 | 0.328 | 37.8 | -10 | 37.5 | 40.8 | 0.301 | 43.3 | 0.270 | 28.4 | 0.432 | 9.1 ^f | 2.2 ^f | 43.0 ^f |
| 153 | Cameroon | 0.518 | 0.348 | 32.8 | -1 | 32.4 | 39.4 | 0.335 | 34.8 | 0.322 | 23.1 | 0.391 | 11.4 | 2.7 | 46.5 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 0.516 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.5 | 0.484 | 11.5 | 0.371 | .. | .. | 10.4 ^f | 2.3 ^f | 43.9 ^f |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 0.516 | 0.369 | 28.5 | 2 | 28.1 | 31.2 | 0.415 | 17.4 | 0.450 | 35.8 | 0.268 | 8.5 | 2.2 | 43.2 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | 0.515 | 0.392 | 23.8 | 9 | 23.8 | 22.3 | 0.575 | 22.8 | 0.343 | 26.3 | 0.306 | 10.5 ^f | 2.6 ^f | 46.1 ^f |
| 157 | Mauritania | 0.513 | 0.347 | 32.4 | 1 | 31.9 | 33.7 | 0.441 | 40.8 | 0.223 | 21.2 | 0.424 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 32.4 |
| 158 | Madagascar | 0.512 | 0.374 | 27.0 | 7 | 26.8 | 24.8 | 0.527 | 35.0 | 0.320 | 20.4 | 0.310 | 8.6 | 2.1 | 42.7 |
| 159 | Rwanda | 0.498 | 0.339 | 31.9 | 1 | 31.8 | 29.8 | 0.483 | 29.3 | 0.301 | 36.4 | 0.267 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 50.4 |
| 160 | Comoros | 0.497 | 0.270 | 45.8 | -18 | 44.8 | 30.9 | 0.463 | 47.6 | 0.246 | 56.0 | 0.172 | .. | .. | .. |
| 160 | Lesotho | 0.497 | 0.320 | 35.6 | -6 | 34.9 | 33.5 | 0.308 | 24.3 | 0.380 | 47.0 | 0.280 | 20.5 | 4.3 | 54.2 |
| 162 | Senegal | 0.494 | 0.331 | 33.1 | 1 | 32.5 | 25.0 | 0.541 | 44.7 | 0.196 | 27.7 | 0.340 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 40.3 |
| 163 | Haiti | 0.493 | 0.298 | 39.6 | -7 | 39.2 | 30.9 | 0.458 | 38.3 | 0.262 | 48.4 | 0.219 | 32.5 | 6.5 | 60.8 |
| 163 | Uganda | 0.493 | 0.341 | 30.9 | 6 | 30.8 | 35.7 | 0.388 | 29.4 | 0.330 | 27.3 | 0.309 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 41.0 |
| 165 | Sudan | 0.490 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.8 | 0.459 | 42.7 | 0.182 | .. | .. | 6.2 ^f | 1.4 ^f | 35.4 ^f |
| 166 | Togo | 0.487 | 0.332 | 31.9 | 5 | 31.6 | 32.4 | 0.418 | 38.9 | 0.299 | 23.5 | 0.293 | 10.7 | 2.6 | 46.0 |
| 167 | Benin | 0.485 | 0.304 | 37.4 | -3 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 0.385 | 44.8 | 0.228 | 29.4 | 0.318 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 43.4 |
| 168 | Yemen | 0.482 | 0.320 | 33.7 | 0 | 32.7 | 29.4 | 0.478 | 48.1 | 0.182 | 20.6 | 0.376 | .. | .. | .. |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 0.479 | 0.327 | 31.8 | 3 | 30.4 | 35.7 | 0.403 | 44.8 | 0.219 | 10.8 | 0.395 | .. | .. | .. |
| 170 | Malawi | 0.476 | 0.328 | 31.2 | 5 | 31.1 | 32.7 | 0.454 | 28.2 | 0.320 | 32.5 | 0.242 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 46.1 |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 0.474 | 0.294 | 37.8 | -2 | 37.4 | 39.7 | 0.296 | 45.1 | 0.228 | 27.4 | 0.379 | 9.6 ^f | 2.2 ^f | 43.2 ^f |
| 172 | Djibouti | 0.473 | 0.310 | 34.6 | 3 | 33.7 | 32.5 | 0.439 | 47.0 | 0.165 | 21.7 | 0.410 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 44.1 |
| 173 | Gambia | 0.452 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.3 | 0.428 | .. | .. | 26.9 | 0.302 | .. | .. | .. |
| 174 | Ethiopia | 0.448 | 0.330 | 26.3 | 10 | 25.5 | 30.3 | 0.478 | 36.6 | 0.202 | 9.5 | 0.372 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 33.2 |
| 175 | Mali | 0.442 | 0.293 | 33.7 | 0 | 32.7 | 40.4 | 0.353 | 41.6 | 0.182 | 16.1 | 0.393 | 5.2 ^f | 1.3 ^f | 33.0 ^f |
| 176 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 0.435 | 0.297 | 31.9 | 3 | 31.7 | 39.1 | 0.366 | 27.7 | 0.343 | 28.2 | 0.208 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 42.1 |
| 177 | Liberia | 0.427 | 0.284 | 33.4 | 1 | 32.9 | 33.1 | 0.424 | 42.9 | 0.242 | 22.7 | 0.224 | 6.7 ^f | 1.6 ^f | 36.5 ^f |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 0.424 | 0.257 | 39.3 | -5 | 39.1 | 44.6 | 0.302 | 40.3 | 0.211 | 32.5 | 0.267 | 12.6 | 3.3 | 50.7 |
| 179 | Eritrea | 0.420 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.9 | 0.504 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | Human Development Index (HDI) | | Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) | | Coefficient of human inequality | Inequality in life expectancy (%) | Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index | Inequality in education (%) | Inequality-adjusted education index | Inequality in income (%) | Inequality-adjusted income index | Income inequality | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Value | Value | Overall loss (%) | Difference from HDI rank ^b | | | | | | | | Quintile ratio | Palma ratio | Gini coefficient |
| HDI rank | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^e | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^d | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e | 2010–2015 ^e |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 0.420 | 0.262 | 37.8 | –3 | 36.6 | 43.4 | 0.273 | 47.3 | 0.197 | 19.2 | 0.333 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 34.0 |
| 181 Mozambique | 0.418 | 0.280 | 33.0 | 3 | 32.9 | 36.4 | 0.347 | 33.8 | 0.244 | 28.4 | 0.259 | 9.9 ^f | 2.5 ^f | 45.6 ^f |
| 181 South Sudan | 0.418 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.7 | 0.330 | 39.6 | 0.180 | .. | .. | 13.1 ^f | 2.7 ^f | 46.3 ^f |
| 183 Guinea | 0.414 | 0.270 | 34.8 | 2 | 33.6 | 35.4 | 0.390 | 48.3 | 0.171 | 17.1 | 0.296 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 33.7 |
| 184 Burundi | 0.404 | 0.276 | 31.5 | 4 | 30.6 | 40.8 | 0.338 | 36.9 | 0.249 | 14.1 | 0.251 | 4.8 ^f | 1.3 ^f | 33.4 ^f |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 0.402 | 0.267 | 33.6 | 2 | 33.3 | 37.1 | 0.377 | 38.6 | 0.161 | 24.2 | 0.313 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 35.3 |
| 186 Chad | 0.396 | 0.238 | 39.9 | –1 | 39.6 | 46.2 | 0.264 | 41.9 | 0.163 | 30.7 | 0.313 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 43.3 |
| 187 Niger | 0.353 | 0.253 | 28.3 | 1 | 27.5 | 35.3 | 0.417 | 35.0 | 0.134 | 12.3 | 0.290 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 34.0 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 0.352 | 0.199 | 43.5 | 0 | 43.1 | 45.7 | 0.263 | 34.5 | 0.221 | 49.2 | 0.136 | 18.3 ^f | 4.5 ^f | 56.2 ^f |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | 0.658 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.1 | 0.318 | 43.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.5 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | 1.9 | 41.1 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 0.892 | 0.793 | 11.1 | — | 10.9 | 5.4 | 0.865 | 7.2 | 0.797 | 19.9 | 0.723 | — | — | — |
| High human development | 0.746 | 0.597 | 20.0 | — | 19.6 | 10.5 | 0.764 | 18.3 | 0.535 | 30.0 | 0.521 | — | — | — |
| Medium human development | 0.631 | 0.469 | 25.7 | — | 25.5 | 22.6 | 0.578 | 33.7 | 0.357 | 20.1 | 0.500 | — | — | — |
| Low human development | 0.497 | 0.337 | 32.3 | — | 32.0 | 35.1 | 0.392 | 37.1 | 0.258 | 23.9 | 0.377 | — | — | — |
| Developing countries | 0.668 | 0.499 | 25.2 | — | 25.1 | 19.6 | 0.619 | 31.0 | 0.391 | 24.7 | 0.515 | — | — | — |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 0.687 | 0.498 | 27.5 | — | 27.1 | 17.9 | 0.642 | 37.1 | 0.347 | 26.2 | 0.556 | — | — | — |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 0.720 | 0.581 | 19.3 | — | 19.0 | 11.2 | 0.740 | 18.3 | 0.505 | 27.4 | 0.526 | — | — | — |
| Europe and Central Asia | 0.756 | 0.660 | 12.7 | — | 12.6 | 13.2 | 0.702 | 7.9 | 0.670 | 16.7 | 0.611 | — | — | — |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 0.751 | 0.575 | 23.4 | — | 22.9 | 14.0 | 0.730 | 19.7 | 0.537 | 34.9 | 0.486 | — | — | — |
| South Asia | 0.621 | 0.449 | 27.7 | — | 27.1 | 23.9 | 0.570 | 39.5 | 0.314 | 17.8 | 0.504 | — | — | — |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.523 | 0.355 | 32.2 | — | 32.1 | 34.9 | 0.389 | 34.0 | 0.297 | 27.4 | 0.386 | — | — | — |
| Least developed countries | 0.508 | 0.356 | 30.0 | — | 29.8 | 30.5 | 0.466 | 35.3 | 0.264 | 23.6 | 0.366 | — | — | — |
| Small island developing states | 0.667 | 0.500 | 25.1 | — | 24.7 | 19.2 | 0.625 | 20.7 | 0.469 | 34.3 | 0.426 | — | — | — |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 0.887 | 0.776 | 12.6 | — | 12.3 | 5.9 | 0.873 | 9.5 | 0.758 | 21.5 | 0.704 | — | — | — |
| World | 0.717 | 0.557 | 22.3 | — | 22.3 | 17.1 | 0.658 | 25.9 | 0.458 | 23.8 | 0.573 | — | — | — |

NOTES

- a See <http://hdr.undp.org/en/composite/IHDI> for the list of surveys used to estimate inequalities.
- b Based on countries for which an Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index value is calculated.
- c Calculated by HDRO from the 2010–2015 period life tables from UNDESA (2015a).
- d Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- e Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- f Data refer to a year earlier than 2010.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI): HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development. See *Technical note 2* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the IHDI is calculated.

Overall loss: Percentage difference between the IHDI value and the HDI value.

Difference from HDI rank: Difference in ranks on the IHDI and the HDI, calculated only for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.

Coefficient of human inequality: Average inequality in three basic dimensions of human development.

Inequality in life expectancy: Inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index: HDI life expectancy index value adjusted for inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality in education: Inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted education index: HDI education index value adjusted for inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality in income: Inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted income index: HDI income index value adjusted for inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Quintile ratio: Ratio of the average income of the richest 20 percent of the population to the average income of the poorest 20 percent of the population.

Palma ratio: Ratio of the richest 10 percent of the population's share of gross national income (GNI) divided by the poorest 40 percent's share. It is based on the work of Palma (2011).

Gini coefficient: Measure of the deviation of the distribution of income among individuals or households within a country from a perfectly equal distribution. A value of 0 represents absolute equality, a value of 100 absolute inequality.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

Column 2: Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in inequality-adjusted life expectancy index, inequality-adjusted education index and inequality-adjusted income index using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.

Column 4: Calculated based on IHDI values and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which an IHDI value is calculated.

Column 5: Calculated as the arithmetic mean of the values in inequality in life expectancy, inequality in education and inequality in income using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Column 6: Calculated based on abridged life tables from UNDESA (2015a).

Column 7: Calculated based on inequality in life expectancy and the HDI life expectancy index.

Columns 8 and 10: Calculated based on data from the Luxembourg Income Study database, Eurostat's European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Column 9: Calculated based on inequality in education and the HDI education index.

Column 11: Calculated based on inequality in income and the HDI income index.

Columns 12 and 13: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2016a).

Column 14: World Bank (2016a).

Gender Development Index

| HDI rank | Gender Development Index | | Human Development Index (HDI) | | Life expectancy at birth | | Expected years of schooling | | Mean years of schooling | | Estimated gross national income per capita ^a | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---|--------|----------------------|
| | Value | Group ^b | Value | | (years) | | (years) | | (years) | | (2011 PPP \$) | | |
| | | | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 0.993 | 1 | 0.944 | 0.951 | 83.7 | 79.7 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 59,800 | 75,314 |
| 2 | Australia | 0.978 | 1 | 0.927 | 0.948 | 84.6 | 80.5 | 20.9 ^d | 20.0 ^d | 13.4 | 13.0 | 34,271 | 51,386 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 0.974 | 2 | 0.926 | 0.951 | 85.1 | 81.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 46,798 | 66,116 |
| 4 | Germany | 0.964 | 2 | 0.908 | 0.942 | 83.4 | 78.7 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 12.9 ^e | 13.6 ^e | 35,878 | 54,440 |
| 5 | Denmark | 0.970 | 2 | 0.910 | 0.938 | 82.3 | 78.5 | 20.0 ^d | 18.4 ^d | 12.6 | 12.9 | 36,857 | 52,293 |
| 5 | Singapore | 0.985 | 1 | 0.913 | 0.927 | 86.2 | 80.1 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 11.1 ^f | 12.1 ^f | 60,787 | 96,001 ^g |
| 7 | Netherlands | 0.946 | 3 | 0.895 | 0.946 | 83.5 | 79.9 | 18.2 ^d | 18.1 ^d | 11.6 | 12.2 | 30,117 | 62,773 |
| 8 | Ireland | 0.976 | 1 | 0.909 | 0.931 | 83.1 | 79.0 | 18.6 ^d | 18.6 ^d | 12.5 | 11.9 | 33,497 | 54,135 |
| 9 | Iceland | 0.965 | 2 | 0.905 | 0.938 | 84.2 | 81.2 | 20.1 ^d | 17.9 | 12.2 ^a | 12.6 ^a | 30,530 | 43,576 |
| 10 | Canada | 0.983 | 1 | 0.911 | 0.926 | 84.1 | 80.2 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 13.3 ^h | 12.9 ^h | 33,288 | 52,026 |
| 10 | United States | 0.993 | 1 | 0.915 | 0.922 | 81.6 | 76.9 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 42,272 | 64,410 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 0.964 | 2 | 0.903 | 0.937 | 87.0 | 81.4 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 39,525 | 70,921 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 0.963 | 2 | 0.896 | 0.930 | 83.7 | 80.3 | 20.0 ^d | 18.5 ^d | 12.6 | 12.5 | 24,413 | 41,718 |
| 14 | Sweden | 0.997 | 1 | 0.909 | 0.911 | 84.0 | 80.6 | 16.6 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 40,328 | 52,181 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.5 | 15.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 0.964 | 2 | 0.890 | 0.924 | 82.7 | 78.9 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 26,324 | 49,872 |
| 17 | Japan | 0.970 | 2 | 0.887 | 0.914 | 86.9 | 80.4 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 12.6 ^a | 12.4 ^a | 25,385 | 49,818 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 0.929 | 3 | 0.863 | 0.929 | 85.2 | 78.8 | 15.8 | 17.3 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 21,308 | 47,934 |
| 19 | Israel | 0.973 | 2 | 0.884 | 0.909 | 84.2 | 80.8 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 23,323 | 39,239 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 0.966 | 2 | 0.881 | 0.911 | 84.1 | 79.6 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 47,539 | 77,291 ^g |
| 21 | France | 0.988 | 1 | 0.892 | 0.902 | 85.2 | 79.4 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 31,742 | 44,776 |
| 22 | Belgium | 0.978 | 1 | 0.881 | 0.901 | 83.4 | 78.5 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 11.2 ^f | 11.6 ^f | 32,416 | 50,358 |
| 23 | Finland | 1.000 | 1 | 0.895 | 0.895 | 83.8 | 78.2 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 11.5 ^h | 11.1 ^h | 32,069 | 45,882 |
| 24 | Austria | 0.957 | 2 | 0.870 | 0.909 | 84.0 | 79.1 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 10.8 ^e | 11.8 ^e | 29,829 | 57,888 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 1.003 | 1 | 0.890 | 0.888 | 83.5 | 77.6 | 18.1 | 16.7 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 25,654 | 31,726 |
| 26 | Italy | 0.963 | 2 | 0.865 | 0.899 | 85.7 | 80.9 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 22,910 | 44,844 |
| 27 | Spain | 0.974 | 2 | 0.870 | 0.894 | 85.4 | 80.0 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 24,382 | 41,500 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 0.983 | 1 | 0.869 | 0.883 | 81.6 | 75.9 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 20,997 | 35,543 |
| 29 | Greece | 0.957 | 2 | 0.844 | 0.883 | 84.0 | 78.2 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 17,304 | 32,683 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.986 | 1 | 0.854 | 0.866 | 80.9 | 77.2 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 9.0 ^h | 9.1 ^h | 55,402 | 89,256 ^g |
| 30 | Estonia | 1.032 | 2 | 0.878 | 0.851 | 81.4 | 72.2 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 13.0 ^a | 12.2 ^a | 21,976 | 31,347 |
| 32 | Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.2 | 10.3 | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 0.979 | 1 | 0.846 | 0.864 | 82.6 | 78.2 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 23,450 | 35,227 |
| 33 | Malta | 0.923 | 4 | 0.817 | 0.885 | 82.4 | 79.0 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 17,295 | 41,802 |
| 33 | Qatar | 0.991 | 1 | 0.851 | 0.859 | 80.1 | 77.5 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 50,324 | 159,897 ^g |
| 36 | Poland | 1.006 | 1 | 0.857 | 0.852 | 81.5 | 73.6 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 18,928 | 29,658 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 1.032 | 2 | 0.861 | 0.834 | 79.1 | 67.9 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 22,147 | 30,530 |
| 38 | Chile | 0.966 | 2 | 0.829 | 0.858 | 84.7 | 79.0 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 14,955 | 28,556 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 0.882 | 5 | 0.779 | 0.884 | 75.9 | 73.2 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 19,300 | 75,923 ^g |
| 40 | Slovakia | 0.991 | 1 | 0.838 | 0.846 | 80.0 | 72.7 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 20,173 | 33,770 |
| 41 | Portugal | 0.980 | 1 | 0.833 | 0.850 | 84.0 | 78.2 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 21,095 | 31,673 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 0.972 | 2 | 0.815 | 0.838 | 78.7 | 76.5 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 10.6 ^e | 8.7 ^e | 27,257 | 80,420 ^g |
| 43 | Hungary | 0.988 | 1 | 0.830 | 0.840 | 78.8 | 71.6 | 16.0 | 15.2 | 12.0 ^f | 12.1 ^f | 17,787 | 29,567 |
| 44 | Latvia | 1.025 | 2 | 0.840 | 0.820 | 79.0 | 69.3 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 12.0 ^{lh} | 11.6 ^{lh} | 18,824 | 27,031 |
| 45 | Argentina | 0.982 | 1 | 0.813 | 0.828 | 80.2 | 72.6 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 9.7 ^h | 10.0 ^h | 12,875 | 29,367 |
| 45 | Croatia | 0.997 | 1 | 0.827 | 0.830 | 80.8 | 74.2 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 16,932 | 23,897 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 0.970 | 2 | 0.806 | 0.831 | 77.8 | 75.9 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 9.4 ⁱ | 9.4 ⁱ | 25,717 | 44,303 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 0.955 | 2 | 0.789 | 0.827 | 78.6 | 74.2 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 10.7 ^j | 12.0 ^j | 11,757 | 19,149 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 1.016 | 1 | 0.809 | 0.796 | 75.9 | 64.6 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 17,868 | 29,531 |
| 50 | Romania | 0.990 | 1 | 0.796 | 0.805 | 78.4 | 71.3 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 16,272 | 22,786 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 0.972 | 2 | 0.769 | 0.791 | 75.9 | 73.6 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 35,164 | 107,991 ^g |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 1.021 | 1 | 0.803 | 0.786 | 77.3 | 65.7 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12,327 | 19,433 |
| 52 | Oman | 0.927 | 3 | 0.755 | 0.814 | 79.4 | 75.3 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 7.7 ^j | 8.5 ^j | 15,703 | 43,894 |
| 54 | Barbados | 1.006 | 1 | 0.795 | 0.791 | 78.1 | 73.3 | 16.7 | 13.9 | 10.6 ^j | 10.3 ^j | 11,801 | 18,377 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 1.017 | 1 | 0.799 | 0.786 | 80.8 | 73.7 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 14,608 | 24,014 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 0.984 | 1 | 0.789 | 0.801 | 77.8 | 70.9 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 10.8 ^e | 11.2 ^e | 12,979 | 19,736 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 1.006 | 1 | 0.795 | 0.790 | 74.3 | 64.8 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 11.7 ^h | 11.7 ^h | 16,364 | 28,226 |
| 58 | Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.5 | 72.5 | .. | .. | 11.5 | 10.5 | 18,070 | 25,209 |
| 59 | Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.3 | 72.6 | .. | .. | 10.0 | 10.8 | 17,170 | 32,208 |
| 60 | Palau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.6 | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| | Gender Development Index | | Human Development Index (HDI) | | Life expectancy at birth | | Expected years of schooling | | Mean years of schooling | | Estimated gross national income per capita ^a | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| | Value | Group ^b | Value | | (years) | | (years) | | (years) | | (2011 PPP \$) | |
| | | | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| HDI rank | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 |
| 60 Panama | 0.997 | 1 | 0.783 | 0.785 | 80.9 | 74.8 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 14,550 | 24,365 |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.6 | 73.7 | 14.6 | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.2 | 69.1 | 14.8 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Mauritius | 0.954 | 2 | 0.759 | 0.796 | 78.2 | 71.1 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10,540 | 25,539 |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 1.004 | 1 | 0.786 | 0.783 | 74.2 | 67.1 | 14.3 ^k | 12.3 ^k | 10.8 | 11.0 | 21,104 | 35,179 |
| 66 Costa Rica | 0.969 | 2 | 0.762 | 0.786 | 82.1 | 77.2 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 9,955 | 18,052 |
| 66 Serbia | 0.969 | 2 | 0.763 | 0.787 | 77.9 | 72.2 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 9,600 | 14,932 |
| 68 Cuba | 0.946 | 3 | 0.750 | 0.792 | 81.6 | 77.6 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 11.5 ⁱ | 12.0 ⁱ | 5,013 | 9,874 |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.862 | 5 | 0.700 | 0.812 | 76.7 | 74.5 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 8.5 ^h | 9.1 ^h | 5,132 | 27,499 |
| 70 Georgia | 0.970 | 2 | 0.754 | 0.777 | 78.5 | 71.3 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 6,105 | 11,871 |
| 71 Turkey | 0.908 | 4 | 0.724 | 0.797 | 78.7 | 72.3 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 10,648 | 27,035 |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1.028 | 2 | 0.776 | 0.754 | 78.6 | 70.4 | 15.4 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 11,579 | 18,709 |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 0.934 | 3 | 0.734 | 0.785 | 78.4 | 71.7 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 10.3 ^h | 11.4 ^h | 6,067 | 15,869 |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.8 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 Albania | 0.959 | 2 | 0.747 | 0.778 | 80.6 | 75.6 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 7,365 | 13,186 |
| 76 Lebanon | 0.893 | 5 | 0.709 | 0.793 | 81.5 | 77.9 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 8.3 ⁱ | 8.7 ⁱ | 5,844 | 20,712 |
| 77 Mexico | 0.951 | 2 | 0.737 | 0.775 | 79.4 | 74.6 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10,710 | 22,115 |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 0.940 | 3 | 0.732 | 0.779 | 74.1 | 67.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 11,029 | 21,845 |
| 79 Brazil | 1.005 | 1 | 0.754 | 0.751 | 78.5 | 71.0 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 10,672 | 17,736 |
| 79 Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.0 | 71.1 | 16.2 | 15.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.923 | 4 | 0.721 | 0.781 | 79.2 | 74.1 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 6,950 | 13,261 |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 0.947 | 3 | 0.725 | 0.765 | 77.9 | 73.2 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 8.9 ^j | 9.8 ^j | 9,050 | 15,790 |
| 83 Algeria | 0.854 | 5 | 0.665 | 0.779 | 77.5 | 72.7 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 6.6 ^e | 8.5 ^e | 4,022 | 22,926 |
| 84 Armenia | 0.993 | 1 | 0.736 | 0.741 | 78.7 | 71.1 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 5,535 | 11,258 |
| 84 Ukraine | 1.000 | 1 | 0.741 | 0.741 | 76.0 | 66.2 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 11.3 ^h | 11.3 ^h | 5,791 | 9,181 |
| 86 Jordan | 0.864 | 5 | 0.670 | 0.776 | 75.9 | 72.6 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 3,203 | 16,694 |
| 87 Peru | 0.959 | 2 | 0.723 | 0.754 | 77.5 | 72.2 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 8,939 | 13,655 |
| 87 Thailand | 1.001 | 1 | 0.740 | 0.739 | 78.0 | 71.3 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 12,938 | 16,145 |
| 89 Ecuador | 0.976 | 1 | 0.730 | 0.748 | 78.9 | 73.4 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8,278 | 12,795 |
| 90 China | 0.954 | 2 | 0.718 | 0.753 | 77.5 | 74.5 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 7.2 ^e | 7.9 ^e | 10,705 | 15,830 |
| 91 Fiji | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73.4 | 67.3 | .. | .. | 10.9 ^h | 10.2 ^h | 4,695 | 11,676 |
| 92 Mongolia | 1.026 | 2 | 0.744 | 0.725 | 74.2 | 65.6 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 10.0 ⁱ | 9.5 ⁱ | 8,809 | 12,122 |
| 92 Saint Lucia | 0.986 | 1 | 0.729 | 0.740 | 78.0 | 72.5 | 13.4 | 12.9 | 9.4 ⁱ | 9.3 ⁱ | 8,033 | 11,617 |
| 94 Jamaica | 0.975 | 2 | 0.719 | 0.738 | 78.2 | 73.5 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 9.7 ^h | 9.6 ^h | 6,628 | 10,086 |
| 95 Colombia | 1.004 | 1 | 0.731 | 0.728 | 77.8 | 70.7 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 7.6 ^e | 7.5 ^e | 10,215 | 15,389 |
| 96 Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 97 Suriname | 0.972 | 2 | 0.709 | 0.730 | 74.6 | 68.2 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 8.2 ⁱ | 8.5 ⁱ | 10,501 | 21,512 |
| 97 Tunisia | 0.904 | 4 | 0.680 | 0.752 | 77.4 | 72.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 6.7 ^e | 7.8 ^e | 4,662 | 15,967 |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 0.990 | 1 | 0.717 | 0.724 | 76.9 | 70.6 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 9,281 | 16,256 |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75.2 | 71.0 | 13.5 ⁱ | 13.1 ⁱ | .. | .. | 7,600 | 13,095 |
| 101 Tonga | 0.969 | 2 | 0.707 | 0.730 | 76.0 | 70.1 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 3,959 | 6,602 |
| 102 Libya | 0.950 | 2 | 0.691 | 0.727 | 74.8 | 69.0 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 7.7 ^e | 7.0 ^e | 7,163 | 21,364 |
| 103 Belize | 0.967 | 2 | 0.693 | 0.716 | 73.1 | 67.4 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 5,360 | 9,402 |
| 104 Samoa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.0 | 70.7 | 13.3 | 12.5 | .. | .. | 3,444 | 7,182 |
| 105 Maldives | 0.937 | 3 | 0.676 | 0.721 | 78.0 | 76.0 | 12.8 ^k | 12.7 ^k | 6.2 ^{fk} | 6.3 ^{fk} | 7,155 | 13,591 |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 0.946 | 3 | 0.672 | 0.711 | 71.9 | 65.1 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 3,891 | 7,668 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 1.010 | 1 | 0.702 | 0.695 | 75.9 | 67.6 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 4,461 | 5,637 |
| 108 Botswana | 0.984 | 1 | 0.693 | 0.704 | 66.9 | 62.2 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 9.2 ^e | 9.5 ^e | 13,278 | 16,050 |
| 109 Gabon | 0.923 | 4 | 0.669 | 0.725 | 65.7 | 64.1 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 7.3 ^k | 9.0 ^k | 15,838 | 22,177 |
| 110 Paraguay | 0.966 | 2 | 0.679 | 0.703 | 75.2 | 70.9 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 6,138 | 10,165 |
| 111 Egypt | 0.884 | 5 | 0.640 | 0.724 | 73.6 | 69.2 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 6.4 ^h | 7.9 ^h | 4,750 | 15,267 |
| 111 Turkmenistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.0 | 61.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | .. | .. | 9,359 | 18,856 |
| 113 Indonesia | 0.926 | 3 | 0.660 | 0.712 | 71.2 | 67.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 7.4 | 8.5 | 6,668 | 13,391 |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 0.867 | 5 | 0.616 | 0.710 | 75.1 | 71.1 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 1,766 | 8,651 |
| 115 Viet Nam | 1.010 | 1 | 0.687 | 0.681 | 80.6 | 71.2 | 12.9 | 12.5 | 7.9 ^e | 8.2 ^e | 4,834 | 5,846 |
| 116 Philippines | 1.001 | 1 | 0.682 | 0.681 | 71.9 | 65.0 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 9.5 ^f | 9.2 ^f | 6,845 | 9,917 |
| 117 El Salvador | 0.958 | 2 | 0.663 | 0.691 | 77.7 | 68.6 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5,386 | 10,385 |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 0.934 | 3 | 0.650 | 0.695 | 71.3 | 66.3 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 4,695 | 7,610 |
| 119 South Africa | 0.962 | 2 | 0.651 | 0.677 | 59.5 | 55.5 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 8,795 | 15,489 |
| 120 Kyrgyzstan | 0.967 | 2 | 0.648 | 0.671 | 74.8 | 66.8 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 10.9 ^e | 10.7 ^e | 2,123 | 4,090 |
| 121 Iraq | 0.804 | 5 | 0.569 | 0.708 | 71.8 | 67.4 | 9.7 ^k | 11.5 ^k | 5.4 ^j | 7.8 ^j | 3,552 | 19,467 |

TABLE 4 GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX

| HDI rank | Gender Development Index | | Human Development Index (HDI) | | Life expectancy at birth | | Expected years of schooling | | Mean years of schooling | | Estimated gross national income per capita ^a | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| | Value | Group ^b | Value | | (years) | | (years) | | (years) | | (2011 PPP \$) | |
| | | | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 |
| 122 Cabo Verde | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75.2 | 71.6 | 13.9 | 13.1 | .. | .. | 4,030 | 8,123 |
| 123 Morocco | 0.826 | 5 | 0.579 | 0.700 | 75.3 | 73.3 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 3.8 ^h | 6.4 ^h | 3,388 | 11,091 |
| 124 Nicaragua | 0.961 | 2 | 0.629 | 0.654 | 78.2 | 72.2 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 6.8 ^h | 6.4 ^h | 3,150 | 6,389 |
| 125 Guatemala | 0.959 | 2 | 0.624 | 0.651 | 75.6 | 68.5 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5,132 | 9,081 |
| 125 Namibia | 0.986 | 1 | 0.635 | 0.644 | 67.5 | 62.5 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 6.9 ^h | 6.5 ^h | 7,971 | 11,667 |
| 127 Guyana | 0.943 | 3 | 0.615 | 0.652 | 68.9 | 64.2 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 8.5 ^e | 8.4 ^e | 4,346 | 9,397 |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.3 | 68.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 129 Tajikistan | 0.930 | 3 | 0.604 | 0.650 | 73.4 | 66.3 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 9.6 ^k | 11.2 ^k | 2,100 | 3,088 |
| 130 Honduras | 0.942 | 3 | 0.600 | 0.637 | 75.9 | 70.9 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 2,680 | 6,254 |
| 131 India | 0.819 | 5 | 0.549 | 0.671 | 69.9 | 66.9 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 4.8 ^e | 8.2 ^e | 2,184 | 8,897 |
| 132 Bhutan | 0.900 | 5 | 0.573 | 0.637 | 70.1 | 69.6 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 2.1 ^j | 4.2 ^j | 5,657 | 8,308 |
| 133 Timor-Leste | 0.858 | 5 | 0.558 | 0.651 | 70.4 | 66.8 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 3.6 ^k | 5.3 ^k | 3,124 | 7,549 |
| 134 Vanuatu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.3 | 70.2 | 10.4 | 11.1 | .. | .. | 2,139 | 3,453 |
| 135 Congo | 0.932 | 3 | 0.568 | 0.610 | 64.4 | 61.4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 5.5 ^e | 6.7 ^e | 4,731 | 6,274 |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.4 | 56.6 | .. | .. | 4.0 ^k | 7.3 ^k | 17,462 | 25,375 |
| 137 Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69.5 | 63.0 | 12.3 | 11.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.924 | 4 | 0.560 | 0.607 | 68.0 | 65.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 4.5 ^j | 5.6 ^j | 4,408 | 5,696 |
| 139 Bangladesh | 0.927 | 3 | 0.556 | 0.599 | 73.3 | 70.7 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 5.0 ^e | 5.6 ^e | 2,379 | 4,285 |
| 139 Ghana | 0.899 | 5 | 0.545 | 0.606 | 62.5 | 60.5 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 5.8 ^h | 7.9 ^h | 3,200 | 4,484 |
| 139 Zambia | 0.924 | 4 | 0.555 | 0.601 | 62.9 | 58.8 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 6.4 ^h | 7.4 ^h | 2,803 | 4,126 |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | 0.907 | 4 | 0.542 | 0.597 | 68.6 | 64.5 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 2,000 | 4,149 |
| 143 Cambodia | 0.892 | 5 | 0.529 | 0.592 | 70.8 | 66.7 | 10.1 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 2,650 | 3,563 |
| 144 Nepal | 0.925 | 4 | 0.538 | 0.582 | 71.5 | 68.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 3.2 ^j | 5.0 ^j | 1,979 | 2,718 |
| 145 Myanmar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.2 | 64.0 | .. | .. | 4.9 ^h | 4.9 ^h | 4,182 | 5,740 |
| 146 Kenya | 0.919 | 4 | 0.531 | 0.577 | 64.1 | 60.3 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 5.7 ^h | 7.0 ^h | 2,357 | 3,405 |
| 147 Pakistan | 0.742 | 5 | 0.452 | 0.610 | 67.4 | 65.4 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 1,498 | 8,376 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 0.853 | 5 | 0.495 | 0.580 | 48.1 | 49.6 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 6.4 ^j | 7.2 ^j | 5,078 | 10,020 |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | 0.851 | 5 | 0.475 | 0.558 | 76.6 | 63.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 835 | 4,007 |
| 150 Angola | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.2 | 51.2 | 8.7 | 14.0 | .. | .. | 5,073 | 7,527 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 0.937 | 3 | 0.512 | 0.546 | 66.9 | 64.1 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 2,359 | 2,576 |
| 152 Nigeria | 0.847 | 5 | 0.482 | 0.569 | 53.4 | 52.7 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 4.9 ^k | 7.1 ^k | 4,132 | 6,706 |
| 153 Cameroon | 0.853 | 5 | 0.474 | 0.555 | 57.1 | 54.8 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 4.6 ^e | 7.4 ^e | 2,340 | 3,448 |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.0 | 60.7 | .. | .. | 3.7 ^h | 5.3 ^h | 2,362 | 3,047 |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 0.927 | 3 | 0.496 | 0.535 | 60.7 | 57.7 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 1,360 | 1,822 |
| 156 Solomon Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69.6 | 66.7 | 9.1 ⁱ | 10.1 ⁱ | .. | .. | 1,061 | 2,045 |
| 157 Mauritania | 0.818 | 5 | 0.454 | 0.555 | 64.7 | 61.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 3.3 ^h | 5.4 ^h | 1,608 | 5,422 |
| 158 Madagascar | 0.948 | 3 | 0.500 | 0.527 | 67.0 | 64.0 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 1,091 | 1,549 |
| 159 Rwanda | 0.992 | 1 | 0.491 | 0.495 | 67.4 | 61.8 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 1,428 | 1,822 |
| 160 Comoros | 0.817 | 5 | 0.437 | 0.535 | 65.3 | 61.9 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 715 | 1,945 |
| 160 Lesotho | 0.962 | 2 | 0.485 | 0.505 | 50.0 | 49.9 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 7.0 ^f | 5.3 ⁱ | 2,631 | 4,020 |
| 162 Senegal | 0.886 | 5 | 0.464 | 0.523 | 68.8 | 64.9 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 2.1 ⁱ | 3.6 ^j | 1,706 | 2,814 |
| 163 Haiti | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.3 | 61.0 | .. | .. | 3.9 ^e | 6.6 ^e | 1,370 | 1,950 |
| 163 Uganda | 0.878 | 5 | 0.459 | 0.523 | 61.1 | 57.3 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 4.5 ⁱ | 6.8 ⁱ | 1,266 | 2,075 |
| 165 Sudan | 0.839 | 5 | 0.441 | 0.526 | 65.3 | 62.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1,902 | 5,775 |
| 166 Togo | 0.841 | 5 | 0.444 | 0.528 | 60.9 | 59.4 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 3.2 ^k | 6.3 ^k | 1,116 | 1,412 |
| 167 Benin | 0.858 | 5 | 0.461 | 0.538 | 61.2 | 58.3 | 10.5 | 13.7 | 2.8 ^e | 4.3 ^e | 1,673 | 2,287 |
| 168 Yemen | 0.737 | 5 | 0.400 | 0.543 | 65.4 | 62.7 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 1.9 ^e | 4.2 ^e | 1,045 | 3,530 |
| 169 Afghanistan | 0.609 | 5 | 0.348 | 0.572 | 62.0 | 59.5 | 8.3 ^l | 13.1 ⁱ | 1.6 ^h | 5.8 ^h | 511 | 3,148 |
| 170 Malawi | 0.921 | 4 | 0.455 | 0.495 | 64.8 | 62.9 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 3.8 ^h | 5.0 ^h | 972 | 1,175 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 0.814 | 5 | 0.421 | 0.517 | 52.8 | 51.1 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 3.9 ^h | 6.1 ^h | 2,136 | 4,155 |
| 172 Djibouti | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.0 | 60.7 | 5.8 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 1,981 | 4,441 |
| 173 Gambia | 0.878 | 5 | 0.425 | 0.484 | 61.9 | 59.1 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 2.6 ^h | 4.2 ^h | 1,296 | 1,790 |
| 174 Ethiopia | 0.842 | 5 | 0.408 | 0.484 | 66.6 | 62.7 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 1.5 ^k | 3.7 ^k | 1,161 | 1,886 |
| 175 Mali | 0.786 | 5 | 0.385 | 0.491 | 58.3 | 58.6 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1,349 | 3,071 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 0.832 | 5 | 0.390 | 0.469 | 60.5 | 57.6 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 599 | 761 |
| 177 Liberia | 0.830 | 5 | 0.387 | 0.466 | 62.2 | 60.2 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 3.1 | 6.0 | 575 | 788 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.3 | 53.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,139 | 1,603 |
| 179 Eritrea | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.3 | 62.0 | 4.4 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 1,286 | 1,693 |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 0.871 | 5 | 0.392 | 0.451 | 51.9 | 50.8 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 2.6 ^h | 4.2 ^h | 1,354 | 1,708 |
| 181 Mozambique | 0.879 | 5 | 0.391 | 0.444 | 56.8 | 54.0 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 2.5 ^k | 4.6 ^k | 1,016 | 1,184 |
| 181 South Sudan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.1 | 55.2 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 4.0 ^j | 5.3 ^j | .. | .. |

| | Gender Development Index | | Human Development Index (HDI) | | Life expectancy at birth | | Expected years of schooling | | Mean years of schooling | | Estimated gross national income per capita ^a | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------|
| | Value | Group ^b | Value | | (years) | | (years) | | (years) | | (2011 PPP \$) | |
| | | | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| HDI rank | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 |
| 183 Guinea | 0.784 | 5 | 0.364 | 0.464 | 59.7 | 58.7 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 1.5 ^k | 3.9 ^k | 848 | 1,267 |
| 184 Burundi | 0.919 | 4 | 0.388 | 0.422 | 59.2 | 55.1 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 2.6 ^e | 3.6 ^e | 632 | 752 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 0.874 | 5 | 0.375 | 0.429 | 60.3 | 57.6 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1,278 | 1,800 |
| 186 Chad | 0.765 | 5 | 0.340 | 0.445 | 53.0 | 50.8 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 1,581 | 2,400 |
| 187 Niger | 0.732 | 5 | 0.291 | 0.397 | 62.9 | 61.1 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 1.1 ^h | 2.3 ^h | 481 | 1,292 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 0.776 | 5 | 0.306 | 0.395 | 53.4 | 49.5 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 2.8 ^j | 5.7 ^j | 482 | 696 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73.9 | 66.9 | 11.5 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.2 | 9.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.6 | 14.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.4 | 54.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 170 | 418 |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 0.980 | — | 0.881 | 0.898 | 82.4 | 76.6 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 29,234 | 50,284 |
| High human development | 0.958 | — | 0.728 | 0.760 | 77.7 | 73.4 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 10,214 | 17,384 |
| Medium human development | 0.871 | — | 0.582 | 0.668 | 70.4 | 66.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 3,314 | 9,131 |
| Low human development | 0.849 | — | 0.455 | 0.536 | 60.7 | 58.0 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 1,950 | 3,365 |
| Developing countries | 0.913 | — | 0.635 | 0.695 | 71.9 | 68.2 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 6,053 | 12,390 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 0.856 | — | 0.621 | 0.726 | 72.8 | 69.1 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 5,455 | 23,810 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 0.956 | — | 0.704 | 0.736 | 76.2 | 72.3 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 9,569 | 14,582 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 0.951 | — | 0.733 | 0.770 | 76.3 | 68.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 8,453 | 17,547 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 0.981 | — | 0.743 | 0.757 | 78.4 | 72.0 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 10,053 | 18,091 |
| South Asia | 0.822 | — | 0.549 | 0.667 | 70.2 | 67.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 2,278 | 9,114 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.877 | — | 0.488 | 0.557 | 60.2 | 57.6 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2,637 | 4,165 |
| Least developed countries | 0.874 | — | 0.473 | 0.541 | 65.1 | 62.1 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 1,792 | 2,994 |
| Small island developing states | .. | — | .. | .. | 72.7 | 67.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,223 | 9,256 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 0.938 | — | 0.693 | 0.738 | 73.8 | 69.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 10,306 | 18,555 |

NOTES

- a Because disaggregated income data are not available, data are crudely estimated. See *Definitions and Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.
- b Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.
- c Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- d In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- e Updated by HDRO using Barro and Lee (2016) estimates.
- f Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016) and Barro and Lee (2016).
- g In calculating the male HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- h Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- i Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).
- j Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2015.

k Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.

DEFINITIONS

Gender Development Index: Ratio of female to male HDI values. See *Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.

Gender Development Index groups: Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values. Group 1 comprises countries with high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of less than 2.5 percent), group 2 comprises countries with medium to high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 2.5–5 percent), group 3 comprises countries with medium equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 5–7.5 percent), group 4 comprises countries with medium to low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 7.5–10 percent) and group 5 comprises countries with low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation from gender parity of more than 10 percent).

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Estimated gross national income per capita: Derived from the ratio of female to male wages, female and male shares of economically active population and gross national income (in 2011 purchasing power parity terms). See *Technical*

note 3 at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.

Column 2: Calculated based on data in column 1.

Columns 3 and 4: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), World Bank (2016a), ILO (2016a) and IMF (2016).

Columns 5 and 6: UNDESA (2015a).

Columns 7 and 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Columns 9 and 10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Columns 11 and 12: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2016a), UNDESA (2015a), World Bank (2016a) and IMF (2016).

Gender Inequality Index

| HDI rank | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal mortality ratio | Adolescent birth rate | Share of seats in parliament | Population with at least some secondary education | | Labour force participation rate | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|
| | Value | Rank | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% held by women) | (% ages 25 and older) | | (% ages 15 and older) | | |
| | | | | | | Female | Male | Female | Male | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2015 | 2015 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 0.053 | 6 | 5 | 5.9 | 39.6 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 61.2 | 68.5 |
| 2 | Australia | 0.120 | 24 | 6 | 14.1 | 30.5 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 58.6 | 70.9 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 0.040 | 1 | 5 | 2.9 | 28.9 | 96.1 | 97.4 | 62.7 | 74.8 |
| 4 | Germany | 0.066 | 9 | 6 | 6.7 | 36.9 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 54.5 | 66.4 |
| 5 | Denmark | 0.041 | 2 | 6 | 4.0 | 37.4 | 89.1 | 98.5 | 58.0 | 66.2 |
| 5 | Singapore | 0.068 | 11 | 10 | 3.8 | 23.9 | 75.5 | 81.9 | 58.2 | 76.4 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 0.044 | 3 | 7 | 4.0 | 36.4 | 86.2 | 90.3 | 57.5 | 70.2 |
| 8 | Ireland | 0.127 | 26 | 8 | 10.4 | 19.9 | 86.8 | 82.2 | 52.4 | 67.8 |
| 9 | Iceland | 0.051 | 5 | 3 | 6.1 | 41.3 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 70.7 | 77.5 |
| 10 | Canada | 0.098 | 18 | 7 | 9.8 | 28.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 70.3 |
| 10 | United States | 0.203 | 43 | 14 | 22.6 | 19.5 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 56.0 | 68.4 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. | 80.9 | 74.7 | 53.4 | 68.5 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 0.158 | 34 | 11 | 23.6 | 31.4 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 62.4 | 73.1 |
| 14 | Sweden | 0.048 | 4 | 4 | 5.7 | 43.6 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 60.9 | 68.2 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 0.131 | 28 | 9 | 14.6 | 26.7 | 81.3 | 84.6 | 56.9 | 68.7 |
| 17 | Japan | 0.116 | 21 | 5 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 49.1 | 70.2 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 0.067 | 10 | 11 | 1.6 | 16.3 | 88.8 | 94.6 | 50.0 | 71.8 |
| 19 | Israel | 0.103 | 20 | 5 | 9.7 | 26.7 | 87.3 | 90.3 | 58.9 | 69.4 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 0.075 | 13 | 10 | 5.9 | 28.3 | 100.6 | 99.4 | 52.2 | 66.1 |
| 21 | France | 0.102 | 19 | 8 | 8.9 | 25.7 | 79.7 | 85.5 | 50.7 | 60.1 |
| 22 | Belgium | 0.073 | 12 | 7 | 8.2 | 42.4 | 80.1 | 84.7 | 48.2 | 59.3 |
| 23 | Finland | 0.056 | 8 | 3 | 6.5 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 62.1 |
| 24 | Austria | 0.078 | 14 | 4 | 7.1 | 30.3 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 54.7 | 66.0 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 0.053 | 6 | 9 | 3.8 | 27.7 | 96.5 | 98.3 | 52.2 | 63.0 |
| 26 | Italy | 0.085 | 16 | 4 | 6.0 | 30.1 | 79.1 | 83.3 | 39.3 | 58.1 |
| 27 | Spain | 0.081 | 15 | 5 | 8.4 | 38.0 | 70.9 | 76.7 | 52.3 | 64.8 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 0.129 | 27 | 4 | 9.9 | 19.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 51.1 | 68.2 |
| 29 | Greece | 0.119 | 23 | 3 | 7.5 | 19.7 | 63.7 | 71.7 | 43.9 | 60.0 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | .. | .. | 23 | 21.0 | .. | 67.7 ^c | 69.6 ^c | 51.0 | 75.3 |
| 30 | Estonia | 0.131 | 28 | 9 | 13.1 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 69.5 |
| 32 | Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.3 | 72.0 | 73.7 | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 0.116 | 21 | 7 | 5.0 | 12.5 | 77.0 | 82.7 | 57.5 | 70.2 |
| 33 | Malta | 0.217 | 44 | 9 | 16.6 | 12.9 | 72.7 | 81.2 | 38.8 | 66.0 |
| 33 | Qatar | 0.542 | 127 | 13 | 10.7 | 0.0 ^d | 70.9 | 67.8 | 53.6 | 94.2 |
| 36 | Poland | 0.137 | 30 | 3 | 13.4 | 24.8 | 81.1 | 86.9 | 49.1 | 65.3 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 0.121 | 25 | 10 | 11.0 | 23.4 | 91.1 | 95.6 | 53.9 | 65.5 |
| 38 | Chile | 0.322 | 65 | 22 | 47.8 | 15.8 | 76.1 | 76.9 | 50.7 | 74.6 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 0.257 | 50 | 12 | 8.8 | 19.9 | 63.3 | 72.1 | 20.1 | 79.1 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 0.179 | 39 | 6 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 51.4 | 68.3 |
| 41 | Portugal | 0.091 | 17 | 10 | 9.9 | 34.8 | 50.8 | 52.2 | 53.6 | 64.2 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 0.232 | 46 | 6 | 29.7 | 22.5 | 77.4 | 64.5 | 41.9 | 91.6 |
| 43 | Hungary | 0.252 | 49 | 17 | 18.0 | 10.1 | 95.6 | 97.9 | 46.4 | 62.5 |
| 44 | Latvia | 0.191 | 41 | 18 | 13.6 | 18.0 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 54.4 | 67.7 |
| 45 | Argentina | 0.362 | 77 | 52 | 63.8 | 37.1 ^e | 63.5 | 61.4 | 48.4 | 74.5 |
| 45 | Croatia | 0.141 | 31 | 8 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 46.4 | 58.7 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 0.233 | 48 | 15 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 61.6 ^c | 55.6 ^c | 39.2 | 85.4 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 0.156 | 33 | 7 | 12.2 | 17.3 | 86.9 | 96.2 | 42.0 | 56.1 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 0.271 | 52 | 25 | 23.4 | 14.5 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 56.6 | 71.7 |
| 50 | Romania | 0.339 | 72 | 31 | 34.6 | 12.0 | 86.1 | 92.2 | 47.6 | 64.9 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 0.335 | 70 | 4 | 9.8 | 1.5 | 56.8 | 58.1 | 48.4 | 84.5 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 0.144 | 32 | 4 | 18.2 | 29.2 | 87.0 | 92.2 | 54.5 | 68.2 |
| 52 | Oman | 0.281 | 54 | 17 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 59.8 | 57.1 | 30.0 | 85.6 |
| 54 | Barbados | 0.291 | 59 | 27 | 40.7 | 19.6 | 93.0 | 90.6 | 62.4 | 70.7 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 0.284 | 55 | 15 | 56.1 | 19.2 | 55.0 | 51.6 | 55.4 | 76.3 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 0.223 | 45 | 11 | 37.7 | 20.4 | 93.1 | 95.5 | 48.6 | 60.1 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 0.202 | 42 | 12 | 27.9 | 20.1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 77.0 |
| 58 | Bahamas | 0.362 | 77 | 80 | 29.6 | 16.7 | 87.4 | 87.6 | 69.4 | 79.1 |
| 59 | Malaysia | 0.291 | 59 | 40 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 75.4 | 79.1 | 49.3 | 77.6 |
| 60 | Palau | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| HDI rank | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal mortality ratio | Adolescent birth rate | Share of seats in parliament | Population with at least some secondary education | | Labour force participation rate | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|------|------|
| | Value | Rank | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% held by women) | (% ages 25 and older) | | (% ages 15 and older) | | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 | Female | Male | Female | Male | |
| 60 | Panama | 0.457 | 100 | 94 | 74.5 | 18.3 | 70.1 | 66.1 | 50.5 | 80.5 |
| 62 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | 44.8 | 25.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 | Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | 57.4 | 43.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 | Mauritius | 0.380 | 82 | 53 | 28.5 | 11.6 | 57.0 | 62.0 | 46.8 | 74.9 |
| 65 | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.324 | 67 | 63 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 70.6 | 68.4 | 52.6 | 73.6 |
| 66 | Costa Rica | 0.308 | 63 | 25 | 56.5 | 33.3 | 54.5 | 53.8 | 46.8 | 76.6 |
| 66 | Serbia | 0.185 | 40 | 17 | 19.0 | 34.0 | 82.3 | 91.6 | 43.4 | 60.1 |
| 68 | Cuba | 0.304 | 62 | 39 | 45.6 | 48.9 | 83.9 | 86.7 | 42.6 | 68.6 |
| 69 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.509 | 118 | 25 | 26.7 | 3.1 | 66.8 | 70.2 | 16.2 | 72.7 |
| 70 | Georgia | 0.361 | 76 | 36 | 39.7 | 11.3 | 96.1 | 97.4 | 57.3 | 78.4 |
| 71 | Turkey | 0.328 | 69 | 16 | 27.6 | 14.9 | 43.5 | 64.8 | 30.4 | 71.4 |
| 71 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 0.461 | 101 | 95 | 79.4 | 17.0 | 72.6 | 65.0 | 51.4 | 78.4 |
| 73 | Sri Lanka | 0.386 | 87 | 30 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 30.2 | 75.6 |
| 74 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 | Albania | 0.267 | 51 | 29 | 21.7 | 20.7 | 90.2 | 90.5 | 40.3 | 60.7 |
| 76 | Lebanon | 0.381 | 83 | 15 | 12.4 | 3.1 | 53.0 | 55.4 | 23.5 | 70.3 |
| 77 | Mexico | 0.345 | 73 | 38 | 62.8 | 40.6 | 56.1 | 59.0 | 45.4 | 79.5 |
| 78 | Azerbaijan | 0.326 | 68 | 25 | 59.8 | 16.9 | 93.9 | 97.5 | 61.9 | 68.3 |
| 79 | Brazil | 0.414 | 92 | 44 | 67.0 | 10.8 | 59.1 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 78.5 |
| 79 | Grenada | .. | .. | 27 | 30.5 | 25.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 81 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.158 | 34 | 11 | 8.6 | 19.3 | 69.5 | 87.5 | 34.4 | 58.0 |
| 82 | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 0.160 | 36 | 8 | 17.6 | 33.3 | 40.2 | 55.6 | 43.9 | 68.1 |
| 83 | Algeria | 0.429 | 94 | 140 | 10.6 | 25.7 | 34.1 | 35.7 | 16.8 | 70.4 |
| 84 | Armenia | 0.293 | 61 | 25 | 23.0 | 10.7 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 54.9 | 73.6 |
| 84 | Ukraine | 0.284 | 55 | 24 | 24.1 | 12.1 | 94.3 | 96.0 | 52.2 | 67.4 |
| 86 | Jordan | 0.478 | 111 | 58 | 23.2 | 11.6 | 78.5 | 82.7 | 14.2 | 64.4 |
| 87 | Peru | 0.385 | 86 | 68 | 49.1 | 22.3 | 56.2 | 67.0 | 65.7 | 82.6 |
| 87 | Thailand | 0.366 | 79 | 20 | 44.6 | 6.1 | 40.9 | 45.8 | 62.9 | 80.2 |
| 89 | Ecuador | 0.391 | 88 | 64 | 75.9 | 41.6 | 48.2 | 49.4 | 49.0 | 79.7 |
| 90 | China | 0.164 | 37 | 27 | 7.3 | 23.6 | 69.8 | 79.4 | 63.6 | 77.9 |
| 91 | Fiji | 0.358 | 75 | 30 | 44.8 | 16.0 | 73.9 | 66.5 | 37.0 | 71.3 |
| 92 | Mongolia | 0.278 | 53 | 44 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 89.7 | 85.8 | 56.5 | 68.8 |
| 92 | Saint Lucia | 0.354 | 74 | 48 | 53.9 | 20.7 | 48.2 | 42.0 | 63.1 | 76.5 |
| 94 | Jamaica | 0.422 | 93 | 89 | 59.7 | 16.7 | 67.1 | 59.4 | 57.7 | 72.2 |
| 95 | Colombia | 0.393 | 89 | 64 | 50.2 | 20.9 | 50.3 | 59.6 | 57.9 | 79.8 |
| 96 | Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 97 | Suriname | 0.448 | 99 | 155 | 46.1 | 25.5 | 57.7 | 56.8 | 40.5 | 68.6 |
| 97 | Tunisia | 0.289 | 58 | 62 | 6.8 | 31.3 | 37.5 | 49.9 | 25.1 | 71.3 |
| 99 | Dominican Republic | 0.470 | 107 | 92 | 97.9 | 19.1 | 57.2 | 55.5 | 52.3 | 78.7 |
| 99 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | .. | 45 | 51.0 | 13.0 | .. | .. | 56.3 | 77.2 |
| 101 | Tonga | 0.659 | 152 | 124 | 15.2 | 0.0 ^d | 91.2 | 91.1 | 52.8 | 74.0 |
| 102 | Libya | 0.167 | 38 | 9 | 6.2 | 16.0 | 65.7 ^c | 44.2 ^c | 27.8 | 78.7 |
| 103 | Belize | 0.375 | 81 | 28 | 65.9 | 13.3 | 77.9 | 77.4 | 56.3 | 83.6 |
| 104 | Samoa | 0.439 | 97 | 51 | 25.0 | 6.1 | 77.8 | 70.4 | 23.1 | 58.0 |
| 105 | Maldives | 0.312 | 64 | 68 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 34.3 | 30.9 | 57.3 | 78.8 |
| 105 | Uzbekistan | 0.287 | 57 | 36 | 17.7 | 16.4 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 48.3 | 76.2 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 0.232 | 46 | 23 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 95.2 | 97.3 | 38.8 | 45.6 |
| 108 | Botswana | 0.435 | 95 | 129 | 32.3 | 9.5 | 85.1 ^c | 86.7 ^c | 73.4 | 81.3 |
| 109 | Gabon | 0.542 | 127 | 291 | 99.9 | 16.0 | 62.3 ^c | 45.9 ^c | 39.9 | 57.5 |
| 110 | Paraguay | 0.464 | 104 | 132 | 57.4 | 16.8 | 46.2 | 47.0 | 58.1 | 84.6 |
| 111 | Egypt | 0.565 | 135 | 33 | 51.9 | 2.2 ^f | 54.5 ^c | 68.2 ^c | 22.8 | 76.1 |
| 111 | Turkmenistan | .. | .. | 42 | 16.4 | 25.8 | .. | .. | 47.3 | 77.5 |
| 113 | Indonesia | 0.467 | 105 | 126 | 49.6 | 17.1 | 42.9 | 51.7 | 50.9 | 83.9 |
| 114 | Palestine, State of | .. | .. | 45 | 58.6 | .. | 56.3 | 61.2 | 17.8 | 69.1 |
| 115 | Viet Nam | 0.337 | 71 | 54 | 38.6 | 24.3 | 64.0 | 76.7 | 73.8 | 83.2 |
| 116 | Philippines | 0.436 | 96 | 114 | 61.7 | 27.1 | 72.8 | 70.3 | 50.5 | 78.8 |
| 117 | El Salvador | 0.384 | 85 | 54 | 65.2 | 32.1 | 39.4 | 44.8 | 49.1 | 79.2 |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 0.446 | 98 | 206 | 70.8 | 51.8 | 49.6 | 58.7 | 63.9 | 82.5 |
| 119 | South Africa | 0.394 | 90 | 138 | 45.5 | 41.2 ^g | 73.7 | 76.2 | 46.2 | 60.2 |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 0.394 | 90 | 76 | 39.6 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 49.4 | 77.1 |
| 121 | Iraq | 0.525 | 123 | 50 | 84.0 | 26.5 | 35.8 ^c | 55.5 ^c | 15.1 | 69.7 |

TABLE 5

5

TABLE 5 GENDER INEQUALITY INDEX

| HDI rank | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal mortality ratio | Adolescent birth rate | Share of seats in parliament | Population with at least some secondary education | | Labour force participation rate | |
|--|-------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|------|
| | Value | Rank | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% held by women) | (% ages 25 and older) | | (% ages 15 and older) | |
| | | | | | | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2015 | 2015 |
| 122 Cabo Verde | .. | .. | 42 | 73.4 | 20.8 ^b | .. | .. | 53.2 | 84.2 |
| 123 Morocco | 0.494 | 113 | 121 | 31.7 | 15.7 | 25.7 ^c | 33.2 ^c | 25.3 | 74.3 |
| 124 Nicaragua | 0.462 | 103 | 150 | 88.8 | 41.3 | 45.7 ^c | 44.1 ^c | 49.1 | 80.3 |
| 125 Guatemala | 0.494 | 113 | 88 | 80.7 | 13.9 | 37.4 | 36.2 | 41.3 | 83.6 |
| 125 Namibia | 0.474 | 108 | 265 | 76.8 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 55.7 | 63.3 |
| 127 Guyana | 0.508 | 117 | 229 | 88.0 | 30.4 | 68.1 ^c | 53.2 ^c | 41.8 | 77.2 |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | 100 | 15.0 | 0.0 ^d | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 129 Tajikistan | 0.322 | 65 | 32 | 38.1 | 14.7 | 98.1 | 88.2 | 59.4 | 77.5 |
| 130 Honduras | 0.461 | 101 | 129 | 65.0 | 25.8 | 33.4 | 31.1 | 47.2 | 84.4 |
| 131 India | 0.530 | 125 | 174 | 24.5 | 12.2 | 35.3 ^c | 61.4 ^c | 26.8 | 79.1 |
| 132 Bhutan | 0.477 | 110 | 148 | 21.4 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 58.7 | 72.8 |
| 133 Timor-Leste | .. | .. | 215 | 46.6 | 38.5 | .. | .. | 26.8 | 55.5 |
| 134 Vanuatu | .. | .. | 78 | 43.1 | 0.0 ^d | .. | .. | 61.6 | 80.5 |
| 135 Congo | 0.592 | 141 | 442 | 117.7 | 11.5 | 45.0 ^c | 50.0 ^c | 67.1 | 72.6 |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | .. | .. | 342 | 108.7 | 19.7 | .. | .. | 71.3 | 92.0 |
| 137 Kiribati | .. | .. | 90 | 17.2 | 8.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 0.468 | 106 | 197 | 64.1 | 25.0 | 30.4 ^c | 42.8 ^c | 77.7 | 77.0 |
| 139 Bangladesh | 0.520 | 119 | 176 | 83.0 | 20.0 | 42.0 ^c | 44.3 ^c | 43.1 | 81.0 |
| 139 Ghana | 0.547 | 131 | 319 | 66.8 | 10.9 | 51.8 | 68.5 | 75.5 | 78.5 |
| 139 Zambia | 0.526 | 124 | 224 | 90.4 | 12.7 | 52.3 | 48.9 | 69.8 | 80.9 |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | 0.524 | 122 | 156 | 84.3 | 18.2 | 30.8 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 76.2 |
| 143 Cambodia | 0.479 | 112 | 161 | 51.6 | 19.0 | 13.2 | 26.1 | 75.5 | 86.7 |
| 144 Nepal | 0.497 | 115 | 258 | 71.9 | 29.5 | 24.1 ^c | 41.2 ^c | 79.7 | 86.8 |
| 145 Myanmar | 0.374 | 80 | 178 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 27.1 ^c | 20.0 ^c | 75.1 | 81.1 |
| 146 Kenya | 0.565 | 135 | 510 | 90.9 | 20.8 | 27.8 | 34.1 | 62.1 | 72.1 |
| 147 Pakistan | 0.546 | 130 | 178 | 38.7 | 20.0 | 26.5 | 46.1 | 24.3 | 82.2 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 0.566 | 137 | 389 | 70.4 | 14.7 | 27.3 ^c | 30.5 ^c | 40.0 | 64.2 |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | 0.554 | 133 | 68 | 39.4 | 12.4 | 34.8 | 43.4 | 12.2 | 70.8 |
| 150 Angola | .. | .. | 477 | 164.3 | 36.8 | .. | .. | 59.9 | 77.1 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 0.544 | 129 | 398 | 118.6 | 36.0 | 10.1 | 15.3 | 74.0 | 83.3 |
| 152 Nigeria | .. | .. | 814 | 110.6 | 5.8 | .. | .. | 48.4 | 64.0 |
| 153 Cameroon | 0.568 | 138 | 596 | 104.6 | 27.1 | 31.7 | 37.9 | 71.0 | 81.1 |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | 0.595 | 143 | 215 | 54.8 | 2.7 | 8.8 ^c | 14.7 ^c | 69.6 | 71.0 |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 0.540 | 126 | 443 | 109.7 | 35.1 | 51.9 | 64.7 | 77.8 | 87.3 |
| 156 Solomon Islands | .. | .. | 114 | 48.4 | 2.0 | .. | .. | 61.1 | 73.5 |
| 157 Mauritania | 0.626 | 147 | 602 | 78.6 | 22.2 | 11.1 ^c | 23.5 ^c | 29.1 | 65.3 |
| 158 Madagascar | .. | .. | 353 | 116.2 | 20.5 | .. | .. | 83.8 | 89.1 |
| 159 Rwanda | 0.383 | 84 | 290 | 26.3 | 57.5 | 10.5 | 16.4 | 86.4 | 83.2 |
| 160 Comoros | .. | .. | 335 | 68.3 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 35.3 | 79.4 |
| 160 Lesotho | 0.549 | 132 | 487 | 92.7 | 24.8 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 59.2 | 73.9 |
| 162 Senegal | 0.521 | 120 | 315 | 78.6 | 42.7 | 10.2 | 19.2 | 45.0 | 70.2 |
| 163 Haiti | 0.593 | 142 | 359 | 39.3 | 3.5 | 25.7 ^c | 38.7 ^c | 61.5 | 71.4 |
| 163 Uganda | 0.522 | 121 | 343 | 111.9 | 35.0 | 25.9 | 32.1 | 82.3 | 87.7 |
| 165 Sudan | 0.575 | 140 | 311 | 74.0 | 31.0 | 13.7 ^c | 18.8 ^c | 24.3 | 72.2 |
| 166 Togo | 0.556 | 134 | 368 | 92.0 | 17.6 | 23.1 | 36.1 | 81.1 | 80.6 |
| 167 Benin | 0.613 | 144 | 405 | 83.2 | 7.2 | 15.8 | 30.8 | 70.0 | 73.4 |
| 168 Yemen | 0.767 | 159 | 385 | 61.5 | 0.5 | 15.6 ^c | 33.2 ^c | 25.8 | 73.1 |
| 169 Afghanistan | 0.667 | 154 | 396 | 74.0 | 27.4 | 8.8 ^c | 35.4 ^c | 19.1 | 83.6 |
| 170 Malawi | 0.614 | 145 | 634 | 136.2 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 24.2 | 81.2 | 80.8 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 0.672 | 155 | 645 | 135.5 | 9.2 | 16.6 ^c | 32.7 ^c | 52.4 | 80.9 |
| 172 Djibouti | .. | .. | 229 | 21.5 | 12.7 | .. | .. | 36.5 | 68.1 |
| 173 Gambia | 0.641 | 148 | 706 | 113.0 | 9.4 | 25.3 ^c | 39.1 ^c | 72.2 | 82.7 |
| 174 Ethiopia | 0.499 | 116 | 353 | 58.4 | 37.3 | 10.8 | 20.7 | 77.0 | 89.1 |
| 175 Mali | 0.689 | 156 | 587 | 174.6 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 16.2 | 50.1 | 82.3 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 0.663 | 153 | 693 | 122.6 | 8.2 | 14.5 ^c | 35.0 ^c | 70.5 | 71.8 |
| 177 Liberia | 0.649 | 150 | 725 | 108.8 | 10.7 | 17.3 ^c | 39.7 ^c | 58.0 | 63.9 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | .. | .. | 549 | 89.5 | 13.7 | .. | .. | 67.2 | 78.3 |
| 179 Eritrea | .. | .. | 501 | 54.3 | 22.0 | .. | .. | 77.7 | 90.2 |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 0.650 | 151 | 1,360 | 118.2 | 12.4 | 16.8 ^c | 29.7 ^c | 65.0 | 68.6 |

| | Gender Inequality Index | | Maternal mortality ratio | Adolescent birth rate | Share of seats in parliament | Population with at least some secondary education | | Labour force participation rate | |
|---|-------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | Value | Rank | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% held by women) | (% ages 25 and older) | | (% ages 15 and older) | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 | Female | Male | Female | Male |
| HDI rank | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 ^a | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2015 | 2015 |
| 181 Mozambique | 0.574 | 139 | 489 | 139.7 | 39.6 | 2.8 ^c | 8.0 ^c | 82.5 | 75.4 |
| 181 South Sudan | .. | .. | 789 | 65.9 | 24.3 | .. | .. | 71.2 | 75.3 |
| 183 Guinea | .. | .. | 679 | 140.6 | 21.9 | .. | .. | 79.5 | 85.1 |
| 184 Burundi | 0.474 | 108 | 712 | 28.3 | 37.8 | 7.1 ^c | 9.6 ^c | 84.6 | 82.7 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 0.615 | 146 | 371 | 108.5 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 11.5 | 76.6 | 90.7 |
| 186 Chad | 0.695 | 157 | 856 | 133.5 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 64.0 | 79.3 |
| 187 Niger | 0.695 | 157 | 553 | 202.4 | 13.3 | 3.6 ^c | 8.4 ^c | 40.2 | 89.4 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 0.648 | 149 | 882 | 91.9 | 12.5 ^f | 12.3 ^c | 29.8 ^c | 71.7 | 84.6 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | 82 | 0.5 | 16.3 | .. | .. | 73.6 | 85.9 |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.1 | 91.6 | 92.5 | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Somalia | .. | .. | 732 | 103.9 | 13.8 | .. | .. | 33.2 | 75.9 |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 0.174 | — | 14 | 17.0 | 25.8 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 52.6 | 68.6 |
| High human development | 0.291 | — | 36 | 27.4 | 21.6 | 66.9 | 74.0 | 56.5 | 77.1 |
| Medium human development | 0.491 | — | 164 | 40.8 | 19.9 | 40.4 | 57.6 | 37.2 | 79.4 |
| Low human development | 0.590 | — | 553 | 101.8 | 22.0 | 14.8 | 25.9 | 60.3 | 77.1 |
| Developing countries | 0.469 | — | 231 | 48.8 | 21.0 | 51.7 | 63.4 | 48.7 | 78.2 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 0.535 | — | 142 | 47.7 | 15.5 | 41.6 | 52.3 | 22.3 | 75.1 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 0.315 | — | 63 | 23.1 | 19.6 | 64.1 | 73.0 | 62.3 | 79.1 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 0.279 | — | 24 | 26.6 | 19.0 | 78.1 | 85.7 | 45.4 | 70.5 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 0.390 | — | 67 | 64.3 | 28.1 | 57.8 | 58.1 | 52.8 | 78.6 |
| South Asia | 0.520 | — | 175 | 33.7 | 17.4 | 36.9 | 58.6 | 28.3 | 79.4 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0.572 | — | 551 | 103.0 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 33.9 | 64.9 | 76.1 |
| Least developed countries | 0.555 | — | 436 ^T | 91.4 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 29.5 | 61.5 | 80.9 |
| Small island developing states | 0.463 | — | 204 | 59.0 | 23.4 | 55.2 | 58.2 | 53.4 | 72.7 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 0.194 | — | 15 | 22.4 | 27.7 | 84.2 | 86.9 | 51.1 | 68.6 |
| World | 0.443 | — | 216^T | 44.7 | 22.5 | 60.3 | 69.2 | 49.6 | 76.2 |

NOTES

- a** Data are average of period estimates for 2010–2015 and projections for 2015–2020.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- d** In calculating the Gender Inequality Index, a value of 0.1 percent was used.
- e** Refers to 2014.
- f** Refers to 2012.
- g** Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.
- h** Refers to 2013.
- T** From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Gender Inequality Index: A composite measure reflecting inequality in achievement between women and men in three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. See *Technical note 4* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Inequality Index is calculated.

Maternal mortality ratio: Number of deaths due to pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Adolescent birth rate: Number of births to women ages 15–19 per 1,000 women ages 15–19.

Share of seats in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament expressed as percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.

Labour force participation rate: Proportion of the working-age population (ages 15 and older) that engages in the labour market, either by working or actively looking for work, expressed as a percentage of the working-age population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Column 1:** HDRO calculations based on data in columns 3–9.
- Column 2:** Calculated based on data in column 1.
- Column 3:** UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Group (2016).
- Column 4:** UNDESA (2015a).
- Column 5:** IPU (2016).
- Columns 6 and 7:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).
- Columns 8 and 9:** ILO (2016a).

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

| Country | Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a | | Population in multidimensional poverty ^a | | | | Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty ^a | | | Population living below income poverty line | | |
|------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Year and survey ^a | Index | Headcount | Intensity of deprivation | Population near multidimensional poverty ^a | Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^a | Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty ^a | | | National poverty line | | |
| | | | | | | | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | PPP \$1.90 a day | |
| | 2005–2015 | Value | (%) | (thousands) | (%) | (%) | (%) | Education | Health | Living standards | 2005–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c |
| Afghanistan | 2010/2011 M | 0.293 ^d | 58.8 ^d | 16,942 ^d | 49.9 ^d | 16.0 ^d | 29.8 ^d | 45.6 ^d | 19.2 ^d | 35.2 ^d | 35.8 | .. |
| Albania | 2008/2009 D | 0.005 | 1.2 | 35 | 38.3 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 22.4 | 47.1 | 30.5 | 14.3 | 1.1 |
| Argentina | 2005 N | 0.015 ^e | 3.7 ^e | 1,457 ^e | 39.1 ^e | 5.2 ^e | 0.5 ^e | 38.2 ^e | 27.8 ^e | 34.0 ^e | .. | 1.7 |
| Armenia | 2010 D | 0.002 | 0.6 | 18 | 37.0 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 87.8 | 8.7 | 30.0 | 2.3 |
| Azerbaijan | 2006 D | 0.009 | 2.4 | 210 | 38.2 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 20.0 | 50.7 | 29.3 | 6.0 | 0.5 |
| Bangladesh | 2014 D | 0.188 | 40.7 | 64,816 | 46.2 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 28.4 | 26.1 | 45.5 | 31.5 | 18.5 |
| Barbados | 2012 M | 0.004 ^f | 1.2 ^f | 3 ^f | 33.7 ^f | 0.3 ^f | 0.0 ^f | 1.5 ^f | 95.9 ^f | 2.6 ^f | .. | .. |
| Belarus | 2005 M | 0.001 | 0.4 | 41 | 34.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 89.7 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| Belize | 2011 M | 0.030 | 7.4 | 24 | 41.2 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 36.2 | 34.8 | 29.0 | .. | .. |
| Benin | 2011/2012 D | 0.343 | 64.2 | 6,454 | 53.3 | 16.9 | 37.7 | 33.1 | 24.8 | 42.1 | 36.2 | 53.1 |
| Bhutan | 2010 M | 0.128 | 29.4 | 212 | 43.5 | 18.0 | 8.8 | 40.3 | 26.3 | 33.4 | 12.0 | 2.2 |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 2008 D | 0.097 | 20.6 | 1,974 | 47.0 | 17.3 | 7.8 | 21.9 | 27.9 | 50.2 | 38.6 | 6.8 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2011/2012 M | 0.006 ^f | 1.7 ^f | 65 ^f | 37.3 ^f | 3.2 ^f | 0.0 ^f | 7.8 ^f | 79.5 ^f | 12.7 ^f | 17.9 | 0.1 |
| Brazil | 2014 N | 0.010 ^{d,g} | 2.4 ^{d,g} | 4,994 ^{d,g} | 40.0 ^{d,g} | 6.7 ^{d,g} | 0.3 ^{d,g} | 24.9 ^{d,g} | 45.1 ^{d,g} | 30.1 ^{d,g} | 7.4 | 3.7 |
| Burkina Faso | 2010 D | 0.508 | 82.8 | 12,951 | 61.3 | 7.6 | 63.8 | 39.0 | 22.5 | 38.5 | 40.1 | 43.7 |
| Burundi | 2010 D | 0.442 | 81.8 | 7,740 | 54.0 | 12.0 | 48.2 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 48.8 | 64.6 | 77.7 |
| Cambodia | 2014 D | 0.150 | 33.8 | 5,180 | 44.3 | 21.6 | 11.4 | 30.8 | 26.4 | 42.8 | 17.7 | 2.2 |
| Cameroon | 2011 D | 0.260 | 48.2 | 10,170 | 54.1 | 17.8 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 31.3 | 44.2 | 37.5 | 24.0 |
| Central African Republic | 2010 M | 0.424 | 76.3 | 3,392 | 55.6 | 15.7 | 48.5 | 23.8 | 26.2 | 50.0 | 62.0 | 66.3 |
| Chad | 2010 M | 0.545 | 86.9 | 10,339 | 62.7 | 8.8 | 67.6 | 32.3 | 22.5 | 45.2 | 46.7 | 38.4 |
| China | 2012 N | 0.023 ^g | 5.2 ^g | 70,807 ^g | 43.3 ^g | 22.7 ^g | 1.0 ^g | 30.0 ^g | 36.6 ^g | 33.4 ^g | .. | 1.9 |
| Colombia | 2010 D | 0.032 | 7.6 | 3,494 | 42.2 | 10.2 | 1.8 | 34.3 | 24.7 | 41.0 | 27.8 | 5.7 |
| Comoros | 2012 D/M | 0.165 | 34.3 | 252 | 48.1 | 23.1 | 14.9 | 29.1 | 25.9 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 13.5 |
| Congo | 2011/2012 D | 0.192 | 43.0 | 1,844 | 44.7 | 26.2 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 32.8 | 56.6 | 46.5 | 37.0 |
| Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 2013/2014 D | 0.369 | 72.5 | 54,314 | 50.8 | 18.5 | 36.7 | 15.6 | 31.0 | 53.4 | 63.6 | 77.1 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 2011/2012 D | 0.307 | 59.3 | 12,521 | 51.7 | 17.9 | 32.4 | 36.5 | 25.8 | 37.7 | 46.3 | 29.0 |
| Djibouti | 2006 M | 0.127 | 26.9 | 213 | 47.3 | 16.0 | 11.1 | 36.1 | 22.7 | 41.2 | .. | 22.5 |
| Dominican Republic | 2013 D | 0.025 | 6.0 | 613 | 41.6 | 20.6 | 1.0 | 28.4 | 39.6 | 32.0 | 32.4 | 2.3 |
| Ecuador | 2013/2014 N | 0.015 | 3.7 | 585 | 39.6 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 23.6 | 42.4 | 34.0 | 23.3 | 3.8 |
| Egypt | 2014 D | 0.016 ^h | 4.2 ^h | 3,750 ^h | 37.4 ^h | 5.6 ^h | 0.4 ^h | 45.6 ^h | 46.7 ^h | 7.8 ^h | 25.2 | .. |
| Ethiopia | 2011 D | 0.537 | 88.2 | 79,298 | 60.9 | 6.7 | 67.0 | 27.4 | 25.2 | 47.4 | 29.6 | 33.5 |
| Gabon | 2012 D | 0.073 | 16.7 | 270 | 43.4 | 19.9 | 4.4 | 15.2 | 43.8 | 40.9 | 32.7 | 8.0 |
| Gambia | 2013 D | 0.289 | 57.2 | 1,068 | 50.5 | 21.3 | 31.7 | 32.9 | 30.9 | 36.2 | 48.4 | .. |
| Georgia | 2005 M | 0.008 | 2.2 | 99 | 37.6 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 67.4 | 25.2 | 14.8 | 9.8 |
| Ghana | 2014 D | 0.147 | 32.4 | 8,688 | 45.4 | 20.5 | 11.1 | 27.2 | 31.5 | 41.2 | 24.2 | 25.2 |
| Guinea | 2012 D/M | 0.425 | 73.8 | 8,588 | 57.6 | 12.7 | 49.8 | 36.6 | 22.8 | 40.6 | 55.2 | 35.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2006 M | 0.495 | 80.4 | 1,201 | 61.6 | 10.5 | 58.4 | 30.5 | 27.9 | 41.6 | 69.3 | 67.1 |
| Guyana | 2009 D | 0.031 | 7.8 | 59 | 40.0 | 18.8 | 1.2 | 16.8 | 51.2 | 32.0 | .. | .. |
| Haiti | 2012 D | 0.242 | 50.2 | 5,161 | 48.1 | 22.2 | 20.1 | 24.8 | 23.4 | 51.8 | 58.5 | 53.9 |
| Honduras | 2011/2012 D | 0.098 ⁱ | 20.7 ⁱ | 1,601 ⁱ | 47.4 ⁱ | 28.6 ⁱ | 7.2 ⁱ | 36.6 ⁱ | 23.1 ⁱ | 40.3 ⁱ | 62.8 | 16.0 |
| India | 2005/2006 D | 0.282 | 55.3 | 642,391 | 51.1 | 18.2 | 27.8 | 22.7 | 32.5 | 44.8 | 21.9 | 21.2 |
| Indonesia | 2012 D | 0.024 ^d | 5.9 ^d | 14,644 ^d | 41.3 ^d | 8.1 ^d | 1.1 ^d | 24.7 ^d | 35.1 ^d | 40.2 ^d | 11.3 | 8.3 |
| Iraq | 2011 M | 0.052 | 13.3 | 4,241 | 39.4 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 50.1 | 38.6 | 11.3 | 18.9 | .. |
| Jamaica | 2012 N | 0.011 ^{f,g} | 2.7 ^{f,g} | 76 ^{f,g} | 40.5 ^{f,g} | 9.6 ^{f,g} | 0.5 ^{f,g} | 8.8 ^{f,g} | 52.0 ^{f,g} | 39.2 ^{f,g} | 19.9 | 1.7 |
| Jordan | 2012 D | 0.004 | 1.2 | 85 | 35.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 31.5 | 65.0 | 3.5 | 14.4 | .. |
| Kazakhstan | 2010/2011 M | 0.004 | 1.1 | 178 | 36.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 83.9 | 11.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| Kenya | 2014 D | 0.166 | 36.0 | 16,170 | 46.1 | 32.0 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 32.2 | 55.5 | 45.9 | 33.6 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2014 M | 0.008 | 2.2 | 127 | 36.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 73.5 | 13.5 | 32.1 | 1.3 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 2011/2012 M | 0.186 | 36.8 | 2,383 | 50.5 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 37.7 | 25.4 | 36.9 | 23.2 | 16.7 |
| Lesotho | 2009 D | 0.227 | 49.5 | 984 | 45.9 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 33.8 | 51.4 | 57.1 | 59.7 |
| Liberia | 2013 D | 0.356 | 70.1 | 3,010 | 50.8 | 21.5 | 35.4 | 23.0 | 25.6 | 51.4 | 63.8 | 68.6 |
| Libya | 2007 P | 0.005 | 1.4 | 82 | 37.5 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 31.9 | 47.9 | 20.2 | .. | .. |
| Madagascar | 2008/2009 D | 0.420 | 77.0 | 15,774 | 54.6 | 11.7 | 48.0 | 31.6 | 24.5 | 43.9 | 75.3 | 77.8 |
| Malawi | 2013/2014 M | 0.273 | 56.1 | 9,369 | 48.6 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 19.3 | 27.2 | 53.5 | 50.7 | 70.9 |
| Maldives | 2009 D | 0.008 | 2.0 | 7 | 37.5 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 27.8 | 60.2 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 7.3 |
| Mali | 2012/2013 D | 0.456 | 78.4 | 13,009 | 58.2 | 10.8 | 55.9 | 37.9 | 22.4 | 39.7 | 43.6 | 49.3 |
| Mauritania | 2011 M | 0.291 | 55.6 | 2,049 | 52.4 | 16.8 | 29.9 | 34.5 | 20.3 | 45.3 | 42.0 | 5.9 |
| Mexico | 2012 N | 0.024 | 6.0 | 7,346 | 39.9 | 10.1 | 1.1 | 31.4 | 25.6 | 43.0 | 53.2 | 3.0 |
| Moldova (Republic of) | 2012 M | 0.004 | 1.1 | 44 | 38.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 11.0 | 66.9 | 22.1 | 11.4 | 0.0 |
| Mongolia | 2010 M | 0.047 | 11.1 | 302 | 42.5 | 19.3 | 2.3 | 18.1 | 27.7 | 54.2 | 21.6 | 0.2 |
| Montenegro | 2013 M | 0.002 | 0.5 | 3 | 38.9 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 22.0 | 59.9 | 18.1 | 8.6 | 0.0 |

| Country | Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a | | Population in multidimensional poverty ^a | | | | Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty ^a | | | Population living below income poverty line | | |
|---|---|---------------------|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|---|------|------|
| | Year and survey ^b | Index | Headcount | Intensity of deprivation | Population near multidimensional poverty ^a | Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^a | Education | Health | Living standards | National poverty line | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Morocco | 2011 P | 0.069 | 15.6 | 5,090 | 44.3 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 44.8 | 21.8 | 33.4 | 8.9 | 3.1 |
| Mozambique | 2011 D | 0.390 | 70.2 | 17,552 | 55.6 | 14.8 | 44.1 | 30.4 | 22.3 | 47.3 | 54.7 | 68.7 |
| Namibia | 2013 D | 0.205 | 44.9 | 1,054 | 45.5 | 19.3 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 39.2 | 49.8 | 28.7 | 22.6 |
| Nepal | 2014 M | 0.116 | 26.6 | 7,493 | 43.7 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 32.2 | 25.6 | 42.2 | 25.2 | 15.0 |
| Nicaragua | 2011/2012 D | 0.088 | 19.4 | 1,127 | 45.6 | 14.8 | 6.9 | 37.8 | 12.6 | 49.6 | 29.6 | 6.2 |
| Niger | 2012 D | 0.584 | 89.8 | 15,838 | 65.0 | 5.9 | 73.5 | 35.9 | 24.0 | 40.0 | 48.9 | 45.7 |
| Nigeria | 2013 D | 0.279 | 50.9 | 88,018 | 54.8 | 18.4 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 40.4 | 46.0 | 53.5 |
| Pakistan | 2012/2013 D | 0.237 | 45.6 | 82,612 | 52.0 | 14.9 | 26.5 | 36.2 | 32.3 | 31.6 | 29.5 | 6.1 |
| Palestine, State of | 2014 M | 0.005 | 1.4 | 65 | 38.2 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 20.8 | 67.8 | 11.5 | 25.8 | 0.1 |
| Peru | 2012 D | 0.043 | 10.4 | 3,150 | 41.4 | 12.3 | 2.1 | 19.4 | 29.8 | 50.8 | 21.8 | 3.1 |
| Philippines | 2013 D | 0.033 ^{dj} | 6.3 ^{dj} | 6,169 ^{dj} | 51.9 ^{dj} | 8.4 ^{dj} | 4.2 ^{dj} | 35.3 ^{dj} | 30.2 ^{dj} | 34.5 ^{dj} | 25.2 | 13.1 |
| Rwanda | 2014/2015 D | 0.253 | 53.9 | 6,263 | 47.0 | 25.0 | 20.5 | 28.6 | 18.4 | 53.0 | 44.9 | 60.4 |
| Saint Lucia | 2012 M | 0.003 ^f | 0.8 ^f | 2 ^f | 34.5 ^f | 0.9 ^f | 0.0 ^f | 15.8 ^f | 65.2 ^f | 19.0 ^f | .. | .. |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2008/2009 D | 0.217 | 47.5 | 79 | 45.5 | 21.5 | 16.4 | 29.1 | 26.5 | 44.4 | 61.7 | 32.3 |
| Senegal | 2014 D | 0.278 | 51.9 | 7,621 | 53.5 | 18.1 | 30.8 | 43.6 | 23.1 | 33.4 | 46.7 | 38.0 |
| Serbia | 2014 M | 0.002 | 0.4 | 38 | 40.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 30.7 | 40.7 | 28.7 | 25.4 | 0.2 |
| Sierra Leone | 2013 D | 0.411 | 77.5 | 4,791 | 53.0 | 14.6 | 43.9 | 25.7 | 28.5 | 45.9 | 52.9 | 52.3 |
| Somalia | 2006 M | 0.500 | 81.8 | 7,104 | 61.1 | 8.3 | 63.6 | 33.7 | 18.8 | 47.5 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 2012 N | 0.041 | 10.3 | 5,446 | 39.6 | 17.1 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 61.4 | 30.2 | 53.8 | 16.6 |
| South Sudan | 2010 M | 0.551 | 89.3 | 8,980 | 61.7 | 8.5 | 69.6 | 39.3 | 14.3 | 46.3 | 50.6 | 42.7 |
| Sudan | 2010 M | 0.290 | 53.1 | 19,161 | 54.6 | 17.9 | 31.9 | 30.4 | 20.7 | 48.9 | 46.5 | 14.9 |
| Suriname | 2010 M | 0.033 ^f | 7.6 ^f | 39 ^f | 43.1 ^f | 4.7 ^f | 2.0 ^f | 31.0 ^f | 37.2 ^f | 31.8 ^f | .. | .. |
| Swaziland | 2010 M | 0.113 | 25.9 | 309 | 43.5 | 20.5 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 41.0 | 45.3 | 63.0 | 42.0 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 2009 P | 0.028 | 7.2 | 1,485 | 39.1 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 54.7 | 34.0 | 11.3 | 35.2 | .. |
| Tajikistan | 2012 D | 0.031 | 7.9 | 623 | 39.0 | 23.4 | 1.2 | 13.4 | 52.6 | 34.0 | 31.3 | 19.5 |
| Tanzania (United Republic of) | 2010 D | 0.335 | 66.4 | 30,290 | 50.4 | 21.5 | 32.1 | 16.9 | 28.2 | 54.9 | 28.2 | 46.6 |
| Thailand | 2005/2006 M | 0.004 | 1.0 | 667 | 38.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 19.4 | 51.3 | 29.4 | 10.5 | 0.0 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 2011 M | 0.007 ^f | 1.7 ^f | 35 ^f | 38.4 ^f | 2.4 ^f | 0.1 ^f | 18.5 ^f | 57.2 ^f | 24.3 ^f | 22.1 | 1.3 |
| Timor-Leste | 2009/2010 D | 0.322 | 64.3 | 680 | 50.1 | 21.4 | 31.5 | 20.0 | 30.4 | 49.6 | 41.8 | 46.8 |
| Togo | 2013/2014 D | 0.242 | 48.5 | 3,454 | 49.9 | 19.9 | 23.2 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 44.9 | 55.1 | 54.2 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2006 M | 0.007 ^d | 1.7 ^d | 23 ^d | 38.0 ^d | 0.5 ^d | 0.2 ^d | 2.2 ^d | 86.1 ^d | 11.7 ^d | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | 2011/2012 M | 0.006 | 1.5 | 161 | 39.3 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 33.7 | 48.2 | 18.1 | 15.5 | 2.0 |
| Turkmenistan | 2006 M | 0.011 | 3.0 | 144 | 37.0 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 82.5 | 10.1 | .. | .. |
| Uganda | 2011 D | 0.359 | 70.3 | 24,088 | 51.1 | 20.6 | 33.3 | 18.0 | 30.2 | 51.9 | 19.5 | 34.6 |
| Ukraine | 2012 M | 0.001 ^d | 0.4 ^d | 161 ^d | 34.5 ^d | 0.0 ^d | 0.0 ^d | 19.0 ^d | 77.5 ^d | 3.5 ^d | 6.4 | 0.0 |
| Uzbekistan | 2006 M | 0.013 | 3.5 | 931 | 36.6 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 83.4 | 12.8 | 14.1 | .. |
| Vanuatu | 2007 M | 0.135 | 31.2 | 69 | 43.1 | 32.6 | 7.3 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 51.6 | 12.7 | 15.4 |
| Viet Nam | 2013/2014 M | 0.016 ^d | 3.9 ^d | 3,646 ^d | 39.9 ^d | 4.3 ^d | 0.6 ^d | 39.6 ^d | 24.3 ^d | 36.1 ^d | 13.5 | 3.1 |
| Yemen | 2013 D | 0.200 | 40.0 | 10,204 | 50.1 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 29.5 | 32.2 | 38.2 | 34.8 | .. |
| Zambia | 2013/2014 D | 0.264 | 54.4 | 8,554 | 48.6 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 29.8 | 52.3 | 60.5 | 64.4 |
| Zimbabwe | 2014 M | 0.128 | 28.9 | 4,409 | 44.1 | 29.3 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 34.5 | 54.8 | 72.3 | 21.4 |

TABLE 6

NOTES

- a Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. Where an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details.
- b *D* indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, *P* from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Survey and *N* from national surveys (see <http://hdr.undp.org/en/faq-page/multidimensional-poverty-index-mpi> for the list of national surveys).
- c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d Missing indicators on nutrition.
- e Refers to urban areas only
- f Missing indicator on child mortality.

- g Missing indicator on type of floor.
- h Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
- i Missing indicator on electricity.
- j Missing indicator on school attendance.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 5* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Percentage of the population with a deprivation score of at least 33 percent. It is also expressed in thousands of the population in the survey year.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Population near multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33 percent.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.

Population living below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on

population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Population living below PPP\$1.90 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line \$1.90 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's multidimensional poverty index and its components.

Columns 2–10: HDRO calculations based on data on household deprivations in education, health and living standards from various household surveys listed in column 1 using a revised methodology described in *Technical note 5* (available at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf).

Columns 11 and 12: World Bank (2016a).

Human development indicators

Population trends

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | Total fertility rate | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | | | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | | |
| | 2015 | 2030 ^b | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway ^c | 5.2 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 80.5 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 39.1 | 27.3 | 24.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 2 | Australia ^d | 24.0 | 28.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 89.4 | 1.5 | 15.9 | 3.6 | 37.5 | 28.2 | 22.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 8.3 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 73.9 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 42.3 | 22.0 | 26.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 4 | Germany | 80.7 | 79.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 75.3 | 3.4 | 53.2 | 17.1 | 46.2 | 19.6 | 32.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 5 | Denmark | 5.7 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 87.7 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 41.6 | 26.3 | 29.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 5 | Singapore | 5.6 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 0.7 | 40.0 | 21.4 | 16.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 16.9 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 90.5 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 42.7 | 25.3 | 27.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 8 | Ireland | 4.7 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 63.2 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 36.9 | 33.5 | 20.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 9 | Iceland | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 94.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 30.8 | 20.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 10 | Canada | 35.9 | 40.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 81.8 | 1.9 | .. | 5.8 | 40.6 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 10 | United States | 321.8 | 355.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 81.6 | 19.7 | 213.2 | 47.6 | 38.0 | 28.6 | 22.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 7.3 | 8.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 1.1 | 43.2 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 4.5 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 86.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 38.0 | 31.1 | 22.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 14 | Sweden | 9.8 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 85.8 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 41.0 | 27.5 | 31.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 64.7 | 70.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 82.6 | 4.1 | 41.7 | 11.5 | 40.0 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 17 | Japan | 126.6 | 120.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 93.5 | 5.3 | 77.0 | 33.3 | 46.5 | 21.1 | 43.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 50.3 | 52.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 82.5 | 2.3 | 36.7 | 6.6 | 40.6 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 19 | Israel | 8.1 | 10.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 92.1 | 0.8 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 30.3 | 45.7 | 18.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 90.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 39.2 | 23.6 | 20.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 21 | France | 64.4 | 68.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 79.5 | 3.9 | 40.2 | 12.3 | 41.2 | 29.6 | 30.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 22 | Belgium | 11.3 | 12.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 97.9 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 41.5 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 23 | Finland ^e | 5.5 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 84.2 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 42.5 | 25.9 | 32.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 24 | Austria | 8.5 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 66.0 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 43.2 | 21.2 | 28.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 49.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 43.1 | 22.0 | 26.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 26 | Italy | 59.8 | 59.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 69.0 | 2.6 | 38.2 | 13.4 | 45.9 | 21.5 | 35.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 27 | Spain ^f | 46.1 | 45.9 | 1.5 | -0.2 | 79.6 | 2.1 | 30.6 | 8.7 | 43.2 | 22.4 | 28.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 10.5 | 10.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 73.0 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 41.5 | 22.5 | 27.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 29 | Greece | 11.0 | 10.5 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 78.0 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 43.6 | 22.8 | 33.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 77.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 30.6 | 31.9 | 6.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 30 | Estonia | 1.3 | 1.2 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 67.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 41.7 | 24.7 | 28.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 32 | Andorra | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.3 | -3.6 | 85.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus ^g | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 66.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 35.9 | 23.4 | 18.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 33 | Malta | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 95.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 41.5 | 21.8 | 29.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 33 | Qatar | 2.2 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 99.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 30.7 | 18.6 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 36 | Poland | 38.6 | 37.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.5 | 2.0 | 26.8 | 6.0 | 39.6 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 2.9 | 2.7 | -0.8 | -1.6 | 66.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 43.1 | 21.8 | 28.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 38 | Chile | 17.9 | 20.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 89.5 | 1.2 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 34.4 | 29.3 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 31.5 | 39.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 83.1 | 3.2 | 21.6 | 0.9 | 28.3 | 41.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 5.4 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 53.6 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 39.1 | 21.3 | 19.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 41 | Portugal | 10.3 | 9.8 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 63.5 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 44.0 | 21.6 | 31.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 9.2 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 85.5 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 0.1 | 33.3 | 16.4 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| 43 | Hungary | 9.9 | 9.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 71.2 | 0.5 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 41.3 | 21.5 | 26.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 44 | Latvia | 2.0 | 1.8 | -1.3 | -1.2 | 67.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 42.9 | 22.7 | 29.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 45 | Argentina | 43.4 | 49.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 91.8 | 3.7 | 27.7 | 4.7 | 30.8 | 39.4 | 17.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 45 | Croatia | 4.2 | 4.0 | -0.2 | -0.4 | 59.0 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 42.8 | 22.5 | 28.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 1.4 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 1.8 | 88.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 64.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 37.6 | 27.6 | 20.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 143.5 | 138.7 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 74.0 | 9.2 | 100.3 | 19.2 | 38.7 | 24.0 | 19.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 50 | Romania | 19.5 | 17.6 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 54.6 | 0.9 | 13.1 | 3.4 | 42.1 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 3.9 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 98.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 31.0 | 29.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 9.5 | 9.0 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 76.7 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 39.6 | 23.0 | 20.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 52 | Oman | 4.5 | 5.2 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 77.6 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 29.0 | 26.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 54 | Barbados | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 31.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 38.5 | 29.1 | 21.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 3.4 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 95.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 34.9 | 33.4 | 22.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 7.1 | 6.3 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 73.9 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 43.5 | 21.5 | 30.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 17.6 | 20.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 53.2 | 1.9 | 11.7 | 1.2 | 29.3 | 40.1 | 10.1 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 58 | Bahamas | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 82.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 32.4 | 29.6 | 11.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 59 | Malaysia ^h | 30.3 | 36.1 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 74.7 | 2.5 | 21.1 | 1.8 | 28.5 | 35.2 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 |

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | | |
|--|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | Total fertility rate | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | |
| | 2015 | 2030 ^b | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 |
| 60 Palau | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 87.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 Panama | 3.9 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 66.6 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 28.7 | 41.7 | 11.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 23.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 30.9 | 35.2 | 10.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 63 Seychelles | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 53.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 32.6 | 33.6 | 9.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 64 Mauritius ⁱ | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 39.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 35.2 | 27.2 | 13.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 33.8 | 29.8 | 13.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 66 Costa Rica | 4.8 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 76.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 31.4 | 32.4 | 12.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 66 Serbia ^j | 8.9 | 8.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 55.6 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 40.6 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 68 Cuba | 11.4 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 77.1 | 0.6 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 41.2 | 23.4 | 20.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 79.1 | 88.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 73.4 | 6.9 | 56.4 | 4.0 | 29.5 | 33.1 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 70 Georgia ^k | 4.0 | 3.9 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 53.6 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 37.5 | 25.2 | 20.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 71 Turkey | 78.7 | 87.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 73.4 | 6.8 | 52.5 | 5.9 | 29.8 | 38.4 | 11.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 31.1 | 36.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 89.0 | 3.0 | 20.4 | 2.0 | 27.4 | 42.8 | 9.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 20.7 | 21.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 13.7 | 1.9 | 32.3 | 37.2 | 14.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 32.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 Albania | 2.9 | 3.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 57.4 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 34.3 | 26.9 | 18.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 76 Lebanon | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 87.8 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 28.5 | 35.4 | 12.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| 77 Mexico | 127.0 | 148.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 79.2 | 11.6 | 83.7 | 8.2 | 27.4 | 41.9 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 78 Azerbaijan ^l | 9.8 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 54.6 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 79 Brazil | 207.8 | 228.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 85.7 | 15.0 | 143.7 | 16.3 | 31.3 | 33.3 | 11.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| 79 Grenada | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 35.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 27.2 | 39.9 | 10.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3.8 | 3.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 39.8 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 41.5 | 19.0 | 21.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 57.1 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 37.5 | 24.0 | 17.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 83 Algeria | 39.7 | 48.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 70.7 | 4.6 | 26.0 | 2.4 | 27.6 | 43.6 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 84 Armenia | 3.0 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 62.7 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 34.6 | 26.0 | 15.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 84 Ukraine ^m | 44.8 | 40.9 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 69.7 | 2.5 | 31.3 | 6.9 | 40.3 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 86 Jordan | 7.6 | 9.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 83.7 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 22.5 | 58.5 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| 87 Peru | 31.4 | 36.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 78.6 | 3.0 | 20.5 | 2.1 | 27.5 | 42.7 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 87 Thailand | 68.0 | 68.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 50.4 | 3.8 | 48.8 | 7.1 | 38.0 | 24.7 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 89 Ecuador | 16.1 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 63.7 | 1.6 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 26.6 | 45.1 | 10.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 90 China | 1,376.0 | 1,415.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 55.6 | 83.2 | 1,000.0 | 131.4 | 37.0 | 23.5 | 13.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 91 Fiji | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 53.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 27.6 | 43.9 | 8.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 92 Mongolia | 3.0 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 72.0 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 27.3 | 41.7 | 6.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| 92 Saint Lucia | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 31.2 | 34.1 | 13.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 94 Jamaica | 2.8 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 54.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 29.1 | 35.0 | 13.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 95 Colombia | 48.2 | 53.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 76.4 | 3.7 | 33.1 | 3.4 | 30.0 | 35.4 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 96 Dominica | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 69.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 97 Suriname | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 66.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 40.4 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 97 Tunisia | 11.3 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 66.8 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 31.2 | 33.8 | 11.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 10.5 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 79.0 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 26.1 | 47.3 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 50.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 29.8 | 36.0 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 101 Tonga | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 23.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 21.3 | 64.1 | 10.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| 102 Libya | 6.3 | 7.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 78.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 27.5 | 45.5 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 103 Belize | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 44.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 50.9 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| 104 Samoa | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 64.9 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 105 Maldives | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 45.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 26.4 | 40.5 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 29.9 | 34.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 36.4 | 3.2 | 20.0 | 1.4 | 26.3 | 42.7 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) ⁿ | 4.1 | 3.8 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 45.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 35.6 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 108 Botswana | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 57.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 24.2 | 49.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 109 Gabon | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 87.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 21.4 | 64.3 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| 110 Paraguay | 6.6 | 7.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 59.7 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 24.9 | 47.2 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 111 Egypt | 91.5 | 117.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 43.1 | 12.1 | 56.4 | 4.8 | 24.7 | 53.8 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 5.4 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 50.0 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 26.4 | 41.7 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 113 Indonesia | 257.6 | 295.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 53.7 | 24.9 | 172.9 | 13.3 | 28.4 | 41.2 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 114 Palestine, State of ^o | 4.7 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 75.3 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 19.3 | 70.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| 115 Viet Nam | 93.4 | 105.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 33.6 | 7.7 | 65.6 | 6.3 | 30.4 | 32.9 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 116 Philippines | 100.7 | 123.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 44.4 | 11.3 | 63.9 | 4.6 | 24.2 | 50.3 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 117 El Salvador | 6.1 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 66.7 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 26.7 | 41.7 | 12.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 10.7 | 13.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 68.5 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 24.1 | 53.1 | 10.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| 119 South Africa | 54.5 | 60.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 64.8 | 5.4 | 35.8 | 2.7 | 25.7 | 44.5 | 7.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 |

TABLE 7

TABLE 7 POPULATION TRENDS

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | Total fertility rate | | |
|------------------------------|--|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | | | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | | |
| | 2015 | 2030 ^b | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 5.9 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 35.7 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 25.1 | 48.8 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| 121 | Iraq | 36.4 | 54.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 69.5 | 5.7 | 20.4 | 1.1 | 19.3 | 73.2 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 65.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 24.5 | 45.1 | 7.0 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| 123 | Morocco | 34.4 | 39.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 60.2 | 3.4 | 22.9 | 2.1 | 28.0 | 40.9 | 9.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 6.1 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 58.8 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 25.2 | 46.3 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 16.3 | 21.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 51.6 | 2.1 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 21.2 | 62.6 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| 125 | Namibia | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 46.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 21.2 | 61.4 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| 127 | Guyana | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 28.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 24.7 | 43.5 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 22.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 21.5 | 55.3 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 8.5 | 11.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 26.8 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 0.3 | 22.5 | 56.0 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 130 | Honduras | 8.1 | 9.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 54.7 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 23.4 | 50.1 | 7.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 |
| 131 | India | 1,311.1 | 1,527.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 32.7 | 123.7 | 860.0 | 73.6 | 26.6 | 43.9 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 132 | Bhutan | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 38.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 26.7 | 39.5 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 32.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 18.5 | 81.5 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 22.2 | 61.6 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| 135 | Congo | 4.6 | 6.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 65.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 18.7 | 79.4 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 39.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 67.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| 137 | Kiribati | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 44.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 57.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 6.8 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 38.6 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 21.9 | 56.6 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 161.0 | 186.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 34.3 | 15.3 | 105.6 | 8.0 | 25.6 | 44.9 | 7.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| 139 | Ghana | 27.4 | 36.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 54.0 | 4.1 | 15.8 | 0.9 | 20.6 | 67.2 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| 139 | Zambia | 16.2 | 25.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 40.9 | 2.9 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 16.9 | 89.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 65.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 78.5 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 15.6 | 19.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 20.7 | 1.8 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 23.9 | 49.2 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 144 | Nepal | 28.5 | 33.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 18.6 | 2.8 | 17.6 | 1.6 | 23.1 | 52.9 | 9.0 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 53.9 | 60.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 34.1 | 4.6 | 36.2 | 2.9 | 27.9 | 41.1 | 8.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 146 | Kenya | 46.1 | 65.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 25.6 | 7.2 | 25.5 | 1.3 | 18.9 | 75.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 147 | Pakistan | 188.9 | 244.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 38.8 | 24.7 | 114.3 | 8.5 | 22.5 | 57.9 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 21.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 20.5 | 63.2 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 18.5 | 28.6 | 2.1 | -2.3 | 57.7 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 20.8 | 63.1 | 6.9 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 150 | Angola | 25.0 | 39.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 44.1 | 4.7 | 12.5 | 0.6 | 16.1 | 95.2 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) ^p | 53.5 | 82.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 31.6 | 9.4 | 27.6 | 1.7 | 17.3 | 87.6 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| 152 | Nigeria | 182.2 | 262.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 47.8 | 31.1 | 97.1 | 5.0 | 17.9 | 82.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| 153 | Cameroon | 23.3 | 32.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 54.4 | 3.7 | 12.7 | 0.7 | 18.5 | 78.4 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 7.6 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 13.0 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 21.2 | 62.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 15.6 | 21.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 32.4 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 18.9 | 75.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 22.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 69.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 157 | Mauritania | 4.1 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 59.9 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 19.8 | 70.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| 158 | Madagascar | 24.2 | 36.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 35.1 | 3.8 | 13.4 | 0.7 | 18.7 | 75.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 159 | Rwanda | 11.6 | 15.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 28.8 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 19.2 | 73.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.1 |
| 160 | Comoros | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 28.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 19.7 | 70.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| 160 | Lesotho | 2.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 27.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 21.0 | 60.3 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| 162 | Senegal | 15.1 | 22.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 43.7 | 2.6 | 8.1 | 0.4 | 18.0 | 82.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| 163 | Haiti | 10.7 | 12.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 58.6 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 0.5 | 23.0 | 54.8 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| 163 | Uganda | 39.0 | 61.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 16.1 | 7.3 | 19.3 | 1.0 | 15.9 | 97.3 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 5.9 |
| 165 | Sudan | 40.2 | 56.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 33.8 | 6.0 | 22.6 | 1.3 | 19.4 | 72.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 166 | Togo | 7.3 | 10.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 40.0 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 18.7 | 76.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| 167 | Benin | 10.9 | 15.6 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 44.0 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 18.6 | 76.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| 168 | Yemen | 26.8 | 36.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 34.6 | 3.9 | 15.3 | 0.7 | 19.3 | 70.7 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 4.4 |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 32.5 | 43.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 26.7 | 5.0 | 17.4 | 0.8 | 17.5 | 82.3 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| 170 | Malawi | 17.2 | 26.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 16.3 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 17.2 | 87.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 22.7 | 32.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 54.2 | 3.7 | 12.4 | 0.7 | 18.4 | 77.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| 172 | Djibouti | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 77.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 51.9 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| 173 | Gambia | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 59.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 16.8 | 89.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 174 | Ethiopia | 99.4 | 138.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 19.5 | 14.6 | 54.7 | 3.5 | 18.6 | 75.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.6 |
| 175 | Mali | 17.6 | 27.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 39.9 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 16.2 | 95.1 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| 176 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 77.3 | 120.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 42.5 | 13.9 | 39.4 | 2.3 | 16.9 | 90.1 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| 177 | Liberia | 4.5 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 49.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 77.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.8 |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 49.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 19.4 | 72.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| 179 | Eritrea | 5.2 | 7.3 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 22.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 78.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 |

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | Total fertility rate | | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | | |
| | 2015 | 2030 ^b | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | 2000/2005 | 2010/2015 | |
| 179 | Sierra Leone | 6.5 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 39.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 18.5 | 77.1 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 |
| 181 | Mozambique | 28.0 | 41.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 32.2 | 4.8 | 14.4 | 0.9 | 17.1 | 88.2 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| 181 | South Sudan | 12.3 | 17.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 18.8 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 0.4 | 18.6 | 77.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| 183 | Guinea | 12.6 | 18.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 37.2 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 0.4 | 18.5 | 78.2 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| 184 | Burundi | 11.2 | 17.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 12.1 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 17.6 | 85.0 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| 185 | Burkina Faso | 18.1 | 27.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 29.9 | 3.1 | 9.4 | 0.4 | 17.0 | 87.6 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 186 | Chad | 14.0 | 21.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 22.5 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 95.8 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 6.3 |
| 187 | Niger | 19.9 | 36.0 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 18.7 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 0.5 | 14.8 | 107.5 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 4.9 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 40.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 20.0 | 68.4 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.4 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 25.2 | 26.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 60.9 | 1.7 | 17.4 | 2.4 | 33.9 | 30.5 | 13.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | Marshall Islands | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 72.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Monaco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | San Marino | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 94.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Somalia | 10.8 | 16.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 39.6 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 16.5 | 92.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 6.6 |
| | Tuvalu | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 59.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Very high human development | 1,350.1 | 1,414.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 80.4 | 77.1 | 870.8 | 225.3 | 40.2 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| | High human development | 2,379.4 | 2,524.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 62.7 | 165.3 | 1,683.6 | 210.4 | 34.4 | 28.3 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Medium human development | 2,622.3 | 3,124.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 38.5 | 269.8 | 1,696.4 | 138.2 | 25.9 | 46.4 | 8.1 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| | Low human development | 929.2 | 1,361.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 35.8 | 153.3 | 496.3 | 27.7 | 17.9 | 81.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Developing countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 6,071.2 | 7,178.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 48.5 | 601.1 | 3,971.0 | 385.6 | 28.1 | 42.9 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Arab States | 387.6 | 504.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 57.9 | 48.4 | 242.3 | 16.8 | 24.3 | 53.0 | 7.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| | East Asia and the Pacific | 2,041.6 | 2,176.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 52.9 | 144.1 | 1,448.7 | 171.3 | 34.3 | 28.5 | 11.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | Europe and Central Asia | 239.4 | 255.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 60.3 | 20.1 | 162.4 | 22.1 | 32.3 | 33.9 | 13.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| | Latin America and the Caribbean | 629.0 | 715.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 79.8 | 53.1 | 419.3 | 47.5 | 29.3 | 38.7 | 11.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| | South Asia | 1,823.0 | 2,147.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 34.8 | 180.1 | 1,185.8 | 98.5 | 26.1 | 45.4 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| | Sub-Saharan Africa | 949.5 | 1,378.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 37.9 | 155.2 | 511.8 | 29.3 | 18.3 | 79.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.1 |
| Least developed countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 954.4 | 1,325.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 31.5 | 139.6 | 538.7 | 34.1 | 19.9 | 70.8 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| Small island developing states | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 55.7 | 63.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 55.5 | 5.5 | 35.5 | 4.0 | 27.9 | 45.2 | 11.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1,276.4 | 1,359.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 80.3 | 76.3 | 813.5 | 207.1 | 39.1 | 27.7 | 24.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 7,349.5 ^T | 8,500.8 ^T | 1.2 ^T | 1.2 ^T | 54.0 ^T | 670.9 ^T | 4,825.5 ^T | 608.2 ^T | 29.6 ^T | 39.7 ^T | 12.6 ^T | 2.6 ^T | 2.5 ^T |

TABLE 7

NOTES

- a** Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparison should be made with caution.
- b** Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- c** Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- d** Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- e** Includes Åland Islands.
- f** Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- g** Includes Northern Cyprus.
- h** Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- i** Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- j** Includes Kosovo.
- k** Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

- l** Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- m** Includes Crimea.
- n** Includes Transnistria.
- o** Includes East Jerusalem.
- p** Includes Zanzibar.
- T** From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

- Total population:** De facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July.
- Population average annual growth:** Average annual exponential growth rate for the period specified.
- Urban population:** De facto population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each country or area as of 1 July.

- Population under age 5:** De facto population in a country, area or region under age 5 as of 1 July.
- Population ages 15–64:** De facto population in a country, area or region ages 15–64 as of 1 July.
- Population ages 65 and older:** De facto population in a country, area or region ages 65 and older as of 1 July.
- Median age:** Age that divides the population distribution into two equal parts—that is, 50 percent of the population is above that age and 50 percent is below it.
- Young age dependency ratio:** Ratio of the population ages 0–14 to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

- Old-age dependency ratio:** Ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).
- Total fertility rate:** Number of children who would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1–4 and 6–13:** UNDESA (2015a).
- Column 5:** UNDESA (2014).

Health outcomes

| HDI rank | Infants exclusively breastfed | | Infants lacking immunization | | Child malnutrition | | Mortality rate | | | | Deaths due to | | HIV prevalence, adult | Life expectancy at age 60 | Physicians | Public health expenditure |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | DTP | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | | | | |
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | | (% of one-year-olds) | | (% under age 5) | | (per 1,000 live births) | | Adult (per 1,000 people) | | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (per 10,000 people) | (% of GDP) |
| | 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2014 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010/2015 ^b | 2001–2014 ^a | 2014 | | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 2.0 | 2.6 | 44 | 69 | .. | 0.2 | .. | 23.9 | 42.8 | 8.3 | | |
| 2 Australia | .. | 8 | 7 | 2.0 ^c | 3.0 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 24.9 | 32.7 | 6.3 | | |
| 2 Switzerland | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | 3.4 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 25.0 | 40.5 | 7.7 | | |
| 4 Germany | .. | 2 | 3 | 1.3 ^c | 3.1 | 3.7 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | 23.5 | 38.9 | 8.7 | | |
| 5 Denmark | .. | 4 | 10 | .. | 2.9 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | 22.8 | 34.9 | 9.2 | | |
| 5 Singapore | .. | 2 | 5 | 4.4 ^c | 2.1 | 2.7 | 39 | 71 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 25.1 | 19.5 | 2.1 | | |
| 7 Netherlands | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | 3.2 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 23.8 | 28.6 | 9.5 | | |
| 8 Ireland | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | 3.0 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | 23.4 | 26.7 | 5.1 | | |
| 9 Iceland | .. | 4 | 10 | .. | 1.6 | 2.0 | 39 ^d | 67 ^d | .. | 0.3 | .. | 24.5 | 34.8 | 7.2 | | |
| 10 Canada | .. | 2 | 5 | .. | 4.3 | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | 24.7 | 20.7 | 7.4 | | |
| 10 United States | .. | 2 | 9 | 2.1 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 78 ^d | 131 ^d | .. | 0.1 | .. | 23.3 | 24.5 | 8.3 | | |
| 12 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 64 | .. | 2.5 | .. | 25.8 | .. | .. | | |
| 13 New Zealand | .. | 7 | 7 | .. | 4.7 | 5.7 | 52 ^d | 81 ^d | .. | 0.1 | .. | 24.5 | 27.4 | 9.1 | | |
| 14 Sweden | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 2.4 | 3.0 | 43 | 66 | .. | 0.3 | .. | 24.3 | 39.3 | 10.0 | | |
| 15 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| 16 United Kingdom | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | 3.5 | 4.2 | 54 ^d | 85 ^d | .. | 0.5 | .. | 23.5 | 28.1 | 7.6 | | |
| 17 Japan | .. | 1 | 2 | 7.1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. | 25.8 | 23.0 | 8.6 | | |
| 18 Korea (Republic of) | .. | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 37 | 90 | 0.0 | 3.8 | .. | 24.3 | 21.4 | 4.0 | | |
| 19 Israel | .. | 5 | 4 | .. | 3.2 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | 24.6 | 33.4 | 4.8 | | |
| 20 Luxembourg | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1.5 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | 23.9 | 29.0 | 5.8 | | |
| 21 France | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 3.5 | 4.3 | 51 ^d | 105 ^d | .. | 0.6 | .. | 25.2 | 31.9 | 9.0 | | |
| 22 Belgium | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 3.3 | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | 23.7 | 48.9 | 8.2 | | |
| 23 Finland | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 1.9 | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | 23.7 | 29.1 | 7.3 | | |
| 24 Austria | .. | 7 | 24 | .. | 2.9 | 3.5 | 46 | 86 | .. | 0.7 | .. | 23.8 | 48.3 | 8.7 | | |
| 25 Slovenia | .. | 2 | 6 | .. | 2.1 | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | 23.1 | 25.2 | 6.6 | | |
| 26 Italy | .. | 2 | 14 | .. | 2.9 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 25.1 | 37.6 | 7.0 | | |
| 27 Spain | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 3.5 | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 24.8 | 49.5 | 6.4 | | |
| 28 Czech Republic | .. | 1 | 1 | 2.6 ^c | 2.8 | 3.4 | 53 | 115 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 21.5 | 36.2 | 6.3 | | |
| 29 Greece | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 3.6 | 4.6 | 45 | 101 | .. | 1.0 | 0.3 | 23.6 | 61.7 | 5.0 | | |
| 30 Brunei Darussalam | .. | 1 | 3 | 19.7 ^c | 8.6 | 10.2 | 52 | 85 | .. | 3.6 | .. | 21.4 | 14.4 | 2.5 | | |
| 30 Estonia | .. | 5 | 7 | .. | 2.3 | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. | 21.3 | 32.4 | 5.0 | | |
| 32 Andorra | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 2.1 | 2.8 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | 40.0 | 6.3 | | |
| 33 Cyprus | .. | 1 | 14 | .. | 2.5 | 2.7 | 35 | 70 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 22.1 | 23.3 | 3.3 | | |
| 33 Malta | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 5.1 | 6.4 | 41 | 70 | .. | 0.3 | .. | 22.8 | 34.9 | 6.7 | | |
| 33 Qatar | 29.3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6.8 | 8.0 | 47 | 76 | .. | 0.2 | .. | 21.0 | 77.4 | 1.9 | | |
| 36 Poland | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 4.5 | 5.2 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | .. | 21.5 | 22.2 | 4.5 | | |
| 37 Lithuania | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | 3.3 | 5.2 | 92 ^d | 266 ^d | .. | 7.7 | .. | 19.2 | 41.2 | 4.4 | | |
| 38 Chile | .. | 4 | 6 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 44 | 96 | .. | 1.6 | 0.3 | 25.2 | 10.3 | 3.9 | | |
| 38 Saudi Arabia | .. | 1 | 2 | 9.3 ^c | 12.5 | 14.5 | 80 | 94 | 0.0 | 2.1 | .. | 18.5 | 24.9 | 3.5 | | |
| 40 Slovakia | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 5.8 | 7.3 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | 20.3 | 33.2 | 5.8 | | |
| 41 Portugal | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 3.0 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | .. | 23.7 | 41.0 | 6.2 | | |
| 42 United Arab Emirates | 34.0 ^c | 6 | 6 | .. | 5.9 | 6.8 | 57 | 81 | .. | 0.3 | .. | 19.8 | 25.3 | 2.6 | | |
| 43 Hungary | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 5.3 | 5.9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | 20.1 | 30.8 | 4.9 | | |
| 44 Latvia | .. | 7 | 5 | .. | 6.9 | 7.9 | 94 ^d | 243 ^d | .. | 2.7 | 0.7 | 19.8 | 35.8 | 3.7 | | |
| 45 Argentina | 32.7 | 2 | 5 | 8.2 ^c | 11.1 | 12.5 | 75 | 154 | .. | 1.4 | 0.4 | 21.4 | 38.6 | 2.7 | | |
| 45 Croatia | 23.3 ^c | 2 | 6 | .. | 3.6 | 4.3 | 57 | 134 | .. | 1.1 | .. | 20.6 | 30.0 | 6.4 | | |
| 47 Bahrain | 33.8 ^c | 1 | 1 | .. | 5.3 | 6.2 | 60 | 75 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 19.4 | 9.2 | 3.2 | | |
| 48 Montenegro | 16.8 | 3 | 12 | 9.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 73 | 130 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 19.8 | 21.1 | 3.7 | | |
| 49 Russian Federation | .. | 3 | 2 | .. | 8.2 | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. | 11.0 | .. | 18.4 | 43.1 | 3.7 | | |
| 50 Romania | 15.8 ^c | 2 | 11 | 12.8 ^c | 9.7 | 11.1 | 79 | 195 | .. | 5.5 | .. | 19.8 | 24.5 | 4.5 | | |
| 51 Kuwait | 11.9 ^c | 3 | 6 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 58 | 98 | .. | 0.2 | .. | 17.7 | 27.0 | 2.6 | | |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 Belarus | 19.0 | 3 | 1 | 4.5 ^c | 3.4 | 4.6 | 90 | 261 | .. | 7.7 | 0.6 | 18.1 | 39.3 | 3.7 | | |
| 52 Oman | 32.8 | 1 | 1 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 70 | 111 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 20.6 | 24.3 | 3.2 | | |
| 54 Barbados | 19.7 ^e | 2 | 5 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 75 | 125 | .. | 0.0 | 1.6 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 4.7 | | |
| 54 Uruguay | .. | 1 | 4 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 77 | 136 | .. | 1.7 | 0.5 | 22.0 | 37.4 | 6.1 | | |
| 56 Bulgaria | .. | 10 | 7 | 8.8 ^c | 9.3 | 10.4 | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. | 19.2 | 38.7 | 4.6 | | |
| 56 Kazakhstan | 31.8 | 4 | 1 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 124 | 302 | .. | 8.6 | 0.2 | 17.1 | 36.2 | 2.4 | | |

| HDI rank | Infants exclusively breastfed | | Infants lacking immunization | | Child malnutrition | | Mortality rate | | | | Deaths due to | | HIV prevalence, adult | Life expectancy at age 60 | Physicians | Public health expenditure | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DTP | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | HIV prevalence, adult | Life expectancy at age 60 | | | | | Physicians | Public health expenditure | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | (% of one-year-olds) | (% under age 5) | (per 1,000 live births) | Adult | | | (per 100,000 people) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (per 10,000 people) | (% of GDP) | | | |
| 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2014 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010/2015 ^b | 2001–2014 ^a | 2014 | | | | | | |
| 58 Bahamas | .. | 4 | 8 | .. | 9.9 | 12.1 | 120 | 200 | .. | 0.6 | 3.2 | 22.3 | 28.2 | 3.6 | | | | | |
| 59 Malaysia | 29.0 ^c | 1 | 6 | 17.2 ^c | 6.0 | 7.0 | 80 | 167 | 1.0 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 19.3 | 12.0 | 2.3 | | | | | |
| 60 Palau | .. | 1 | 17 | .. | 14.2 | 16.4 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | .. | .. | 13.8 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| 60 Panama | 21.5 | 4 | 10 | 19.1 ^c | 14.6 | 17.0 | 81 | 153 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 23.9 | 16.5 | 5.9 | | | | | |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 5.8 | 8.1 | 108 | 154 | .. | 3.8 | .. | 21.5 | .. | 3.8 | | | | | |
| 63 Seychelles | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 11.7 | 13.6 | 92 | 238 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 19.4 | 10.7 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| 64 Mauritius | 21.0 ^c | 3 | 2 | .. | 11.8 | 13.5 | 95 | 194 | .. | 1.3 | 0.9 | 20.2 | 10.6 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 12.8 ^c | 7 | 4 | 5.3 ^c | 18.2 | 20.4 | 124 | 217 | .. | 2.0 | 1.2 | 18.2 | 11.8 | 3.2 | | | | | |
| 66 Costa Rica | 32.5 | 9 | 5 | 5.6 ^c | 8.5 | 9.7 | 61 | 114 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 23.6 | 11.1 | 6.8 | | | | | |
| 66 Serbia | 12.8 | 3 | 14 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 79 | 152 | .. | 1.4 | .. | 19.1 | 21.1 | 6.4 | | | | | |
| 68 Cuba | 33.2 | 2 | 1 | 7.0 ^c | 4.0 | 5.5 | 72 | 109 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 23.1 | 67.2 | 10.6 | | | | | |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 53.1 | 1 | 1 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 64 | 105 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 19.4 | 8.9 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| 70 Georgia | 54.8 ^c | 1 | 8 | 11.3 ^c | 10.6 | 11.9 | 64 | 171 | 0.0 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 19.8 | 42.7 | 1.6 | | | | | |
| 71 Turkey | 30.1 | 3 | 6 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 73 | 142 | 0.0 | 0.6 | .. | 20.8 | 17.1 | 4.2 | | | | | |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 7.1 ^c | 12 | 11 | 13.4 ^c | 12.9 | 14.9 | 91 | 195 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 20.7 | 19.4 | 1.5 | | | | | |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 75.8 ^c | 1 | 1 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 9.8 | 75 | 201 | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.1 ^f | 20.4 | 6.8 | 2.0 | | | | | |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 1 | 7 | .. | 8.4 | 10.5 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. | .. | 11.7 | 2.1 | | | | | |
| 75 Albania | 38.6 ^c | 1 | 2 | 23.1 ^c | 12.5 | 14.0 | 50 | 85 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 21.2 | 11.5 | 2.9 | | | | | |
| 76 Lebanon | 26.6 ^c | 16 | 21 | 16.5 ^c | 7.1 | 8.3 | 50 | 71 | .. | 1.6 | 0.1 ^f | 22.0 | 32.0 | 3.0 | | | | | |
| 77 Mexico | 14.4 | 10 | 3 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 81 | 143 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 22.7 | 21.0 | 3.3 | | | | | |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 12.1 | 4 | 2 | 18.0 | 27.9 | 31.7 | 86 | 178 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 18.3 | 34.0 | 1.2 | | | | | |
| 79 Brazil | 38.6 ^c | 1 | 3 | 7.1 ^c | 14.6 | 16.4 | 93 | 194 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 21.3 | 18.9 | 3.8 | | | | | |
| 79 Grenada | 39.0 ^c | 3 | 6 | .. | 10.8 | 11.8 | 98 | 186 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 18.8 | 6.6 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 18.5 | 8 | 11 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 66 | 130 | .. | 3.8 | .. | 20.2 | 19.3 | 6.8 | | | | | |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 23.0 | 2 | 7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 71 | 134 | .. | 2.3 | .. | 19.1 | 26.3 | 4.1 | | | | | |
| 83 Algeria | 25.7 | 1 | 5 | 11.7 | 21.9 | 25.5 | 84 | 135 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.1 ^f | 21.6 | 12.1 | 5.2 | | | | | |
| 84 Armenia | 34.6 | 3 | 3 | 20.8 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 70 | 170 | .. | 4.7 | 0.2 | 19.6 | 27.0 | 1.9 | | | | | |
| 84 Ukraine | 19.7 | 10 | 21 | 3.7 ^c | 7.7 | 9.0 | 111 ^d | 292 ^d | .. | 13.0 | 0.9 | 18.1 | 35.4 | 3.6 | | | | | |
| 86 Jordan | 22.7 | 2 | 2 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 17.9 | 94 | 128 | .. | 0.3 | .. | 19.0 | 25.6 | 5.2 | | | | | |
| 87 Peru | 68.4 | 2 | 11 | 14.6 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 96 | 154 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 0.3 | 21.3 | 11.3 | 3.3 | | | | | |
| 87 Thailand | 12.3 | 1 | 1 | 16.3 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 105 | 207 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 21.4 | 3.9 | 5.6 | | | | | |
| 89 Ecuador | 40.0 ^c | 16 | 15 | 25.2 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 87 | 164 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 22.9 | 17.2 | 4.5 | | | | | |
| 90 China | 27.6 ^c | 1 | 1 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 72 | 98 | 0.0 | 2.8 | .. | 19.4 | 19.4 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| 91 Fiji | 39.8 ^c | 1 | 6 | 7.5 ^c | 19.1 | 22.4 | 139 | 236 | .. | 4.7 | .. | 17.0 | 4.3 | 3.0 | | | | | |
| 92 Mongolia | 47.1 | 1 | 2 | 10.8 | 19.0 | 22.4 | 132 | 300 | .. | 2.2 | 0.1 ^f | 18.0 | 28.4 | 2.6 | | | | | |
| 92 Saint Lucia | .. | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 110 | 168 | .. | 2.4 | .. | 21.1 | 1.1 | 3.6 | | | | | |
| 94 Jamaica | 23.8 | 3 | 8 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 15.7 | 101 | 166 | .. | 0.3 | 1.6 | 22.2 | 4.1 | 2.8 | | | | | |
| 95 Colombia | 42.8 | 9 | 9 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 15.9 | 90 | 192 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 21.4 | 14.7 | 5.4 | | | | | |
| 96 Dominica | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 19.6 | 21.2 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. | .. | 15.9 | 3.8 | | | | | |
| 97 Suriname | 2.8 | 9 | 15 | 8.8 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 121 | 222 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 18.5 | 9.1 | 2.9 | | | | | |
| 97 Tunisia | 8.5 | 2 | 2 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 73 | 126 | .. | 2.0 | 0.1 ^f | 19.5 | 12.2 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 4.7 | 9 | 12 | 7.1 | 25.7 | 30.9 | 121 | 205 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 21.7 | 14.9 | 2.9 | | | | | |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 16.6 | 18.3 | 130 | 182 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 19.9 | 5.3 | 4.4 | | | | | |
| 101 Tonga | 52.2 | 14 | 33 | 8.1 | 14.4 | 16.7 | 102 | 167 | .. | 2.1 | .. | 18.6 | 5.6 | 4.3 | | | | | |
| 102 Libya | .. | 4 | 7 | 21.0 ^c | 11.4 | 13.4 | 99 | 173 | .. | 9.7 | .. | 18.2 | 19.0 | 3.7 | | | | | |
| 103 Belize | 14.7 | 4 | 5 | 19.3 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 132 | 224 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 17.0 | 8.3 | 3.9 | | | | | |
| 104 Samoa | 51.3 ^c | 1 | 9 | .. | 15.0 | 17.5 | 93 | 159 | .. | 3.4 | .. | 18.9 | 4.8 | 6.5 | | | | | |
| 105 Maldives | 47.8 ^c | 1 | 1 | 20.3 ^c | 7.4 | 8.6 | 59 | 83 | .. | 2.3 | .. | 19.5 | 14.2 | 10.8 | | | | | |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 26.4 ^c | 1 | 1 | 19.6 ^c | 33.9 | 39.1 | 133 | 238 | .. | 9.1 | 0.2 | 18.3 | 25.3 | 3.1 | | | | | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 36.4 | 6 | 10 | 6.4 | 13.6 | 15.8 | 101 | 244 | .. | 7.8 | 0.6 | 17.3 | 29.8 | 5.3 | | | | | |
| 108 Botswana | 20.3 ^c | 2 | 3 | 31.4 ^c | 34.8 | 43.6 | 262 | 346 | 0.4 | 28.0 | 22.2 | 17.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | | | | | |
| 109 Gabon | 6.0 | 23 | 39 | 17.5 | 36.1 | 50.8 | 246 | 245 | 67.4 | 55.0 | 3.8 | 18.3 | 2.9 | 2.4 | | | | | |
| 110 Paraguay | 24.4 ^c | 2 | 10 | 10.9 | 17.5 | 20.5 | 126 | 166 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 21.0 | 12.3 | 4.5 | | | | | |
| 111 Egypt | 39.7 | 4 | 7 | 22.3 | 20.3 | 24.0 | 113 | 189 | .. | 0.3 | 0.1 ^f | 17.3 | 28.3 | 2.2 | | | | | |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 10.9 ^c | 1 | 1 | 18.9 ^c | 43.7 | 51.4 | 153 | 297 | .. | 3.4 | .. | 17.0 | 23.9 | 1.3 | | | | | |
| 113 Indonesia | 41.5 | 6 | 23 | 36.4 | 22.8 | 27.2 | 147 | 205 | 9.8 | 41.0 | 0.5 | 16.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | | | | | |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 38.6 | 1 | 1 | 7.4 | 18.0 | 21.1 | 98 | 143 | .. | 0.2 | .. | 18.5 | 8.4 | .. | | | | | |
| 115 Viet Nam | 24.3 | 5 | 3 | 19.4 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 68 | 186 | 0.2 | 18.0 | 0.5 | 22.4 | 11.9 | 3.8 | | | | | |

TABLE 8

TABLE 8 HEALTH OUTCOMES

| HDI rank | Infants exclusively breastfed | Infants lacking immunization | | Child malnutrition | Mortality rate | | | | Deaths due to | | HIV prevalence, adult | Life expectancy at age 60 | Physicians | Public health expenditure |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DTP | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (per 10,000 people) | (% of GDP) |
| | | (% of one-year-olds) | | (% under age 5) | (per 1,000 live births) | | Adult (per 1,000 people) | | (per 100,000 people) | | | | | |
| | 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2014 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 | 2014 | 2014 | 2012 | 2014 | 2015 | 2010/2015 ^b | 2001–2014 ^a | 2014 |
| 116 Philippines | 34.0 ^c | 14 | 12 | 30.3 | 22.2 | 28.0 | 144 | 272 | 0.1 | 10.0 | 0.1 ^f | 16.8 | 11.5 | 1.6 |
| 117 El Salvador | 47.0 | 4 | 6 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 105 | 265 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 21.5 | 16.0 | 4.5 |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 64.3 | 2 | 5 | 18.1 | 30.6 | 38.4 | 156 | 219 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 21.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 119 South Africa | 8.3 ^c | 27 | 30 | 23.9 ^c | 33.6 | 40.5 | 419 | 464 | 2.2 | 44.0 | 19.2 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 4.2 |
| 120 Kyrgyzstan | 41.1 | 4 | 4 | 12.9 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 111 | 251 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.2 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 3.6 |
| 121 Iraq | 19.6 | 23 | 43 | 22.6 | 26.5 | 32.0 | 132 | 198 | .. | 2.2 | .. | 17.5 | 6.1 | 3.3 |
| 122 Cabo Verde | 59.6 ^c | 1 | 7 | .. | 20.7 | 24.5 | 97 | 137 | 0.0 | 31.0 | 1.0 | 18.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 123 Morocco | 27.8 | 1 | 1 | 14.9 | 23.7 | 27.6 | 87 | 106 | .. | 7.9 | 0.1 | 19.1 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| 124 Nicaragua | 31.7 | 1 | 1 | 23.0 ^c | 18.8 | 22.1 | 106 | 194 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 22.3 | 9.0 | 5.1 |
| 125 Guatemala | 53.2 | 11 | 33 | 46.5 | 24.3 | 29.1 | 129 | 236 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 21.3 | 9.3 | 2.3 |
| 125 Namibia | 48.5 | 8 | 17 | 23.1 | 32.8 | 45.4 | 249 | 325 | 0.1 | 63.0 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 |
| 127 Guyana | 23.3 | 2 | 1 | 12.0 | 32.0 | 39.4 | 173 | 250 | 23.6 | 21.0 | 1.5 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 60.0 ^c | 2 | 9 | .. | 28.6 | 34.7 | 150 | 178 | .. | 16.0 | .. | 17.3 | 1.8 | 12.4 |
| 129 Tajikistan | 34.3 | 2 | 2 | 26.8 | 38.5 | 44.8 | 118 | 207 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 2.0 |
| 130 Honduras | 31.2 | 14 | 12 | 22.7 | 17.4 | 20.4 | 122 | 174 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 22.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| 131 India | 46.4 ^c | 10 | 17 | 38.7 | 37.9 | 47.7 | 145 | 217 | 4.1 | 17.0 | .. | 17.7 | 7.0 | 1.4 |
| 132 Bhutan | 51.4 | 1 | 3 | 33.6 | 27.2 | 32.9 | 216 | 210 | 0.0 | 9.5 | .. | 20.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 133 Timor-Leste | 62.3 | 19 | 26 | 50.2 | 44.7 | 52.6 | 128 | 174 | 16.2 | 94.0 | .. | 16.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 134 Vanuatu | 72.6 | 25 | 47 | 28.5 | 23.1 | 27.5 | 108 | 156 | 3.7 | 7.9 | .. | 18.0 | 1.2 | 4.5 |
| 135 Congo | 32.9 | 5 | 20 | 21.2 | 33.2 | 45.0 | 247 | 286 | 103.8 | 46.0 | .. | 17.9 | 1.0 | 4.2 |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | 7.4 | 35 | 56 | 26.2 | 68.2 | 94.1 | 286 | 326 | 69.3 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 16.8 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 137 Kiribati | 69.0 ^c | 17 | 9 | .. | 43.6 | 55.9 | 159 | 240 | .. | 49.0 | .. | 16.8 | 3.8 | 8.3 |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 40.4 | 6 | 13 | 43.8 | 50.7 | 66.7 | 176 | 217 | 9.5 | 55.0 | .. | 16.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 139 Bangladesh | 55.3 | 3 | 11 | 36.1 | 30.7 | 37.6 | 107 | 152 | 13.9 | 51.0 | 0.1 ^f | 18.7 | 3.6 | 0.8 |
| 139 Ghana | 52.3 | 1 | 8 | 18.8 | 42.8 | 61.6 | 231 | 270 | 67.0 | 36.0 | 1.6 | 15.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 139 Zambia | 72.5 | 4 | 15 | 40.0 | 43.3 | 64.0 | 270 | 331 | 79.2 | 32.0 | 12.9 | 17.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | 73.8 | 2 | 8 | 17.2 | 34.6 | 47.3 | 165 | 219 | 42.5 | 7.3 | .. | 18.2 | 4.9 | 3.6 |
| 143 Cambodia | 65.2 | 1 | 6 | 32.4 | 24.6 | 28.7 | 145 | 210 | 3.7 | 58.0 | 0.6 | 17.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| 144 Nepal | 56.9 | 6 | 12 | 37.4 | 29.4 | 35.8 | 139 | 177 | 0.2 | 17.0 | 0.2 | 17.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 145 Myanmar | 23.6 | 10 | 14 | 35.1 | 39.5 | 50.0 | 173 | 229 | 11.3 | 53.0 | 0.8 | 16.7 | 6.1 | 1.0 |
| 146 Kenya | 61.4 | 12 | 21 | 26.0 | 35.5 | 49.4 | 251 | 296 | 49.6 | 21.0 | 5.9 | 17.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| 147 Pakistan | 37.7 | 21 | 37 | 45.0 | 65.8 | 81.1 | 143 | 179 | 1.8 | 26.0 | 0.1 ^f | 17.8 | 8.3 | 0.9 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 63.8 | 1 | 14 | 25.5 | 44.5 | 60.7 | 612 | 576 | 1.2 | 51.0 | 28.8 | 16.3 | 1.7 | 7.0 |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | 42.6 ^c | 35 | 46 | 27.5 ^c | 11.1 | 12.9 | 86 | 283 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 18.7 | 14.6 | 1.5 |
| 150 Angola | .. | 1 | 15 | 29.2 ^c | 96.0 | 156.9 | 321 | 369 | 100.9 | 52.0 | 2.2 | 15.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 41.1 | 1 | 1 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 48.7 | 243 | 281 | 50.5 | 58.0 | 4.7 | 18.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 |
| 152 Nigeria | 17.4 | 25 | 49 | 32.9 | 69.4 | 108.8 | 346 | 379 | 106.6 | 97.0 | 3.1 | 13.7 | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 153 Cameroon | 28.2 | 7 | 20 | 31.7 | 57.1 | 87.9 | 345 | 370 | 64.7 | 31.0 | 4.5 | 16.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | 56.1 ^c | 13 | 35 | 49.5 | 44.5 | 57.3 | 237 | 313 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 0.8 | 14.9 | 0.6 | 3.5 |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 41.0 | 2 | 8 | 27.6 | 46.6 | 70.7 | 382 | 413 | 18.4 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 17.5 | 0.8 | 2.5 |
| 156 Solomon Islands | 73.7 ^c | 5 | 7 | 32.8 ^c | 23.6 | 28.1 | 157 | 198 | 5.5 | 13.0 | .. | 16.9 | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| 157 Mauritania | 26.9 | 12 | 16 | 22.0 | 65.1 | 84.7 | 183 | 228 | 67.2 | 22.0 | 0.6 | 16.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| 158 Madagascar | 41.9 | 17 | 36 | 49.2 ^c | 35.9 | 49.6 | 199 | 248 | 41.4 | 51.0 | 0.4 | 16.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 159 Rwanda | 87.3 | 1 | 2 | 37.9 | 31.1 | 41.7 | 178 | 296 | 33.2 | 6.4 | 2.9 | 17.9 | 0.6 | 2.9 |
| 160 Comoros | 12.1 | 17 | 20 | 32.1 | 55.1 | 73.5 | 204 | 254 | 70.4 | 7.5 | .. | 16.2 | 1.5 | 2.2 |
| 160 Lesotho | 66.9 | 3 | 8 | 33.2 | 69.2 | 90.2 | 599 | 581 | .. | 64.0 | 22.7 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 8.1 |
| 162 Senegal | 33.0 | 6 | 20 | 19.4 | 41.7 | 47.2 | 160 | 227 | 59.5 | 21.0 | 0.5 | 16.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| 163 Haiti | 39.7 | 28 | 47 | 21.9 | 52.2 | 69.0 | 215 | 277 | 5.1 | 20.0 | 1.7 | 17.8 | .. | 1.6 |
| 163 Uganda | 63.2 | 11 | 18 | 34.2 | 37.7 | 54.6 | 283 | 346 | 57.9 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 17.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 165 Sudan | 55.4 | 1 | 14 | 38.2 | 47.6 | 70.1 | 197 | 254 | 16.5 | 21.0 | 0.3 | 17.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 166 Togo | 57.5 | 9 | 18 | 27.5 | 52.3 | 78.4 | 256 | 289 | 82.8 | 8.8 | 2.4 | 15.1 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 167 Benin | 41.4 | 16 | 37 | 34.0 | 64.2 | 99.5 | 223 | 270 | 79.6 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 15.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 |
| 168 Yemen | 10.3 | 6 | 25 | 46.5 | 33.8 | 41.9 | 201 | 245 | 10.0 | 4.4 | 0.1 ^f | 16.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| 169 Afghanistan | .. | 18 | 34 | 40.9 | 66.3 | 91.1 | 238 | 281 | 0.2 | 44.0 | 0.1 ^f | 15.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 170 Malawi | 70.2 | 3 | 15 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 64.0 | 262 | 279 | 62.9 | 17.0 | 9.1 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 6.0 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 12.1 | 22 | 37 | 29.6 | 66.6 | 92.6 | 388 | 424 | 70.6 | .. | 3.2 | 14.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 172 Djibouti | 1.3 ^c | 7 | 29 | 33.5 | 54.2 | 65.3 | 230 | 277 | 27.9 | 120.0 | 1.6 | 17.5 | 2.3 | 6.8 |
| 173 Gambia | 46.8 | 2 | 4 | 24.5 | 47.9 | 68.9 | 237 | 291 | 83.7 | 18.0 | 1.8 | 15.2 | 0.4 | 5.0 |

| HDI rank | Infants exclusively breastfed | | Infants lacking immunization | | Child malnutrition | Mortality rate | | | | Deaths due to | | HIV prevalence, adult | Life expectancy at age 60 | Physicians | Public health expenditure |
|---|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DTP | | Stunting (moderate or severe) (% under age 5) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | (% ages 15–49) | | | | |
| | | (% of one-year-olds) | 2010–2015 ^a | | | | | | | | | 2014 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2015 | 2015 |
| 174 Ethiopia | 52.0 | 14 | 30 | 40.4 | 41.4 | 59.2 | 203 | 255 | 48.1 | 33.0 | .. | 17.8 | 0.2 | 2.9 | |
| 175 Mali | 37.8 ^c | 20 | 20 | 38.5 ^c | 74.5 | 114.7 | 263 | 258 | 92.1 | 11.0 | 1.3 | 15.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 47.6 | 19 | 23 | 42.6 | 74.5 | 98.3 | 241 | 290 | 106.6 | 69.0 | 0.8 | 16.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | |
| 177 Liberia | 55.2 | 26 | 42 | 32.1 | 52.8 | 69.9 | 231 | 269 | 69.2 | 68.0 | 1.1 | 15.4 | 0.1 | 3.2 | |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 52.5 | 8 | 31 | 27.6 | 60.3 | 92.5 | 252 | 306 | 96.2 | 63.0 | .. | 15.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | |
| 179 Eritrea | 68.7 | 3 | 4 | 50.3 | 34.1 | 46.5 | 228 | 295 | 3.6 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 15.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 32.0 | 12 | 22 | 37.9 | 87.1 | 120.4 | 399 | 407 | 108.7 | 45.0 | 1.3 | 13.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | |
| 181 Mozambique | 41.0 | 7 | 15 | 43.1 | 56.7 | 78.5 | 382 | 425 | 71.4 | 67.0 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 3.9 | |
| 181 South Sudan | 45.1 | 51 | 78 | 31.1 | 60.3 | 92.6 | 321 | 348 | 55.4 | 29.0 | 2.5 | 16.4 | .. | 1.1 | |
| 183 Guinea | 20.5 | 40 | 48 | 31.3 | 61.0 | 93.7 | 260 | 285 | 104.8 | 29.0 | 1.6 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | |
| 184 Burundi | 69.3 | 2 | 6 | 57.5 | 54.1 | 81.7 | 267 | 327 | 63.7 | 23.0 | 1.0 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 4.0 | |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 50.1 | 5 | 12 | 32.9 | 60.9 | 88.6 | 250 | 279 | 103.3 | 9.1 | 0.8 | 15.1 | 0.5 | 2.6 | |
| 186 Chad | 0.3 | 40 | 46 | 39.9 | 85.0 | 138.7 | 346 | 388 | 152.6 | 23.0 | 2.0 | 15.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | |
| 187 Niger | 23.3 | 11 | 28 | 43.0 | 57.1 | 95.5 | 203 | 239 | 131.1 | 18.0 | 0.5 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 3.2 | |
| 188 Central African Republic | 34.3 | 31 | 51 | 40.7 | 91.5 | 130.1 | 382 | 423 | 114.9 | 48.0 | 3.7 | 15.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 | |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 68.9 | 6 | 1 | 27.9 | 19.7 | 24.9 | 106 | 176 | 0.0 | 20.0 | .. | 16.8 | 32.9 | .. | |
| Marshall Islands | 31.3 ^c | 3 | 21 | .. | 29.6 | 36.0 | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | .. | .. | 4.4 | 14.4 | |
| Monaco | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2.8 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | 71.7 | 3.8 | |
| Nauru | 67.2 ^c | 1 | 2 | 24.0 ^c | 29.1 | 35.4 | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | .. | .. | 7.1 | 2.9 | |
| San Marino | .. | 18 | 43 | .. | 2.6 | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 51.0 | 5.7 | |
| Somalia | 5.3 ^c | 48 | 54 | 25.9 ^c | 85.0 | 136.8 | 285 | 346 | 33.5 | 67.0 | 0.5 | 16.1 | 0.4 | .. | |
| Tuvalu | 34.7 ^c | 1 | 4 | 10.0 ^c | 22.8 | 27.1 | .. | .. | .. | 14.0 | .. | .. | 10.9 | 16.4 | |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | .. | 2 | 6 | .. | 5.4 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 0.4 | 23.4 | 30.9 | 7.5 | |
| High human development | 29.3 | 3 | 3 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 79 | 129 | .. | 3.5 | 0.4 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 3.4 | |
| Medium human development | 43.0 | 10 | 18 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 44.6 | 147 | 215 | 7.1 | 22.7 | 1.6 | 17.8 | 7.3 | 1.8 | |
| Low human development | 37.8 | 15 | 29 | 36.7 | 57.3 | 84.0 | 269 | 316 | 71.0 | 46.8 | 3.0 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | |
| Developing countries | 37.7 | 9 | 17 | 28.3 | 34.4 | 45.8 | 133 | 190 | 14.2 | 18.4 | 1.6 | 18.9 | 11.5 | 3.0 | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 31.4 | 8 | 16 | 23.3 | 26.8 | 34.9 | 118 | 169 | .. | 7.1 | 0.1 | 18.6 | 15.6 | 3.0 | |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 31.4 | 4 | 7 | 18.4 | 14.9 | 17.9 | 90 | 134 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 19.2 | 15.4 | 3.0 | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 27.4 | 4 | 6 | 12.5 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 97 | 210 | .. | 5.7 | 0.5 | 19.0 | 25.8 | 3.7 | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 32.9 | 6 | 8 | 13.0 | 15.1 | 17.8 | 92 | 176 | .. | 2.7 | 0.5 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 3.6 | |
| South Asia | 46.6 | 11 | 19 | 37.9 | 40.7 | 50.8 | 137 | 202 | 4.4 | 20.7 | 0.1 | 17.9 | 6.8 | 1.6 | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 38.7 | 15 | 28 | 34.9 | 56.1 | 82.2 | 288 | 331 | 73.2 | 48.4 | 5.1 | 16.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | |
| Least developed countries | 46.1 | 11 | 21 | 37.9 | 51.0 | 72.0 | 208 | 254 | 47.9 | 39.5 | 1.9 | 17.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Small island developing states | 35.7 | 13 | 24 | 22.8 | 34.9 | 44.9 | 148 | 212 | .. | 15.4 | 1.0 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 5.3 | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | .. | 3 | 6 | .. | 5.9 | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.3 | 24.0 | 27.7 | 7.7 | |
| World | 37.7 | 9 | 16 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 41.7 | 127 | 183 | .. | 15.5 | 1.5 | 20.4 | 14.9 | 6.0 | |

TABLE 8

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Data are annual average of projected values for 2010–2015.
- c Refers to a year earlier than that specified.
- d Refers to 2013.
- e Based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases).
- f 0.1 or less.

DEFINITIONS

Infants exclusively breastfed: Percentage of children ages 0–5 months who are fed exclusively with breast milk in the 24 hours prior to the survey.

Infants lacking immunization against DTP: Percentage of surviving infants who have not

received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine.

Infants lacking immunization against measles: Percentage of surviving infants who have not received the first dose of measles vaccine.

Child malnutrition (stunting moderate or severe): Percentage of children ages 0–59 months who are more than two standard deviations below the median height-for-age of the World Health Organization Child Growth Standards.

Infant mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 1, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Under-five mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 5, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Adult mortality rate: Probability that a 15-year-old will die before reaching age 60, expressed per 1,000 people.

Deaths due to malaria: Number of deaths due to malaria from confirmed and probable cases, expressed per 100,000 people.

Deaths due to tuberculosis: Number of deaths due to tuberculosis from confirmed and probable cases, expressed per 100,000 people.

HIV prevalence, adult: Percentage of the population ages 15–49 that is living with HIV.

Life expectancy at age 60: Additional number of years that a 60-year-old could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates stay the same throughout the rest of his or her life.

Physicians: Number of medical doctors (physicians), both generalists and specialists, expressed per 10,000 people.

Public health expenditure: Current and capital spending on health from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowing and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations) and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1 and 4: UNICEF (2016).

Columns 2 and 3: WHO and UNICEF (2016).

Columns 5 and 6: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2015).

Columns 7, 8, 11, 13 and 14: World Bank (2016a).

Column 9: United Nations Statistics Division (2016b).

Column 10: United Nations Statistics Division (2016c).

Column 12: UNDESA (2015a).

Education achievements

| HDI rank | Literacy rate | | | Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older) | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort) | Education quality | | Government expenditure on education (% of GDP) |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | | Primary school teachers trained to teach (%) | Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher) | |
| | | Female | Male | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | .. | .. | .. | 95.3 | 98 | 100 | 113 | 77 | 0.4 | .. | 9 | 7.4 |
| 2 Australia | .. | .. | .. | 91.5 | 109 | 107 | 138 | 87 | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 |
| 2 Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 96.7 | 105 | 103 | 100 | 57 | .. | .. | 10 | 5.1 |
| 4 Germany | .. | .. | .. | 96.7 | 111 | 103 | 102 | 65 | 3.5 | .. | 12 | 4.9 |
| 5 Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 89.5 | 96 | 101 | 130 | 82 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 8.5 |
| 5 Singapore | 96.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 78.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 94 | .. | 2.9 |
| 7 Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 88.2 | 95 | 104 | 132 | 79 | .. | .. | 12 | 5.6 |
| 8 Ireland | .. | .. | .. | 85.5 | 108 | 103 | 126 | 73 | .. | .. | 16 | 5.8 |
| 9 Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 98.6 | 97 | 99 | 111 | 82 | 2.1 | .. | 10 | 7.0 |
| 10 Canada | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 74 | 101 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 |
| 10 United States | .. | .. | .. | 95.3 | 71 | 100 | 98 | 87 | .. | .. | 15 | 5.2 |
| 12 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | .. | 77.4 | 109 | 111 | 101 | 69 | 1.6 | 96 | 14 | 3.6 |
| 13 New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | 98.7 | 92 | 99 | 117 | 81 | .. | .. | 14 | 6.4 |
| 14 Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 88.0 | 96 | 121 | 133 | 62 | 0.4 | .. | 10 | 7.7 |
| 15 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106 | 103 | 116 | 37 | 20.6 | .. | 7 | 2.6 |
| 16 United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 82.9 | 88 | 108 | 128 | 56 | .. | .. | 17 | 5.7 |
| 17 Japan | .. | .. | .. | 91.8 | 90 | 102 | 102 | 62 | 0.2 | .. | 17 | 3.8 |
| 18 Korea (Republic of) | .. | .. | .. | 91.4 | 92 | 99 | 98 | 95 | 0.4 | .. | 17 | 4.6 |
| 19 Israel | .. | .. | .. | 88.8 | 111 | 104 | 102 | 66 | 0.8 | .. | 13 | 5.9 |
| 20 Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 93 | 97 | 102 | 19 | 15.2 | .. | 8 | .. |
| 21 France | .. | .. | .. | 82.5 | 109 | 105 | 111 | 64 | .. | .. | 18 | 5.5 |
| 22 Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 82.3 | 118 | 105 | 165 | 73 | 7.8 | .. | 11 | 6.4 |
| 23 Finland | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 80 | 101 | 145 | 89 | 0.4 | .. | 13 | 7.2 |
| 24 Austria | .. | .. | .. | 98.9 | 102 | 102 | 99 | 80 | 0.5 | .. | 11 | 5.6 |
| 25 Slovenia | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 97.3 | 93 | 99 | 111 | 83 | 1.0 | .. | 17 | 5.7 |
| 26 Italy | 99.2 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 82.3 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 63 | 1.1 | .. | 12 | 4.1 |
| 27 Spain | 98.1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 73.7 | 98 | 105 | 130 | 89 | 3.7 | .. | 13 | 4.3 |
| 28 Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | 99.8 | 105 | 99 | 105 | 66 | 0.7 | .. | 19 | 4.3 |
| 29 Greece | 97.7 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 67.5 | 76 | 99 | 108 | 110 | 9.3 | .. | 9 | .. |
| 30 Brunei Darussalam | 96.4 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 68.6 ^b | 74 | 107 | 99 | 32 | 3.6 | 87 | 10 | 3.8 |
| 30 Estonia | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88 | 101 | 109 | 73 | 3.4 | .. | 11 | 4.7 |
| 32 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | 72.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.3 | 100 | 10 | 3.1 |
| 33 Cyprus | 99.1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 79.0 | 77 | 99 | 99 | 53 | 9.2 | .. | 13 | 6.6 |
| 33 Malta | 94.1 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 76.9 | 115 | 97 | 85 | 45 | 3.1 | .. | 11 | 6.8 |
| 33 Qatar | 97.8 | 99.7 | 98.3 | 68.4 | 58 | 101 | 109 | 16 | 2.3 | 49 | 11 | 3.5 |
| 36 Poland | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 77 | 101 | 109 | 71 | 1.5 | .. | 10 | 4.8 |
| 37 Lithuania | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 93.1 | 88 | 102 | 107 | 69 | 2.8 | .. | 13 | 4.8 |
| 38 Chile | 97.3 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 76.5 | 128 | 101 | 100 | 87 | 0.5 | .. | 20 | 4.6 |
| 38 Saudi Arabia | 94.7 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 66.5 | 16 | 109 | 108 | 61 | 1.3 | 100 | 11 | .. |
| 40 Slovakia | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 92 | 101 | 92 | 53 | 2.1 | .. | 15 | 4.1 |
| 41 Portugal | 95.7 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 51.4 | 92 | 109 | 116 | 66 | .. | .. | 13 | 5.1 |
| 42 United Arab Emirates | 93.8 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 67.7 | 92 | 107 | .. | 22 | 8.0 | 100 | 19 | .. |
| 43 Hungary | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 96.6 | 84 | 102 | 107 | 53 | 1.7 | .. | 11 | 4.6 |
| 44 Latvia | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 91 | 100 | 115 | 67 | 6.5 | .. | 11 | 4.9 |
| 45 Argentina | 98.1 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 62.4 | 72 | 111 | 106 | 80 | 5.4 | .. | .. | 5.3 |
| 45 Croatia | 99.3 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 95.8 | 61 | 99 | 99 | 70 | 0.6 | .. | 14 | 4.2 |
| 47 Bahrain | 95.7 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 57.9 ^b | 55 | .. | .. | 37 | 2.2 | 83 | 12 | 2.6 |
| 48 Montenegro | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 89.2 | 55 | 94 | 90 | 55 | 19.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Russian Federation | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 94.6 | 84 | 99 | 101 | 79 | 3.6 | .. | 20 | 4.2 |
| 50 Romania | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 89.1 | 90 | 96 | 95 | 53 | 6.0 | .. | 18 | 2.9 |
| 51 Kuwait | 96.2 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 57.4 | 81 | 103 | 94 | 27 | 4.3 | 79 | 9 | .. |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 Belarus | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 89.3 | 105 | 99 | 107 | 89 | 1.7 | 99 | 16 | 5.0 |
| 52 Oman | 94.8 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 58.8 | 54 | 110 | 102 | 29 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| 54 Barbados | .. | .. | .. | 92.6 | 84 | 94 | 109 | 65 | 6.6 | 100 | 18 | 6.7 |
| 54 Uruguay | 98.4 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 53.4 | 70 | 110 | 94 | 63 | 5.3 | .. | 14 | 4.4 |
| 56 Bulgaria | 98.4 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 94.2 | 83 | 99 | 101 | 71 | 2.2 | .. | 18 | 3.5 |
| 56 Kazakhstan | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 60 | 111 | 109 | 46 | 1.2 | 100 | 16 | .. |

| HDI rank | Literacy rate | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | | Education quality | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older) | Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children) | Primary (% of primary school-age population) | Secondary (% of secondary school-age population) | Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population) | Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort) | Primary school teachers trained to teach (%) | Pupil- teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher) | Government expenditure on education (% of GDP) | |
| | | Female | Male | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a | |
| 58 Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | 87.5 | .. | 108 | 93 | .. | 10.5 | 92 | 14 | .. | |
| 59 Malaysia | 94.6 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 77.1 | 99 | 107 | 79 | 30 | 5.8 | 99 | 11 | 6.1 | |
| 60 Palau | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | .. | 74 | 114 | 114 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 60 Panama | 95.0 | 98.0 | 98.3 | 68.6 | 71 | 105 | 75 | 39 | 6.8 | 90 | 25 | 3.3 | |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | 99.0 | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 97 | 102 | 23 | 8.7 | 70 | 14 | .. | |
| 63 Seychelles | 95.2 | 99.6 | 98.6 | .. | 93 | 104 | 75 | 6 | .. | 87 | 13 | 3.6 | |
| 64 Mauritius | 90.6 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 59.7 | 102 | 103 | 98 | 39 | 1.8 | 100 | 19 | 5.0 | |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 69.8 | .. | 106 | .. | .. | 10.6 | 88 | .. | .. | |
| 66 Costa Rica | 97.8 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 54.2 | 53 | 111 | 120 | 53 | 9.6 | 94 | 13 | 7.0 | |
| 66 Serbia | 98.1 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 86.7 | 59 | 101 | 94 | 58 | 1.7 | 56 | 16 | 4.4 | |
| 68 Cuba | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 84.8 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 41 | 3.5 | 100 | 9 | 12.8 | |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 86.8 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 67.7 | 42 | 109 | 88 | 66 | 3.8 | 100 | 26 | 3.0 | |
| 70 Georgia | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 96.7 | .. | 117 | 99 | 39 | 1.3 | 95 | 9 | 2.0 | |
| 71 Turkey | 95.0 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 54.0 | 28 | 107 | 100 | 79 | 10.0 | .. | 20 | .. | |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 95.4 | 98.3 | 97.1 | 68.9 | 73 | 101 | 92 | .. | 12.9 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 92.6 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 80.5 | 95 | 101 | 100 | 21 | 1.8 | 80 | 24 | 1.6 | |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 84 | 92 | 79 | 7.2 | 68 | 14 | .. | |
| 75 Albania | 97.6 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 90.3 | 89 | 112 | 96 | 63 | 1.3 | .. | 19 | 3.5 | |
| 76 Lebanon | 93.9 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 54.2 | 84 | 97 | 68 | 43 | 6.7 | 97 | 12 | 2.6 | |
| 77 Mexico | 94.4 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 57.4 | 69 | 103 | 91 | 30 | 4.3 | 96 | 27 | 5.2 | |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 23 | 106 | 103 | 23 | 2.7 | 100 | 13 | 2.5 | |
| 79 Brazil | 92.6 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 57.5 | 86 | 110 | 102 | 46 | .. | .. | 21 | 5.9 | |
| 79 Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 103 | 101 | .. | .. | 63 | 14 | .. | |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 98.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 78.0 | 15 | 100 | 89 | 48 | 13.5 | .. | 17 | .. | |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 97.8 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 47.8 | 29 | 86 | 82 | 39 | 2.5 | .. | 15 | .. | |
| 83 Algeria | 80.2 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 34.9 | 79 | 119 | 100 | 35 | 6.6 | 95 | 24 | .. | |
| 84 Armenia | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 98.3 | 52 | .. | .. | 44 | 9.8 | 77 | .. | 2.2 | |
| 84 Ukraine | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 95.1 | 104 | 104 | 99 | 82 | 1.5 | 100 | 17 | 6.7 | |
| 86 Jordan | 96.7 | 99.4 | 99.0 | 81.3 | 32 | 89 | 84 | 48 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | |
| 87 Peru | 94.5 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 61.5 | 88 | 101 | 96 | 41 | 9.5 | .. | 18 | 3.7 | |
| 87 Thailand | 96.7 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 43.3 | 73 | 104 | 86 | 53 | 6.5 | 100 | 15 | 4.1 | |
| 89 Ecuador | 94.5 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 48.8 | 62 | 113 | 104 | 40 | 11.1 | 82 | 24 | 4.2 | |
| 90 China | 96.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 75.0 | 82 | 104 | 94 | 39 | .. | .. | 16 | .. | |
| 91 Fiji | .. | .. | .. | 72.9 | .. | 106 | 89 | .. | 2.8 | 100 | 28 | 3.9 | |
| 92 Mongolia | 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.1 | 87.8 | 86 | 102 | 91 | 64 | .. | 100 | 27 | 4.6 | |
| 92 Saint Lucia | .. | .. | .. | 45.2 | 65 | .. | 86 | 17 | 9.9 | 79 | 14 | 4.8 | |
| 94 Jamaica | 88.7 | 98.9 | 94.2 | 63.4 | 105 | .. | 69 | 28 | 5.1 | 96 | 22 | 6.0 | |
| 95 Colombia | 94.7 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 54.9 | 55 | 114 | 99 | 51 | 16.5 | 98 | 24 | 4.7 | |
| 96 Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85 | 118 | 97 | .. | 15.0 | 65 | 14 | .. | |
| 97 Suriname | 95.6 | 99.7 | 98.4 | 57.6 | 94 | 120 | 78 | .. | 14.1 | 6 | 14 | .. | |
| 97 Tunisia | 81.8 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 43.9 | 43 | 113 | 88 | 35 | 6.0 | 100 | 17 | 6.2 | |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 91.8 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 56.4 | 44 | 101 | 78 | 48 | 21.4 | 85 | 21 | .. | |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 105 | 105 | .. | 31.4 | 76 | 16 | 5.1 | |
| 101 Tonga | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 91.2 | 39 | 108 | 90 | .. | 9.6 | 97 | 22 | .. | |
| 102 Libya | 91.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 55.1 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 103 Belize | 82.7 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 77.6 | 50 | 112 | 80 | 24 | 5.3 | 61 | 22 | 6.2 | |
| 104 Samoa | 99.0 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 74.5 | 37 | 106 | 87 | .. | 10.0 | .. | 30 | .. | |
| 105 Maldives | 99.3 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 32.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.8 | 86 | 12 | 5.2 | |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 25 | 97 | 95 | 9 | 1.9 | 100 | 16 | .. | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 84 | 93 | 87 | 41 | 4.9 | 94 | 17 | 7.5 | |
| 108 Botswana | 88.5 | 99.6 | 96.1 | 85.9 ^b | 18 | 109 | 84 | 28 | 6.0 | 99 | 23 | .. | |
| 109 Gabon | 83.2 | 90.5 | 87.8 | 54.1 ^b | 37 | 142 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | |
| 110 Paraguay | 95.6 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 46.6 | 38 | 106 | 77 | 35 | 15.9 | 92 | 24 | 5.0 | |
| 111 Egypt | 75.2 | 92.1 | 94.5 | 61.4 ^b | 30 | 104 | 86 | 32 | 3.9 | 73 | 23 | .. | |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | .. | 63 | 89 | 85 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | |
| 113 Indonesia | 93.9 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 47.3 | 58 | 106 | 82 | 31 | 18.1 | .. | 17 | 3.3 | |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 96.7 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 58.8 | 51 | 95 | 82 | 44 | 2.5 | 100 | 24 | .. | |
| 115 Viet Nam | 94.5 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 71.7 | 81 | 109 | .. | 30 | 10.4 | 100 | 19 | 6.3 | |

TABLE 9 EDUCATION ACHIEVEMENTS

| HDI rank | Literacy rate | | | Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older) | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | Education quality | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|---|------------------------|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | Primary school dropout rate | Primary school teachers trained to teach | Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher) | Government expenditure on education (% of GDP) | |
| | | Female | Male | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a |
| 116 | Philippines | 96.3 | 98.9 | 97.0 | 71.6 | .. | 117 | 88 | 36 | 24.2 | 100 | 31 | 3.4 |
| 117 | El Salvador | 88.4 | 97.9 | 97.5 | 41.0 | 72 | 112 | 81 | 29 | 17.4 | 96 | 24 | 3.4 |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 95.7 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 54.2 | 63 | .. | 85 | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | 7.3 |
| 119 | South Africa | 94.3 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 74.9 | 76 | 100 | 94 | 20 | .. | .. | 32 | 6.1 |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 25 | 108 | 91 | 46 | 1.2 | 72 | 25 | 6.8 |
| 121 | Iraq | 79.7 | 80.6 | 82.4 | 45.6 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 87.6 | 98.6 | 98.1 | .. | 70 | 113 | 93 | 23 | 9.4 | 96 | 23 | 5.0 |
| 123 | Morocco | 72.4 | 93.5 | 96.6 | 29.4 ^b | 60 | 116 | 69 | 25 | 10.7 | 100 | 26 | .. |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 82.8 | 93.6 | 89.7 | 45.0 ^b | 58 | 123 | 74 | .. | 51.6 | 75 | 30 | 4.5 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 79.3 | 91.0 | 95.5 | 36.8 | 66 | 104 | 64 | 18 | 28.2 | .. | 23 | 2.8 |
| 125 | Namibia | 81.9 | 93.3 | 86.5 | 38.5 | 21 | 111 | .. | .. | 9.4 | 96 | 30 | 8.3 |
| 127 | Guyana | 88.5 | 94.8 | 94.1 | 60.9 ^b | 94 | 85 | 89 | 12 | 7.8 | 70 | 23 | 3.2 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 93.3 | 11 | 98 | 88 | 26 | 1.4 | 100 | 22 | 4.0 |
| 130 | Honduras | 88.5 | 98.1 | 96.2 | 32.3 | 47 | 109 | 68 | 21 | 24.6 | .. | 14 | 5.9 |
| 131 | India | 72.1 | 87.2 | 91.8 | 48.7 ^b | 10 | 111 | 69 | 24 | .. | .. | 32 | 3.8 |
| 132 | Bhutan | 64.9 | 87.3 | 89.9 | 9.6 | 17 | 102 | 84 | 11 | 21.1 | 91 | 27 | 5.9 |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 67.5 | 82.9 | 81.9 | .. | 17 | 137 | 73 | 18 | 18.8 | .. | 31 | 7.7 |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 85.2 | 96.0 | 95.5 | .. | 97 | 124 | 60 | .. | 28.5 | 100 | 23 | 4.9 |
| 135 | Congo | 79.3 | 76.9 | 85.7 | 47.4 | 14 | 111 | 55 | 10 | 29.7 | 80 | 44 | 6.2 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 95.3 | 98.8 | 97.7 | .. | 68 | 84 | .. | .. | 27.9 | 49 | 26 | .. |
| 137 | Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113 | .. | .. | .. | 85 | 26 | .. |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 79.9 | 87.3 | 93.1 | 36.4 ^b | 30 | 116 | 57 | 17 | 22.4 | 98 | 25 | 4.2 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 61.5 | 85.8 | 80.6 | 43.1 ^b | 32 | 112 | 58 | 13 | 33.8 | 58 | 40 | 2.0 |
| 139 | Ghana | 76.6 | 89.9 | 91.3 | 59.8 | 121 | 110 | 71 | 16 | 16.3 | 55 | 31 | 6.0 |
| 139 | Zambia | 63.4 | 62.1 | 69.4 | 51.8 | .. | 104 | .. | .. | 44.5 | 93 | 48 | .. |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 74.9 | 82.3 | 84.0 | 37.7 | 51 | 114 | 85 | 13 | 20.5 | 34 | 39 | 3.9 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 77.2 | 91.9 | 91.1 | 19.6 | 18 | 116 | .. | 16 | 53.1 | 100 | 45 | 2.0 |
| 144 | Nepal | 64.7 | 87.4 | 92.6 | 32.0 ^b | 85 | 135 | 67 | 16 | 29.9 | 94 | 23 | 4.7 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 93.1 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 23.8 ^b | 23 | 100 | 51 | 14 | 25.2 | 100 | 28 | .. |
| 146 | Kenya | 78.0 | 86.6 | 85.2 | 32.0 | 74 | 111 | 68 | .. | .. | 97 | 57 | 5.5 |
| 147 | Pakistan | 58.7 | 69.3 | 81.5 | 35.4 | 70 | 94 | 42 | 10 | 20.4 | 84 | 47 | 2.5 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 87.5 | 96.0 | 93.5 | 28.8 ^b | 25 | 113 | 63 | 5 | 25.3 | 79 | 28 | 8.6 |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 86.4 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 38.9 | 6 | 80 | 50 | 33 | 83.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 150 | Angola | 71.1 | 67.3 | 78.6 | .. | 79 | 129 | 29 | 10 | 68.1 | 47 | 43 | 3.4 |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 80.3 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 12.6 | 32 | 87 | 32 | 4 | 33.3 | 99 | 43 | 3.5 |
| 152 | Nigeria | 59.6 | 65.3 | 79.9 | .. | 13 | 85 | 44 | .. | 20.7 | 66 | 38 | .. |
| 153 | Cameroon | 75.0 | 80.4 | 87.1 | 31.8 | 34 | 114 | 56 | 12 | 30.2 | 79 | 44 | 3.0 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 64.2 | 78.8 | 66.3 | 11.7 ^b | .. | 115 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 86.5 | 93.5 | 90.0 | 57.7 | 42 | 100 | 48 | 6 | 23.1 | 86 | 36 | 2.0 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 114 | 48 | .. | 28.5 | 65 | 20 | 10.0 |
| 157 | Mauritania | 52.1 | 55.0 | 70.0 | 17.3 ^b | 3 | 98 | 30 | 6 | 35.9 | 91 | 34 | 3.3 |
| 158 | Madagascar | 64.7 | 64.8 | 65.4 | .. | 14 | 147 | 38 | 4 | 59.9 | 17 | 42 | 2.1 |
| 159 | Rwanda | 70.5 | 82.2 | 78.5 | 13.2 | 14 | 134 | 39 | 8 | 65.3 | 95 | 58 | 5.0 |
| 160 | Comoros | 77.8 | 88.2 | 86.9 | .. | 23 | 105 | 59 | 9 | .. | 75 | 28 | 5.1 |
| 160 | Lesotho | 79.4 | 93.4 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 31 | 107 | 52 | 10 | 32.6 | 76 | 33 | .. |
| 162 | Senegal | 55.7 | 63.6 | 75.9 | 13.9 | 15 | 81 | 40 | 7 | 38.6 | 70 | 32 | 5.6 |
| 163 | Haiti | 60.7 | 81.6 | 82.6 | 32.0 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 163 | Uganda | 73.9 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 30.8 | 11 | 110 | 28 | 4 | 75.2 | 95 | 46 | 2.2 |
| 165 | Sudan | 75.9 | 87.8 | 91.3 | 16.3 ^b | 34 | 70 | 43 | 17 | 20.6 | 60 | 25 | .. |
| 166 | Togo | 66.5 | 81.4 | 88.9 | 33.3 | 15 | 125 | 55 | 10 | 47.2 | 76 | 41 | 4.8 |
| 167 | Benin | 38.4 | 42.5 | 62.6 | 23.3 | 21 | 126 | 54 | 15 | 46.6 | 68 | 46 | 4.4 |
| 168 | Yemen | 70.1 | 82.7 | 97.6 | 24.4 ^b | 1 | 97 | 49 | 10 | 30.5 | .. | 30 | .. |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 38.2 | 46.3 | 69.6 | 22.2 ^b | .. | 112 | 56 | 9 | .. | .. | 46 | 4.8 |
| 170 | Malawi | 65.8 | 75.2 | 74.9 | 19.6 | .. | 147 | 39 | 1 | 50.9 | 91 | 61 | 6.9 |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 43.1 | 40.7 | 59.6 | 24.9 ^b | 7 | 90 | 40 | 9 | 26.0 | 85 | 43 | 4.7 |
| 172 | Djibouti | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 66 | 47 | 5 | 15.6 | 100 | 33 | 4.5 |
| 173 | Gambia | 55.5 | 70.8 | 75.6 | 31.9 ^b | 34 | 86 | 57 | 3 | 22.7 | 84 | 37 | 2.8 |

| HDI rank | Literacy rate | | | | Gross enrolment ratio | | | | Education quality | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older) | Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children) | Primary (% of primary school-age population) | Secondary (% of secondary school-age population) | Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population) | Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort) | Primary school teachers trained to teach (%) | Pupil- teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher) | Government expenditure on education (% of GDP) |
| | | Female | Male | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2005–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a |
| 174 Ethiopia | 49.1 | 67.8 | 71.1 | 15.8 | 25 | 100 | 36 | 8 | 63.4 | 95 | 64 | 4.5 |
| 175 Mali | 38.7 | 46.4 | 61.5 | 11.5 | 4 | 77 | 44 | 7 | 38.4 | 52 | 42 | 4.3 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 77.3 | 80.5 | 91.6 | 24.6 ^b | 4 | 107 | 44 | 7 | 44.6 | 95 | 35 | 2.2 |
| 177 Liberia | 47.6 | 44.0 | 64.7 | 28.3 ^b | .. | 96 | 38 | 12 | 32.2 | 56 | 26 | 2.8 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 59.9 | 73.7 | 80.8 | .. | 6 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 52 | 2.4 |
| 179 Eritrea | 73.8 | 91.9 | 94.5 | .. | 15 | 51 | 36 | 3 | 22.4 | 80 | 40 | .. |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 48.1 | 59.3 | 75.8 | 23.1 ^b | 10 | 130 | 43 | .. | 52.2 | 57 | 35 | 2.8 |
| 181 Mozambique | 58.8 | 69.7 | 83.7 | 5.2 ^b | .. | 104 | 25 | 6 | 69.3 | 90 | 54 | 6.5 |
| 181 South Sudan | 31.9 | 41.7 | 46.9 | .. | 6 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 50 | 0.8 |
| 183 Guinea | 30.4 | 47.5 | 43.0 | .. | 15 | 91 | 39 | 11 | 34.1 | 75 | 46 | 3.5 |
| 184 Burundi | 85.6 | 87.8 | 87.4 | 8.7 ^b | 7 | 128 | 38 | 4 | 47.4 | 92 | 44 | 5.4 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 36.0 | 43.2 | 47.6 | 8.5 | 4 | 87 | 30 | 5 | 30.5 | 86 | 44 | 4.5 |
| 186 Chad | 40.2 | 50.2 | 55.3 | 5.5 | 1 | 101 | 22 | 3 | 49.0 | 65 | 62 | 2.9 |
| 187 Niger | 19.1 | 17.1 | 36.4 | 6.1 ^b | 7 | 71 | 19 | 2 | 35.6 | 50 | 36 | 6.8 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 36.8 | 27.0 | 48.9 | 20.9 ^b | 6 | 93 | 17 | 3 | 53.4 | 58 | 80 | 1.2 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | 92.1 | 48 | 105 | .. | 43 | 16.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 105 | 83 | .. | .. | 74 | 39 | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 93 | 95 | 60 | 3.8 | .. | 6 | 2.4 |
| Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 101 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | .. | .. | .. | 88.8 | 84 | 102 | 106 | 75 | .. | .. | 14 | 5.1 |
| High human development | 95.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 70.6 | 74 | 105 | 95 | 43 | .. | .. | 18 | .. |
| Medium human development | 76.4 | 88.5 | 91.5 | 49.1 | 34 | 109 | 68 | 23 | .. | .. | 29 | 3.9 |
| Low human development | 60.9 | 69.1 | 77.5 | 20.3 | 18 | 98 | 40 | 8 | 42.2 | 76 | 42 | 3.8 |
| Developing countries | 83.3 | 88.7 | 91.8 | 57.7 | 42 | 105 | 71 | 29 | .. | .. | 26 | .. |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 80.7 | 91.6 | 94.6 | 47.0 | 37 | 98 | 76 | 30 | 16.1 | 85 | 21 | .. |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 95.7 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 68.9 | 74 | 106 | 88 | 37 | .. | .. | 17 | .. |
| Europe and Central Asia | 98.1 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 81.7 | 44 | 104 | 98 | 55 | 5.2 | .. | 18 | .. |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 93.2 | 98.4 | 98.0 | 58.1 | 74 | 107 | 95 | 44 | .. | .. | 22 | 5.4 |
| South Asia | 70.3 | 84.8 | 89.5 | 47.9 | 23 | 109 | 65 | 23 | .. | .. | 33 | 3.4 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 64.3 | 71.1 | 78.3 | 29.6 | 26 | 100 | 43 | 8 | 41.7 | 78 | 43 | 4.8 |
| Least developed countries | 63.3 | 74.3 | 78.9 | 25.7 | 22 | 104 | 44 | 9 | 45.4 | 78 | 41 | 3.3 |
| Small island developing states | 82.8 | 90.0 | 87.8 | 56.6 | .. | 107 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | .. | .. | .. | 85.5 | 80 | 103 | 104 | 70 | .. | .. | 16 | 5.1 |
| World | 84.3 | 89.1 | 92.1 | 64.9 | 47 | 105 | 76 | 35 | .. | .. | 24 | 5.0 |

 TABLE
9
NOTES

- a** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b** Based on Barro and Lee (2016).

DEFINITIONS

Adult literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15 and older that can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Youth literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15–24 that can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.

Gross enrolment ratio: Total enrolment in a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary or tertiary), regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

Primary school dropout rate: Percentage of students from a given cohort who have enrolled in primary school but who drop out before reaching the last grade of primary education. It is calculated as 100 minus the survival rate to the last grade of primary education and assumes that observed flow rates remain unchanged throughout the cohort life and that dropouts do not re-enter school.

Primary school teachers trained to teach: Percentage of primary school teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher training (pre-service or in-service) required for teaching at the primary level.

Pupil–teacher ratio, primary school: Average number of pupils per teacher in primary education in a given school year.

Government expenditure on education: Current, capital and transfer spending on education, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–11: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

Column 12: World Bank (2016a).

National income and composition of resources

| HDI rank | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | Consumer price index | Domestic food price level | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | Total (2011 PPP \$ billions) | Per capita (2011 PPP \$) | (% of GDP) | Total (% of GDP) | Average annual growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (2010=100) | Index | Volatility index | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 334.9 | 64,451 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 1.9 | 23.8 | 26.2 | .. | .. | 109 | 1.5 | 11.3 |
| 2 | Australia | 1,038.2 | 43,655 | 26.5 | 18.0 | 1.3 | 22.2 | 63.6 | 177.2 | .. | 112 | 1.4 | .. |
| 2 | Switzerland | 456.7 | 55,112 | 23.7 | 11.3 | 2.4 | 9.6 | 20.9 | 178.8 | .. | 98 | 1.4 | 6.6 |
| 4 | Germany | 3,586.5 | 44,053 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 135.1 | .. | 107 | 1.5 | 5.6 |
| 5 | Denmark | 246.4 | 43,415 | 19.1 | 26.2 | 0.6 | 34.8 | 44.0 | 219.0 | .. | 107 | 1.3 | 6.0 |
| 5 | Singapore | 443.9 | 80,192 | 25.5 | 10.4 | 0.1 | 13.9 | 34.7 | 121.1 | .. | 113 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 785.4 | 46,374 | 19.5 | 25.3 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 24.1 | 218.9 | .. | 109 | 1.4 | 5.6 |
| 8 | Ireland | 240.8 | 51,899 | 22.0 | 17.2 | -0.8 | 23.8 | 37.6 | 130.5 | .. | 105 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| 9 | Iceland | 14.0 | 42,449 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 1.8 | 25.7 | 29.8 | 108.0 | .. | 118 | 1.8 | 5.4 |
| 10 | Canada | 1,537.7 | 42,891 | 23.3 | 21.2 | 1.7 | 11.8 | 52.9 | .. | .. | 109 | 1.3 | 7.1 |
| 10 | United States | 16,890.2 | 52,549 | 19.6 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 10.9 | 52.8 | 238.3 | .. | 109 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 390.0 | 53,380 | 22.6 | 9.6 | 3.4 | 12.5 | 36.2 | 211.5 | .. | 123 | .. | .. |
| 13 | New Zealand | 159.8 | 34,762 | 22.4 | 18.6 | 2.3 | 26.7 | 50.8 | 150.7 | .. | 108 | 2.0 | .. |
| 14 | Sweden | 443.9 | 45,296 | 24.2 | 26.1 | 2.5 | 26.4 | 14.3 | 152.4 | .. | 104 | 1.5 | 6.7 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 2,518.1 | 38,658 | 17.3 | 19.4 | 1.5 | 25.0 | 32.6 | 163.2 | .. | 112 | 1.2 | 5.0 |
| 17 | Japan | 4,545.7 | 35,804 | 21.7 | 20.4 | 1.2 | 10.9 | 47.6 | 376.6 | .. | 104 | 1.9 | 5.6 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 1,740.5 | 34,387 | 29.1 | 15.2 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 30.3 | 166.5 | .. | 110 | 1.9 | 9.1 |
| 19 | Israel | 265.4 | 31,671 | 18.6 | 22.3 | 2.9 | 23.5 | 28.9 | 83.2 | .. | 107 | 2.2 | 5.9 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 53.3 | 93,553 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 2.7 | 25.9 | 29.1 | 191.2 | .. | 109 | 1.3 | 8.9 |
| 21 | France | 2,492.3 | 37,306 | 21.5 | 23.9 | 1.4 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 148.4 | .. | 106 | 1.7 | 4.8 |
| 22 | Belgium | 464.3 | 41,138 | 23.3 | 24.2 | 0.2 | 26.1 | 36.5 | 148.3 | .. | 109 | 1.7 | 6.0 |
| 23 | Finland | 211.8 | 38,643 | 20.3 | 24.6 | -0.9 | 20.8 | 14.8 | 158.6 | .. | 109 | 1.6 | 6.2 |
| 24 | Austria | 378.0 | 43,893 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 1.4 | 26.4 | 28.1 | 126.1 | .. | 111 | 1.4 | 5.9 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 59.7 | 28,942 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 0.7 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 71.3 | .. | 106 | 2.2 | 9.4 |
| 26 | Italy | 2,042.2 | 33,587 | 16.5 | 19.0 | -0.7 | 23.6 | 31.6 | 171.4 | .. | 107 | 2.0 | 5.0 |
| 27 | Spain | 1,523.2 | 32,814 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 2.7 | 12.2 | 28.2 | 193.6 | .. | 107 | 2.0 | 8.4 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 314.5 | 29,805 | 25.8 | 19.3 | 2.8 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 70.8 | .. | 108 | 2.3 | 10.7 |
| 29 | Greece | 266.4 | 24,617 | 11.7 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 24.6 | 18.8 | 135.4 | .. | 101 | 2.6 | 11.2 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 28.2 | 66,647 | 27.3 | 21.6 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 33.4 | .. | 102 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| 30 | Estonia | 35.3 | 26,930 | 24.2 | 19.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 10.4 | 76.5 | .. | 111 | 2.8 | 7.4 |
| 32 | Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 25.5 | 30,310 | 10.8 | 15.7 | -8.7 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 314.2 | .. | 102 | 2.0 | 12.7 |
| 33 | Malta | 12.2 ^b | 28,822 ^b | 14.3 | 20.2 | 0.9 | 28.0 | 32.6 | 151.5 | .. | 108 | 2.6 | 8.6 |
| 33 | Qatar | 302.5 | 135,322 | .. | 19.4 | 8.3 | 14.7 | 40.2 | 120.2 | .. | 112 | 1.8 | 6.3 |
| 36 | Poland | 943.8 | 24,836 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 3.4 | 15.5 | 19.1 | 73.6 | .. | 108 | 2.7 | 7.0 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 76.8 | 26,397 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 15.1 | 47.5 | .. | 108 | 3.5 | 5.5 |
| 38 | Chile | 397.5 | 22,145 | 22.7 | 13.4 | 5.8 | 17.1 | 28.9 | 123.6 | .. | 118 | 2.6 | 7.4 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 1,586.0 | 50,284 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 12.0 | .. | .. | 20.8 | .. | 118 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 148.6 | 27,394 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 3.4 | 16.1 | 28.3 | 74.4 | .. | 109 | 2.6 | 9.2 |
| 41 | Portugal | 276.2 | 26,690 | 15.0 | 18.1 | 0.6 | 22.7 | 25.1 | 167.0 | .. | 107 | 2.5 | 9.0 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 605.3 | 66,102 | 23.7 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | .. | 100.1 | .. | 109 | .. | .. |
| 43 | Hungary | 240.9 | 24,474 | 21.7 | 20.2 | 2.9 | 23.0 | 15.0 | 59.4 | .. | 111 | 2.4 | 5.8 |
| 44 | Latvia | 44.8 | 22,628 | 22.9 | 17.6 | 4.9 | 14.0 | 8.7 | 58.0 | .. | 108 | 2.9 | 7.9 |
| 45 | Argentina | .. | .. | 15.6 | 18.3 | 6.7 | .. | .. | 41.2 | .. | 106 ^c | .. | .. |
| 45 | Croatia | 86.3 | 20,430 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 0.6 | 19.6 | 7.9 | 88.7 | .. | 107 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 60.8 | 44,182 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 87.8 | .. | 111 | 2.2 | 18.5 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 9.3 | 15,010 | 22.9 | 17.6 | -3.0 | .. | .. | 59.9 | 5.8 | 111 | 5.6 | 9.1 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 3,498.4 | 23,895 | 21.9 | 19.1 | -1.8 | 13.4 | 1.9 | 54.5 | .. | 152 | 4.3 | 5.2 |
| 50 | Romania | 395.2 | 19,926 | 24.7 | 13.5 | 1.8 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 37.5 | 12.5 | 114 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 261.2 | 67,113 | .. | 19.4 | 8.8 | .. | .. | 88.0 | .. | 118 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 158.1 | 16,621 | 28.6 | 14.9 | -0.4 | 15.1 | 3.5 | 51.5 | 7.2 | .. | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| 52 | Oman | 161.6 | 35,983 | 28.0 | 25.0 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 64.2 | .. | 110 | 3.3 | 9.2 |
| 54 | Barbados | 4.4 | 15,426 | 13.0 | 20.6 | 31.3 | 25.2 | 27.6 | .. | .. | 117 | 2.4 | 5.4 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 68.5 | 19,952 | 19.9 | 13.9 | 2.6 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 36.3 | .. | 150 | 3.1 | 6.4 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 121.7 | 16,956 | 21.2 | 16.3 | 0.3 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 61.8 | 10.4 | 107 | 3.2 | 5.9 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 427.2 | 24,353 | 19.9 | 10.3 | 10.3 | .. | .. | 44.9 | 15.2 | 137 | .. | .. |

| HDI rank | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Debts | | Prices | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total (2011 PPP \$ billions) | Per capita (2011 PPP \$) | (% of GDP) | Total (% of GDP) | Average annual growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | Consumer price index | Domestic food price level | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a |
| | | | | | | | | (% of GNP) | (2010=100) | Index | Volatility index | |
| 58 Bahamas | 8.7 | 22,394 | 20.6 | 15.7 | 4.4 | .. | .. | 99.4 | .. | 109 | 1.6 | 5.4 |
| 59 Malaysia | 767.6 | 25,308 | 26.2 | 13.2 | 4.3 | 15.6 | 52.0 | 144.8 | 4.0 | 113 | 2.9 | 4.3 |
| 60 Palau | 0.3 | 14,386 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 Panama | 82.1 | 20,885 | 43.3 | 9.9 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 82.4 | 3.1 | 120 | 3.0 | 2.1 |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | 2.0 | 21,615 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 41.5 | 18.6 | 12.0 | 68.0 | .. | 110 | 2.6 | .. |
| 63 Seychelles | 2.4 | 25,668 | 33.7 | 26.3 | .. | 28.4 | 27.9 | 33.7 | .. | 121 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| 64 Mauritius | 23.1 | 18,333 | 17.7 | 14.4 | 4.3 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 118.1 | 28.2 | 120 | 4.9 | 11.7 |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 41.7 | 30,677 | 13.8 | 15.5 | 8.3 | 27.6 | 49.6 | 33.5 | .. | 134 | 4.0 | 16.5 |
| 66 Costa Rica | 69.6 | 14,472 | 21.8 | 17.8 | 3.5 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 69.9 | 7.2 | 122 | 3.2 | 7.6 |
| 66 Serbia | 91.3 | 12,863 | 18.1 | 16.9 | -1.2 | 19.7 | 7.6 | 55.5 | 19.6 | 133 | 4.0 | 8.5 |
| 68 Cuba | 226.7 ^b | 19,950 ^b | 10.4 | 33.3 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1,289.9 ^c | 16,507 ^c | 26.2 | 10.7 | 2.7 | 7.7 | 19.3 | .. | 0.1 | 285 | 4.5 | 13.0 |
| 70 Georgia | 33.5 | 9,109 | 28.5 | 16.5 | 6.6 | 24.1 | 35.2 | 52.6 | 11.4 | 115 | .. | .. |
| 71 Turkey | 1,491.4 | 18,959 | 20.3 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 21.1 | 17.4 | 92.8 | 7.1 | 146 | 3.8 | 12.9 |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 485.4 | 15,603 | 22.2 | 12.4 | 0.6 | 15.5 | 21.5 | 61.9 | .. | 730 | 4.5 | 12.8 |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 231.6 | 11,048 | 26.5 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 16.2 | 66.9 | 3.2 | 128 | 6.9 | 8.3 |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1.3 | 22,934 | 29.0 | 22.6 | .. | 20.2 | 9.8 | 79.0 | .. | 106 | 2.9 | .. |
| 75 Albania | 30.0 | 10,397 | 27.3 | 10.9 | -2.8 | .. | .. | 62.6 | 2.5 | 111 | 6.4 | 10.3 |
| 76 Lebanon | 76.7 | 13,117 | 27.6 | 13.8 | -0.3 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 206.0 | 7.2 | 115 | .. | .. |
| 77 Mexico | 2,096.0 | 16,502 | 22.2 | 12.3 | 2.3 | .. | .. | 53.7 | 4.1 | 119 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 161.1 | 16,695 | 28.6 | 12.5 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 35.4 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 79 Brazil | 3,004.4 | 14,455 | 18.2 | 20.2 | -1.0 | 14.1 | 26.5 | 108.7 | 2.5 | 138 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| 79 Grenada | 1.3 | 12,203 | 15.0 | 15.0 | .. | 18.7 | 16.9 | 58.0 | 2.9 | 104 | 3.4 | .. |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 38.2 | 10,024 | 18.9 | 22.3 | 0.9 | 19.8 | 6.5 | 58.5 | 4.4 | 104 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 26.4 | 12,725 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 4.6 | 16.4 | 10.7 | 59.6 | 8.8 | 110 | 5.1 | 7.9 |
| 83 Algeria | 548.3 | 13,823 | 36.7 | 19.4 | 1.1 | 37.2 | 60.2 | 39.8 | 0.1 | 127 | 5.1 | 5.5 |
| 84 Armenia | 23.8 | 7,899 | 20.4 | 13.8 | 3.1 | 17.5 | 21.3 | 48.2 | 11.8 | 125 | 8.9 | 11.9 |
| 84 Ukraine | 319.2 | 7,450 | 13.3 | 19.0 | -15.8 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 85.6 | 13.7 | 181 | 5.2 | 3.9 |
| 86 Jordan | 77.8 | 10,240 | 22.1 | 18.9 | -1.1 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 105.5 | 3.9 | 116 | 4.5 | 6.1 |
| 87 Peru | 366.2 | 11,672 | 24.3 | 13.0 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 34.0 | 27.6 | 2.6 | 118 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 87 Thailand | 1,042.9 | 15,345 | 24.7 | 17.1 | 1.7 | 16.0 | 34.6 | 173.4 | 3.9 | 110 | 4.5 | 2.8 |
| 89 Ecuador | 173.0 | 10,718 | 27.0 | 14.6 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 30.9 | 4.0 | 121 | 3.4 | 5.7 |
| 90 China | 18,374.7 | 13,400 | 44.3 | 13.6 | 3.1 | 10.4 | 24.9 | 196.9 | 0.5 | 115 | 3.3 | 8.1 |
| 91 Fiji | 7.7 | 8,620 | 17.1 | 15.2 | .. | 23.2 | 32.5 | 119.9 | 1.2 | 116 | 5.1 | 8.3 |
| 92 Mongolia | 33.9 | 11,471 | 18.2 | 11.9 | -7.8 | 15.3 | 11.6 | 69.3 | 12.1 | 163 | 4.8 | 16.7 |
| 92 Saint Lucia | 1.9 | 10,344 | 20.8 | 19.3 | .. | 22.9 | 27.1 | 97.4 | 2.7 | 111 | 3.4 | 12.3 |
| 94 Jamaica | 23.2 | 8,529 | 22.0 | 14.8 | -1.0 | 26.6 | 29.0 | 50.4 | 11.3 | 141 | 5.0 | 7.0 |
| 95 Colombia | 626.4 | 12,988 | 26.7 | 18.2 | 2.8 | 14.7 | 19.4 | 52.6 | 3.6 | 118 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| 96 Dominica | 0.8 | 10,614 | 12.3 | 21.3 | .. | 23.1 | 16.2 | 51.6 | 3.8 | 104 | .. | .. |
| 97 Suriname | 8.7 | 15,970 | 50.1 | 17.0 | 34.0 | 19.5 | 31.9 | 53.4 | .. | 139 | 6.2 | 9.7 |
| 97 Tunisia | 119.1 | 10,726 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 26.7 | 90.2 | 4.2 | 127 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 140.8 | 13,375 | 21.3 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 27.2 | 54.8 | 5.3 | 122 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.1 | 10,379 | 23.4 | 16.6 | .. | .. | .. | 58.4 | 4.3 | 105 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| 101 Tonga | 0.5 ^c | 4,972 ^c | 33.6 | 19.2 | .. | .. | .. | 29.5 | 1.5 | 110 | .. | .. |
| 102 Libya | 83.6 | 13,321 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. | 126 ^b | .. | .. |
| 103 Belize | 2.9 | 8,025 | 19.7 | 15.0 | 5.5 | 22.6 | 28.7 | 66.6 | 5.8 | 98 | 3.0 | 27.9 |
| 104 Samoa | 1.1 | 5,574 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 20.3 | 76.1 | 2.5 | 108 | .. | .. |
| 105 Maldives | 4.9 | 11,892 | .. | .. | .. | 13.7 | 2.8 | 80.1 | 2.9 | 133 | 3.5 | 14.2 |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 176.6 | 5,643 | 23.8 | 15.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 16.9 | 4,742 | 24.2 | 20.4 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 2.7 | 37.2 | 6.7 | 136 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| 108 Botswana | 33.7 | 14,876 | 29.5 | 17.4 | 8.7 | 26.9 | 23.9 | 12.4 | 0.4 | 133 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| 109 Gabon | 32.5 | 18,832 | 29.3 | 15.0 | -7.3 | .. | .. | 16.9 | 2.4 | 110 | 5.2 | 21.0 |
| 110 Paraguay | 57.4 | 8,644 | 17.1 | 12.9 | 6.0 | 12.8 | 11.6 | 48.7 | 9.3 | 125 | 4.3 | 11.2 |
| 111 Egypt | 938.0 | 10,250 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 7.0 | 12.5 | 26.2 | 95.8 | 2.0 | 157 | 7.5 | 9.8 |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 83.4 | 15,527 | 47.2 | 8.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 113 Indonesia | 2,674.9 | 10,385 | 33.2 | 9.8 | 5.4 | 11.4 | 34.8 | 46.7 | 5.4 | 132 | 6.7 | 10.7 |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 20.9 | 4,715 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 11.8 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 11.2 | .. | 111 | .. | .. |
| 115 Viet Nam | 519.8 | 5,668 | 24.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 | .. | .. | 128.3 | 3.8 | 145 | .. | .. |

TABLE 10

TABLE 10 NATIONAL INCOME AND COMPOSITION OF RESOURCES

| HDI rank | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | Consumer price index | Domestic food price level | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total (2011 PPP \$ billions) | Per capita (2011 PPP \$) | (% of GDP) | Total (% of GDP) | Average annual growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (2010=100) | Index | Volatility index |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a |
| 116 Philippines | 697.4 | 6,926 | 21.7 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 42.1 | 59.2 | 1.8 | 117 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| 117 El Salvador | 49.6 | 8,096 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 4.7 | 15.4 | 25.8 | 77.8 | 5.2 | 108 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 69.5 | 6,476 | 21.0 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 17.0 | 9.6 | 66.7 | 3.2 | 134 | 5.9 | 12.2 |
| 119 South Africa | 680.9 | 12,390 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 0.3 | 26.6 | 48.4 | 180.1 | 2.9 | 130 | 3.0 | 6.2 |
| 120 Kyrgyzstan | 19.2 | 3,225 | 32.8 | 17.5 | -0.5 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 5.6 | 146 | .. | .. |
| 121 Iraq | 510.6 | 14,018 | 23.5 | 22.4 | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 | .. | 116 | 5.1 | 16.4 |
| 122 Cabo Verde | 3.3 | 6,296 | 46.7 | 18.5 | 3.4 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 82.8 | 2.5 | 109 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| 123 Morocco | 257.3 | 7,361 | 29.4 | 19.9 | -0.5 | 23.3 | 25.4 | 107.4 | 4.5 | 106 | 5.7 | 4.9 |
| 124 Nicaragua | 29.7 | 4,884 | 30.3 | 7.2 | 4.1 | 15.1 | 30.0 | 48.2 | 6.5 | 137 | 4.5 | 6.4 |
| 125 Guatemala | 118.5 | 7,253 | 13.2 | 10.4 | -0.1 | 10.8 | 29.4 | 42.8 | 3.6 | 122 | 7.1 | 5.5 |
| 125 Namibia | 24.1 | 9,801 | 33.4 | 26.9 | 9.4 | 23.1 | 32.6 | 56.6 | .. | 129 | 3.5 | 7.2 |
| 127 Guyana | 5.4 | 7,064 | 25.2 | 17.0 | .. | .. | .. | 56.8 | 2.2 | 109 | .. | .. |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 0.3 ^c | 3,177 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -26.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 129 Tajikistan | 22.2 | 2,616 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 20.2 | 3.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 130 Honduras | 38.6 | 4,785 | 23.1 | 15.2 | 1.6 | 16.7 | 21.5 | 59.7 | 3.9 | 129 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 131 India | 7,512.5 | 5,730 | 30.8 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 44.8 | 76.8 | 4.6 | 148 | 4.7 | 8.4 |
| 132 Bhutan | 5.9 | 7,601 | 56.8 | 17.7 | 2.4 | 9.2 | 15.9 | 54.3 | 4.5 | 146 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| 133 Timor-Leste | 2.6 | 2,126 | 37.9 | 67.2 | -24.0 | .. | .. | -9.0 | .. | 143 | .. | .. |
| 134 Vanuatu | 0.7 ^c | 2,891 ^c | 25.9 | 14.9 | -1.1 | 16.0 | .. | 72.1 | 1.0 | 107 | .. | .. |
| 135 Congo | 27.7 | 5,993 | 40.9 | 18.1 | -6.5 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 21.5 | 2.6 | 117 | 6.3 | 18.8 |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | 23.9 | 28,272 | 54.6 | 9.3 | -2.8 | 18.8 | 35.7 | 16.9 | .. | 123 | .. | .. |
| 137 Kiribati | 0.2 | 1,749 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 36.3 | 5,341 | 32.9 | 14.2 | .. | 14.8 | 17.6 | 26.5 | 3.2 | 126 | 8.6 | 3.6 |
| 139 Bangladesh | 505.0 | 3,137 | 28.9 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 22.4 | 59.7 | 0.9 | 144 | 8.0 | 4.5 |
| 139 Ghana | 108.4 | 3,953 | 23.6 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 14.9 | 24.7 | 35.1 | 2.1 | 179 | 5.4 | 18.3 |
| 139 Zambia | 58.8 | 3,626 | 25.9 | 2.8 | .. | 16.1 | 48.0 | 29.4 | 1.6 | 144 | 10.1 | 3.2 |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | 0.6 ^c | 3,030 ^c | .. | .. | .. | 13.9 | 12.8 | 26.2 | 4.1 | 154 | 9.1 | 50.5 |
| 143 Cambodia | 51.1 | 3,278 | 21.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 53.9 | 1.0 | 117 | 7.8 | 4.7 |
| 144 Nepal | 66.0 | 2,313 | 23.0 | 11.1 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 18.7 | 75.1 | 1.1 | 152 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| 145 Myanmar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.2 | 32.1 | 0.1 | 131 | 8.5 | 8.1 |
| 146 Kenya | 133.6 | 2,901 | 21.5 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 40.9 | 45.2 | 2.0 | 150 | 5.8 | 6.0 |
| 147 Pakistan | 896.4 | 4,745 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 27.9 | 48.8 | 2.3 | 145 | 7.1 | 13.2 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 10.2 | 7,930 | 14.3 | 16.5 | -5.8 | .. | .. | 16.8 | 0.7 | 135 | .. | .. |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.2 | 30.2 | .. | 1.7 ^d | 143 ^e | .. | .. |
| 150 Angola | 173.6 | 6,937 | 10.3 | 17.9 | .. | 18.8 | 31.9 | 31.0 | 6.4 | 161 | 7.2 | 13.7 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 130.3 | 2,510 | 31.3 | 14.3 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 0.5 | 158 | 11.5 | 4.8 |
| 152 Nigeria | 1,027.4 | 5,639 | 15.1 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 28.3 | 21.8 | 0.1 | 159 | 6.3 | 4.0 |
| 153 Cameroon | 68.6 | 2,939 | 21.0 | 11.4 | 54.8 | .. | .. | 14.8 | 1.4 | 113 | 7.8 | 10.0 |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | 20.3 ^c | 2,723 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.0 | 7.1 | 128 | .. | .. |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 26.3 | 1,688 | 13.2 | 25.1 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. | 25.3 | 106 | .. | .. |
| 156 Solomon Islands | 1.2 | 2,058 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.3 | 1.6 | 125 | .. | .. |
| 157 Mauritania | 14.7 ^c | 3,694 ^c | 42.9 | 21.3 | 2.3 | .. | .. | 29.6 | 4.3 | 120 | 10.1 | 3.1 |
| 158 Madagascar | 33.3 | 1,373 | 14.8 | 13.1 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 21.2 | 18.0 | 0.9 | 140 | 7.1 | 3.5 |
| 159 Rwanda | 19.2 | 1,655 | 25.7 | 12.3 | -14.7 | 13.4 | 25.7 | .. | 0.7 | 122 | 8.6 | 10.5 |
| 160 Comoros | 1.0 ^c | 1,364 ^c | 20.4 | 16.7 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 29.2 | 0.1 | 98 | .. | .. |
| 160 Lesotho | 5.3 ^c | 2,517 ^c | 35.2 | 35.1 | -0.9 | 58.7 | 17.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 127 | 4.4 | 6.4 |
| 162 Senegal | 34.6 | 2,288 | 27.0 | 15.4 | 4.6 | 19.2 | 23.1 | 36.0 | 2.3 | 105 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| 163 Haiti | 17.8 | 1,658 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.6 | 0.3 | 139 | 9.7 | 3.4 |
| 163 Uganda | 67.1 | 1,718 | 24.9 | 9.6 | 17.6 | 11.0 | 30.6 | 17.9 | 0.4 | 157 | 5.2 | 21.8 |
| 165 Sudan | 158.0 | 3,927 | 17.9 | 7.0 | 4.1 | .. | .. | 20.9 | 0.4 | 349 | .. | .. |
| 166 Togo | 10.0 | 1,374 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 3.6 | 20.0 | 11.1 | 42.0 | 1.5 | 110 | 6.8 | 15.5 |
| 167 Benin | 21.6 | 1,986 | 26.0 | 15.1 | 4.6 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 1.1 | 110 | 8.1 | 21.8 |
| 168 Yemen | 93.5 ^b | 3,663 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.9 | 0.8 ^b | 158 ^c | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| 169 Afghanistan | 59.2 | 1,820 | 21.2 | 13.6 | .. | 7.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 131 | .. | .. |
| 170 Malawi | 19.2 | 1,113 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 11.7 | .. | .. | 15.1 | 1.1 | 251 | 7.6 | 23.6 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 74.7 | 3,290 | 16.1 | 14.9 | -20.9 | 14.4 | 22.1 | 31.5 | 5.1 | 111 | 6.7 | 8.8 |
| 172 Djibouti | 2.7 ^c | 3,120 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.2 | 2.3 ^f | 115 ^c | .. | .. |
| 173 Gambia | 3.0 ^c | 1,556 ^c | 21.2 | 9.3 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 53.7 | 5.3 | 122 ^c | 7.3 | 2.7 |

| HDI rank | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | Consumer price index | Domestic food price level | | |
|---|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total (2011 PPP \$ billions) | Per capita (2011 PPP \$) | (% of GDP) | Total (% of GDP) | Average annual growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (2010=100) | Index | Volatility index |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2005–2014 ^a | 2010–2015 ^a | 2014 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^a | 2010–2014 ^a |
| 174 Ethiopia | 152.1 | 1,530 | 39.3 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 16.0 | .. | 1.4 | 209 | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| 175 Mali | 40.2 | 2,285 | 16.7 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 0.6 | 110 | 7.7 | 9.4 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 56.9 | 737 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 129 ^b | .. | .. |
| 177 Liberia | 3.5 | 787 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 5.2 | .. | .. | 36.2 | 1.0 | 137 ^c | .. | .. |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 2.5 | 1,367 | 6.4 | 8.5 | .. | .. | .. | 19.9 | 0.2 | 108 | .. | .. |
| 179 Eritrea | 6.8 ^g | 1,411 ^g | 10.0 | 21.1 | -9.5 | .. | .. | 104.0 | 0.9 ^g | .. | .. | .. |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 9.7 | 1,497 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 3.6 | .. | .. | 17.2 | 0.7 | 168 | 6.8 | 3.3 |
| 181 Mozambique | 31.2 | 1,116 | 38.1 | 25.8 | 6.3 | 20.4 | 29.5 | 43.5 | 1.1 | 125 | 8.6 | 6.7 |
| 181 South Sudan | 21.5 | 1,741 | 11.2 | 35.8 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 39.5 | .. | 331 | .. | .. |
| 183 Guinea | 14.3 | 1,135 | 13.2 | 8.6 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 34.3 | 1.2 | 186 | 9.9 | 7.3 |
| 184 Burundi | 7.7 | 693 | 21.7 | 21.9 | -0.4 | .. | .. | 28.5 | 0.9 | 154 | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 28.3 | 1,562 | 31.2 | 20.7 | 0.3 | 15.2 | 19.9 | 29.3 | 0.8 | 108 | 8.4 | 11.8 |
| 186 Chad | 28.7 | 2,044 | 28.0 | 5.2 | -55.3 | .. | .. | 17.8 | 0.9 | 116 | 8.0 | 11.7 |
| 187 Niger | 17.9 | 897 | 38.8 | 16.7 | 15.4 | .. | .. | 16.3 | 0.7 | 106 | 7.2 | 9.4 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 2.8 | 562 | 11.4 | 13.8 | .. | 9.4 | 6.9 | 34.8 | 0.9 | 187 | .. | .. |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Marshall Islands | 0.2 ^c | 3,628 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.3 | 15.5 | .. | .. | 108 | .. | .. |
| Somalia | .. | .. | 8.0 | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Tuvalu | 0.0 ^c | 3,592 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 52,478.7 | 39,989 | 20.7 | 17.7 | 1.3 | 14.9 | 36.5 | 200.0 | .. | — | — | — |
| High human development | 33,383.7 | 14,079 | 35.5 | 14.5 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 26.3 | 154.6 | 1.9 | — | — | — |
| Medium human development | 16,333.5 | 6,361 | 27.0 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 38.5 | 73.1 | 3.8 | — | — | — |
| Low human development | 2,516.9 | 2,775 | 18.7 | 11.1 | 5.5 | .. | .. | 23.8 | 1.5 | — | — | — |
| Developing countries | 55,360.8 | 9,376 | 32.2 | 14.2 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 29.3 | 125.3 | 2.3 | — | — | — |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 5,863.9 | 16,377 | 24.7 | 19.1 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 64.9 | 2.2 | — | — | — |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 24,233.9 | 12,386 | 41.7 | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. | 179.4 | 1.1 | — | — | — |
| Europe and Central Asia | 3,128.1 | 13,226 | 21.5 | 14.9 | 4.5 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 76.5 | 8.3 | — | — | — |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 8,221.0 | 14,041 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 73.8 | 3.4 | — | — | — |
| South Asia | 10,571.4 | 5,806 | 28.3 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 38.2 | 71.8 | 3.4 | — | — | — |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3,317.0 | 3,493 | 20.1 | 13.7 | 4.6 | 13.0 | 38.4 | 60.7 | 2.1 | — | — | — |
| Least developed countries | 2,041.5 | 2,306 | 24.5 | 11.3 | 5.7 | 12.5 | 25.6 | 35.5 | 1.5 | — | — | — |
| Small island developing states | 557.4 | 10,032 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.5 | 7.2 | — | — | — |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 104,713.0 | 14,600 | 24.8 | 16.4 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 34.7 | 176.4 | 2.4 | — | — | — |

NOTES

- a** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b** Refers to 2013.
- c** Refers to 2014.
- d** Refers to 2007.
- e** Refers to 2012.
- f** Refers to 2005.
- g** Refers to 2011.

DEFINITIONS

Gross domestic product (GDP): Sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products, expressed in 2011 international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates.

GDP per capita: GDP in a particular period divided by the total population in the same period.

Gross fixed capital formation: Value of acquisitions of new or existing fixed assets by the business sector, governments and households (excluding their unincorporated enterprises) less disposals of fixed assets, expressed as a percentage of GDP. No adjustment is made for depreciation of fixed assets.

General government final consumption expenditure: All government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees and most expenditures on national defence and security but excluding government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total tax revenue: Compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Taxes on income, profits and capital gains: Taxes levied on the actual or presumptive net income of individuals, on the profits of corporations and enterprises and on capital gains, whether realized or not, on land, securities and other assets.

Domestic credit provided by financial sector: Credit to various sectors on a gross basis (except credit to the central government, which is net), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total debt service: Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods or services on long-term debt; interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Consumer price index: Index that reflects changes in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Domestic food price level index: Food PPP rate divided by the general PPP rate. The index shows the price of food in a country relative to the price of the generic consumption basket in the country.

Domestic food price level volatility index: Measure of variation of the domestic food price level index, computed as the standard deviation of the deviations from the trend over the previous eight months.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–10: World Bank (2016a).

Columns 11 and 12: FAO (2016a).

Work and employment

| HDI rank | | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | Employment-related social security | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture | Employment in services | Total | Youth | Youth not in school or employment | Vulnerable employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day | Mandatory paid maternity leave | Old-age pension recipients |
| | | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | (% ages 15–24) | (% of total employment) | (% ages 5–14) | (% of total employment) | (days) | (% of statutory pension age population) |
| | | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2005–2014 ^b | 2009–2015 ^b | 2004–2013 ^b | 2015 | 2004–2013 ^{b,c} |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 62.2 | 64.9 | 2.1 | 77.0 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 2 | Australia | 60.7 | 64.7 | 2.6 | 69.5 | 6.3 | 13.5 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83.0 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 65.7 | 68.7 | 3.2 | 73.9 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 9.1 | .. | .. | 98 | 100.0 |
| 4 | Germany | 57.6 | 60.3 | 1.3 | 70.4 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 | .. | .. | 98 | 100.0 |
| 5 | Denmark | 58.1 | 62.0 | 2.3 | 78.0 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 | .. | .. | 126 | 100.0 |
| 5 | Singapore | 65.0 | 67.2 | .. | 70.6 | 3.3 | 7.3 | 18.9 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 105 | 0.0 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 59.9 | 63.8 | 2.0 | 75.3 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 12.8 | .. | .. | 112 | 100.0 |
| 8 | Ireland | 54.3 | 60.0 | 6.1 | 75.2 | 9.5 | 20.9 | 15.2 | 12.7 | .. | .. | 182 | 90.5 |
| 9 | Iceland | 70.8 | 74.1 | 4.2 | 77.1 | 4.4 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 8.5 | .. | .. | 90 | 100.0 |
| 10 | Canada | 61.0 | 65.6 | 2.1 | 78.2 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. | 105 | 97.7 |
| 10 | United States | 58.8 | 62.1 | 1.6 | 81.2 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 16.5 ^d | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.5 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 58.3 | 60.3 | .. | 79.9 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 6.9 | .. | .. | 70 | 72.9 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 63.6 | 67.6 | 6.4 | 73.0 | 5.9 | 14.4 | 11.9 | .. | .. | .. | 112 | 98.0 |
| 14 | Sweden | 59.8 | 64.5 | 1.7 | 79.0 | 7.4 | 20.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 59.3 | 62.7 | 1.1 | 79.1 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 12.7 | .. | .. | 14 | 99.5 |
| 17 | Japan | 57.3 | 59.3 | 3.7 | 69.1 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 80.3 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 58.6 | 60.8 | 6.1 | 69.5 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 18.8 ^e | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 77.6 |
| 19 | Israel | 60.8 | 64.0 | 1.1 | 79.7 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 15.7 | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 73.6 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 55.7 | 59.1 | 1.3 | 85.7 | 5.9 | 18.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | .. | .. | 112 | 90.0 |
| 21 | France | 49.4 | 55.2 | 2.8 | 75.8 | 10.6 | 24.7 | 10.7 | 7.2 | .. | .. | 112 | 100.0 |
| 22 | Belgium | 48.9 | 53.6 | 1.1 | 77.4 | 8.7 | 21.8 | 12.1 | 10.5 | .. | .. | 105 | 84.6 |
| 23 | Finland | 52.9 | 58.5 | 3.9 | 73.7 | 9.6 | 23.3 | 10.2 | 9.8 | .. | .. | 147 | 100.0 |
| 24 | Austria | 56.8 | 60.2 | 4.3 | 69.7 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 8.6 | .. | .. | 112 | 100.0 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 52.1 | 57.5 | 7.7 | 60.2 | 9.3 | 16.7 | 9.4 | 15.1 | .. | .. | 105 | 95.1 |
| 26 | Italy | 42.5 | 48.4 | 3.5 | 69.5 | 12.1 | 42.1 | 22.0 | 18.1 | .. | .. | 150 | 81.1 |
| 27 | Spain | 45.3 | 58.4 | 4.2 | 76.3 | 22.4 | 49.4 | 17.1 | 12.5 | .. | .. | 112 | 68.2 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 56.4 | 59.4 | 2.7 | 58.9 | 5.2 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 14.5 | .. | .. | 196 | 100.0 |
| 29 | Greece | 38.8 | 51.7 | 13.0 | 71.8 | 24.9 | 49.2 | 19.1 | 29.6 | .. | .. | 119 | 77.4 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 62.3 | 63.5 | 0.6 | 80.8 | 1.9 | 5.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 81.7 |
| 30 | Estonia | 58.2 | 61.9 | 3.9 | 65.5 | 5.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 5.7 | .. | .. | 140 | 98.0 |
| 32 | Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 53.9 | 63.9 | 3.9 | 79.6 | 15.6 | 32.3 | 17.0 | 14.2 | .. | .. | 126 | 85.2 |
| 33 | Malta | 49.5 | 52.3 | 1.2 | 77.1 | 5.4 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 9.4 | .. | .. | 126 | 60.5 |
| 33 | Qatar | 84.4 | 84.6 | 1.4 | 46.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | 50 | 7.9 |
| 36 | Poland | 52.7 | 56.9 | 11.2 | 57.9 | 7.4 | 19.9 | 12.0 | 17.2 | .. | .. | 182 | 96.5 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 53.5 | 59.1 | 9.0 | 65.8 | 9.5 | 17.6 | 9.9 | 9.8 | .. | .. | 126 | 100.0 |
| 38 | Chile | 58.4 | 62.4 | 9.2 | 67.1 | 6.4 | 16.4 | 11.8 | .. | 7.0 ^f | 4.9 | 126 | 74.5 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 51.6 | 54.8 | 4.9 | 70.9 | 5.8 | 31.0 | 18.4 | .. | .. | .. | 70 | .. |
| 40 | Slovakia | 52.8 | 59.5 | 3.5 | 60.9 | 11.3 | 25.2 | 12.8 | 12.2 | .. | .. | 238 | 100.0 |
| 41 | Portugal | 51.4 | 58.5 | 5.5 | 69.5 | 12.1 | 30.1 | 12.3 | 14.5 | 3.0 ^g | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 77.1 | 80.1 | .. | .. | 3.7 | 11.1 | .. | 1.0 | .. | .. | 45 | .. |
| 43 | Hungary | 50.2 | 54.0 | 4.6 | 64.5 | 7.0 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 5.8 | .. | .. | 168 | 91.4 |
| 44 | Latvia | 54.4 | 60.4 | 7.3 | 68.6 | 9.8 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 7.6 | .. | .. | 112 | 100.0 |
| 45 | Argentina | 56.9 | 61.0 | 0.5 | 74.7 | 6.7 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 20.5 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 90 | 90.7 |
| 45 | Croatia | 43.9 | 52.3 | 8.7 | 63.9 | 16.1 | 43.8 | 19.3 | 10.4 | .. | .. | 208 | 57.6 |
| 47 | Bahrain | 68.3 | 69.2 | 1.1 | 62.4 | 1.2 | 5.4 | .. | 2.0 | 5.0 ^g | .. | 60 | 40.1 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 40.0 | 48.9 | 5.7 | 73.0 | 18.2 | 37.5 | .. | .. | 13.0 ^f | 1.8 | 45 | 52.3 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 59.8 | 63.5 | 6.7 | 65.8 | 5.8 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 6.0 | .. | 3.9 | 140 | 100.0 |
| 50 | Romania | 52.0 | 55.9 | 25.4 | 44.5 | 6.9 | 23.1 | 17.0 | 30.9 | 1.0 ^g | .. | 126 | 98.0 |
| 51 | Kuwait | 66.7 | 69.2 | 1.2 | 58.6 | 3.5 | 17.3 | .. | 2.2 | .. | .. | 70 | 27.3 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 57.0 | 60.8 | 9.6 | 57.2 | 6.1 | 12.9 | .. | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 126 | 93.6 |
| 52 | Oman | 64.8 | 69.1 | 5.2 | 57.9 | 6.3 | 19.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50 | 24.7 |
| 54 | Barbados | 58.2 | 66.3 | 2.7 | 78.4 | 12.3 | 30.4 | .. | .. | 2.0 | .. | 84 | 68.3 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 60.6 | 65.3 | 9.3 | 69.1 | 7.3 | 20.3 | 20.5 ^h | 22.5 | 8.0 ^g | 5.3 | 98 | 76.5 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 48.9 | 54.2 | 6.9 | 62.8 | 9.8 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 410 | 96.9 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 67.2 | 71.2 | 24.2 | 56.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | .. | 28.6 | 2.0 ^g | 3.4 | 126 | 95.9 |
| 58 | Bahamas | 63.5 | 74.1 | 3.7 | 83.0 | 14.4 | 28.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 84.2 |

| HDI rank | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | Employment-related social security | | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------|
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture | Employment in services | Total | Youth | Youth not in school or employment | Vulnerable employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day | Mandatory paid maternity leave | Old-age pension recipients | |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | | (% of total employment) | (% ages 5–14) | (% of total employment) | (days) | (% of statutory pension age population) | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2005–2014 ^b | 2009–2015 ^b | 2004–2013 ^b | 2015 | 2004–2013 ^{b,c} | |
| 59 | Malaysia | 61.5 | 63.3 | 12.2 | 60.3 | 2.9 | 10.4 | 1.2 | 21.1 | .. | 6.9 | 60 | 19.8 |
| 60 | Palau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48.0 |
| 60 | Panama | 62.0 | 65.4 | 16.7 | 65.0 | 5.2 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 29.9 | 6.0 ^f | 10.4 | 98 | 37.3 |
| 62 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 69.7 | |
| 63 | Seychelles | .. | .. | 3.6 | 78.2 | .. | .. | 20.0 | 10.4 | .. | 98 | 100.0 | |
| 64 | Mauritius | 55.8 | 60.5 | 8.0 | 63.5 | 7.9 | 17.5 | .. | 17.1 | .. | 6.1 | 84 | 100.0 |
| 65 | Trinidad and Tobago | 60.5 | 62.9 | .. | .. | 3.8 | 9.6 | 52.5 | 15.6 | 1.0 ^g | .. | 98 | 98.7 |
| 66 | Costa Rica | 56.3 | 61.6 | 12.7 | 68.2 | 8.6 | 21.1 | 17.8 | 20.7 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 120 | 55.8 |
| 66 | Serbia | 41.7 | 51.5 | 21.3 | 52.9 | 19.0 | 45.2 | 19.5 | 28.6 | 10.0 ^f | 0.4 | 135 | 46.1 |
| 68 | Cuba | 53.9 | 55.6 | 18.6 | 64.2 | 3.0 | 6.5 | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | .. | .. |
| 69 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 39.9 | 44.5 | 17.9 | 48.3 | 10.5 | 24.1 | 34.3 | 40.5 | 11.0 ^f | 3.7 | 270 | 26.4 |
| 70 | Georgia | 58.9 | 67.1 | .. | .. | 12.3 | 29.8 | .. | 59.8 | 18.0 ^g | 15.2 | 183 | 89.8 |
| 71 | Turkey | 45.1 | 50.3 | 19.7 | 51.9 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 24.8 | 29.4 | 6.0 ^f | 4.0 | 112 | 88.1 |
| 71 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 59.5 | 64.7 | 7.4 | 71.1 | 8.0 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 30.3 | 8.0 ^g | 9.2 | 182 | 59.4 |
| 73 | Sri Lanka | 49.3 | 51.8 | 30.4 | 43.4 | 4.7 | 20.2 | 0.5 ⁱ | 43.1 | 3.0 ^f | 12.2 | 84 | 17.1 |
| 74 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | 44.7 | |
| 75 | Albania | 41.6 | 50.3 | .. | .. | 17.3 | 32.7 | 30.5 | 58.1 | 5.0 ^f | 2.0 | 365 | 77.0 |
| 76 | Lebanon | 43.7 | 47.0 | .. | .. | 7.1 | 21.6 | .. | 27.8 | 2.0 | .. | 70 | 0.0 |
| 77 | Mexico | 59.5 | 62.2 | 13.4 | 62.4 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 20.0 | .. | 4.0 | 9.0 | 84 | 25.2 |
| 78 | Azerbaijan | 61.9 | 65.0 | 36.8 | 48.9 | 4.7 | 14.3 | .. | 56.4 | 7.0 ^{f,g} | 1.7 | 126 | 81.7 |
| 79 | Brazil | 62.3 | 67.1 | 14.5 | 76.6 | 7.2 | 16.8 | 19.6 | 23.1 | 8.0 ^f | 5.1 | 120 | 86.3 |
| 79 | Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 90 | 34.0 | |
| 81 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 32.2 | 46.1 | .. | .. | 30.3 | 66.9 | .. | 25.3 | 5.0 ^g | 1.5 | 365 | 29.6 |
| 82 | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 40.9 | 55.9 | 18.0 | 51.4 | 26.9 | 49.4 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 13.0 | 3.0 | 270 | 52.2 |
| 83 | Algeria | 39.1 | 43.7 | 10.8 | 58.4 | 10.5 | 28.6 | 22.8 | 26.9 | 5.0 | .. | 98 | 63.6 |
| 84 | Armenia | 53.0 | 63.3 | 36.3 | 46.7 | 16.3 | 37.2 | 40.9 | 42.4 | 4.0 | 13.6 | 140 | 80.0 |
| 84 | Ukraine | 53.2 | 59.1 | 14.8 | 59.1 | 9.9 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 126 | 95.0 |
| 86 | Jordan | 34.8 | 40.0 | 1.8 | 79.6 | 12.8 | 33.4 | 24.6 | 9.7 | 2.0 ^{f,g} | 12.7 | 70 | 42.2 |
| 87 | Peru | 71.5 | 74.1 | .. | 75.9 | 3.5 | 9.3 | 15.3 ^h | 46.3 | 34.0 ^{f,g} | 12.1 | 90 | 33.2 |
| 87 | Thailand | 70.6 | 71.4 | 41.9 | 37.5 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 13.8 | 55.9 | 8.0 ^g | 1.5 | 90 | 81.7 |
| 89 | Ecuador | 61.4 | 64.2 | 25.3 | 54.3 | 4.3 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 39.0 | 3.0 ^f | 11.2 | 84 | 53.0 |
| 90 | China | 67.6 | 70.9 | 2.5 | 47.0 | 4.6 | 12.1 | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | 128 | 74.4 |
| 91 | Fiji | 50.2 | 54.3 | .. | .. | 7.7 | 18.2 | .. | 38.8 | .. | 13.2 | 84 | 10.6 |
| 92 | Mongolia | 58.1 | 62.5 | 35.0 | 46.8 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 1.5 | 51.4 | 15.0 ^f | 6.8 | 120 | 100.0 |
| 92 | Saint Lucia | 55.6 | 69.6 | .. | .. | 20.1 | 47.2 | .. | .. | 4.0 | .. | 91 | 26.5 |
| 94 | Jamaica | 56.0 | 64.8 | 18.2 | 66.5 | 13.7 | 32.7 | 28.8 | 37.5 | 3.0 | 7.8 | 56 | 55.5 |
| 95 | Colombia | 61.7 | 68.6 | 16.3 | 64.1 | 10.0 | 20.5 | 22.0 ^j | 47.9 | 10.0 ^f | 9.2 | 98 | 23.0 |
| 96 | Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 38.5 |
| 97 | Suriname | 50.2 | 54.5 | 3.2 | 72.9 | 7.8 | 18.6 | .. | 12.9 | 4.0 | .. | 0 | .. |
| 97 | Tunisia | 40.6 | 47.7 | 14.8 | 51.5 | 14.8 | 34.5 | 25.4 | 21.6 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 30 | 68.8 |
| 99 | Dominican Republic | 55.9 | 65.3 | 14.5 | 41.9 | 14.4 | 29.8 | 21.3 | 41.7 | 13.0 ^f | 7.8 | 84 | 11.1 |
| 99 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 53.5 | 66.8 | .. | .. | 20.0 | 39.6 | .. | 8.0 | .. | .. | 91 | 76.6 |
| 101 | Tonga | 60.0 | 63.2 | .. | .. | 5.2 | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1.0 |
| 102 | Libya | 42.2 | 53.2 | .. | .. | 20.6 | 50.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 43.3 |
| 103 | Belize | 61.6 | 69.8 | .. | .. | 11.8 | 22.0 | 27.9 | 23.5 | 3.0 ^f | .. | 98 | 64.6 |
| 104 | Samoa | 38.7 | 41.1 | 5.4 | 79.9 | 5.8 | 14.1 | 38.2 | 30.9 | .. | .. | 28 | 49.5 |
| 105 | Maldives | 59.9 | 68.0 | 14.6 | 67.0 | 11.8 | 27.9 | 56.4 ^k | 18.8 | .. | 13.0 | 60 | 99.7 |
| 105 | Uzbekistan | 55.6 | 61.8 | .. | .. | 10.1 | 19.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 98.1 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 39.9 | 42.0 | 28.8 | 53.5 | 5.0 | 15.6 | 28.6 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 1.2 | 126 | 72.8 |
| 108 | Botswana | 63.0 | 77.4 | 26.4 | 56.1 | 18.6 | 29.4 | .. | 12.9 | 9.0 ^{f,g} | 26.3 | 84 | 100.0 |
| 109 | Gabon | 38.8 | 48.8 | .. | .. | 20.5 | 36.3 | .. | 31.3 | 13.0 | 17.7 | 98 | 38.8 |
| 110 | Paraguay | 68.0 | 71.5 | 22.8 | 58.2 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 12.3 ⁱ | 38.1 | 28.0 ^f | 6.0 | 63 | 22.2 |
| 111 | Egypt | 43.5 | 49.4 | 28.0 | 47.9 | 12.1 | 35.5 | 27.9 | 26.4 | 7.0 ^f | 48.2 | 90 | 32.7 |
| 111 | Turkmenistan | 55.8 | 62.0 | .. | .. | 10.0 | 19.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 113 | Indonesia | 63.4 | 67.4 | 34.3 | 44.8 | 5.8 | 19.3 | 24.1 | 33.0 | 7.0 | 38.7 | 90 | 8.1 |
| 114 | Palestine, State of | 32.4 | 43.7 | 10.5 | 61.1 | 25.9 | 39.8 | 31.0 | 25.6 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 70 | 8.0 |
| 115 | Viet Nam | 76.7 | 78.3 | 46.8 | 32.0 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 9.3 | 62.6 | 16.0 ^f | 14.6 | 180 | 34.5 |
| 116 | Philippines | 60.4 | 64.7 | 30.4 | 53.6 | 6.7 | 15.7 | 24.8 | 38.4 | 11.0 ^f | 32.0 | 60 | 28.5 |
| 117 | El Salvador | 58.7 | 62.8 | 19.6 | 60.1 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 5.7 ^d | 37.6 | 19.0 ^f | 9.4 | 84 | 18.1 |

TABLE 11

11

TABLE 11 WORK AND EMPLOYMENT

| HDI rank | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | Employment-related social security | | |
|------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture | Employment in services | Total | Youth | Youth not in school or employment | Vulnerable employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day | Mandatory paid maternity leave | Old-age pension recipients | |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | | (% of total employment) | (% ages 5–14) | (% of total employment) | (days) | (% of statutory pension age population) | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2005–2014 ^b | 2009–2015 ^b | 2004–2013 ^b | 2015 | 2004–2013 ^{b,c} | |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 70.5 | 73.1 | .. | .. | 3.6 | 7.1 | .. | 54.3 | 26.0 ^{f,g} | 12.7 | 90 | 100.0 |
| 119 | South Africa | 39.7 | 53.0 | 4.6 | 71.9 | 25.1 | 50.0 | 31.3 | 9.3 | .. | 16.6 | 120 | 92.6 |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 57.7 | 62.9 | 31.7 | 48.1 | 8.2 | 14.6 | 21.2 | 41.6 | 26.0 ^f | 15.4 | 126 | 100.0 |
| 121 | Iraq | 35.3 | 42.4 | .. | .. | 16.9 | 35.1 | .. | .. | 5.0 | 29.7 | 72 | 56.0 |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 60.9 | 68.3 | .. | .. | 10.8 | 17.5 | .. | .. | 6.0 ^f | 48.7 | 60 | 55.7 |
| 123 | Morocco | 44.5 | 49.2 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 9.6 | 19.3 | .. | 50.7 | 8.0 ^g | 13.1 | 98 | 39.8 |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 60.4 | 64.2 | 32.2 | 51.3 | 6.0 | 9.7 | .. | 47.1 | 15.0 ^g | 20.2 | 84 | 23.7 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 59.8 | 61.5 | 32.7 | 50.2 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 29.8 | 44.5 | 26.0 ^f | 14.4 | 84 | 14.1 |
| 125 | Namibia | 44.2 | 59.3 | 31.4 | 54.2 | 25.5 | 49.6 | 32.0 | 7.8 | .. | 31.2 | 84 | 98.4 |
| 127 | Guyana | 52.9 | 59.5 | .. | .. | 11.2 | 25.1 | .. | .. | 18.0 ^f | .. | 91 | 100.0 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 61.0 | 68.5 | .. | .. | 10.9 | 16.8 | .. | 47.1 | 10.0 ^g | 21.6 | 140 | 80.2 |
| 130 | Honduras | 63.1 | 65.6 | 35.8 | 45.4 | 3.9 | 7.1 | 41.4 ^j | 53.3 | 15.0 ^f | 28.2 | 84 | 8.4 |
| 131 | India | 51.9 | 53.7 | 49.7 | 28.7 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 27.2 | 80.8 | 12.0 ^g | 52.9 | 84 | 24.1 |
| 132 | Bhutan | 64.7 | 66.4 | 56.3 | 32.7 | 2.6 | 9.2 | .. | 53.1 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 56 | 3.2 |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 39.3 | 41.3 | 50.6 | 39.8 | 5.0 | 15.7 | .. | 69.6 | 4.0 ^g | 77.7 | 84 | 100.0 |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 68.0 | 71.0 | .. | .. | 4.3 | 8.8 | .. | 70.0 | 15.0 ^f | .. | 84 | 3.5 |
| 135 | Congo | 64.8 | 69.8 | .. | .. | 7.2 | 12.2 | .. | 75.1 | 23.0 ^f | 46.3 | 105 | 22.1 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 74.3 | 82.0 | .. | .. | 9.4 | 15.3 | .. | .. | 28.0 ^g | 20.4 | 84 | .. |
| 137 | Kiribati | .. | .. | 22.1 | 61.8 | .. | .. | .. | 53.3 | .. | .. | 84 | .. |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 76.1 | 77.4 | 71.3 | 20.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | .. | 83.9 | 10.0 ^f | 84.1 | 105 | 5.6 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 59.4 | 62.2 | 47.5 | 35.3 | 4.4 | 11.6 | 40.3 | 57.8 | 4.0 ^f | 86.1 | 112 | 39.5 |
| 139 | Ghana | 72.1 | 77.0 | 44.7 | 40.9 | 6.3 | 12.2 | .. | 76.8 | 22.0 ^f | 44.1 | 84 | 7.6 |
| 139 | Zambia | 67.3 | 75.3 | 52.2 | 38.3 | 10.7 | 19.7 | 28.3 ^e | 79.0 | 41.0 ^{f,g} | 78.4 | 84 | 7.7 |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 52.1 | 60.5 | 26.1 | 46.9 | 14.0 | 21.8 | .. | .. | 26.0 ^f | .. | 90 | 41.8 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 80.5 | 80.9 | 54.1 | 29.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 64.1 | 19.0 ^f | 71.8 | 90 | 5.0 |
| 144 | Nepal | 80.5 | 83.0 | 66.5 | 22.4 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 9.2 | .. | 37.0 ^f | 43.9 | 52 | 62.5 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 74.3 | 78.0 | .. | .. | 4.7 | 12.1 | .. | .. | .. | 82.6 | 98 | .. |
| 146 | Kenya | 60.9 | 67.1 | .. | .. | 9.2 | 17.6 | .. | .. | 26.0 ^g | .. | 90 | 7.9 |
| 147 | Pakistan | 51.0 | 53.9 | 43.5 | 34.0 | 5.4 | 10.7 | .. | 63.1 | .. | 37.1 | 84 | 2.3 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 38.6 | 51.8 | .. | .. | 25.6 | 53.0 | .. | .. | 7.0 | 22.9 | 14 | 86.0 |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 36.5 | 41.7 | 13.2 | 55.3 | 12.3 | 28.5 | .. | 32.9 | 4.0 ^g | 34.8 | 120 | 16.7 |
| 150 | Angola | 63.2 | 68.4 | .. | .. | 7.6 | 12.0 | .. | .. | 24.0 ^g | 49.9 | 90 | 14.5 |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 76.0 | 78.6 | 66.9 | 26.6 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 31.8 | 74.0 | 29.0 ^f | 72.6 | 84 | 3.2 |
| 152 | Nigeria | 53.1 | 56.3 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 8.6 | .. | .. | 25.0 | 72.3 | 84 | .. |
| 153 | Cameroon | 72.5 | 76.0 | .. | .. | 4.6 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 73.6 | 47.0 ^f | 48.1 | 98 | 12.5 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 68.1 | 70.3 | .. | .. | 3.1 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | 66.5 | 0 | 0.9 |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 74.7 | 82.4 | 65.8 | 25.0 | 9.3 | 15.4 | .. | 65.5 | .. | 82.9 | 98 | 6.2 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | 43.9 | 67.4 | .. | .. | 34.8 | 51.5 | .. | .. | .. | 52.6 | 84 | 13.1 |
| 157 | Mauritania | 32.5 | 47.2 | .. | .. | 31.1 | 47.3 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 17.6 | 98 | 9.3 ^m |
| 158 | Madagascar | 84.6 | 86.4 | 75.3 | 16.9 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 86.0 | 23.0 ^f | 90.0 | 98 | 4.6 |
| 159 | Rwanda | 82.9 | 84.9 | 75.3 | 16.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | .. | 77.7 | 29.0 | 82.1 | 84 | 4.7 |
| 160 | Comoros | 46.2 | 57.4 | .. | .. | 19.6 | 37.7 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 25.3 | 98 | .. |
| 160 | Lesotho | 48.1 | 66.4 | .. | .. | 27.5 | 37.6 | .. | 17.4 | 23.0 ^g | 64.6 | 84 | 100.0 |
| 162 | Senegal | 51.7 | 57.1 | 46.1 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 13.1 | .. | 58.0 | 15.0 | 63.8 | 98 | 23.5 |
| 163 | Haiti | 61.7 | 66.3 | .. | .. | 6.9 | 17.4 | .. | .. | 24.0 | 60.5 | 42 | 1.0 ⁿ |
| 163 | Uganda | 81.9 | 85.0 | 71.9 | 20.2 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 ^h | 78.9 | 16.0 ^f | 60.6 | 84 | 6.6 |
| 165 | Sudan | 41.6 | 48.1 | 44.6 | 40.1 | 13.6 | 22.5 | .. | .. | 25.0 ^f | 27.6 | 56 | 4.6 |
| 166 | Togo | 74.6 | 80.9 | .. | .. | 7.7 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 89.1 | 28.0 ^f | 65.7 | 98 | 10.9 |
| 167 | Benin | 70.9 | 71.7 | 45.1 | 44.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 20.0 | 87.7 | 15.0 | 65.7 | 98 | 9.7 |
| 168 | Yemen | 41.7 | 49.6 | 24.7 | 56.2 | 15.9 | 30.1 | 48.1 | 29.6 | 23.0 ^g | 50.5 | 70 | 8.5 |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 47.5 | 52.5 | .. | .. | 9.6 | 19.9 | .. | .. | 29.0 ^f | 89.8 | 90 | 10.7 |
| 170 | Malawi | 75.5 | 81.0 | 64.1 | 28.5 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 16.7 | .. | 39.0 ^f | 87.6 | 56 | 4.1 |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 60.6 | 67.0 | .. | .. | 9.5 | 13.7 | .. | 79.0 | 26.0 | 53.9 | 98 | 7.7 |
| 172 | Djibouti | 24.1 | 52.3 | .. | .. | 53.9 | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 ^g | .. | 98 | 12.0 ^m |
| 173 | Gambia | 54.0 | 77.3 | 31.5 | 54.6 | 30.1 | 44.4 | .. | 60.5 | 19.0 | .. | 180 | 10.8 |
| 174 | Ethiopia | 78.4 | 83.0 | 72.7 | 19.9 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 1.1 ⁱ | 88.8 | 27.0 | 75.3 | 90 | 9.0 |
| 175 | Mali | 60.6 | 66.2 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 82.9 | 21.0 | 80.0 | 98 | 5.7 |
| 176 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 68.4 | 71.1 | .. | .. | 3.8 | 6.2 | .. | .. | 38.0 ^f | 85.3 | 98 | 15.0 |

| HDI rank | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | Employment-related social security | | |
|---|--|--|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------|
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture | Employment in services | Total | Youth | Youth not in school or employment | Vulnerable employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day | Mandatory paid maternity leave | Old-age pension recipients | |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | | (% of total employment) | (% ages 5–14) | (% of total employment) | (days) | (% of statutory pension age population) | |
| | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2014 ^b | 2005–2014 ^b | 2009–2015 ^b | 2004–2013 ^b | 2015 | 2004–2013 ^{b,c} | |
| 177 | Liberia | 58.4 | 60.9 | 46.5 | 41.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 14.5 | 78.7 | 21.0 ^a | 89.0 | 90 | .. |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 67.2 | 72.7 | .. | .. | 7.6 | 12.4 | .. | .. | 38.0 | 79.4 | 60 | 6.2 |
| 179 | Eritrea | 76.9 | 83.9 | .. | .. | 8.4 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. | 69.0 | 60 | .. |
| 179 | Sierra Leone | 64.5 | 66.8 | .. | .. | 3.4 | 5.3 | .. | .. | 37.0 | 81.4 | 84 | 0.9 |
| 181 | Mozambique | 61.5 | 79.1 | .. | .. | 22.3 | 37.8 | 10.1 | .. | 22.0 ^a | 90.9 | 60 | 17.3 |
| 181 | South Sudan | .. | 73.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. |
| 183 | Guinea | 80.9 | 82.3 | 74.8 | 19.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .. | 89.8 | 28.0 | 72.5 | 98 | 8.8 |
| 184 | Burundi | 82.4 | 83.7 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 2.9 | .. | 93.7 | 26.0 | 93.5 | 84 | 4.0 |
| 185 | Burkina Faso | 81.1 | 83.5 | .. | .. | 2.9 | 4.7 | .. | 89.6 | 39.0 | 80.5 | 98 | 3.2 |
| 186 | Chad | 67.6 | 71.6 | .. | .. | 5.6 | 8.3 | .. | .. | 26.0 | 67.0 | 98 | 1.6 |
| 187 | Niger | 62.9 | 64.7 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.9 | .. | 84.8 | 31.0 | 85.1 | 98 | 6.1 |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 72.1 | 78.0 | .. | .. | 7.6 | 12.3 | .. | .. | 29.0 | 81.3 | 98 | .. |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 74.2 | 79.5 | .. | .. | 6.7 | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. | 81.4 | .. | .. |
| .. | Marshall Islands | .. | .. | 11.0 | 79.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.2 |
| .. | Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.5 |
| .. | San Marino | .. | .. | 0.3 | 65.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150 | .. |
| .. | Somalia | 50.2 | 54.3 | .. | .. | 7.5 | 11.7 | .. | .. | 49.0 ^a | 76.7 | .. | .. |
| .. | Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Very high human development | 56.4 | 60.4 | 3.8 | 72.7 | 6.8 | 16.3 | 13.4 | .. | .. | .. | 114 | 90.4 |
| .. | High human development | 63.1 | 66.8 | 14.0 | 53.8 | 5.8 | 14.4 | .. | .. | .. | 11.8 | 116 | 70.9 |
| .. | Medium human development | 55.5 | 58.6 | 43.7 | 35.6 | 5.2 | 13.4 | .. | 63.0 | 12.1 | 47.9 | 91 | 25.6 |
| .. | Low human development | 64.0 | 68.6 | .. | .. | 7.0 | 11.4 | .. | .. | 26.8 | 71.9 | 85 | 9.4 |
| Developing countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Developing countries | 60.0 | 63.6 | 35.1 | 41.4 | 5.7 | 13.5 | .. | .. | 15.6 | 33.3 | 95 | 50.9 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Arab States | 44.2 | 49.8 | 22.8 | 51.9 | 11.7 | 29.0 | .. | .. | 12.1 | 34.9 | 73 | 36.6 |
| .. | East Asia and the Pacific | 67.6 | 70.8 | 25.1 | 44.1 | 4.6 | 12.6 | .. | .. | .. | 20.7 | 82 | 65.5 |
| .. | Europe and Central Asia | 51.5 | 57.4 | 20.3 | 54.4 | 10.4 | 19.3 | .. | 28.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 165 | 86.1 |
| .. | Latin America and the Caribbean | 61.2 | 65.4 | 14.8 | 65.0 | 6.4 | 14.3 | 19.5 | 31.3 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 89 | 59.6 |
| .. | South Asia | 52.2 | 54.5 | 47.3 | 30.9 | 4.2 | 10.7 | 28.2 | 74.8 | 12.1 | 52.5 | 99 | 23.9 |
| .. | Sub-Saharan Africa | 65.2 | 70.4 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 12.5 | .. | .. | 27.4 | 70.0 | 89 | 20.5 |
| Least developed countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Least developed countries | 66.9 | 71.1 | .. | .. | 6.2 | 11.4 | .. | .. | 24.5 | 75.7 | 85 | 19.5 |
| Small island developing states | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Small island developing states | 57.9 | 63.0 | .. | .. | 7.9 | 18.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 55.6 | 59.6 | 4.8 | 72.3 | 6.9 | 14.7 | 15.0 | .. | .. | .. | 122 | 87.0 |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | World | 59.3 | 62.9 | 26.2 | 50.4 | 5.9 | 13.8 | .. | 46.3 ^T | .. | 32.5 | 103 | 64.4 |

 TABLE
11
NOTES

- a** Modeled International Labour Organization estimates.
- b** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c** Because statutory pension ages differ by country, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution.
- d** Refers to population ages 16–24.
- e** Refers to population ages 15–29.
- f** Differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the country.
- g** Refers to years or periods other than those specified.
- h** Refers to population ages 14–24.
- i** Refers to population ages 10–24.
- j** Refers to population ages 14–28.
- k** Refers to population ages 18–35.
- l** Refers to population ages 12–30.
- m** Refers to 2002.

n Refers to 2001.

T From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Employment to population ratio: Percentage of the population ages 15 years and older that is employed.

Labour force participation rate: Percentage of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Employment in agriculture: Share of total employment that is employed in agriculture.

Employment in services: Share of total employment that is employed in services.

Total unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is

available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth not in school or employment: Percentage of people ages 15–24 who are not in employment or in education or training.

Vulnerable employment: Percentage of employed people engaged as unpaid family workers and own-account workers.

Child labour: Percentage of children ages 5–11 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or children ages 12–14 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores.

Working poor at PPP\$3.10 a day: Proportion of employed people who live on less than \$3.10 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day, expressed as a percentage of the total employed population ages 15 and older.

Mandatory paid maternity leave: Number of days of paid time off work to which a female employee is entitled to take care of a newborn child.

Old-age pension recipients: Proportion of people older than the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both), expressed as a percentage of the eligible population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–8 and 10: ILO (2016a).

Column 9: UNICEF (2016).

Column 11: World Bank (2016b).

Column 12: ILO (2016c).

Human security

| HDI rank | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Orphaned children | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Depth of food deficit | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| | | | | (average annual per million people) | | | | (per 100,000 people) | | (per 100,000 people) | | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | |
| | | | | (% under age 5) | | | | (thousands) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | Female |
| 2010–2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2005/2015 | 2014 | 2004–2015 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | 2012 | 2012 | 2010–2015 ^b | 2010–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2013/2015 | | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 71 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 13.0 | .. | .. | 27.0 | .. | .. |
| 2 | Australia | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 57 | .. | 151 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 16.1 | .. | .. | 16.9 | .. | .. |
| 2 | Switzerland | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 84 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 13.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Germany | 100 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | .. | 78 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 14.5 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 7.0 | .. |
| 5 | Denmark | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 61 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 13.6 | .. | .. | 32.0 | 11.0 | .. |
| 5 | Singapore | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 227 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 9.8 | .. | .. | 6.1 | .. | .. |
| 7 | Netherlands | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 69 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 11.7 | .. | .. | 25.0 | 12.0 | .. |
| 8 | Ireland | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 80 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 16.9 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 5.0 | .. |
| 9 | Iceland | 100 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 45 | 0.3 | 6.7 | 21.0 | .. | .. | 22.4 | .. | .. |
| 10 | Canada | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 19 | .. | 106 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 14.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | United States | 100 | 4.8 | .. | 16 | .. | 698 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 19.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 114 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 | New Zealand | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 15 | .. | 194 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 14.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 | Sweden | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 55 | 0.9 | 6.1 | 16.2 | .. | .. | 28.0 | 12.0 | .. |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 ^d | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 44 | .. | 146 ^e | 0.9 | 2.6 | 9.8 | .. | .. | 29.0 | 7.0 | .. |
| 17 | Japan | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 29 | .. | 48 | 0.3 | 10.1 | 26.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | .. | 0.4 | .. | 8 | .. | 101 | 0.7 | 18.0 | 41.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 19 | Israel | 100 | 0.8 | .. | 0 | .. | 256 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 112 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 13.0 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 8.0 | .. |
| 21 | France | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 1 | .. | 95 ^d | 1.2 | 6.0 | 19.3 | .. | .. | 26.0 | 9.0 | .. |
| 22 | Belgium | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 105 | 1.8 | 7.7 | 21.0 | .. | .. | 24.0 | 8.0 | .. |
| 23 | Finland | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 57 | 1.6 | 7.5 | 22.2 | .. | .. | 30.0 | 11.0 | .. |
| 24 | Austria | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 95 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 18.2 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 4.0 | .. |
| 25 | Slovenia | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 47 | .. | 73 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 20.8 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 4.0 | .. |
| 26 | Italy | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 116 | .. | 86 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 7.6 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 5.0 | .. |
| 27 | Spain | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 30 | .. | 136 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 8.2 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 3.0 | .. |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 100 | 1.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 195 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 21.5 | .. | .. | 21.0 | 4.0 | .. |
| 29 | Greece | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 33 | .. | 109 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 6.3 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 1.0 | .. |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 132 | 0.5 | 5.2 | 7.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| 30 | Estonia | 100 | 0.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 216 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 24.9 | .. | .. | 20.0 | 9.0 | .. |
| 32 | Andorra | 100 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 72 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 100 | 0.0 | 272.0 | 0 | .. | 94 ^d | 0.1 | 1.5 | 7.7 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 2.0 | .. |
| 33 | Malta | 100 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 135 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 11.1 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 5.0 | .. |
| 33 | Qatar | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 53 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 16.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | Poland | 100 | 1.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 191 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 30.5 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 2.0 | .. |
| 37 | Lithuania | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 268 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 51.0 | .. | .. | 24.0 | 5.0 | .. |
| 38 | Chile | 99 ^f | 0.6 | .. | 4,573 | .. | 247 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | .. | 0.7 | .. | 32 | .. | 161 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 100 | 0.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 184 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 18.5 | .. | .. | 23.0 | 4.0 | .. |
| 41 | Portugal | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 1 | .. | 138 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 13.6 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 1.0 | .. |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 100 ^f | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 229 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 |
| 43 | Hungary | 100 | 1.4 | .. | 0 | .. | 187 | 1.5 | 7.4 | 32.4 | .. | .. | 21.0 | 3.0 | .. |
| 44 | Latvia | 100 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | .. | 239 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 30.7 | .. | .. | 32.0 | 7.0 | .. |
| 45 | Argentina | 100 ^f | 0.2 | .. | 16 | .. | 160 | 7.6 | 4.1 | 17.2 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | 3 |
| 45 | Croatia | .. | 33.5 | .. | 0 | .. | 89 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 19.8 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 3.0 | .. |
| 47 | Bahrain | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0 | .. | 301 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 11.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 | Montenegro | 99 | 0.7 | .. | 0 | .. | 174 | 3.2 | 6.4 | 24.7 | 3.0 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 100 | 67.1 | 27.0 | 9 | .. | 445 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 35.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 | Romania | .. | 1.7 | .. | 26 | .. | 143 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 18.4 | .. | .. | 24.0 | 2.0 | .. |
| 51 | Kuwait | .. | 1.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 92 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 100 ^f | 4.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 306 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 32.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 | Oman | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 36 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 8.0 | .. | .. | .. | 36 |
| 54 | Barbados | 99 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 322 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | 23 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 269 | .. | 291 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 20.0 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | 25 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 100 | 1.3 | .. | 15 | .. | 125 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 16.6 | .. | .. | 23.0 | 6.0 | .. |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 100 | 2.3 | .. | 49 | .. | 234 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 40.6 | 12.0 | 17.0 | .. | .. | 19 |
| 58 | Bahamas | .. | 0.2 | .. | 0 | .. | 363 | 29.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 | Malaysia | .. | 0.4 | .. | 94 | .. | 171 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |

| HDI rank | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Orphaned children | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Depth of food deficit | |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | | |
| | | | | | | | | Female | Male | Female | Male | (%) | | | (kilocalories per person per day) |
| | 2010–2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 | (average annual per million people) | 2014 | 2004–2015 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | 2012 | 2012 | 2010–2015 ^b | 2010–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2013/2015 | |
| 60 | Palau | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 343 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.3 | 15.1 | .. |
| 60 | Panama | 96 | 0.1 | .. | 32 | .. | 392 | 17.4 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. | 69 |
| 62 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 373 | 11.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 | Seychelles | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 799 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 | Mauritius | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 155 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 13.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 |
| 65 | Trinidad and Tobago | 97 ^g | 0.4 | .. | 0 | .. | 258 | 25.9 | 6.2 | 20.4 | 8.0 ^g | .. | .. | .. | 59 |
| 66 | Costa Rica | 100 ^f | 0.4 | .. | 0 | .. | 352 | 10.0 | 2.2 | 11.2 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | 39 |
| 66 | Serbia | 99 | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 148 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 19.9 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 68 | Cuba | 100 | 5.9 | .. | 1,307 | .. | 510 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 18.5 | 4.0 ^f | 7.0 ^f | .. | .. | 8 |
| 69 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 99 ^f | 84.9 | .. | 25 | .. | 287 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 |
| 70 | Georgia | 100 | 6.5 | 239.0 | 129 | .. | 274 ^d | 2.7 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 7.0 ^g | .. | 9.0 | 0.2 | 60 |
| 71 | Turkey | 99 ^f | 59.6 | 954.0 | 43 | .. | 220 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 11.8 | 13.0 | .. | 38.0 | .. | 1 |
| 71 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 81 ^f | 7.5 | .. | 12 | .. | 178 | 62.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 |
| 73 | Sri Lanka | 97 ^g | 121.4 | 44.0 | 5,380 | .. | 92 | 2.9 | 12.8 | 46.4 | 53.0 ^{fg} | .. | .. | .. | 200 |
| 74 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 607 | 33.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 | Albania | 99 ^g | 10.4 | .. | 7 | .. | 189 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 30.0 ^g | 36.0 ^g | 24.6 | .. | .. |
| 76 | Lebanon | 100 ^g | 4.4 | 12.0 | 0 | .. | 120 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 10.0 ^{fg} | .. | .. | .. | 33 |
| 77 | Mexico | 93 | 11.3 | 287.0 | 288 | .. | 212 | 15.7 | 1.7 | 7.1 | .. | .. | 14.1 | .. | 30 |
| 78 | Azerbaijan | 94 ^g | 9.7 | 564.0 | 69 | .. | 236 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 28.0 | .. | 13.5 | .. | 13 |
| 79 | Brazil | 96 | 0.9 | .. | 82 | .. | 301 | 24.6 | 2.5 | 9.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| 79 | Grenada | .. | 0.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 398 | 7.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 81 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 100 ^g | 18.7 | 98.0 | 0 | .. | 73 ^a | 1.3 | 4.1 | 18.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 82 | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 100 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0 | .. | 147 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 15.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 83 | Algeria | 100 ^g | 3.5 | .. | 11 | .. | 162 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 59.0 ^f | .. | .. | .. | 21 |
| 84 | Armenia | 100 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 0 | .. | 130 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 20.0 | 9.5 | .. | 45 |
| 84 | Ukraine | 100 | 321.0 | 1,679.0 | 6 | .. | 195 ^d | 4.4 | 5.3 | 30.3 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 1.3 | .. |
| 86 | Jordan | 99 | 1.8 | .. | 0 | .. | 150 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 70.0 ^f | .. | 23.6 | .. | 13 |
| 87 | Peru | 97 ^f | 3.6 | 60.0 | 193 | .. | 242 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 4.4 | .. | .. | 36.4 | .. | 54 |
| 87 | Thailand | 99 ^f | 0.2 | 35.0 | 25 | .. | 461 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 19.1 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. | 57 |
| 89 | Ecuador | 92 | 1.0 | .. | 89 | .. | 162 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 13.2 | .. | .. | 37.5 | .. | 72 |
| 90 | China | .. | 212.9 | .. | 203 | .. | 119 ^d | 0.8 | 8.7 | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78 |
| 91 | Fiji | .. | 0.9 | .. | 0 | .. | 174 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 10.6 | .. | .. | 64.0 | 9.0 | 30 |
| 92 | Mongolia | 99 | 2.2 | .. | 0 | .. | 266 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 16.3 | 10.0 | 9.0 ^f | .. | .. | 165 |
| 92 | Saint Lucia | 92 | 1.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 349 | 21.6 | .. | .. | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 94 | Jamaica | 100 | 1.9 | .. | 39 | .. | 145 | 36.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 5.0 | .. | 35.0 | .. | 62 |
| 95 | Colombia | 97 | 90.8 | 6,270.0 | 26 | .. | 244 | 27.9 | 1.9 | 9.1 | .. | .. | 37.4 | .. | 67 |
| 96 | Dominica | .. | 0.0 | .. | 853 | .. | 300 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 97 | Suriname | 99 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 183 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 44.5 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. | 58 |
| 97 | Tunisia | 99 | 1.6 | .. | 0 | .. | 212 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 30.0 | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| 99 | Dominican Republic | 88 | 0.4 | .. | 128 | .. | 233 | 17.4 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 2.0 | .. | 22.4 | .. | 88 |
| 99 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | 1.8 | .. | 499 | .. | 378 | 25.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 |
| 101 | Tonga | 93 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 166 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 29.0 | 21.0 | 39.6 | .. | .. |
| 102 | Libya | .. | 6.1 | 500.0 | 0 | .. | 99 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 103 | Belize | 95 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 449 | 34.4 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 9.0 | .. | .. | .. | 41 |
| 104 | Samoa | 59 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 250 | 3.2 | .. | .. | 37.0 | 30.0 | 46.1 | 11.0 | 22 |
| 105 | Maldives | 93 ^g | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 341 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 7.8 | 31.0 ^{fg} | 14.0 ^{fg} | 19.5 | 6.2 | 39 |
| 105 | Uzbekistan | 100 ^g | 4.2 | .. | 0 | .. | 150 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 13.2 | 70.0 ^g | 61.0 ^g | .. | .. | 31 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 100 | 2.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 215 ^d | 3.2 | 4.8 | 24.1 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 45.5 | .. | .. |
| 108 | Botswana | 72 ^g | 0.3 | .. | 0 | 100 | 188 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 5.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 183 |
| 109 | Gabon | 90 | 0.2 | .. | 47 | 68 | 210 | 9.4 | 4.5 | 12.1 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 48.6 | 5.0 | 19 |
| 110 | Paraguay | 85 ^f | 0.1 | .. | 29 | .. | 158 | 8.8 | 3.2 | 9.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 |
| 111 | Egypt | 99 | 17.9 | 78.0 | 1 | .. | 76 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 36.0 ^f | .. | 26.0 | .. | 12 |
| 111 | Turkmenistan | 96 ^g | 0.5 | .. | 0 | .. | 583 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 32.5 | 38.0 ^{fg} | .. | .. | .. | 24 |
| 113 | Indonesia | 69 ^f | 9.3 | 6.1 | 296 | .. | 64 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 35.0 | 18.0 ^f | .. | .. | 51 |
| 114 | Palestine, State of | 99 | 98.0 ^h | 221.0 | 11 | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 115 | Viet Nam | 96 | 313.2 | .. | 863 | .. | 154 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 28.0 | .. | 34.4 | .. | 89 |
| 116 | Philippines | 90 | 0.6 | 62.0 | 91 | .. | 121 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 13.0 | .. | 14.6 | 1.6 | 96 |
| 117 | El Salvador | 99 | 14.8 | 289.0 | 268 | .. | 492 | 64.2 | 5.7 | 23.5 | 8.0 | .. | 26.3 | .. | 86 |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 76 ^{fg} | 0.6 | .. | 47 | .. | 122 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 16.2 | 16.0 ^g | .. | .. | 4.0 | 109 |

TABLE 12

TABLE 12 HUMAN SECURITY

| HDI rank | Country | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Orphaned children | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Depth of food deficit |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | | (% under age 5) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (average annual per million people) | (thousands) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (age 15–49) | | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | (kilocalories per person per day) |
| | | 2010–2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2005/2015 | 2014 | 2004–2015 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | Female | Male | Female | Male | 2005–2015 ^b | | 2013/2015 |
| 119 | South Africa | 85 ^f | 0.4 | .. | 15 | 2,800 | 292 | 33.0 | 1.1 | 5.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 98 | 2.5 | .. | 140 | .. | 166 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 14.2 | 33.0 | .. | 25.4 | 0.1 | 41 |
| 121 | Iraq | 99 | 261.1 | 3,290.0 | 8 | .. | 123 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 51.0 | .. | .. | .. | 188 |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 91 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 286 | 10.6 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 17.0 ^g | 16.0 ^g | 12.6 | .. | 72 |
| 123 | Morocco | 94 ^f | 1.8 | .. | 0 | .. | 222 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 64.0 ^g | .. | .. | .. | 33 |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 85 | 1.5 | .. | 91 | .. | 171 | 11.5 | 4.9 | 15.4 | 14.0 ^g | .. | 29.3 | .. | 126 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 97 ^g | 10.3 | 251.0 | 379 | .. | 121 | 31.2 | 4.3 | 13.7 | .. | .. | 27.6 | .. | 101 |
| 125 | Namibia | 87 ^f | 1.5 | .. | 0 | 100 | 144 | 16.9 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 28.0 | 22.0 | .. | .. | 323 |
| 127 | Guyana | 89 | 0.5 | .. | 0 | .. | 259 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 70.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | .. | .. | 77 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 127 | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.8 | 8.0 | .. |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 88 | 0.8 | .. | 29 | .. | 121 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 60.0 | .. | 20.3 | .. | 258 |
| 130 | Honduras | 94 | 6.8 | 174.0 | 129 | .. | 196 | 74.6 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 10.0 | .. | .. | 85 |
| 131 | India | 72 | 9.9 | 612.0 | 662 | 29,600 | 33 | 3.2 | 16.4 | 25.8 | 47.0 ^g | 42.0 ^g | 37.2 | 0.3 | 110 |
| 132 | Bhutan | 100 | 17.7 | .. | 0 | .. | 145 | 2.7 | 11.2 | 23.1 | 68.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 55 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 50 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 10.2 | 86.0 | 81.0 | 34.6 | 0.4 | 190 |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 43 ^f | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 87 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 33.0 | 41 |
| 135 | Congo | 96 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 437 | 210 | 27 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 14.7 | 54.0 | 40.0 | .. | .. | 196 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 54 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | 43 | 129 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 24.1 | 53.0 | 52.0 | 56.9 | .. | .. |
| 137 | Kiribati | 94 ^g | 0.0 | .. | 75 | .. | 136 | 7.5 | .. | .. | 76.0 ^g | 60.0 ^g | 67.6 | 10.0 | 23 |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 75 | 7.4 | .. | 1 | .. | 71 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 58.0 | 49.0 | 15.0 | 5.0 | 131 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 37 | 12.2 | 426.0 | 71 | .. | 43 | 2.8 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 33.0 ^f | .. | 67.2 | .. | 120 |
| 139 | Ghana | 71 | 23.0 | .. | 19 | 950 | 53 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 28.0 | 13.0 | 22.9 | 4.2 | 22 |
| 139 | Zambia | 11 | 0.3 | .. | 131 | 950 | 125 | 5.8 | 10.8 | 20.8 | 47.0 | 32.0 | 49.5 | 2.9 | 411 |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 95 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 101 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 14.0 | 27.9 | .. | 38 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 73 | 12.8 | .. | 366 | .. | 105 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 12.6 | 50.0 ^f | 27.0 ^f | 21.0 | 4.0 | 102 |
| 144 | Nepal | 58 | 8.9 | 50.0 | 284 | .. | 59 | 2.9 | 20.0 | 30.1 | 43.0 | .. | 28.2 | 0.4 | 49 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 72 | 198.7 | 644.0 | 15 | .. | 113 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 16.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 108 |
| 146 | Kenya | 67 | 7.9 | 309.0 | 11 | 2,000 | 118 | 5.9 | 8.4 | 24.4 | 42.0 | 36.0 | 41.2 | 3.5 | 136 |
| 147 | Pakistan | 34 | 277.3 | 1,459.0 | 2,742 | .. | 43 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 42.0 ^f | 32.0 ^f | .. | .. | 171 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 54 | 0.2 | .. | 20 | 87 | 289 | 17.4 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 20.0 | 17.0 | .. | .. | 190 |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 96 ^g | 4,850.8 | 6,600.0 | 0 | .. | 60 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 150 | Angola | 36 | 11.9 | .. | 436 | 1,300 | 106 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 20.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 15 ^f | 6.2 | .. | 70 | 2,600 | 69 | 7.9 | 18.3 | 31.6 | 54.0 | 38.0 | 43.6 | 2.9 | 237 |
| 152 | Nigeria | 30 ^f | 152.1 | 2,096.0 | 8 | 9,900 | 31 | 10.1 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 35.0 | 25.0 | 16.2 | 1.5 | 40 |
| 153 | Cameroon | 66 | 10.6 | 124.0 | 204 | 1,200 | 115 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 10.9 | 36.0 | 39.0 | 51.1 | 5.0 | 64 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | .. | 0.3 | 6.3 | 295 | 300 | 61 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 15.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 32 | 21.3 | .. | 3 | 810 | 145 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 27.2 | 37.0 | 24.0 | 42.3 | 1.2 | 264 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | .. | 0.1 | .. | 171 | .. | 56 | .. | 7.2 | 13.9 | 69.0 ^g | 65.0 ^g | 63.5 | .. | 67 |
| 157 | Mauritania | 59 | 34.7 | .. | 326 | .. | 44 | 11.4 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 38.0 | .. | .. | .. | 37 |
| 158 | Madagascar | 83 | 0.3 | .. | 1,967 | .. | 83 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 15.2 | 45.0 | 46.0 ^f | .. | .. | 227 |
| 159 | Rwanda | 63 | 286.4 | .. | 52 | 500 | 434 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 17.1 | 56.0 | 25.0 | 56.4 | .. | 240 |
| 160 | Comoros | 87 | 0.6 | .. | 0 | .. | 31 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 24.0 | 39.0 | 17.0 | 6.4 | 1.5 | .. |
| 160 | Lesotho | 45 ^g | 0.0 | .. | 117 | 120 | 92 | 38.0 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 37.0 ^g | 48.0 ^g | .. | .. | 76 |
| 162 | Senegal | 73 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 0 | .. | 62 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 57.0 | 27.0 | .. | .. | 66 |
| 163 | Haiti | 80 | 34.8 | .. | 867 | 300 | 97 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 20.8 | 2.0 | 530 |
| 163 | Uganda | 30 | 6.3 | 30.0 | 782 | 1,900 | 115 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 26.9 | 58.0 | 44.0 | 50.5 | 3.7 | 170 |
| 165 | Sudan | 67 | 622.5 ⁱ | 3,182.0 | 556 | .. | 50 | 6.5 | 11.5 | 23.0 | 34.0 | .. | .. | .. | 176 ^j |
| 166 | Togo | 78 | 8.8 | 3.0 | 190 | 330 | 64 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 29.0 | 18.0 | .. | .. | 85 |
| 167 | Benin | 85 | 0.4 | .. | 1,468 | 440 | 77 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 36.0 | 17.0 | .. | .. | 52 |
| 168 | Yemen | 31 | 15.9 | 2,509.0 | 15 | .. | 53 | 6.7 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 49.0 | .. | .. | .. | 180 |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 37 | 2,663.0 | 1,174.0 | 281 | .. | 74 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 90.0 | .. | .. | .. | 166 |
| 170 | Malawi | 6 ^f | 0.4 | .. | 514 | 990 | 73 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 23.9 | 13.0 | 8.0 | 31.0 | 1.7 | 139 |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 65 | 71.1 | 303.0 | 45 | 1,200 | 52 | 11.4 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 48.0 | 42.0 | 25.5 | .. | 94 |
| 172 | Djibouti | 92 ^g | 1.1 | .. | 0 | 32 | 68 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 20.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 |
| 173 | Gambia | 72 | 8.5 | .. | 21 | 87 | 58 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 58.0 | 33.0 | .. | .. | 33 |
| 174 | Ethiopia | 7 ^g | 85.8 | 450.0 | 1 | 3,500 | 128 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 16.5 | 68.0 | 45.0 | .. | .. | 244 |
| 175 | Mali | 81 | 154.2 | 50.0 | 308 | 810 | 33 | 10.2 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 87.0 | .. | 34.6 | .. | 23 |
| 176 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 25 | 541.3 | 1,500.0 | 32 | 4,000 | 32 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 15.8 | 75.0 | 61.0 | 64.1 | 2.7 | .. |
| 177 | Liberia | 25 ^f | 10.0 | .. | 89 | 190 | 39 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 43.0 | 24.0 | 38.6 | 2.6 | 261 |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 24 | 1.5 | .. | 42 | 120 | .. | 9.9 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 42.0 | 29.0 | .. | .. | 152 |

| HDI rank | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Orphaned children | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Violence against women ever experienced ^a | | Depth of food deficit | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----|
| | (% under age 5) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (average annual per million people) | (thousands) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | | Intimate partner | Nonintimate partner | (kilocalories per person per day) | |
| | 2010–2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2005/2015 | 2014 | 2004–2015 ^b | 2010–2014 ^b | Female | Male | Female | Male | 2005–2015 ^b | 2005–2015 ^b | 2013/2015 | |
| 179 | Eritrea | .. | 379.8 | .. | 0 | 140 | .. | 9.7 | 8.7 | 25.8 | 51.0 | 45.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 179 | Sierra Leone | 77 | 4.9 | .. | 36 | 310 | 55 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 63.0 | 34.0 | 45.3 | .. | 162 |
| 181 | Mozambique | 48 | 0.1 | .. | 292 | 1,800 | 61 | 3.6 | 21.1 | 34.2 | 23.0 | 20.0 | 33.1 | .. | 188 |
| 181 | South Sudan | 35 | 778.6 ^k | 1,697.0 | 0 | 570 | 65 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 27.1 | 79.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 183 | Guinea | 58 | 17.0 | .. | 33 | .. | 26 | 8.7 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 92.0 | 66.0 | .. | .. | 118 |
| 184 | Burundi | 75 | 292.8 | 99.0 | 519 | 580 | 93 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 34.1 | 73.0 | 44.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 185 | Burkina Faso | 77 | 2.1 | .. | 367 | 830 | 34 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 44.0 | 34.0 | 11.5 | .. | 167 |
| 186 | Chad | 12 | 14.9 | 107.0 | 93 | 970 | 39 | 9.2 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 62.0 | .. | .. | .. | 276 |
| 187 | Niger | 64 | 1.4 | 153.0 | 449 | .. | 39 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 60.0 | 27.0 | .. | .. | 58 |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 61 | 471.1 | 452.0 | 920 | 300 | 16 | 13.2 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 80.0 | 75.0 | 29.8 | .. | 349 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 100 ^g | 1.1 | .. | 1,315 | .. | .. | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 344 |
| .. | Marshall Islands | 96 ^g | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 4.7 | .. | .. | 56.0 ^g | 58.0 ^g | 51.0 | 13.0 | .. |
| .. | Monaco | 100 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 74 ^d | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Nauru | 83 ^g | .. | .. | .. | .. | 140 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48.1 | 47.0 | .. |
| .. | San Marino | 100 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Somalia | 3 ^g | 1,123.0 | 1,223.0 | 234 | 630 | .. | 5.6 | 6.8 | 18.1 | 76.0 ^{l,g} | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Tuvalu | 50 ^g | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 110 | 20.3 | .. | .. | 70.0 ^g | 73.0 ^g | 36.8 | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Very high human development | 100 | 118.2 ^l | 299.0 ^l | 81 | .. | 289 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 19.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | High human development | .. | 1,019.2 ^l | 10,750.6 ^l | 203 | .. | 174 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 8.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60 |
| .. | Medium human development | 70 | 1,335.9 ^l | 7,878.9 ^l | 609 | .. | 66 | 4.8 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 41.3 | .. | 37.3 | .. | 104 |
| .. | Low human development | 39 | 11,584.9 ^l | 20,559.3 ^l | 233 | 3,982 | 70 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 15.2 | 51.8 | 36.1 | .. | .. | 147 |
| .. | Developing countries | 65 | 15,066.6 ^l | 40,683.8 ^l | 399 | .. | 111 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Arab States | 84 | 7,011.7 ^l | 17,615.0 ^l | 72 | .. | 116 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 45.8 | .. | .. | .. | 67 |
| .. | East Asia and the Pacific | .. | 760.1 ^l | 753.4 ^l | 241 | .. | 126 | 1.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79 |
| .. | Europe and Central Asia | 98 | 456.2 ^l | 3,542.6 ^l | 29 | .. | 209 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 18.6 | 21.5 | .. | 26.2 | .. | 27 |
| .. | Latin America and the Caribbean | 94 | 197.8 ^l | 7,331.0 ^l | 290 | .. | 244 | 21.6 | 2.8 | 9.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 |
| .. | South Asia | 64 | 3,195.4 ^l | 3,765.0 ^l | 838 | .. | 48 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 21.6 | 45.8 | .. | .. | .. | 115 |
| .. | Sub-Saharan Africa | 41 | 3,445.3 ^l | 7,404.8 ^l | 189 | 3,702 | 88 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 15.5 | 50.3 | 35.5 | .. | .. | 131 |
| .. | Least developed countries | 40 | 7,859.6 ^l | 13,773.0 ^l | 249 | .. | 75 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 15.6 | 51.9 | .. | .. | .. | 165 |
| .. | Small island developing states | 82 | 50.9 ^l | 6.3 ^l | 506 | .. | 229 | 12.0 | 4.3 | 11.8 | 13.2 | .. | .. | .. | 169 |
| .. | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 99 | 83.3 ^l | 1,241.0 ^l | 114 | .. | 274 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 17.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | World | 69 | 15,182.3 ^l | 40,710.8 ^l | 334 | .. | 143 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 14.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 |

NOTES

- a Data collection methods, age ranges, sampled women (ever-partnered, ever-married or all women) and definitions of the forms of violence and of perpetrators vary by survey. Thus data are not necessarily comparable across countries.
- b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- c Data refer to people recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention, the 1967 UN Protocol and the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention. In the absence of government figures, the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has estimated the refugee population in many industrial countries based on 10 years of individual asylum-seeker recognition.
- d For more detailed country notes, see www.prisonstudies.org.
- e HDRO calculations based on data from ICPS (2016).
- f Differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the country.
- g Refers to years or periods other than those specified.
- h Refers to Palestinian refugees under the UNHCR mandate only. Another 5,589,488 Palestinian refugees are under the responsibility of United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East.
- i May include citizens of South Sudan.

- j Refers to the average for 2009–2011, prior to South Sudan's independence.
- k An unknown number of refugees and asylum-seekers from South Sudan may be included under data for Sudan.
- l Unweighted sum of national estimates.

DEFINITIONS

Birth registration: Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. It includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer and children whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Refugees by country of origin: Number of people who have fled their country of origin because of a well founded fear of persecution due to their race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group and who cannot or do not want to return to their country of origin.

Internally displaced persons: Number of people who have been forced to leave their homes or places of habitual residence—in particular, as a result of or to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters—and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border.

Homeless people due to natural disaster: Average annual number of people who lack a shelter for living quarters as a result of natural disasters, who carry their few possessions with them and who sleep in the streets, in doorways or on piers, or in any other space, on a more or less random basis, expressed per million people.

Orphaned children: Number of children (ages 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.

Prison population: Number of adult and juvenile prisoners—including pretrial detainees, unless otherwise noted—expressed per 100,000 people.

Homicide rate: Number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, expressed per 100,000 people.

Suicide rate: Number of deaths from purposely self-inflicted injuries, expressed per 100,000 people in the reference population.

Justification of wife beating: Percentage of women and men ages 15–49 who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the following reasons: if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.

Violence against women ever experienced, intimate partner: Percentage of the female

population, ages 15 and older, that has ever experienced physical or sexual violence from an intimate partner.

Violence against women ever experienced, nonintimate partner: Percentage of the female population, ages 15 and older, that has ever experienced sexual violence from a nonintimate partner.

Depth of the food deficit: Number of kilocalories needed to lift the undernourished from their status, holding all other factors constant.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1, 5, 10 and 11:** UNICEF (2016).
- Column 2:** UNHCR (2016).
- Column 3:** IDMC (2016).
- Column 4:** CRED EM-DAT (2016) and UNDESA (2015a).
- Column 6:** ICPS (2016).
- Column 7:** UNODC (2016).
- Columns 8 and 9:** WHO (2016).
- Columns 12 and 13:** UN Women (2016).
- Column 14:** FAO (2016a).

TABLE 12

International integration

| HDI rank | Trade | | Financial flows | | | | Human mobility | | | | Communication | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received ^a | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | Mobile phone subscriptions | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | (% of population) | (per 100 people) | (% change) |
| 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2014 ^c | 2015 ^b | 2010/2015 ^d | 2015 | 2013 ^e | 2014 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 68.5 | -1.5 | 14.6 | .. | 0.16 | 9.3 ^f | 14.2 ^f | -3.4 | 4,855 | 96.8 | 113.6 | -0.8 |
| 2 Australia | 41.0 | 2.8 | -7.2 | .. | 0.16 | 8.9 ^g | 28.2 ^g | 17.1 | 6,868 | 84.6 | 132.8 | 32.2 |
| 2 Switzerland | 114.6 | 18.0 | 8.5 | .. | 0.34 | 9.5 | 29.4 | 12.6 | 9,158 | 88.0 | 142.0 | 15.3 |
| 4 Germany | 86.0 | 1.4 | 8.4 | .. | 0.46 | 3.1 | 14.9 | 2.8 | 32,999 | 87.6 | 116.7 | 9.6 |
| 5 Denmark | 100.2 | 0.6 | -2.1 | .. | 0.42 | 3.5 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 10,267 | 96.3 | 128.3 | 11.0 |
| 5 Singapore | 326.1 | 22.3 | 8.5 | .. | .. | 14.9 | 45.4 | 10.3 | 11,864 | 82.1 | 146.1 | 0.5 |
| 7 Netherlands | 154.3 | 9.0 | 4.5 | .. | 0.18 | 1.3 | 11.7 | 5.4 | 13,925 | 93.1 | 123.5 | 7.0 |
| 8 Ireland | 222.0 | 85.5 | -64.8 | .. | 0.25 | -6.0 | 15.9 | -3.9 | 8,813 | 80.1 | 103.7 | -1.5 |
| 9 Iceland | 100.4 | 2.3 | 20.5 | .. | 1.15 | -0.2 | 11.4 | -8.2 | 998 | 98.2 | 114.0 | 6.3 |
| 10 Canada | 65.4 | 3.6 | -0.1 | .. | 0.09 | 6.7 | 21.8 | .. | 16,537 | 88.5 | 81.9 | 8.3 |
| 10 United States | 28.1 | 2.1 | -0.7 | .. | 0.04 | 3.2 | 14.5 | 3.6 | 75,011 | 74.6 | 117.6 | 28.8 |
| 12 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 400.0 | 58.4 | 6.9 | .. | 0.12 | 4.2 | 39.0 | -1.7 | 27,770 | 84.9 | 228.8 | 16.9 |
| 13 New Zealand | 55.2 | -0.3 | -0.3 | .. | 0.24 | 0.3 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 2,772 | 88.2 | 121.8 | 13.0 |
| 14 Sweden | 86.1 | 3.2 | -0.1 | .. | 0.66 | 5.7 | 16.8 | 1.8 | 5,660 | 90.6 | 130.4 | 11.3 |
| 15 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.6 | -16.8 | 54 | 96.6 | 108.8 | 10.7 |
| 16 United Kingdom | 56.8 | 1.8 | -18.2 | .. | 0.18 | 2.8 | 13.2 | 16.3 | 32,613 | 92.0 | 125.8 | 1.7 |
| 17 Japan | 36.8 | 0.0 | 6.4 | .. | 0.09 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 13,413 | 93.3 | 125.1 | 29.2 |
| 18 Korea (Republic of) | 84.8 | 0.4 | 5.2 | .. | 0.47 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -1.7 | 14,202 | 89.9 | 118.5 | 13.1 |
| 19 Israel | 59.4 | 3.9 | 1.7 | .. | 0.29 | 0.5 | 24.9 | -2.6 | 2,927 | 78.9 | 133.5 | 8.7 |
| 20 Luxembourg | 391.5 | 42.6 | -98.4 | .. | 2.79 | 18.1 | 44.0 | -85.9 | 1,038 | 97.3 | 148.5 | 3.8 |
| 21 France | 61.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .. | 0.96 | 1.0 | 12.1 | 6.6 | 83,767 | 84.7 | 102.6 | 12.3 |
| 22 Belgium | 167.1 | -4.6 | -2.7 | .. | 2.19 | 4.9 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 7,887 | 85.1 | 115.7 | 4.1 |
| 23 Finland | 74.3 | 8.1 | -7.9 | .. | 0.35 | 4.0 ^h | 5.7 ^h | 4.4 | 4,226 | 92.7 | 135.5 | -13.3 |
| 24 Austria | 102.4 | 1.5 | 6.7 | .. | 0.75 | 3.5 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 25,291 | 83.9 | 157.4 | 8.0 |
| 25 Slovenia | 146.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | .. | 1.70 | 0.4 | 11.4 | -0.1 | 2,411 | 73.1 | 113.2 | 9.6 |
| 26 Italy | 57.3 | 0.4 | 6.3 | .. | 0.52 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 48,576 | 65.6 | 151.3 | -2.2 |
| 27 Spain | 63.8 | 1.9 | 3.8 | .. | 0.22 | -2.6 ⁱ | 12.7 ⁱ | 1.4 | 64,995 | 78.7 | 107.9 | -3.0 |
| 28 Czech Republic | 162.5 | 1.4 | -3.1 | .. | 1.48 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 6.5 | 10,617 | 81.3 | 129.2 | 5.4 |
| 29 Greece | 60.4 | -0.1 | 4.9 | .. | 0.22 | -2.5 | 11.3 | -0.8 | 22,033 | 66.8 | 114.0 | 3.0 |
| 30 Brunei Darussalam | 106.6 | 1.1 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 24.3 | -38.3 | 201 | 71.2 | 108.1 | -0.5 |
| 30 Estonia | 155.4 | -0.8 | 3.0 | .. | 1.96 | -1.8 | 15.4 | -3.5 | 2,918 | 88.4 | 148.7 | 16.8 |
| 32 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59.7 | -182.3 | 2,363 | 96.9 | 88.1 | 4.8 |
| 33 Cyprus | 108.1 | 27.1 | 13.9 | .. | 1.29 | 6.2 ^j | 16.8 ⁱ | -61.0 | 2,441 | 71.7 | 95.4 | 1.8 |
| 33 Malta | 182.5 | 5.7 | -45.9 | .. | 2.09 | 3.0 | 9.9 | -6.3 | 1,690 | 76.2 | 129.3 | 20.5 |
| 33 Qatar | 90.9 | 0.6 | 11.7 | .. | 0.26 | 36.3 | 75.5 | 16.6 | 2,826 | 92.9 | 153.6 | 22.9 |
| 36 Poland | 95.9 | 1.5 | -0.3 | .. | 1.43 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 16,000 | 68.0 | 148.7 | 21.0 |
| 37 Lithuania | 154.7 | 1.5 | -2.6 | .. | 3.33 | -11.3 | 4.7 | -5.0 | 2,063 | 71.4 | 139.5 | -12.5 |
| 38 Chile | 60.4 | 8.5 | -3.0 | 0.1 | 0.05 | 2.3 | 2.6 | -0.5 | 3,674 | 64.3 | 129.5 | 11.9 |
| 38 Saudi Arabia | 72.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .. | 0.05 | 5.7 | 32.3 | -0.8 | 18,259 | 69.6 | 176.6 | -6.7 |
| 40 Slovakia | 185.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | .. | 2.47 | 0.0 | 3.3 | -10.9 | 6,235 | 85.0 | 122.3 | 12.2 |
| 41 Portugal | 79.9 | -0.7 | -0.3 | .. | 0.18 | -2.7 | 8.1 | 1.4 | 9,092 | 68.6 | 110.4 | -4.2 |
| 42 United Arab Emirates | 175.9 | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 | 88.4 | 38.2 | .. | 91.2 | 187.3 | 44.7 |
| 43 Hungary | 171.2 | -0.8 | 4.9 | .. | 3.33 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 12,140 | 72.8 | 118.9 | -0.9 |
| 44 Latvia | 118.9 | 2.7 | 6.2 | .. | 5.24 | -7.2 | 13.4 | -2.9 | 1,843 | 79.2 | 127.0 | 15.1 |
| 45 Argentina | 22.9 | 2.1 | -1.8 | 0.0 | 0.08 | 0.1 | 4.8 | .. | 5,931 | 69.4 | 143.9 | 1.8 |
| 45 Croatia | 96.0 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 4.32 | -0.9 | 13.6 | -5.2 | 11,623 | 69.8 | 103.8 | -8.7 |
| 47 Bahrain | 115.3 | -4.5 | 88.7 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 51.1 | -4.7 | 10,452 | 93.5 | 185.3 | 48.0 |
| 48 Montenegro | 104.4 | 17.5 | -20.5 | 2.2 | 9.55 | -0.8 | 13.2 | .. | 1,350 | 64.6 | 162.2 | -14.1 |
| 49 Russian Federation | 50.7 | 0.5 | 3.2 | .. | 0.52 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 1.2 | 32,421 | 73.4 | 160.0 | -3.4 |
| 50 Romania | 82.7 | 2.2 | -1.2 | .. | 1.65 | -4.4 | 1.2 | -1.4 | 8,442 | 55.8 | 107.1 | -3.8 |
| 51 Kuwait | 99.1 | 0.3 | 33.5 | .. | 0.03 | 29.8 | 73.6 | .. | 307 | 82.1 | 231.8 | 74.2 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 Belarus | 119.2 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 0.2 | 1.27 | 2.5 | 11.4 | -4.0 | 137 | 62.2 | 123.6 | 13.6 |
| 52 Oman | 115.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.06 | 65.2 | 41.1 | -11.8 | 1,519 | 74.2 | 159.9 | -2.7 |
| 54 Barbados | 81.2 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.43 | 1.5 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 521 | 76.1 | 116.5 | -6.7 |
| 54 Uruguay | 44.9 | 3.3 | -2.5 | 0.2 | 0.22 | -1.8 | 2.1 | .. | 2,682 | 64.6 | 160.2 | 21.8 |
| 56 Bulgaria | 131.5 | 3.6 | -5.5 | .. | 2.95 | -1.4 | 1.4 | -4.6 | 7,311 | 56.7 | 129.3 | -6.4 |
| 56 Kazakhstan | 53.3 | 2.2 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 0.10 | 1.9 | 20.1 | -5.1 | 4,560 | 72.9 | 187.2 | 53.6 |
| 58 Bahamas | 93.4 | 0.9 | -0.7 | .. | .. | 5.2 | 15.3 | .. | 1,427 | 78.0 | 80.3 | -32.4 |

| HDI rank | Trade | | Financial flows | | | Human mobility | | | | Communication | | |
|--|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received ^a | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | Mobile phone subscriptions | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | (% of population) | (per 100 people) | (% change) |
| | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2014 ^c | 2015 ^b | 2010/2015 ^d | 2015 | 2013 ^e | 2014 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 |
| 59 Malaysia | 134.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.55 | 3.1 ^k | 8.3 ^k | -0.2 | 27,437 | 71.1 | 143.9 | 20.2 |
| 60 Palau | 134.5 | -3.1 | -16.3 | 9.8 | 0.79 | .. | 26.6 | .. | 141 | .. | 111.5 | 57.3 |
| 60 Panama | 115.0 | 11.0 | -6.8 | -0.4 | 1.07 | 1.5 | 4.7 | .. | 1,745 | 51.2 | 174.2 | -3.6 |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | 97.8 | 11.9 | -10.8 | 0.2 | 1.68 | -0.1 | 30.6 | -19.0 | 249 | 65.2 | 137.2 | -28.7 |
| 63 Seychelles | 181.3 | 7.4 | -15.9 | 0.7 | 1.14 | -3.3 | 13.3 | -198.3 | 233 | 58.1 | 158.1 | 22.6 |
| 64 Mauritius | 109.4 | 1.8 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.01 | 0.0 ^l | 2.2 ^l | -11.6 | 1,039 | 50.1 | 140.6 | 45.3 |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 59.9 | 5.8 | .. | 0.0 | 0.45 | -0.7 | 3.7 | .. | 412 | 69.2 | 157.7 | 10.5 |
| 66 Costa Rica | 72.3 | 5.9 | -5.9 | 0.1 | 1.08 | 0.8 | 8.8 | .. | 2,527 | 59.8 | 150.7 | 124.9 |
| 66 Serbia | 105.1 | 6.4 | -4.6 | 0.9 | 9.23 | -2.2 ^m | 9.1 ^m | -1.2 | 1,029 | 65.3 | 120.5 | -3.8 |
| 68 Cuba | 44.3 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | -1.4 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 2,970 | 31.1 | 29.7 | 233.5 |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 43.1 | 0.5 | .. | 0.0 | 0.31 | -0.8 | 3.4 | -1.0 | 4,967 | 44.1 | 93.4 | 28.6 |
| 70 Georgia | 110.0 | 9.6 | -7.5 | 3.4 | 10.45 | -14.4 ⁿ | 4.2 ⁿ | -5.8 | 5,516 | 45.2 | 129.0 | 42.3 |
| 71 Turkey | 58.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.19 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 39,811 | 53.7 | 96.0 | 12.1 |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 54.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.03 | -0.5 | 4.5 | -0.5 | 857 | 61.9 | 93.0 | -3.1 |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 48.5 | 0.8 | -1.6 | 0.6 | 8.50 | -4.7 | 0.2 | -5.1 | 1,527 | 30.0 | 112.8 | 34.9 |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 79.0 | 8.5 | -13.1 | 3.8 | 5.61 | .. | 13.4 | -57.9 | 113 | 75.7 | 131.8 | -13.7 |
| 75 Albania | 71.4 | 8.6 | -11.5 | 2.1 | 9.14 | -6.3 | 2.0 | -12.1 | 3,341 | 63.3 | 106.4 | 24.5 |
| 76 Lebanon | 121.9 | 5.0 | -5.3 | 1.8 | 15.88 | 49.1 | 34.1 | 6.9 | 1,355 | 74.0 | 87.1 | 32.0 |
| 77 Mexico | 72.8 | 2.6 | -3.5 | 0.1 | 2.29 | -0.9 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 29,346 | 57.4 | 85.3 | 10.0 |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 72.6 | 7.6 | -3.6 | 0.3 | 2.39 | -0.3 ^o | 2.7 ^o | -6.6 | 2,160 | 77.0 | 111.3 | 11.2 |
| 79 Brazil | 27.4 | 4.2 | -4.7 | 0.0 | 0.16 | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 6,430 | 59.1 | 126.6 | 25.5 |
| 79 Grenada | 68.7 | 6.2 | -9.1 | 4.5 | 3.03 | -8.1 | 6.6 | 54.1 | 134 | 53.8 | 112.3 | -3.6 |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 90.8 | 1.7 | -1.1 | 3.4 | 11.08 | -0.1 | 0.9 | -3.2 | 536 | 65.1 | 90.2 | 11.5 |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 113.3 | 1.9 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 3.04 | -0.5 | 6.3 | -5.2 | 425 | 70.4 | 105.4 | 2.9 |
| 83 Algeria | 62.5 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.16 | -0.8 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 2,301 | 38.2 | 113.0 | 27.8 |
| 84 Armenia | 71.0 | 1.7 | -4.0 | 2.2 | 14.12 | -0.7 | 6.3 | -2.6 | 1,204 | 58.2 | 115.1 | -11.7 |
| 84 Ukraine | 107.5 | 3.4 | -3.7 | 1.1 | 6.45 | 0.9 ^p | 10.8 | 0.5 | 12,712 | 49.3 | 144.0 | 23.0 |
| 86 Jordan | 97.9 | 3.4 | -6.8 | 7.6 | 14.26 | 6.5 | 41.0 | 3.7 | 3,990 | 53.4 | 179.4 | 74.9 |
| 87 Peru | 44.6 | 3.6 | -5.1 | 0.2 | 1.42 | -1.6 | 0.3 | .. | 3,215 | 40.9 | 109.9 | 10.4 |
| 87 Thailand | 131.9 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 1.32 | 0.3 | 5.8 | -0.2 | 24,810 | 39.3 | 125.8 | 16.5 |
| 89 Ecuador | 45.1 | 1.1 | -2.5 | 0.2 | 2.37 | -0.5 | 2.4 | -1.3 | 1,557 | 48.9 | 79.4 | -19.4 |
| 90 China | 41.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.41 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -1.8 | 55,622 | 50.3 | 93.2 | 47.5 |
| 91 Fiji | 137.0 | 7.6 | -5.7 | 2.1 | 5.07 | -6.6 | 1.5 | .. | 693 | 46.3 | 108.2 | 33.4 |
| 92 Mongolia | 87.0 | 1.7 | -3.8 | 2.8 | 2.26 | -1.1 | 0.6 | -3.9 | 393 | 21.4 | 105.0 | 13.4 |
| 92 Saint Lucia | 95.3 | 6.6 | -12.4 | 1.3 | 2.10 | 0.0 | 6.9 | -31.5 | 338 | 52.4 | 101.5 | -9.1 |
| 94 Jamaica | 77.1 | 5.7 | -15.1 | 0.7 | 16.86 | -7.0 | 0.8 | .. | 2,080 | 43.2 | 111.5 | -3.9 |
| 95 Colombia | 39.0 | 4.1 | -5.9 | 0.3 | 1.60 | -0.6 | 0.3 | .. | 2,565 | 55.9 | 115.7 | 20.9 |
| 96 Dominica | 80.7 | 6.7 | -0.3 | 3.1 | 4.38 | .. | 9.2 | .. | 81 | 67.6 | 106.3 | -28.3 |
| 97 Suriname | 91.1 | 4.0 | -5.5 | 0.2 | 0.14 | -1.9 | 8.6 | .. | 252 | 42.8 | 180.7 | 82.0 |
| 97 Tunisia | 102.1 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 2.0 | 5.46 | -0.6 | 0.5 | -3.2 | 6,069 | 48.5 | 129.9 | 24.3 |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 53.6 | 3.3 | -8.3 | 0.3 | 7.74 | -3.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 5,141 | 51.9 | 82.6 | -7.0 |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 78.1 | 16.1 | -18.8 | 1.3 | 4.20 | -9.1 | 4.2 | .. | 71 | 51.8 | 103.7 | -14.0 |
| 101 Tonga | 71.3 | 12.9 | .. | 18.2 | 27.08 | -15.4 | 5.4 | .. | 50 | 45.0 | 65.6 | 25.8 |
| 102 Libya | 137.0 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 0.5 | .. | -16.0 | 12.3 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 157.0 | -13.0 |
| 103 Belize | 125.6 | 3.4 | -3.3 | 2.3 | 4.81 | 4.5 | 15.0 | .. | 321 | 41.6 | 48.9 | -22.3 |
| 104 Samoa | 77.7 | 2.1 | -1.8 | 12.0 | 20.27 | -13.4 | 2.6 | .. | 120 | 25.4 | 58.5 | 21.0 |
| 105 Maldives | 200.7 | 10.3 | -10.1 | 0.9 | 0.12 | 0.0 | 25.9 | .. | 1,205 | 54.5 | 206.7 | 36.2 |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 42.8 | 1.6 | .. | 0.5 | 4.65 | -1.4 | 3.9 | -8.3 | 1,969 | 42.8 | 73.3 | -2.8 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 117.2 | 4.1 | -4.1 | 5.9 | 23.41 | -0.5 ^q | 3.5 ^q | -12.3 | 11 | 49.8 | 108.0 | 51.3 |
| 108 Botswana | 99.2 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 0.21 | 1.9 | 7.1 | -5.4 | 1,544 | 27.5 | 169.0 | 40.8 |
| 109 Gabon | 74.0 | 4.4 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 0.6 | 15.6 | .. | .. | 23.5 | 168.9 | 63.3 |
| 110 Paraguay | 82.1 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 0.2 | 2.00 | -2.7 | 2.4 | .. | 649 | 44.4 | 105.4 | 15.0 |
| 111 Egypt | 34.9 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 5.96 | -0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 9,628 | 35.9 | 111.0 | 22.6 |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 117.7 | 11.4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.04 | -1.0 | 3.7 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 145.9 | 130.1 |
| 113 Indonesia | 41.9 | 1.8 | -4.9 | 0.0 | 1.12 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 9,435 | 22.0 | 132.3 | 50.8 |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 77.5 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 17.5 | 17.40 | -2.0 ^r | 5.5 ^s | -9.8 | 556 | 57.4 | 77.6 | 19.6 |
| 115 Viet Nam | 178.8 | 6.1 | -5.5 | 2.4 | 6.82 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -2.2 | 7,874 | 52.7 | 130.6 | 4.3 |
| 116 Philippines | 60.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 10.27 | -1.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 4,833 | 40.7 | 118.1 | 32.7 |
| 117 El Salvador | 68.0 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 0.4 | 16.58 | -7.9 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 1,345 | 26.9 | 145.3 | 17.3 |

TABLE 13 INTERNATIONAL INTEGRATION

| | Trade | | Financial flows | | | | Human mobility | | | | Communication | | |
|--|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received ^a | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | Mobile phone subscriptions | | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | (% of population) | (per 100 people) | (% change) | |
| HDI rank | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2014 ^c | 2015 ^b | 2010/2015 ^d | 2015 | 2013 ^e | 2014 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 | |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 85.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.62 | -1.2 | 1.3 | .. | 871 | 45.1 | 92.2 | 30.4 | |
| 119 South Africa | 62.8 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.26 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 9,549 | 51.9 | 159.3 | 62.7 | |
| 120 Kyrgyzstan | 125.1 | 11.6 | -10.8 | 8.6 | 25.68 | -4.0 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2,849 | 30.2 | 132.8 | 34.3 | |
| 121 Iraq | 50.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.16 | 3.3 | 1.0 | .. | 892 | 17.2 | 93.8 | 24.9 | |
| 122 Cabo Verde | 91.8 | 4.6 | -4.3 | 12.9 | 12.32 | -4.4 | 2.9 | -34.5 | 494 | 43.0 | 127.2 | 66.7 | |
| 123 Morocco | 80.9 | 3.1 | -3.8 | 2.1 | 7.04 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -7.7 | 10,283 | 57.1 | 126.9 | 25.5 | |
| 124 Nicaragua | 93.0 | 6.6 | -6.1 | 3.7 | 9.43 | -4.6 | 0.7 | .. | 1,330 | 19.7 | 116.1 | 70.6 | |
| 125 Guatemala | 51.3 | 1.8 | -1.7 | 0.5 | 10.33 | -1.5 | 0.5 | .. | 1,455 | 27.1 | 111.5 | -11.5 | |
| 125 Namibia | 111.5 | 9.2 | -18.3 | 1.8 | 0.08 | -0.1 | 3.8 | -32.7 | 1,176 | 22.3 | 102.1 | 14.1 | |
| 127 Guyana | 120.5 | 3.7 | -1.9 | 5.2 | 9.27 | -7.2 | 2.0 | -16.9 | 206 | 38.2 | 67.2 | -5.8 | |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | 6.4 | -4.6 | 33.9 | 7.34 | -15.7 | 2.6 | .. | 35 | 31.5 | .. | -100.0 | |
| 129 Tajikistan | 87.5 | 5.0 | -5.0 | 3.1 | 28.76 | -2.9 | 3.2 | -4.2 | 213 | 19.0 | 98.6 | 26.6 | |
| 130 Honduras | 109.1 | 6.5 | -5.5 | 3.3 | 18.19 | -2.1 | 0.3 | -0.9 | 868 | 20.4 | 95.5 | -23.4 | |
| 131 India | 48.8 | 2.1 | -3.0 | 0.1 | 3.32 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 7,679 | 26.0 | 78.8 | 26.4 | |
| 132 Bhutan | 116.0 | 1.7 | .. | 7.1 | 1.00 | 2.7 | 6.6 | -29.9 | 134 | 39.8 | 87.1 | 58.4 | |
| 133 Timor-Leste | 110.9 | 3.0 | -12.8 | 7.7 | 4.36 | -8.9 | 0.9 | .. | 60 | 13.4 | 117.4 | 167.9 | |
| 134 Vanuatu | 97.4 | 1.6 | -2.8 | 12.1 | 3.45 | 0.5 | 1.2 | .. | 109 | 22.4 | 66.2 | -7.9 | |
| 135 Congo | 165.6 | 17.4 | .. | 0.9 | .. | -2.8 | 8.5 | -20.9 | 373 | 7.6 | 111.7 | 23.5 | |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | 178.3 | 3.4 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 5.1 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 21.3 | 66.7 | 16.3 | |
| 137 Kiribati | 104.3 | 1.2 | 6.1 | 24.3 | 11.01 | -4.0 | 2.8 | .. | 6 | 13.0 | 38.8 | 258.3 | |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 79.0 | 8.8 | -13.1 | 4.2 | 0.75 | -3.6 | 0.3 | -3.4 | 3,164 | 18.2 | 53.1 | -15.2 | |
| 139 Bangladesh | 42.1 | 1.7 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 7.89 | -2.8 | 0.9 | -1.1 | 125 | 14.4 | 83.4 | 85.5 | |
| 139 Ghana | 98.8 | 8.4 | -10.2 | 3.1 | 13.16 | -0.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1,093 | 23.5 | 129.7 | 80.5 | |
| 139 Zambia | 67.9 | 7.8 | -17.4 | 3.8 | 0.27 | -0.5 | 0.8 | .. | 947 | 21.0 | 74.5 | 80.7 | |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | .. | 8.0 | -7.6 | 11.5 | 7.95 | -6.2 | 1.3 | .. | 12 | 25.8 | 65.1 | 12.9 | |
| 143 Cambodia | 141.7 | 9.4 | -9.3 | 5.1 | 2.20 | -2.0 | 0.5 | -2.7 | 4,503 | 19.0 | 133.0 | 134.4 | |
| 144 Nepal | 53.2 | 0.1 | .. | 4.4 | 32.23 | -2.7 | 1.8 | -7.6 | 790 | 17.6 | 96.7 | 182.5 | |
| 145 Myanmar | .. | 4.8 | .. | 2.2 | 4.99 | -1.8 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 3,081 | 21.8 | 76.7 | 6,603.2 | |
| 146 Kenya | 44.8 | 2.3 | -7.1 | 4.4 | 2.46 | -0.2 | 2.4 | .. | 1,261 | 45.6 | 80.7 | 32.2 | |
| 147 Pakistan | 28.1 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 7.15 | -1.2 | 1.9 | .. | 966 | 18.0 | 66.9 | 16.8 | |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 101.2 | -3.0 | -0.6 | 2.0 | 0.60 | -1.0 | 2.5 | -32.8 | 968 | 30.4 | 73.2 | 20.3 | |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -41.1 | 4.7 | .. | 5,070 | 30.0 | 62.4 | 15.0 | |
| 150 Angola | 75.1 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.01 | 0.9 | 0.4 | .. | 595 | 12.4 | 60.8 | 26.5 | |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 49.5 | 4.4 | -4.4 | 5.6 | 0.87 | -0.8 ^t | 0.5 ^t | .. | 1,113 | 5.4 | 75.9 | 62.6 | |
| 152 Nigeria | 30.9 | 0.6 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 4.29 | -0.4 | 0.7 | .. | 600 | 47.4 | 82.2 | 50.4 | |
| 153 Cameroon | 42.8 | 2.1 | -2.2 | 2.7 | 0.84 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -8.0 | 912 | 20.7 | 71.8 | 71.6 | |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | .. | -0.2 | -2.0 | 3.5 | 0.06 | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. | 182 | 7.9 | 46.6 | 67.6 | |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 75.0 | 3.0 | .. | 5.8 | .. | -3.0 | 2.6 | -16.7 | 1,905 | 16.4 | 84.8 | 44.0 | |
| 156 Solomon Islands | 98.2 | 1.9 | -1.4 | 18.1 | 1.60 | -4.3 | 0.4 | .. | 20 | 10.0 | 72.7 | 231.2 | |
| 157 Mauritania | 103.7 | 9.2 | .. | 5.0 | .. | -1.0 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 15.2 | 89.3 | 16.1 | |
| 158 Madagascar | 69.7 | 5.2 | -5.5 | 5.4 | 4.28 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -2.6 | 222 | 4.2 | 46.0 | 25.8 | |
| 159 Rwanda | 45.3 | 4.0 | -4.0 | 13.3 | 1.99 | -1.4 | 3.8 | -5.7 | 926 | 18.0 | 70.5 | 115.2 | |
| 160 Comoros | 79.9 | 0.8 | -1.7 | 11.9 | 20.19 | -2.7 | 1.6 | -70.5 | 19 | 7.5 | 54.8 | 126.5 | |
| 160 Lesotho | 141.6 | 4.3 | -5.1 | 4.0 | 17.43 | -1.9 | 0.3 | -11.7 | 1,079 | 16.1 | 105.5 | 114.7 | |
| 162 Senegal | 73.6 | 2.5 | -8.5 | 7.2 | 11.71 | -1.4 | 1.7 | .. | 836 | 21.7 | 99.9 | 55.1 | |
| 163 Haiti | 69.5 | 1.2 | .. | 12.3 | 24.73 | -2.9 | 0.4 | .. | 465 | 12.2 | 69.9 | 72.9 | |
| 163 Uganda | 46.9 | 4.0 | -3.1 | 6.2 | 3.98 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 1,266 | 19.2 | 50.4 | 33.5 | |
| 165 Sudan | 19.0 | 2.1 | -2.1 | 1.2 | 0.18 | -4.2 | 1.3 | .. | 684 | 26.6 | 70.5 | 69.8 | |
| 166 Togo | 106.6 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 9.93 | -0.3 | 3.8 | -9.4 | 282 | 7.1 | 64.9 | 57.4 | |
| 167 Benin | 62.8 | 2.7 | -3.6 | 6.3 | 3.59 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 242 | 6.8 | 85.6 | 15.1 | |
| 168 Yemen | .. | -0.4 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 9.30 | -0.4 | 1.3 | -0.8 | 990 | 25.1 | 68.0 | 39.6 | |
| 169 Afghanistan | 53.2 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 23.3 | 1.57 | 3.1 | 1.2 | -5.8 | .. | 8.3 | 61.6 | 71.2 | |
| 170 Malawi | 61.9 | 2.2 | -11.0 | 15.8 | 0.59 | -0.4 | 1.3 | -20.1 | 795 | 9.3 | 35.3 | 70.2 | |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 87.8 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 2.8 | 1.21 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 0.2 | 471 | 21.0 | 119.3 | 45.1 | |
| 172 Djibouti | .. | 9.6 | .. | .. | 2.24 | -3.7 | 12.7 | -39.3 | 63 | 11.9 | 34.7 | 74.6 | |
| 173 Gambia | 70.1 | 3.3 | .. | 12.1 | 21.24 | -1.5 | 9.7 | .. | 156 | 17.1 | 131.3 | 49.2 | |
| 174 Ethiopia | 37.2 | 3.5 | .. | 6.5 | 1.01 | -0.1 | 1.1 | .. | 770 | 11.6 | 42.8 | 443.4 | |
| 175 Mali | 50.7 | 1.2 | -1.5 | 8.8 | 6.83 | -3.7 | 2.1 | -5.3 | 168 | 10.3 | 139.6 | 162.4 | |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 64.5 | -1.4 | -3.0 | 8.1 | 0.01 | -0.3 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 191 | 3.8 | 53.0 | 178.8 | |

| | Trade | | Financial flows | | | Human mobility | | | | Communication | | |
|---|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received ^a | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | Mobile phone subscriptions | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | (% of population) | (per 100 people) | (% change) |
| HDI rank | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2014 ^c | 2015 ^b | 2010/2015 ^d | 2015 | 2013 ^e | 2014 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2010–2015 |
| 177 Liberia | 112.4 | 35.1 | .. | 44.3 | 31.21 | -0.9 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 5.9 | 81.1 | 104.3 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 36.8 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 9.8 | 6.04 | -1.2 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 3.5 | 69.3 | 62.3 |
| 179 Eritrea | 37.5 | 1.5 | .. | 5.1 | .. | -6.5 | 0.3 | .. | 107 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 118.5 |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 59.2 | 11.6 | -9.1 | 18.9 | 1.48 | -0.7 | 1.4 | .. | 44 | 2.5 | 89.5 | 157.5 |
| 181 Mozambique | 91.6 | 25.3 | -24.8 | 12.6 | 1.33 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -1.1 | 1,661 | 9.0 | 74.2 | 146.3 |
| 181 South Sudan | 67.4 | -3.1 | .. | 16.6 | 0.01 | 15.4 | 6.7 | .. | .. | 17.9 | 23.9 | 65.1 |
| 183 Guinea | 78.1 | 1.3 | -2.0 | 9.1 | 1.39 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -5.1 | 33 | 4.7 | 87.2 | 137.0 |
| 184 Burundi | 40.0 | 0.2 | .. | 16.2 | 1.58 | 0.8 | 2.6 | -3.5 | 142 | 4.9 | 46.2 | 154.3 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 68.7 | 1.5 | -1.9 | 9.2 | 3.57 | -1.5 | 3.9 | -2.0 | 191 | 11.4 | 80.6 | 119.6 |
| 186 Chad | 67.2 | 5.5 | .. | 2.9 | .. | 1.5 | 3.7 | -11.9 | 122 | 2.7 | 40.2 | 63.8 |
| 187 Niger | 56.6 | 7.3 | -8.4 | 11.3 | 2.04 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -5.1 | 135 | 2.2 | 46.5 | 101.4 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 39.5 | 0.2 | .. | 35.9 | .. | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 71 | 4.6 | 20.4 | -9.2 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | 630.6 |
| Marshall Islands | .. | 4.8 | -8.1 | 24.2 | 13.97 | .. | 6.2 | -18.0 | 5 | 19.3 | 29.2 | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.8 | .. | 329 | 93.4 | 88.8 | 39.7 |
| Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | -100.0 |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | .. | 75 | .. | 115.2 | 16.2 |
| Somalia | 75.8 | 8.7 | .. | 21.1 | .. | -7.9 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 52.5 | 680.0 |
| Tuvalu | .. | 1.7 | 2.0 | 63.3 | 10.72 | .. | 1.4 | .. | 1 | 42.7 | 40.3 | 147.8 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 59.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | .. | 0.29 | 2.3 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 713,818 | 79.4 | 128.5 | 11.3 |
| High human development | 49.5 | 2.6 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.82 | 0.1 | 1.6 | -1.3 | 279,216 | 51.4 | 101.2 | 19.4 |
| Medium human development | 55.7 | 2.3 | -2.7 | 0.7 | 4.27 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 90,399 | 27.2 | 92.7 | 170.7 |
| Low human development | 45.5 | 2.5 | -1.7 | 3.5 | 3.20 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -3.2 | 23,496 | 19.0 | 67.4 | 87.8 |
| Developing countries | 52.9 | 2.5 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 1.57 | -0.4 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 431,046 | 36.2 | 92.9 | 78.5 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 86.4 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.42 | -0.2 | 8.9 | -0.3 | 75,244 | 40.0 | 111.0 | 46.1 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 48.9 | 2.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.83 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 142,574 | 44.9 | 101.5 | 335.8 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 69.0 | 3.2 | -1.2 | 0.6 | 2.09 | 1.3 | 6.7 | -1.3 | 77,823 | 52.3 | 114.9 | 26.5 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 46.2 | 3.5 | -3.7 | 0.1 | 1.33 | -0.6 | 1.3 | -0.2 | 81,828 | 54.4 | 110.6 | 14.1 |
| South Asia | 46.0 | 1.7 | -2.6 | 0.5 | 3.85 | -0.7 | 0.8 | -0.8 | 17,393 | 24.5 | 79.0 | 58.1 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 55.6 | 2.6 | -2.3 | 2.5 | 2.63 | -0.1 | 1.9 | -1.3 | 33,743 | 22.2 | 76.4 | 71.4 |
| Least developed countries | 56.5 | 3.9 | -3.0 | 4.7 | 4.57 | -1.0 | 1.3 | -2.2 | 26,440 | 12.6 | 68.3 | 254.2 |
| Small island developing states | 65.4 | 3.7 | .. | 1.6 | 6.43 | -2.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 18,684 | 29.7 | 71.0 | 38.4 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 55.1 | 2.6 | -0.1 | .. | 0.32 | 2.1 | 10.0 | 3.3 | 641,075 | 77.2 | 115.9 | 9.0 |
| World | 56.7 | 2.8 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 0.76 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 1,107,339 | 43.7 | 98.5 | 59.1 |

NOTES

- a A negative value refers to net official development assistance disbursed by donor countries.
- b Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- c Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- d Data are average annual estimates for 2010–2015.
- e Data refer to 2013 or the most recent year available.
- f Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- g Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- h Includes Åland Islands.
- i Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- j Includes Northern Cyprus.
- k Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- l Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- m Includes Kosovo.
- n Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- o Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- p Includes Crimea.
- q Includes Transnistria.
- r Includes East Jerusalem.

- s Includes East Jerusalem. Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine.
- t Includes Zanzibar.

DEFINITIONS

Exports and imports: Sum of exports and imports of goods and services, expressed as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP). It is a basic indicator of openness to foreign trade and economic integration and indicates the dependence of domestic producers on foreign demand (exports) and of domestic consumers and producers on foreign supply (imports), relative to the country's economic size (GDP).

Foreign direct investment, net inflows: Sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital and short-term capital, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Private capital flows: Net foreign direct investment and portfolio investment, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Net official development assistance received: Disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by

official agencies to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee list of aid recipients, expressed as a percentage of the recipient country's gross national income (GNI).

Remittances, inflows: Earnings and material resources transferred by international migrants or refugees to recipients in their country of origin or countries in which the migrant formerly resided.

Net migration rate: Ratio of the difference between the number of in-migrants and out-migrants from a country to the average population, expressed per 1,000 people.

Stock of immigrants: Ratio of the stock of immigrants into a country, expressed as a percentage of the country's population. The definition of immigrant varies across countries but generally includes the stock of foreign-born people, the stock of foreign people (according to citizenship) or a combination of the two.

International student mobility: Total number of tertiary students from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students at the same level of education from that country studying abroad (outbound students),

expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in the country.

International inbound tourists: Arrivals of nonresident visitors (overnight visitors, tourists, same-day visitors and excursionists) at national borders.

Internet users: People with access to the worldwide network.

Mobile phone subscriptions: Number of subscriptions for the mobile phone service, expressed per 100 people.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1, 2, 4, 5 and 9:** World Bank (2016a).
- Column 3:** HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2016a).
- Columns 6 and 7:** UNDESA (2015b).
- Column 8:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).
- Columns 10 and 11:** ITU (2016).
- Column 12:** HDRO calculations based on data from ITU (2016).

TABLE
13

Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being

| HDI rank | Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | Perceptions about government | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Ideal job | Feeling safe | Freedom of choice | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government | |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | |
| | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 84 | 85 | 93 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 92 | 7.6 | 42 | 31 | 94 | 82 | 56 | 59 |
| 2 Australia | 73 | 87 | 86 | 70 | 63 | 92 | 91 | 7.3 | 26 | 40 | 91 | 55 | 59 | 48 |
| 2 Switzerland | 83 | 93 | 94 | 84 | 87 | 93 | 92 | 7.6 | 47 | 31 | 95 | 82 | 84 | 79 |
| 4 Germany | 62 | 89 | 90 | 80 | 75 | 87 | 90 | 7.0 | 61 | 27 | 94 | 71 | 64 | 63 |
| 5 Denmark | 75 | 88 | 91 | 79 | 85 | 94 | 94 | 7.5 | 45 | 23 | 93 | 84 | 71 | 58 |
| 5 Singapore | 83 | 88 | 84 | 71 | 92 | 89 | 83 | 6.6 | 45 | 23 | 94 | 86 | 87 | 91 |
| 7 Netherlands | 82 | 86 | 87 | 60 | 81 | 91 | 89 | 7.3 | 28 | 33 | 90 | 64 | 73 | 58 |
| 8 Ireland | 85 | 67 | 78 | 68 | 77 | 89 | 90 | 6.8 | 45 | 40 | 91 | 66 | 72 | 57 |
| 9 Iceland | 83 ^b | 73 ^b | 81 ^b | 66 | 78 ^b | 92 ^b | 90 ^b | 7.5 ^b | 42 ^b | 29 ^b | 86 ^b | 63 ^b | 64 ^b | 46 ^b |
| 10 Canada | 73 | 77 | 79 | 71 | 80 | 94 | 94 | 7.3 | 50 | 44 | 88 | 67 | 59 | 52 |
| 10 United States | 68 | 77 | 74 | 65 | 73 | 87 | 86 | 7.2 | 51 | 44 | 81 | 59 | 60 | 35 |
| 12 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 51 | 62 | 75 | 60 | 91 | 84 | 83 | 5.5 | 46 | 15 | 88 | 76 | 51 | 46 |
| 13 New Zealand | 78 | 85 | 90 | 66 | 64 | 92 | 94 | 7.4 | 39 | 44 | 92 | 66 | 67 | 62 |
| 14 Sweden | 63 | 81 | 87 | 79 | 77 | 94 | 92 | 7.3 | 39 | 15 | 94 | 70 | 69 | 50 |
| 15 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 United Kingdom | 70 | 77 | 84 | 71 | 78 | 88 | 78 | 6.5 | 46 | 33 | 86 | 62 | 67 | 46 |
| 17 Japan | 60 | 71 | 61 | 69 | 68 | 79 | 75 | 5.9 | 30 | 26 | 82 | 64 | 51 | 38 |
| 18 Korea (Republic of) | 49 | 62 | 63 | 51 | 61 | 55 | 61 | 5.8 | 19 | 21 | 73 | 19 | 34 | 28 |
| 19 Israel | 67 | 72 | 67 | 57 | 77 | 68 | 69 | 7.4 | 36 | 21 | 81 | 60 | 45 | 44 |
| 20 Luxembourg | 79 | 87 | 89 | 58 | 71 | 91 | 96 | 6.7 | 25 | 31 | 93 | 76 | 78 | 69 |
| 21 France | 71 | 77 | 78 | 74 | 71 | 81 | 83 | 6.4 | 13 | 29 | 86 | 51 | 63 | 33 |
| 22 Belgium | 80 | 89 | 85 | 73 | 70 | 89 | 85 | 6.9 | 26 | 28 | 85 | 53 | 62 | 46 |
| 23 Finland | 81 | 71 | 80 | 71 | 86 | 94 | 91 | 7.4 | 16 | 31 | 90 | 72 | 63 | 56 |
| 24 Austria | 78 | 88 | 88 | 84 | 81 | 90 | 89 | 7.1 | 32 | 26 | 92 | 66 | 72 | 45 |
| 25 Slovenia | 73 | 80 | 67 | 65 | 84 | 89 | 88 | 5.7 | 15 | 34 | 87 | 24 | 71 | 20 |
| 26 Italy | 55 | 49 | 68 | 66 | 59 | 56 | 58 | 5.8 | 3 | 15 | 62 | 29 | 25 | 26 |
| 27 Spain | 57 | 66 | 75 | 62 | 82 | 71 | 75 | 6.4 | 17 | 17 | 80 | 36 | 46 | 28 |
| 28 Czech Republic | 74 | 74 | 75 | 70 | 70 | 80 | 77 | 6.6 | 39 | 14 | 89 | 45 | 67 | 44 |
| 29 Greece | 52 | 36 | 49 | 59 | 63 | 50 | 54 | 5.6 | 8 | 8 | 78 | 52 | 36 | 44 |
| 30 Brunei Darussalam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Estonia | 58 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 67 | 75 | 81 | 5.6 | 25 | 13 | 88 | 56 | 65 | 34 |
| 32 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Cyprus | 57 | 52 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 58 | 64 | 5.4 | 17 | 25 | 85 | 27 | 40 | 20 |
| 33 Malta | 80 | 83 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 92 | 89 | 6.6 | 55 | 28 | 87 | 51 | 64 | 73 |
| 33 Qatar | 72 ^c | 90 ^d | 86 | 73 | 92 ^c | 89 ^c | 91 ^c | 6.4 | 66 ^c | 19 ^c | 92 ^c | .. | 91 ^c | .. |
| 36 Poland | 67 | 47 | 68 | 44 | 66 | 73 | 73 | 6.0 | 25 | 9 | 86 | 42 | 51 | 21 |
| 37 Lithuania | 59 | 53 | 34 | 50 | 53 | 57 | 59 | 5.7 | 16 | 11 | 85 | 38 | 55 | 37 |
| 38 Chile | 41 | 34 | 81 | 74 | 55 | 69 | 74 | 6.8 | 41 | 16 | 84 | 23 | 40 | 40 |
| 38 Saudi Arabia | 70 | 74 | 81 | 61 | .. | 79 | 84 | 6.3 | 64 | 15 | 85 | .. | 71 | .. |
| 40 Slovakia | 66 | 52 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 54 | 47 | 6.2 | 12 | 11 | 81 | 26 | 38 | 28 |
| 41 Portugal | 70 | 57 | 54 | 71 | 69 | 78 | 80 | 5.1 | 21 | 17 | 87 | 35 | 55 | 22 |
| 42 United Arab Emirates | 70 | 84 | 81 | 70 | 90 ^e | 94 | 91 | 6.6 | 59 | 22 | 89 | .. | 93 | .. |
| 43 Hungary | 55 | 53 | 56 | 71 | 53 | 52 | 50 | 5.3 | 23 | 9 | 80 | 42 | 46 | 28 |
| 44 Latvia | 62 | 52 | 47 | 41 | 62 | 63 | 59 | 5.9 | 20 | 11 | 86 | 37 | 54 | 30 |
| 45 Argentina | 62 | 57 | 79 | 69 | 43 | 86 | 87 | 6.7 | 32 | 20 | 77 | 33 | 50 | 38 |
| 45 Croatia | 63 | 56 | 51 | 42 | 69 | 64 | 68 | 5.2 | 20 | 10 | 73 | 46 | 46 | 36 |
| 47 Bahrain | 70 | 82 | 75 | 69 | 60 ^d | 85 | 86 | 5.8 | 41 | 15 ^d | 88 | .. | 69 | .. |
| 48 Montenegro | 65 | 47 | 41 | 50 | 77 | 60 | 56 | 5.1 | 16 | 8 | 64 | 44 | 37 | 40 |
| 49 Russian Federation | 51 | 34 | 49 | 48 | 53 | 63 | 60 | 6.0 | 18 | 12 | 78 | 36 | 27 | 65 |
| 50 Romania | 64 | 65 | 49 | 41 | 55 | 74 | 80 | 5.8 | 22 | 7 | 80 | 40 | 28 | 25 |
| 51 Kuwait | 53 | 75 | 81 | 69 | .. | 82 | 78 | 6.2 | 47 | 15 | 84 | .. | 66 | .. |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 Belarus | 55 | 40 | 47 | 46 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 5.7 | 11 | 22 | 78 | 46 | 51 | 52 |
| 52 Oman | 70 ^d | 78 ^d | 87 ^d | .. | .. | 92 ^d | 90 ^d | 6.9 ^d | 69 ^d | 22 ^d | 90 ^d | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Barbados | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Uruguay | 55 | 69 | 77 | 63 | 46 | 90 | 88 | 6.6 | 17 | 21 | 77 | 50 | 63 | 55 |
| 56 Bulgaria | 42 | 38 | 37 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 53 | 4.4 | 13 | 4 | 77 | 19 | 22 | 14 |
| 56 Kazakhstan | 65 | 48 | 69 | 48 | 63 | 68 | 74 | 5.9 | 38 | 14 | 77 | 57 | 45 | 82 |
| 58 Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| HDI rank | Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | Perceptions about government | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Ideal job | Feeling safe | Freedom of choice | | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) |
| | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | Female | Male | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a |
| 59 Malaysia | 75 | 78 | 75 | 76 | 44 | 62 | 71 | 6.3 | 54 | 33 | 78 | 55 | 62 | 44 |
| 60 Palau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 Panama | 66 | 53 | 75 | 76 | 50 | 80 | 84 | 6.6 | 47 | 32 | 80 | 38 | 46 | 38 |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Mauritius | 81 | 78 | 71 | 74 | 64 | 81 | 80 | 5.6 | 31 | 34 | 90 | 61 | 75 | 56 |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 64 ^b | 54 ^b | 54 ^b | 56 | 57 ^b | 82 ^b | 83 ^b | 6.2 ^b | 43 ^b | 37 ^b | 75 ^b | 33 ^b | 34 ^b | 38 ^b |
| 66 Costa Rica | 80 | 65 | 81 | 80 | 48 | 90 | 89 | 6.9 | 20 | 23 | 78 | 40 | 55 | 26 |
| 66 Serbia | 58 | 49 | 37 | 45 | 68 | 48 | 51 | 5.3 | 7 | 5 | 67 | 36 | 28 | 39 |
| 68 Cuba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 56 | 44 | 62 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | 18 | 21 | 69 | .. | 58 | 75 |
| 70 Georgia | 66 | 59 | 24 | 33 | 73 | 56 | 61 | 4.1 | 5 | 18 | 74 | 37 | 30 | 25 |
| 71 Turkey | 51 | 71 | 65 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 67 | 5.5 | 31 | 5 ^b | 75 | 43 | 44 | 49 |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 61 | 40 | 54 | 78 | 22 | 56 | 57 | 6.1 | 22 | 11 | 73 | 22 | 27 | 20 |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 79 | 81 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 87 | 88 | 4.6 | 59 | 49 | 90 | 77 | 75 | 74 |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 Albania | 60 | 54 | 43 | 32 | 61 | 66 | 72 | 4.6 | 18 | 11 | 63 | 28 | 36 | 51 |
| 76 Lebanon | 72 | 54 | 55 | 64 | 60 | 57 | 60 | 5.2 | 20 | 10 | 76 | 29 | 24 | 19 |
| 77 Mexico | 55 | 43 | 65 | 72 | 40 | 72 | 69 | 6.2 | 41 | 13 | 72 | 29 | 44 | 26 |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 54 | 38 | 53 | 45 | 76 | 72 | 65 | 5.1 | 32 | 17 | 76 | 42 | 54 | 79 |
| 79 Brazil | 46 | 33 | 75 | 76 | 36 | 70 | 71 | 7.0 | 44 | 13 | 66 | 41 | 41 | 36 |
| 79 Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 59 | 53 | 49 | 47 | 72 | 57 | 60 | 5.1 | 11 | 4 | 67 | 33 | 24 | 19 |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 53 | 57 | 47 | 56 | 65 | 60 | 63 | 5.0 | 22 | 7 | 68 | 30 | 42 | 37 |
| 83 Algeria | 70 | 47 | 72 | 51 | 53 ^c | 57 ^c | 56 ^c | 6.4 | 43 | 8 ^c | 83 ^c | .. | 48 ^c | .. |
| 84 Armenia | 52 | 39 | 27 | 30 | 84 | 53 | 47 | 4.3 | 12 | 6 | 56 | 27 | 30 | 17 |
| 84 Ukraine | 50 | 22 | 17 | 39 | 44 | 34 | 43 | 4.0 | 9 | 16 | 76 | 4 | 13 | 8 |
| 86 Jordan | 54 | 72 | 67 | 62 | 80 | 77 | 74 | 5.4 | 32 | 11 | 73 | .. | 62 | .. |
| 87 Peru | 54 | 37 | 68 | 67 | 40 | 76 | 81 | 5.6 | 42 | 26 | 69 | 15 | 54 | 18 |
| 87 Thailand | 90 | 89 | 83 | 80 | 69 | 88 | 85 | 6.2 | 57 | 17 | 92 | 64 | 86 | 66 |
| 89 Ecuador | 74 | 59 | 78 | 77 | 52 | 79 | 79 | 6.0 | 32 | 16 | 82 | 42 | 70 | 52 |
| 90 China | 64 ^b | 65 ^b | 74 | 51 | 75 ^b | 76 ^b | 77 ^b | 5.3 | 38 ^b | 4 | 78 ^b | .. | 63 ^b | .. |
| 91 Fiji | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 92 Mongolia | 54 | 42 | 58 | 74 | 52 | 60 | 68 | 5.0 | 9 | 39 | 77 | 33 | 30 | 23 |
| 92 Saint Lucia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 94 Jamaica | 65 | 53 | 42 | 50 | 65 | 82 | 79 | 5.3 | 22 | 38 | 59 | 29 | 35 | 28 |
| 95 Colombia | 62 | 43 | 70 | 69 | 47 | 80 | 77 | 6.4 | 36 | 19 | 77 | 22 | 45 | 27 |
| 96 Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 97 Suriname | 82 ^c | 78 ^c | 64 ^c | 70 | 60 ^c | 85 ^c | 88 ^c | 6.3 ^c | 34 ^c | 22 ^c | 90 ^c | 71 ^c | 65 ^c | 72 ^c |
| 97 Tunisia | 30 | 38 | 61 | 55 | 62 | 65 | 71 | 5.1 | 19 | 11 | 67 | 56 | 30 | 48 |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 84 | 57 | 70 | 56 | 38 | 89 | 91 | 5.4 | 31 | 35 | 74 | 31 | 61 | 56 |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 101 Tonga | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 102 Libya | 33 ^c | .. | .. | 62 | .. | 67 ^c | 70 ^c | 5.8 ^c | 49 ^c | 37 ^c | 72 ^c | .. | 37 ^c | .. |
| 103 Belize | 62 | 50 | 66 | .. | 50 | 88 | 84 | 6.0 | 40 | 26 | 74 | 37 | 62 | 38 |
| 104 Samoa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 105 Maldives | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 105 Uzbekistan | 90 | 92 | 78 | 66 | 83 | 97 | 98 | 6.0 | 75 | 27 | 96 | .. | 92 | .. |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 55 | 40 | 44 | 32 | 45 | 55 | 53 | 6.0 | 9 | 17 | 71 | 22 | 24 | 17 |
| 108 Botswana | 63 | 62 | 26 | 48 | 40 | 86 | 84 | 3.8 | 28 | 21 | 58 | 83 | 79 | 82 |
| 109 Gabon | 34 | 25 | 39 | 46 | 35 | 65 | 68 | 4.7 | 37 | 12 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 37 |
| 110 Paraguay | 64 | 43 | 75 | 79 | 42 | 81 | 76 | 5.6 | 28 | 19 | 90 | 16 | 31 | 18 |
| 111 Egypt | 52 | 43 | 78 | 58 | 84 | 65 | 65 | 4.8 | 33 | 4 | 76 | 76 | 44 | 77 |
| 111 Turkmenistan | 77 ^d | 64 ^d | 81 | 76 | 73 | 55 | 47 | 5.8 | 77 | 60 | 88 | .. | 80 | .. |
| 113 Indonesia | 81 | 76 | 68 | 76 | 79 | 74 | 74 | 5.0 | 49 | 50 | 85 | 53 | 56 | 65 |
| 114 Palestine, State of | 73 | 60 | 54 | 56 | 64 | 52 | 58 | 4.7 | 13 | 9 | 75 | 45 | 37 | 45 |
| 115 Viet Nam | 83 | 69 | 78 | 65 | 61 | 80 ^b | 82 ^b | 5.1 | 42 | 19 | 83 | 66 ^b | 60 | 81 ^b |
| 116 Philippines | 81 | 84 | 78 | 87 | 62 | 91 | 92 | 5.5 | 71 | 42 | 87 | 58 | 86 | 67 |
| 117 El Salvador | 70 | 59 | 72 | 78 | 36 | 71 | 74 | 6.0 | 27 | 28 | 76 | 31 | 40 | 31 |

TABLE 14 SUPPLEMENTARY INDICATORS: PERCEPTIONS OF WELL-BEING

| HDI rank | Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | Perceptions about government | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Ideal job | Feeling safe | Freedom of choice | | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) |
| | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | Female | Male | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a |
| 118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 66 | 39 | 74 | 76 | 44 | 87 | 87 | 5.8 | 50 | 21 | 82 | 23 | 63 | 49 |
| 119 South Africa | 74 | 59 | 42 | 51 | 40 | 83 | 88 | 4.9 | 36 | 28 | 53 | 69 | 53 | 58 |
| 120 Kyrgyzstan | 62 | 65 | 78 | 55 | 51 | 78 | 80 | 4.9 | 47 | 29 | 88 | 40 | 52 | 58 |
| 121 Iraq | 42 | 44 | 66 | 64 | 61 | 60 | 58 | 4.5 | 26 | 17 | 63 | 40 | 40 | 44 |
| 122 Cabo Verde | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 123 Morocco | 34 | 27 | 76 | 40 | 66 | 58 | 65 | 5.2 | 18 | 5 | 75 | 28 | 45 | 38 ^b |
| 124 Nicaragua | 84 | 55 | 72 | 76 | 56 | 80 | 81 | 5.9 | 44 | 23 | 84 | 46 | 65 | 60 |
| 125 Guatemala | 70 | 49 | 70 | 77 | 51 | 85 | 84 | 6.5 | 32 | 36 | 84 | 41 | 56 | 27 |
| 125 Namibia | 71 | 58 | 43 | .. | 44 | 85 | 85 | 4.6 | 46 | 21 | 67 | 68 | 64 | 78 |
| 127 Guyana | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 127 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 129 Tajikistan | 76 | 65 | 81 | 67 | 84 | 79 | 80 | 5.1 | 47 | 19 | 93 | .. | 62 | .. |
| 130 Honduras | 67 | 47 | 69 | 78 | 48 | 49 | 57 | 4.8 | 25 | 41 | 86 | 30 | 53 | 30 |
| 131 India | 76 | 62 | 63 | 80 | 69 | 72 | 78 | 4.3 | 39 | 21 | 78 | 74 | 56 | 69 |
| 132 Bhutan | 93 | 86 | 89 | 88 | 63 | 83 | 79 | 5.1 | 51 | 39 | 93 | 97 | 99 | 95 |
| 133 Timor-Leste | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 134 Vanuatu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 135 Congo | 51 | 33 | 45 | 55 | 52 | 85 | 82 | 4.7 | 43 | 15 | 62 | 56 | 52 | 50 |
| 135 Equatorial Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 137 Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 138 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 73 ^c | 66 ^c | 73 ^c | 80 | 75 ^c | 87 ^d | 87 ^d | 4.9 ^c | 66 ^c | 20 ^c | 94 ^d | .. | 90 ^d | .. |
| 139 Bangladesh | 85 | 61 | 80 | 85 | 80 | 74 | 75 | 4.6 | 42 | 14 | 90 | 76 | 59 | 76 |
| 139 Ghana | 61 | 48 | 34 | 59 | 78 | 82 | 83 | 4.0 | 22 | 26 | 52 | 62 | 39 | 44 |
| 139 Zambia | 62 | 45 | 30 | 53 | 36 | 79 | 82 | 4.3 | 39 | 29 | 47 | 59 | 44 | 61 |
| 142 Sao Tome and Principe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 143 Cambodia | 88 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 45 | 96 | 95 | 4.2 | 73 | 15 | 89 | .. | 92 | .. |
| 144 Nepal | 72 | 56 | 65 | 87 | 60 | 77 | 69 | 4.8 | 50 | 36 | 86 | 58 | 61 | 47 |
| 145 Myanmar | 73 | 65 | 64 | 52 | 79 | 82 | 77 | 4.2 | 53 | 55 | 91 | .. | 64 | .. |
| 146 Kenya | 69 | 56 | 47 | 63 | 54 | 76 | 82 | 4.4 | 47 | 41 | 64 | 66 | 65 | 75 |
| 147 Pakistan | 65 | 41 | 63 | 74 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 4.8 | 26 | 11 | 84 | 59 | 44 | 46 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 Swaziland | 77 ^d | 58 ^d | 45 ^d | 56 | 42 ^d | 62 ^d | 60 ^d | 4.9 ^d | 25 ^d | 27 ^d | 62 ^d | 56 ^d | 56 ^d | 35 ^d |
| 149 Syrian Arab Republic | 24 | 38 | 20 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 45 | 3.5 | 17 | 20 | 36 | .. | 38 | .. |
| 150 Angola | 46 | 29 | 35 | 60 | 46 | 30 | 37 | 3.8 | 43 | 17 | 50 | 44 | 37 | 57 |
| 151 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 42 | 27 | 27 | 60 | 64 | 72 | 79 | 3.7 | 47 | 15 | 64 | 64 | 47 | 68 |
| 152 Nigeria | 55 | 48 | 36 | 48 | 61 | 71 | 65 | 4.9 | 39 | 25 | 62 | 56 | 33 | 41 |
| 153 Cameroon | 58 | 44 | 53 | 56 | 50 | 77 | 78 | 5.0 | 46 | 24 | 65 | 52 | 56 | 61 |
| 154 Papua New Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 154 Zimbabwe | 71 | 59 | 39 | 52 | 57 | 67 | 64 | 3.7 | 17 | 17 | 61 | 67 | 49 | 59 |
| 156 Solomon Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 157 Mauritania | 37 | 26 | 63 | 52 | 45 | 50 | 36 | 3.9 | 42 | 22 | 69 | 30 | 31 | 29 |
| 158 Madagascar | 51 | 34 | 25 | 56 | 46 | 52 | 57 | 3.6 | 41 | 22 | 75 | 48 | 36 | 48 |
| 159 Rwanda | 77 | 70 | 35 | 63 | 82 | 90 | 91 | 3.5 | 38 | 14 | 61 | .. | 93 | .. |
| 160 Comoros | 49 ^c | 24 ^c | 38 ^c | 64 | 72 ^c | 50 ^c | 57 ^c | 4.0 ^c | 30 ^c | 18 ^c | 75 ^c | 34 ^c | 39 ^c | 46 ^c |
| 160 Lesotho | 40 ^d | 21 ^d | 27 ^d | 41 | 38 ^d | 61 ^d | 62 ^d | 4.9 ^d | 21 ^d | 16 ^d | 52 ^d | 64 ^d | 23 ^d | 40 ^d |
| 162 Senegal | 36 | 32 | 30 | 43 | 52 | 69 | 75 | 4.6 | 34 | 13 | 59 | 77 | 34 | 62 |
| 163 Haiti | 37 | 20 | 23 | 31 | 49 | 38 | 40 | 3.6 | 20 | 26 | 42 | 20 | 29 | 30 |
| 163 Uganda | 47 | 38 | 35 | 53 | 46 | 83 | 81 | 3.8 | 31 | 24 | 52 | 36 | 52 | 58 |
| 165 Sudan | 28 | 22 | 52 | 51 | 71 | 25 | 29 | 4.1 | 18 | 23 | 50 | 65 ^d | 11 | .. |
| 166 Togo | 35 | 22 | 28 | 43 | 56 | 74 | 72 | 3.8 | 38 | 19 | 46 | 50 | 46 | 50 |
| 167 Benin | 38 | 34 | 32 | 51 | 45 | 73 | 70 | 3.6 | 41 | 18 | 52 | 55 | 46 | 51 |
| 168 Yemen | 44 | 21 | 51 | 47 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 4.0 | 14 | 3 | 78 | 29 | 27 | 34 |
| 169 Afghanistan | 52 | 32 | 32 | 87 | 34 | 45 | 51 | 3.1 | 19 | 9 | 78 | 27 | 41 | 41 |
| 170 Malawi | 56 | 47 | 39 | 48 | 39 | 81 | 79 | 3.9 | 44 | 32 | 69 | 54 | 63 | 57 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 55 | 38 | 31 | 50 | 58 | 81 | 76 | 4.4 | 52 | 7 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 64 |
| 172 Djibouti | 67 ^d | 49 ^d | 63 ^d | 59 | 72 ^d | 76 ^d | 70 ^d | 4.4 ^d | 55 ^d | 8 ^d | 75 ^d | 57 ^d | 58 ^d | 68 ^d |
| 173 Gambia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 174 Ethiopia | 80 | 59 | 61 | 65 | 67 | 76 | 79 | 4.6 | 52 | 18 | 71 | 72 | 76 | 83 |
| 175 Mali | 34 | 30 | 35 | 62 | 64 | 62 | 68 | 4.0 | 58 | 5 | 62 | 45 | 32 | 62 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 40 | 29 | 26 | 49 | 43 | 49 | 59 | 3.9 | 26 | 12 | 43 | 37 | 33 | 27 |

| HDI rank | Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | | Perceptions about government | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Ideal job | Feeling safe | Freedom of choice | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government | | |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | | |
| | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | Female | Male | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | 2014–2015 ^a | | |
| 177 | Liberia | 36 | 40 | 29 | 31 | 48 | 58 | 65 | 2.7 | 39 | 34 | 48 | 47 | 21 | 47 |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 179 | Eritrea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 179 | Sierra Leone | 40 | 37 | 46 | 49 | 55 | 59 | 60 | 4.9 | 33 | 28 | 69 | 54 | 38 | 65 |
| 181 | Mozambique | 65 ^d | 47 ^d | 38 ^d | 59 | 42 ^d | 63 ^d | 64 ^d | 5.0 ^d | 45 ^d | 17 ^d | 83 ^d | 62 ^d | 55 ^d | 63 ^d |
| 181 | South Sudan | 33 | 21 | 25 | .. | 44 | 51 | 55 | 3.8 | 23 | 24 | 48 | 43 | 30 | 45 |
| 183 | Guinea | 37 | 29 | 38 | 53 | 50 | 62 | 63 | 3.5 | 45 | 20 | 64 | 47 | 36 | 61 |
| 184 | Burundi | 54 | 37 | 26 | 60 | 43 | 47 | 39 | 2.9 | 10 | 10 | 47 | .. | 41 | .. |
| 185 | Burkina Faso | 54 | 33 | 31 | 50 | 57 | 61 | 68 | 4.4 | 49 | 19 | 60 | 59 | 49 | 67 |
| 186 | Chad | 49 | 26 | 43 | 70 | 51 | 57 | 55 | 3.5 | 38 | 9 | 62 | 30 | 53 | 37 |
| 187 | Niger | 54 | 33 | 55 | 62 | 83 | 71 | 72 | 3.7 | 52 | 14 | 63 | 72 | 54 | 58 |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 39 ^d | 23 ^d | 34 ^d | 62 | 60 ^d | 75 ^d | 80 ^d | 3.7 ^d | 36 ^d | 15 ^d | 76 ^d | 67 ^d | 69 ^d | 78 ^d |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 70 | Somalia | 47 | 68 | .. | 85 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 5.4 | 39 | 21 | 93 | 58 | 92 | 78 |
| .. | Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 64 | Very high human development | 68 | 71 | 64 | 68 | 79 | 78 | 78 | 6.5 | 35 | 27 | 82 | 52 | 53 | 42 |
| 62 | High human development | 59 | 71 | 62 | 65 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 5.6 | 38 | 9 | 77 | .. | 57 | .. |
| 74 | Medium human development | 61 | 66 | 76 | 68 | 73 | 76 | 76 | 4.6 | 40 | 24 | 79 | 67 | 56 | 66 |
| 51 | Low human development | 39 | 38 | 57 | 55 | 63 | 65 | 65 | 4.2 | 37 | 18 | 61 | 53 | 44 | 53 |
| 66 | Developing countries | 57 | 64 | 70 | 65 | 72 | 74 | 74 | 5.0 | 39 | 17 | 76 | 58 | 55 | 58 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | Arab States | 44 | 67 | 52 | 68 | 60 | 63 | 63 | 5.1 | 32 | 12 | 72 | 55 | 44 | .. |
| .. | East Asia and the Pacific | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 | Europe and Central Asia | 57 | 55 | 50 | 62 | 61 | 66 | 66 | 5.2 | 32 | 14 | 78 | 34 | 45 | 42 |
| 55 | Latin America and the Caribbean | 41 | 70 | 73 | 40 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 6.4 | 38 | 17 | 72 | 32 | 45 | 32 |
| 74 | South Asia | 59 | 64 | 79 | 68 | 71 | 75 | 75 | 4.4 | 37 | 20 | 80 | 71 | 55 | 67 |
| 56 | Sub-Saharan Africa | 43 | 38 | 58 | 55 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 4.3 | 40 | 21 | 60 | 57 | 48 | 56 |
| 59 | Least developed countries | 44 | 49 | 68 | 61 | 66 | 68 | 68 | 4.2 | 40 | 19 | 70 | 57 | 51 | 60 |
| .. | Small island developing states | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 69 | 73 | 67 | 68 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 6.5 | 37 | 27 | 81 | 51 | 54 | 38 |
| 65 | World | 59 | 65 | 68 | 66 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 5.2 | 38 | 19 | 77 | 57 | 54 | 54 |

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Refers to 2013.
- c Refers to 2012.
- d Refers to 2011.
- e Refers to 2010.

DEFINITIONS

Satisfaction with education quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the education system or the schools?"

Satisfaction with health care quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the availability of quality healthcare?"

Satisfaction with standard of living: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the

Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your standard of living, all the things you can buy and do?"

Ideal job: Percentage of employed respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Would you say that your job is the ideal job for you, or not?"

Feeling safe: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

Satisfaction with freedom of choice: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your freedom to choose what you do with your life?"

Overall life satisfaction, index: Average response to the Gallup World Poll question, "Please imagine a ladder, with steps numbered from zero at the bottom

to ten at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time, assuming that the higher the step the better you feel about your life, and the lower the step the worse you feel about it? Which step comes closest to the way you feel?"

Perception of local labour market: Percentage of respondents answering "good" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?"

Volunteered time: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In the past month have you volunteered your time to an organization?"

Satisfaction with community: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World

Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the city or area where you live?"

Confidence in judicial system: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the judicial system and courts?"

Satisfaction with actions to preserve the environment: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the efforts to preserve the environment?"

Trust in national government: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the national government?"

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–14: Gallup (2016).

Status of fundamental human rights treaties

| Country | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| | Entry into force: 4 January 1969 | Entry into force: 23 March 1969 | Entry into force: 3 January 1976 | Entry into force: 3 September 1981 | Entry into force: 26 June 1987 | Entry into force: 2 September 1990 | Entry into force: 1 July 2003 | Entry into force: 12 February 2002 | Entry into force: 18 January 2002 | Entry into force: 23 December 2010 | Entry into force: 3 May 2008 |
| | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Afghanistan | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 2003 | 1987 | 1994 | | 2003 | 2002 | | 2012 |
| Albania | 1994 | 1991 | 1991 | 1994 | 1994 | 1992 | 2007 | 2008 | 2008 | 2007 | 2013 |
| Algeria | 1972 | 1989 | 1989 | 1996 | 1989 | 1993 | 2005 | 2009 | 2006 | | 2009 |
| Andorra | 2006 | 2006 | | 1997 | 2006 | 1996 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2014 |
| Angola | | 1992 | 1992 | 1986 | | 1990 | | 2007 | 2005 | | 2014 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1988 | | | 1989 | 1993 | 1993 | | | 2002 | | |
| Argentina | 1968 | 1986 | 1986 | 1985 | 1986 | 1990 | 2007 | 2002 | 2003 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Armenia | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | | 2005 | 2005 | 2011 | 2010 |
| Australia | 1975 | 1980 | 1975 | 1983 | 1989 | 1990 | | 2006 | 2007 | | 2008 |
| Austria | 1972 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 1987 | 1992 | | 2002 | 2004 | 2012 | 2008 |
| Azerbaijan | 1996 | 1992 | 1992 | 1995 | 1996 | 1992 | 1999 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2009 |
| Bahamas | 1975 | 2008 | 2008 | 1993 | | 1991 | | 2015 | 2015 | | 2015 |
| Bahrain | 1990 | 2006 | 2007 | 2002 | 1998 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2011 |
| Bangladesh | 1979 | 2000 | 1998 | 1984 | 1998 | 1990 | 2011 | 2000 | 2000 | | 2007 |
| Barbados | 1972 | 1973 | 1973 | 1980 | | 1990 | | | | | 2013 |
| Belarus | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1981 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2006 | 2002 | | |
| Belgium | 1975 | 1983 | 1983 | 1985 | 1999 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2006 | 2011 | 2009 |
| Belize | 2001 | 1996 | 2015 | 1990 | 1986 | 1990 | 2001 | 2003 | 2003 | 2015 | 2011 |
| Benin | 2001 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1990 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2012 |
| Bhutan | | | | 1981 | | 1990 | | 2009 | 2009 | | |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 1970 | 1982 | 1982 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 | 2003 | 2008 | 2009 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1996 | 2003 | 2002 | 2012 | 2010 |
| Botswana | 1974 | 2000 | | 1996 | 2000 | 1995 | | 2004 | 2003 | | |
| Brazil | 1968 | 1992 | 1992 | 1984 | 1989 | 1990 | | 2004 | 2004 | 2010 | 2008 |
| Brunei Darussalam | | | | 2006 | | 1995 | | | 2006 | | |
| Bulgaria | 1966 | 1970 | 1970 | 1982 | 1986 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2012 |
| Burkina Faso | 1974 | 1999 | 1999 | 1987 | 1999 | 1990 | 2003 | 2007 | 2006 | 2009 | 2009 |
| Burundi | 1977 | 1990 | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1990 | | 2008 | 2007 | | 2014 |
| Cabo Verde | 1979 | 1993 | 1993 | 1980 | 1992 | 1992 | 1997 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2011 |
| Cambodia | 1983 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2002 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Cameroon | 1971 | 1984 | 1984 | 1994 | 1986 | 1993 | | 2013 | | | |
| Canada | 1970 | 1976 | 1976 | 1981 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2000 | 2005 | | 2010 |
| Central African Republic | 1971 | 1981 | 1981 | 1991 | | 1992 | | | 2012 | | |
| Chad | 1977 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2002 | | |
| Chile | 1971 | 1972 | 1972 | 1989 | 1988 | 1990 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | 2009 | 2008 |
| China | 1981 | | 2001 | 1980 | 1988 | 1992 | | 2008 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| Colombia | 1981 | 1969 | 1969 | 1982 | 1987 | 1991 | 1995 | 2005 | 2003 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Comoros | 2004 | | | 1994 | | 1993 | | | 2007 | | |
| Congo | 1988 | 1983 | 1983 | 1982 | 2003 | 1993 | | 2010 | 2009 | | 2014 |
| Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1986 | 1996 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2015 |
| Costa Rica | 1967 | 1968 | 1968 | 1986 | 1993 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2002 | 2012 | 2008 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1973 | 1992 | 1992 | 1995 | 1995 | 1991 | | 2012 | 2011 | | 2014 |
| Croatia | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2007 |
| Cuba | 1972 | | | 1980 | 1995 | 1991 | | 2007 | 2001 | 2009 | 2007 |
| Cyprus | 1967 | 1969 | 1969 | 1985 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2010 | 2006 | | 2011 |
| Czech Republic | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | | 2001 | 2013 | | 2009 |
| Denmark | 1971 | 1972 | 1972 | 1983 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2003 | | 2009 |
| Djibouti | 2011 | 2002 | 2002 | 1998 | 2002 | 1990 | | 2011 | 2011 | | 2012 |
| Dominica | | 1993 | 1993 | 1980 | | 1991 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2012 |
| Dominican Republic | 1983 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 2012 | 1991 | | 2014 | 2006 | | 2009 |
| Ecuador | 1966 | 1969 | 1969 | 1981 | 1988 | 1990 | 2002 | 2004 | 2004 | 2009 | 2008 |
| Egypt | 1967 | 1982 | 1982 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 1993 | 2007 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| El Salvador | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1981 | 1996 | 1990 | 2003 | 2002 | 2004 | | 2007 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2002 | 1987 | 1987 | 1984 | 2002 | 1992 | | | 2003 | | |
| Eritrea | 2001 | 2002 | 2001 | 1995 | 2014 | 1994 | | 2005 | 2005 | | |
| Estonia | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2014 | 2004 | | 2012 |

| Country | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
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| | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Ethiopia | 1976 | 1993 | 1993 | 1981 | 1994 | 1991 | | 2014 | 2014 | | 2010 |
| Fiji | 1973 | | | 1995 | | 1993 | | | | | |
| Finland | 1970 | 1975 | 1975 | 1986 | 1989 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2012 | | |
| France | 1971 | 1980 | 1980 | 1983 | 1986 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2003 | 2008 | 2010 |
| Gabon | 1980 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 2000 | 1994 | | 2010 | 2007 | 2011 | 2007 |
| Gambia | 1978 | 1979 | 1978 | 1993 | | 1990 | | | 2010 | | 2015 |
| Georgia | 1999 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | | 2010 | 2005 | | 2014 |
| Germany | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1985 | 1990 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
| Ghana | 1966 | 2000 | 2000 | 1986 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 2014 | | | 2012 |
| Greece | 1970 | 1997 | 1985 | 1983 | 1988 | 1993 | | 2003 | 2008 | 2015 | 2012 |
| Grenada | 2013 | 1991 | 1991 | 1990 | | 1990 | | 2012 | 2012 | | 2014 |
| Guatemala | 1983 | 1992 | 1988 | 1982 | 1990 | 1990 | 2003 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2009 |
| Guinea | 1977 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 1989 | 1990 | 2000 | | 2011 | | 2008 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2010 | 2010 | 1992 | 1985 | 2013 | 1990 | | 2014 | 2010 | | 2014 |
| Guyana | 1977 | 1977 | 1977 | 1980 | 1988 | 1991 | 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | | 2014 |
| Haiti | 1972 | 1991 | 2013 | 1981 | | 1995 | | | 2014 | | 2009 |
| Holy See | 1969 | | | | 2002 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | |
| Honduras | 2002 | 1997 | 1981 | 1983 | 1996 | 1990 | 2005 | 2002 | 2002 | 2008 | 2008 |
| Hungary | 1967 | 1974 | 1974 | 1980 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2010 | 2010 | | 2007 |
| Iceland | 1967 | 1979 | 1979 | 1985 | 1996 | 1992 | | 2001 | 2001 | | |
| India | 1968 | 1979 | 1979 | 1993 | | 1992 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2007 |
| Indonesia | 1999 | 2006 | 2006 | 1984 | 1998 | 1990 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | | 2011 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1968 | 1975 | 1975 | | | 1994 | | | 2007 | | 2009 |
| Iraq | 1970 | 1971 | 1971 | 1986 | 2011 | 1994 | | 2008 | 2008 | 2010 | 2013 |
| Ireland | 2000 | 1989 | 1989 | 1985 | 2002 | 1992 | | 2002 | | | |
| Israel | 1979 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2005 | 2008 | | 2012 |
| Italy | 1976 | 1978 | 1978 | 1985 | 1989 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2002 | 2015 | 2009 |
| Jamaica | 1971 | 1975 | 1975 | 1984 | | 1991 | 2008 | 2002 | 2011 | | 2007 |
| Japan | 1995 | 1979 | 1979 | 1985 | 1999 | 1994 | | 2004 | 2005 | 2009 | 2014 |
| Jordan | 1974 | 1975 | 1975 | 1992 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2007 | 2006 | | 2008 |
| Kazakhstan | 1998 | 2006 | 2006 | 1998 | 1998 | 1994 | | 2003 | 2001 | 2009 | 2015 |
| Kenya | 2001 | 1972 | 1972 | 1984 | 1997 | 1990 | | 2002 | | | 2008 |
| Kiribati | | | | 2004 | | 1995 | | 2015 | 2015 | | 2013 |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | | 1981 | 1981 | 2001 | | 1990 | | | 2014 | | |
| Korea (Republic of) | 1978 | 1990 | 1990 | 1984 | 1995 | 1991 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2008 |
| Kuwait | 1968 | 1996 | 1996 | 1994 | 1996 | 1991 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2013 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1997 | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1997 | 1994 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | | |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1974 | 2009 | 2007 | 1981 | 2012 | 1991 | | 2006 | 2006 | | 2009 |
| Latvia | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | | 2005 | 2006 | | 2010 |
| Lebanon | 1971 | 1972 | 1972 | 1997 | 2000 | 1991 | | | 2004 | | |
| Lesotho | 1971 | 1992 | 1992 | 1995 | 2001 | 1992 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | 2013 | 2008 |
| Liberia | 1976 | 2004 | 2004 | 1984 | 2004 | 1993 | | | | | 2012 |
| Libya | 1968 | 1970 | 1970 | 1989 | 1989 | 1993 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | | |
| Liechtenstein | 2000 | 1998 | 1998 | 1995 | 1990 | 1995 | | 2005 | 2013 | | |
| Lithuania | 1998 | 1991 | 1991 | 1994 | 1996 | 1992 | | 2003 | 2004 | 2013 | 2010 |
| Luxembourg | 1978 | 1983 | 1983 | 1989 | 1987 | 1994 | | 2004 | 2011 | | 2011 |
| Madagascar | 1969 | 1971 | 1971 | 1989 | 2005 | 1991 | 2015 | 2004 | 2004 | | 2015 |
| Malawi | 1996 | 1993 | 1993 | 1987 | 1996 | 1991 | | 2010 | 2009 | | 2009 |
| Malaysia | | | | 1995 | | 1995 | | 2012 | 2012 | | 2010 |
| Maldives | 1984 | 2006 | 2006 | 1993 | 2004 | 1991 | | 2004 | 2002 | | 2010 |
| Mali | 1974 | 1974 | 1974 | 1985 | 1999 | 1990 | 2003 | 2002 | 2002 | 2009 | 2008 |
| Malta | 1971 | 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2010 | 2015 | 2012 |
| Marshall Islands | | | | 2006 | | 1993 | | | | | 2015 |
| Mauritania | 1988 | 2004 | 2004 | 2001 | 2004 | 1991 | 2007 | | 2007 | 2012 | 2012 |
| Mauritius | 1972 | 1973 | 1973 | 1984 | 1992 | 1990 | | 2009 | 2011 | | 2010 |
| Mexico | 1975 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 1999 | 2002 | 2002 | 2008 | 2007 |

TABLE 15 Status of fundamental human rights treaties | 255

TABLE 15 STATUS OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES

| | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|
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| Country | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | | | | 2004 | | 1993 | | 2015 | 2012 | | |
| Moldova (Republic of) | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1993 | | 2004 | 2007 | | 2010 |
| Monaco | 1995 | 1997 | 1997 | 2005 | 1991 | 1993 | | 2001 | 2008 | | |
| Mongolia | 1969 | 1974 | 1974 | 1981 | 2002 | 1990 | | 2004 | 2003 | 2015 | 2009 |
| Montenegro | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | | 2007 | 2006 | 2011 | 2009 |
| Morocco | 1970 | 1979 | 1979 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 2002 | 2001 | 2013 | 2009 |
| Mozambique | 1983 | 1993 | | 1997 | 1999 | 1994 | 2013 | 2004 | 2003 | | 2012 |
| Myanmar | | | | 1997 | | 1991 | | | 2012 | | 2011 |
| Namibia | 1982 | 1994 | 1994 | 1992 | 1994 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2007 |
| Nauru | | | | 2011 | 2012 | 1994 | | | | | 2012 |
| Nepal | 1971 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1990 | | 2007 | 2006 | | 2010 |
| Netherlands | 1971 | 1978 | 1978 | 1991 | 1988 | 1995 | | 2009 | 2005 | 2011 | |
| New Zealand | 1972 | 1978 | 1978 | 1985 | 1989 | 1993 | | 2001 | 2011 | | 2008 |
| Nicaragua | 1978 | 1980 | 1980 | 1981 | 2005 | 1990 | 2005 | 2005 | 2004 | | 2007 |
| Niger | 1967 | 1986 | 1986 | 1999 | 1998 | 1990 | 2009 | 2012 | 2004 | 2015 | 2008 |
| Nigeria | 1967 | 1993 | 1993 | 1985 | 2001 | 1991 | 2009 | 2012 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Norway | 1970 | 1972 | 1972 | 1981 | 1986 | 1991 | | 2003 | 2001 | | 2013 |
| Oman | 2003 | | | 2006 | | 1996 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2009 |
| Pakistan | 1966 | 2010 | 2008 | 1996 | 2010 | 1990 | | | 2011 | | 2011 |
| Palau | | | | | | 1995 | | | | | 2013 |
| Palestine, State of | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | | 2014 | | | 2014 |
| Panama | 1967 | 1977 | 1977 | 1981 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | 2011 | 2007 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1982 | 2008 | 2008 | 1995 | | 1993 | | | | | 2013 |
| Paraguay | 2003 | 1992 | 1992 | 1987 | 1990 | 1990 | 2008 | 2002 | 2003 | 2010 | 2008 |
| Peru | 1971 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 1988 | 1990 | 2005 | 2002 | 2002 | 2012 | 2008 |
| Philippines | 1967 | 1986 | 1974 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 1995 | 2003 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| Poland | 1968 | 1977 | 1977 | 1980 | 1989 | 1991 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2012 |
| Portugal | 1982 | 1978 | 1978 | 1980 | 1989 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2003 | 2014 | 2009 |
| Qatar | 1976 | | | 2009 | 2000 | 1995 | | 2002 | 2001 | | 2008 |
| Romania | 1970 | 1974 | 1974 | 1982 | 1990 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2011 |
| Russian Federation | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1981 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2008 | 2013 | | 2012 |
| Rwanda | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1981 | 2008 | 1991 | 2008 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2006 | | | 1985 | | 1990 | | | | | |
| Saint Lucia | 1990 | | | 1982 | | 1993 | | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 2001 | 1993 | 2005 | 2011 | 2005 | | 2010 |
| Samoa | | 2008 | | 1992 | | 1994 | | | | 2012 | |
| San Marino | 2002 | 1985 | 1985 | 2003 | 2006 | 1991 | | 2011 | 2011 | | 2008 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | | | | 2003 | | 1991 | | | | | 2015 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1997 | | | 2000 | 1997 | 1996 | | 2011 | 2010 | | 2008 |
| Senegal | 1972 | 1978 | 1978 | 1985 | 1986 | 1990 | 1999 | 2004 | 2003 | 2008 | 2010 |
| Serbia | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | | 2003 | 2002 | 2011 | 2009 |
| Seychelles | 1978 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1990 | 1994 | 2010 | 2012 | | 2009 |
| Sierra Leone | 1967 | 1996 | 1996 | 1988 | 2001 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2001 | | 2010 |
| Singapore | | | | 1995 | | 1995 | | 2008 | | | 2013 |
| Slovakia | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | | 2006 | 2004 | 2014 | 2010 |
| Slovenia | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1993 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2008 |
| Solomon Islands | 1982 | | 1982 | 2002 | | 1995 | | | | | |
| Somalia | 1975 | 1990 | 1990 | | 1990 | 2015 | | | | | |
| South Africa | 1998 | 1998 | 2015 | 1995 | 1998 | 1995 | | 2009 | 2003 | | 2007 |
| South Sudan | | | | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | | | | | |
| Spain | 1968 | 1977 | 1977 | 1984 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2001 | 2009 | 2007 |
| Sri Lanka | 1982 | 1980 | 1980 | 1981 | 1994 | 1991 | 1996 | 2000 | 2006 | | |
| Sudan | 1977 | 1986 | 1986 | | | 1990 | | 2005 | 2004 | | 2009 |
| Suriname | 1984 | 1976 | 1976 | 1993 | | 1993 | | | 2012 | | |
| Swaziland | 1969 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 1995 | | 2012 | 2012 | | 2012 |
| Sweden | 1971 | 1971 | 1971 | 1980 | 1986 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2007 | | 2008 |

| | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
| | Entry into force: 4 January 1969 | Entry into force: 23 March 1969 | Entry into force: 3 January 1976 | Entry into force: 3 September 1981 | Entry into force: 26 June 1987 | Entry into force: 2 September 1990 | Entry into force: 1 July 2003 | Entry into force: 12 February 2002 | Entry into force: 18 January 2002 | Entry into force: 23 December 2010 | Entry into force: 3 May 2008 |
| Country | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Switzerland | 1994 | 1992 | 1992 | 1997 | 1986 | 1997 | | 2002 | 2006 | | 2014 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1969 | 1969 | 1969 | 2003 | 2004 | 1993 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | | 2009 |
| Tajikistan | 1995 | 1999 | 1999 | 1993 | 1995 | 1993 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | | |
| Tanzania (United Republic of) | 1972 | 1976 | 1976 | 1985 | | 1991 | | 2004 | 2003 | | 2009 |
| Thailand | 2003 | 1996 | 1999 | 1985 | 2007 | 1992 | | 2006 | 2006 | | 2008 |
| The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1993 | | 2004 | 2003 | | 2011 |
| Timor-Leste | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 | 2003 | | |
| Togo | 1972 | 1984 | 1984 | 1983 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2005 | 2004 | 2014 | 2011 |
| Tonga | 1972 | | | | | 1995 | | | | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1973 | 1978 | 1978 | 1990 | | 1991 | | | | | 2015 |
| Tunisia | 1967 | 1969 | 1969 | 1985 | 1988 | 1992 | | 2003 | 2002 | 2011 | 2008 |
| Turkey | 2002 | 2003 | 2003 | 1985 | 1988 | 1995 | 2004 | 2004 | 2002 | | 2009 |
| Turkmenistan | 1994 | 1997 | 1997 | 1997 | 1999 | 1993 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2008 |
| Tuvalu | | | | 1999 | | 1995 | | | | | 2013 |
| Uganda | 1980 | 1995 | 1987 | 1985 | 1986 | 1990 | 1995 | 2002 | 2001 | | 2008 |
| Ukraine | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1981 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2005 | 2003 | 2015 | 2010 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1974 | | | 2004 | 2012 | 1997 | | | | | 2010 |
| United Kingdom | 1969 | 1976 | 1976 | 1986 | 1988 | 1991 | | 2003 | 2009 | | 2009 |
| United States | 1994 | 1992 | | | 1994 | | | 2002 | 2002 | | |
| Uruguay | 1968 | 1970 | 1970 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 2001 | 2003 | 2003 | 2009 | 2009 |
| Uzbekistan | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1994 | | 2008 | 2008 | | |
| Vanuatu | | 2008 | | 1995 | 2011 | 1993 | | 2007 | 2007 | | 2008 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1967 | 1978 | 1978 | 1983 | 1991 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2002 | | 2013 |
| Viet Nam | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 2015 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2015 |
| Yemen | 1972 | 1987 | 1987 | 1984 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2007 | 2004 | | 2009 |
| Zambia | 1972 | 1984 | 1984 | 1985 | 1998 | 1991 | | | | 2011 | 2010 |
| Zimbabwe | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | | 1990 | | 2013 | 2012 | | 2013 |

DEFINITIONS

ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965:

Prohibits all forms of racial discrimination—defined as any distinction, exclusion, restriction or preference based on race, colour, descent, or national or ethnic origin which has the purpose or effect of nullifying or impairing the equal recognition, enjoyment or exercise of human rights and fundamental freedoms and sets out the obligations of the state to combat this phenomenon. The Convention also requires a state to take appropriate measures against racial discrimination, including the propagation of racist ideas advocated by groups and organizations.

ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966:

Says that all individuals possess civil and political rights, starting with the right to self-determination and including the right to life, the right to liberty and freedom of movement, the freedom of religion, of speech and of assembly, the right to equality between men and women, the right to equality before the law and the right to effective legal recourse. Some of these rights, such as the right not to be arbitrarily deprived of one's life, freedom from torture and other forms of cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment, may not be suspended or derogated even in a state of emergency. The ICCPR, its optional protocols, the ICESCR and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights together form the International Bill of Human Rights.

ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966: Establishes economic, social and cultural rights, including the right to work in just and favourable conditions, to social protection, to an adequate standard of living, to the highest attainable standards of physical and mental health, to education, to participate in cultural

life, and to enjoy the benefits of scientific progress. The ICESCR is part of the International Bill of Human Rights.

CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979:

Is the first global and comprehensive legally binding international treaty aimed at the elimination of all forms of sex-based discrimination against women. It requires states to incorporate the principle of gender equality in their national constitutions or other appropriate legislation and to ensure the practical realisation of that principle. Discrimination against women is defined as any distinction, exclusion or restriction made on the basis of sex which has the effect or purpose of impairing or nullifying the recognition, enjoyment or exercise by women, irrespective of their marital status, on a basis of equality of men and women, of human rights and fundamental freedoms in the political, economic, social, cultural, civil or any other field.

CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984:

Defines and outlaws torture and other forms of ill-treatment under all circumstances, requires states to criminalize it under domestic law, to prevent its occurrence, to properly educate their law enforcement and other personnel about the prohibition of torture, to impartially investigate allegations of torture and to offer fair and adequate compensation to any victim. The Convention clearly states that no circumstances of any kind, including orders from a superior, a state of war or a state of emergency, can justify an act of torture – the ban is absolute. States commit to not extradite, deport or refoule a person if they are at risk of being tortured in the territory to which they would return, and to the universal obligation to prosecute or extradite any individual accused of having committed torture.

CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989:

Defines a child as a person under the age of 18, unless national law sets a lower age of majority, and sets standards for health, education, legal, civil, and social services for children in accordance with four general principles: non-discrimination between children; the best interest of the child; the right to life, survival and development of the child; and respect for the views of the child.

ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990:

Establishes minimum standards that states should apply to migrant workers and members of their families, regardless of their migratory status. Such standards apply to the entire migration process, from preparation for migration, departure and transit to the total period of stay and remunerated activity in the state of employment and the return to the state of origin or of habitual residence.

CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000:

Requires states to take all feasible measures to ensure that members of their armed forces under the age of 18 do not take a direct part in hostilities, to ban compulsory recruitment below the age of 18, to ensure any voluntary member of the armed forces under the age of 18 does not take direct part in hostilities and to take legal measures to prohibit independent armed groups from recruiting and using children under the age of 18 in conflicts.

CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000:

Prohibits the sale of children for sexual and non-sexual purposes, child prostitution and child pornography and provides states with detailed

requirements to end the exploitation and abuse of children. It requires ratifying states to provide legal and other support to child victims and to criminalise and punish the activities related to these offences not only for those offering or delivering children for any of the purposes, but also for anyone accepting the child for these activities.

ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006:

Prohibits enforced disappearance, defined as the abduction or deprivation of liberty of a person by state authorities, followed by the denial of those authorities to disclose the whereabouts or fate of the person, and establishes minimum legal standards on its prevention, combating impunity, effective law enforcement and upholding the rights of victims. The convention also enshrines the right of victims to the truth and to reparations.

CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006:

Guarantees the full and equal enjoyment of all human rights and fundamental freedoms to persons with disabilities and promotes respect for their inherent dignity. It considers disability as the result of an interaction between an individual's condition and an inaccessible society. The barriers that can make society inaccessible are manifold and the Convention identifies these barriers as discriminatory and requires their removal. In adopting a rights-based approach to disability, the Convention moves away from viewing disability as a sickness inherent in the individual requiring either a medical intervention (medical approach) to fix the person, or a charitable intervention (charity approach) based on voluntary assistance rather than individual right.

MAIN DATA SOURCE

Columns 1–11: UNOHCHR (2016).

Human development dashboards

Life-course gender gap

Country groupings (terciles)

Top third

Middle third

Bottom third

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | Childhood and youth | | | | | Adulthood | | | | | Older age | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio, female | | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Maternal mortality ratio | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female | Female legislators, senior officials and managers | Share of seats in parliament | Life expectancy at age 50, female | Old-age pension recipients |
| | Sex ratio at birth ^a | Adolescent birth rate | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | | | | | | | | | |
| | (male to female births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% of preschool-age female population) | (% of primary school-age female population) | (% of secondary school-age female population) | (female to male ratio) | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total paid employment in non-agriculture) | (% of total) | (% held by women) | (years) | (female to male ratio) |
| 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^e | 2014 ^a | 2015 | 2015 ^b | 2006–2013 ^d | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 1.06 | 5.9 | 98 | 100 | 111 | 0.87 | 5 | 1.02 | 0.84 | 48.7 | 31.5 | 39.6 | 34.5 | 1.00 |
| 2 Australia | 1.06 | 14.1 | 108 | 106 | 134 | 0.94 | 6 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 47.4 | 36.7 | 30.5 | 35.7 | 1.13 |
| 2 Switzerland | 1.05 | 2.9 | 104 | 103 | 98 | 0.96 | 5 | 0.99 | 1.06 | 47.6 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 35.9 | 1.00 |
| 4 Germany | 1.06 | 6.7 | 110 | 103 | 100 | 0.92 | 6 | 0.99 | 0.83 | 48.3 | 30.3 | 36.9 | 34.3 | 1.00 |
| 5 Denmark | 1.06 | 4.0 | 97 | 101 | 132 | 0.95 | 6 | 0.90 | 1.04 | 49.1 | 27.8 | 37.4 | 33.1 | 1.00 |
| 5 Singapore | 1.07 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | 1.32 | 10 | 0.92 | 1.13 | 48.2 | 33.9 | 23.9 | 36.7 | .. |
| 7 Netherlands | 1.05 | 4.0 | 95 | 104 | 130 | 1.07 | 7 | 0.95 | 0.91 | 48.3 | 29.6 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 1.00 |
| 8 Ireland | 1.07 | 10.4 | 110 | 103 | 127 | 0.90 | 8 | 1.06 | 0.76 | 51.0 | 33.3 | 19.9 | 34.0 | 0.66 |
| 9 Iceland | 1.04 | 6.1 | 97 | 99 | 111 | 0.82 | 3 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 51.5 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 34.8 | 1.00 |
| 10 Canada | 1.06 | 9.8 | 73 | 101 | 110 | 0.88 | 7 | 1.00 | 0.84 | 49.5 | 35.8 | 28.3 | 35.2 | .. |
| 10 United States | 1.05 | 22.6 | 72 | 99 | 98 | 0.92 | 14 | 1.00 | 0.96 | 47.7 | 43.4 | 19.5 | 33.4 | 0.96 |
| 12 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 1.07 | 3.2 | 108 | 110 | 99 | 0.89 | .. | 1.08 | 0.83 | 46.7 | 31.8 | .. | 37.5 | .. |
| 13 New Zealand | 1.05 | 23.6 | 93 | 98 | 121 | 1.02 | 11 | 1.00 | 1.27 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 31.4 | 34.9 | 0.97 |
| 14 Sweden | 1.06 | 5.7 | 95 | 124 | 142 | 0.94 | 4 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 50.0 | 34.6 | 43.6 | 34.8 | 1.00 |
| 15 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | 102 | 102 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | .. | .. |
| 16 United Kingdom | 1.05 | 14.6 | 88 | 108 | 130 | 0.90 | 9 | 0.96 | 0.93 | 49.4 | 34.3 | 26.7 | 33.9 | 0.99 |
| 17 Japan | 1.06 | 4.1 | .. | 101 | 102 | 0.99 | 5 | 1.03 | 0.89 | 43.9 | .. | 11.6 | 37.7 | .. |
| 18 Korea (Republic of) | 1.07 | 1.6 | 92 | 99 | 97 | 0.92 | 11 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 43.5 | 9.6 | 16.3 | 35.9 | .. |
| 19 Israel | 1.05 | 9.7 | 111 | 104 | 103 | 1.05 | 5 | 0.97 | 1.01 | 49.4 | 32.1 | 26.7 | 35.0 | .. |
| 20 Luxembourg | 1.05 | 5.9 | 94 | 97 | 104 | 0.85 | 10 | 1.01 | 1.29 | 45.9 | 24.2 | 28.3 | 34.6 | 0.56 |
| 21 France | 1.05 | 8.9 | 109 | 105 | 111 | 0.98 | 8 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 50.5 | 39.4 | 25.7 | 36.2 | 1.00 |
| 22 Belgium | 1.05 | 8.2 | 118 | 105 | 175 | 0.96 | 7 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 48.8 | 29.9 | 42.4 | 34.4 | 0.68 |
| 23 Finland | 1.05 | 6.5 | 79 | 101 | 152 | 0.87 | 3 | 1.00 | 0.86 | 51.8 | 32.0 | 41.5 | 34.7 | 1.00 |
| 24 Austria | 1.06 | 7.1 | 101 | 102 | 97 | 0.96 | 4 | 0.99 | 0.89 | 48.6 | 27.2 | 30.3 | 34.7 | 1.21 |
| 25 Slovenia | 1.05 | 3.8 | 92 | 99 | 111 | 0.90 | 9 | 0.98 | 1.25 | 47.3 | 38.5 | 27.7 | 34.3 | 0.86 |
| 26 Italy | 1.06 | 6.0 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 1.07 | 4 | 0.95 | 1.12 | 45.6 | 25.0 | 30.1 | 36.2 | 0.69 |
| 27 Spain | 1.06 | 8.4 | 98 | 105 | 130 | 0.99 | 5 | 0.92 | 1.15 | 48.6 | 29.8 | 38.0 | 36.1 | 0.48 |
| 28 Czech Republic | 1.06 | 9.9 | 104 | 99 | 105 | 1.09 | 4 | 1.00 | 1.41 | 46.7 | 25.8 | 19.6 | 32.4 | 1.00 |
| 29 Greece | 1.06 | 7.5 | 76 | 98 | 106 | 1.11 | 3 | 0.89 | 1.36 | 46.2 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 34.8 | 0.55 |
| 30 Brunei Darussalam | 1.06 | 21.0 | 74 | 108 | 99 | 1.09 | 23 | 0.97 | 1.13 | .. | 33.7 | .. | 31.8 | .. |
| 30 Estonia | 1.06 | 13.1 | 87 | 100 | 108 | 0.95 | 9 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 50.9 | 36.2 | 23.8 | 32.7 | 0.99 |
| 32 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.98 | .. | 49.3 | .. | 39.3 | .. | .. |
| 33 Cyprus | 1.07 | 5.0 | 77 | 100 | 99 | 0.91 | 7 | 0.93 | 0.89 | 51.3 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 33.1 | 0.57 |
| 33 Malta | 1.06 | 16.6 | 119 | 95 | 81 | 0.85 | 9 | 0.90 | 0.98 | 42.0 | 23.4 | 12.9 | 33.1 | 0.33 |
| 33 Qatar | 1.05 | 10.7 | 58 | 99 | 103 | 2.13 | 13 | 1.05 | 13.26 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 31.1 | .. |
| 36 Poland | 1.06 | 13.4 | 77 | 101 | 107 | 1.02 | 3 | 0.93 | 1.06 | 47.3 | 38.4 | 24.8 | 32.6 | 0.95 |
| 37 Lithuania | 1.05 | 11.0 | 88 | 103 | 105 | 1.02 | 10 | 0.95 | 0.77 | .. | 38.5 | 23.4 | 30.9 | 1.00 |
| 38 Chile | 1.04 | 47.8 | 126 | 99 | 101 | 1.19 | 22 | 0.99 | 1.29 | 40.1 | .. | 15.8 | 36.0 | 0.96 |
| 38 Saudi Arabia | 1.03 | 8.8 | 18 | 108 | 94 | 1.36 | 12 | 0.88 | 6.89 | 15.0 | 6.8 | 19.9 | 28.5 | .. |
| 40 Slovakia | 1.05 | 20.2 | 91 | 100 | 92 | 0.98 | 6 | 1.00 | 1.26 | 47.6 | 31.0 | 18.7 | 31.3 | 1.00 |
| 41 Portugal | 1.06 | 9.9 | 90 | 106 | 115 | 1.12 | 10 | 0.97 | 1.12 | 51.8 | 32.7 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 1.00 |
| 42 United Arab Emirates | 1.05 | 29.7 | 92 | 107 | .. | 1.21 | 6 | 1.20 | 3.13 | .. | 9.9 | 22.5 | 29.6 | .. |
| 43 Hungary | 1.06 | 18.0 | 83 | 101 | 107 | 0.95 | 17 | 0.98 | 1.10 | 48.1 | 40.4 | 10.1 | 30.4 | 0.90 |
| 44 Latvia | 1.05 | 13.6 | 90 | 100 | 114 | 1.01 | 18 | 1.00 | 0.79 | 53.3 | 45.0 | 18.0 | 30.8 | 1.00 |
| 45 Argentina | 1.04 | 63.8 | 72 | 110 | 110 | 1.13 | 52 | 1.03 | 1.46 | 44.8 | 23.1 | 37.1 ^f | 32.6 | 1.07 |
| 45 Croatia | 1.06 | 9.5 | 61 | 99 | 101 | 0.99 | 8 | 0.96 | 1.01 | 48.8 | 24.8 | 15.2 | 31.8 | 0.52 |
| 47 Bahrain | 1.04 | 13.5 | 55 | .. | .. | 2.01 | 15 | 1.11 | 8.28 | .. | .. | 15.0 | 29.0 | .. |
| 48 Montenegro | 1.07 | 12.2 | 54 | 93 | 90 | 1.00 | 7 | 0.90 | 1.11 | 47.8 | 30.3 | 17.3 | 29.9 | .. |
| 49 Russian Federation | 1.06 | 23.4 | 83 | 99 | 100 | 1.05 | 25 | 1.00 | 0.88 | 50.1 | 38.4 | 14.5 | 29.0 | 1.00 |

| | Childhood and youth | | | | | Adulthood | | | | | | Older age | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio, female | | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Maternal mortality ratio | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female | Female legislators, senior officials and managers | Share of seats in parliament | Life expectancy at age 50, female | Old-age pension recipients |
| | Sex ratio at birth ^a | Adolescent birth rate | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | | | | | | | | | |
| | (male to female births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% of preschool-age female population) | (% of primary school-age female population) | (% of secondary school-age female population) | (female to male ratio) | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total paid employment in non-agriculture) | (% of total) | (% held by women) | (years) | (female to male ratio) |
| 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^e | 2014 ^a | 2015 | 2015 ^b | 2006–2013 ^d | |
| HDI rank | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 Romania | 1.06 | 34.6 | 91 | 95 | 94 | 1.02 | 31 | 0.93 | 0.74 | 44.6 | 31.2 | 12.0 | 30.3 | 0.88 |
| 51 Kuwait | 1.04 | 9.8 | 80 | 103 | 99 | 0.91 | 4 | 0.98 | 0.77 | .. | 13.9 | 1.5 | 27.3 | .. |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 Belarus | 1.06 | 18.2 | 103 | 99 | 106 | 1.03 | 4 | 0.94 | 0.58 | .. | 46.3 | 29.2 | 29.3 | .. |
| 52 Oman | 1.05 | 8.1 | 55 | 115 | 98 | 1.22 | 17 | 1.05 | 2.78 | 17.6 | .. | 8.2 | 30.8 | .. |
| 54 Barbados | 1.04 | 40.7 | 86 | 94 | 111 | 1.09 | 27 | 1.03 | 1.06 | .. | 48.2 | 19.6 | 30.0 | .. |
| 54 Uruguay | 1.05 | 56.1 | 70 | 108 | 100 | 1.10 | 15 | 1.07 | 1.52 | 48.7 | 43.9 | 19.2 | 33.2 | 1.04 |
| 56 Bulgaria | 1.06 | 37.7 | 83 | 99 | 99 | 1.03 | 11 | 0.97 | 0.82 | 49.7 | 36.9 | 20.4 | 29.9 | 0.96 |
| 56 Kazakhstan | 1.06 | 27.9 | 64 | 111 | 111 | 1.16 | 12 | 1.00 | 1.34 | 50.6 | 38.4 | 20.1 | 27.5 | .. |
| 58 Bahamas | 1.06 | 29.6 | .. | 109 | 95 | 1.16 | 80 | 1.00 | 1.08 | .. | 51.6 | 16.7 | 32.2 | .. |
| 59 Malaysia | 1.06 | 13.6 | .. | .. | .. | 1.09 | 40 | 0.95 | 1.17 | 39.3 | 25.0 | 13.2 | 28.8 | .. |
| 60 Palau | .. | .. | 77 | 112 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | .. | .. |
| 60 Panama | 1.05 | 74.5 | 72 | 104 | 78 | 1.14 | 94 | 1.06 | 1.56 | 44.6 | 46.0 | 18.3 | 34.1 | 0.59 |
| 62 Antigua and Barbuda | 1.03 | 44.8 | 72 | 93 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.7 | 31.1 | .. |
| 63 Seychelles | 1.06 | 57.4 | 93 | 105 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.1 | .. | 43.8 | 30.5 | 1.00 |
| 64 Mauritius | 1.04 | 28.5 | 104 | 104 | 99 | 1.21 | 53 | 0.92 | 2.30 | 41.2 | 23.1 | 11.6 | 30.6 | 1.00 |
| 65 Trinidad and Tobago | 1.04 | 31.5 | .. | 104 | .. | 1.26 | 63 | 1.03 | 1.41 | .. | 43.5 | 31.5 | 28.5 | .. |
| 66 Costa Rica | 1.05 | 56.5 | 53 | 110 | 124 | 1.15 | 25 | 1.01 | 1.44 | 43.0 | 35.2 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 0.75 |
| 66 Serbia | 1.05 | 19.0 | 59 | 101 | 95 | 1.04 | 17 | 0.90 | 1.12 | 47.0 | 32.7 | 34.0 | 29.5 | 0.93 |
| 68 Cuba | 1.06 | 45.6 | 99 | 96 | 101 | 1.03 | 39 | 0.97 | 1.28 | 44.8 | .. | 48.9 | 33.3 | .. |
| 69 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1.05 | 26.7 | 42 | 112 | 88 | 1.17 | 25 | 0.95 | 2.04 | 16.0 | 13.3 | 3.1 | 28.8 | .. |
| 70 Georgia | 1.10 | 39.7 | .. | 118 | 100 | 1.04 | 36 | 0.99 | 0.76 | 47.3 | 34.0 | 11.3 | 30.6 | .. |
| 71 Turkey | 1.05 | 27.6 | 27 | 107 | 99 | 1.13 | 16 | 0.67 | 1.33 | 27.5 | 10.0 | 14.9 | 31.7 | .. |
| 71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1.05 | 79.4 | 73 | 100 | 95 | 1.16 | 95 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 43.7 | .. | 17.0 | 31.1 | 0.72 |
| 73 Sri Lanka | 1.04 | 14.8 | 95 | 100 | 102 | 1.32 | 30 | 1.00 | 2.37 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 4.9 | 30.5 | .. |
| 74 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | 92 | 84 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.3 | .. | 0.77 |
| 75 Albania | 1.08 | 21.7 | 87 | 111 | 93 | 0.93 | 29 | 1.00 | 0.84 | 44.7 | 22.5 | 20.7 | 32.5 | 0.61 |
| 76 Lebanon | 1.05 | 12.4 | 82 | 93 | 68 | 1.07 | 15 | 0.96 | 1.94 | .. | 8.4 | 3.1 | 32.9 | .. |
| 77 Mexico | 1.05 | 62.8 | 70 | 103 | 93 | 1.07 | 38 | 0.95 | 1.06 | 40.1 | 30.7 | 40.6 | 32.3 | 0.50 |
| 78 Azerbaijan | 1.14 | 59.8 | 24 | 105 | 102 | 1.11 | 25 | 0.96 | 1.39 | 42.7 | 7.1 | 16.9 | 28.5 | 0.96 |
| 79 Brazil | 1.05 | 67.0 | 86 | 107 | 106 | 1.26 | 44 | 1.07 | 1.65 | 47.7 | 37.5 | 10.8 | 31.4 | 0.92 |
| 79 Grenada | 1.05 | 30.5 | 88 | 102 | 101 | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 28.5 | .. |
| 81 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1.06 | 8.6 | 14 | 100 | 90 | 1.01 | 11 | 0.79 | 1.12 | 36.2 | .. | 19.3 | 30.6 | .. |
| 82 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 1.05 | 17.6 | 29 | 85 | 81 | 0.96 | 8 | 0.72 | 0.93 | 43.0 | 27.9 | 33.3 | 29.2 | .. |
| 83 Algeria | 1.05 | 10.6 | 79 | 115 | 102 | 1.15 | 140 | 0.96 | 1.95 | 19.2 | 10.6 | 25.7 | 31.1 | .. |
| 84 Armenia | 1.13 | 23.0 | 60 | .. | .. | 1.15 | 25 | 1.00 | 1.26 | 47.5 | 21.5 | 10.7 | 30.8 | .. |
| 84 Ukraine | 1.06 | 24.1 | 103 | 105 | 98 | 0.95 | 24 | 0.98 | 0.71 | 50.8 | 37.8 | 12.1 | 28.7 | .. |
| 86 Jordan | 1.05 | 23.2 | 31 | 88 | 86 | 1.19 | 58 | 0.95 | 2.13 | .. | .. | 11.6 | 28.8 | 0.14 |
| 87 Peru | 1.05 | 49.1 | 88 | 101 | 96 | 1.04 | 68 | 0.84 | 1.25 | 37.1 | 29.7 | 22.3 | 31.2 | 0.63 |
| 87 Thailand | 1.06 | 44.6 | 73 | 104 | 89 | 1.12 | 20 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 45.6 | 25.1 | 6.1 | 31.1 | 1.09 |
| 89 Ecuador | 1.05 | 75.9 | 62 | 113 | 106 | 1.31 | 64 | 0.98 | 1.61 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 41.6 | 32.6 | 0.92 |
| 90 China | 1.16 | 7.3 | 82 | 104 | 95 | 0.94 | 27 | 0.88 | 0.79 | 37.7 | 16.8 | 23.6 | 29.5 | .. |
| 91 Fiji | 1.06 | 44.8 | .. | 106 | 93 | 1.23 | 30 | 1.11 | 1.78 | .. | 23.8 | 16.0 | 26.8 | .. |
| 92 Mongolia | 1.03 | 15.7 | 86 | 101 | 92 | 1.06 | 44 | 1.04 | 1.04 | 50.2 | 47.4 | 14.5 | 27.9 | 1.00 |
| 92 Saint Lucia | 1.03 | 53.9 | 67 | .. | 86 | 1.39 | 48 | 1.15 | 1.77 | .. | 46.1 | 20.7 | 31.3 | 0.81 |
| 94 Jamaica | 1.05 | 59.7 | 108 | .. | 72 | 1.28 | 89 | 1.13 | 1.80 | .. | .. | 16.7 | 32.1 | .. |
| 95 Colombia | 1.05 | 50.2 | 55 | 112 | 103 | 1.28 | 64 | 0.84 | 1.72 | 46.5 | 53.1 | 20.9 | 31.1 | 0.65 |
| 96 Dominica | .. | .. | 82 | 118 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.9 | .. | .. |
| 97 Suriname | 1.07 | 46.1 | 96 | 118 | 89 | 1.61 | 155 | 1.02 | 2.79 | .. | 35.8 | 25.5 | 28.5 | .. |
| 97 Tunisia | 1.05 | 6.8 | 43 | 111 | 94 | 1.02 | 62 | 0.75 | 1.52 | .. | .. | 31.3 | 30.1 | .. |
| 99 Dominican Republic | 1.05 | 97.9 | 45 | 96 | 82 | 1.43 | 92 | 1.03 | 2.46 | 48.6 | 37.0 | 19.1 | 31.4 | 0.38 |
| 99 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.03 | 51.0 | 70 | 103 | 103 | 1.13 | 45 | .. | 0.94 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 29.1 | .. |
| 101 Tonga | 1.05 | 15.2 | 38 | 107 | 94 | 1.20 | 124 | 1.00 | 2.07 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 29.3 | .. |
| 102 Libya | 1.06 | 6.2 | .. | .. | .. | 1.20 | 9 | 1.48 | 1.73 | .. | .. | 16.0 | 28.3 | .. |
| 103 Belize | 1.03 | 65.9 | 51 | 109 | 82 | 1.55 | 28 | 1.01 | 2.61 | 43.4 | 41.3 | 13.3 | 26.7 | .. |
| 104 Samoa | 1.08 | 25.0 | 39 | 106 | 92 | 1.14 | 51 | 1.11 | 1.30 | 37.6 | 36.3 | 6.1 | 29.9 | .. |

| HDI rank | Childhood and youth | | | | | Adulthood | | | | | | Older age | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio, female | | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Maternal mortality | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female | Female legislators, senior officials and managers | Share of seats in parliament | Life expectancy at age 50, female | Old-age pension recipients | |
| | Sex ratio at birth ^a | Adolescent birth rate | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (male to female births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% of preschool-age female population) | (% of primary school-age female population) | (% of secondary school-age female population) | (female to male ratio) | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total employment in non-agriculture) | (% of total) | (% held by women) | (years) | (female to male ratio) | |
| 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^e | 2014 ^e | 2015 | 2015 ^f | 2006–2013 ^g | | |
| 105 | Maldives | 1.09 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | 0.93 | 68 | 1.11 | 1.43 | 40.4 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 29.0 | .. |
| 105 | Uzbekistan | 1.06 | 17.7 | 25 | 96 | 95 | 1.05 | 36 | 1.00 | 1.00 | .. | .. | 16.4 | 28.0 | .. |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 1.06 | 22.6 | 83 | 93 | 88 | 0.83 | 23 | 0.98 | 0.67 | 56.1 | 44.1 | 21.8 | 27.9 | 1.21 |
| 108 | Botswana | 1.03 | 32.3 | 18 | 107 | 86 | 1.16 | 129 | 0.98 | 1.34 | .. | 38.6 | 9.5 | 25.7 | 1.00 |
| 109 | Gabon | 1.03 | 99.9 | 38 | 140 | .. | 1.16 | 291 | 1.36 | 2.00 | .. | .. | 16.0 | 26.9 | .. |
| 110 | Paraguay | 1.05 | 57.4 | 38 | 104 | 79 | 1.27 | 132 | 0.98 | 1.62 | 42.8 | 33.8 | 16.8 | 30.4 | 0.80 |
| 111 | Egypt | 1.06 | 51.9 | 30 | 104 | 86 | 1.30 | 33 | 0.80 | 3.03 | 18.2 | 7.1 | 2.2 ^g | 26.7 | 0.13 |
| 111 | Turkmenistan | 1.05 | 16.4 | 62 | 89 | 84 | 1.04 | 42 | .. | 0.99 | .. | .. | 25.8 | 26.8 | .. |
| 113 | Indonesia | 1.05 | 49.6 | 59 | 104 | 82 | 1.06 | 126 | 0.83 | 1.22 | 35.8 | 23.2 | 17.1 | 26.0 | .. |
| 114 | Palestine, State of | 1.05 | 58.6 | 51 | 95 | 86 | 1.07 | 45 | 0.92 | 1.22 | 16.9 | 9.9 | .. | 28.3 | .. |
| 115 | Viet Nam | 1.11 | 38.6 | 80 | 109 | .. | 1.10 | 54 | 0.83 | 1.07 | 43.1 | .. | 24.3 | 33.6 | .. |
| 116 | Philippines | 1.06 | 61.7 | .. | 117 | 93 | 1.07 | 114 | 1.04 | 0.92 | 41.3 | 54.8 | 27.1 | 26.4 | .. |
| 117 | El Salvador | 1.05 | 65.2 | 73 | 110 | 81 | 0.98 | 54 | 0.88 | 0.58 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 0.33 |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 1.05 | 70.8 | 63 | .. | 84 | 1.20 | 206 | 0.84 | 1.55 | .. | 35.1 | 51.8 | 30.0 | 1.00 |
| 119 | South Africa | 1.03 | 45.5 | 76 | 97 | 104 | 1.07 | 138 | 0.97 | 1.18 | 45.7 | 31.3 | 41.2 ^h | 24.5 | .. |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 1.06 | 39.6 | 25 | 107 | 91 | 1.14 | 76 | 1.00 | 1.30 | 42.3 | 35.2 | 19.2 | 28.0 | 1.00 |
| 121 | Iraq | 1.07 | 84.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1.14 | 50 | 0.65 | 1.81 | 15.4 | .. | 26.5 | 26.9 | .. |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 1.03 | 73.4 | 70 | 110 | 99 | 1.33 | 42 | .. | 1.36 | .. | .. | 20.8 ⁱ | 28.3 | 0.88 |
| 123 | Morocco | 1.06 | 31.7 | 53 | 113 | 64 | 0.98 | 121 | 0.77 | 1.05 | 21.5 | 12.8 | 15.7 | 28.4 | .. |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 1.05 | 88.8 | 59 | 123 | 79 | 1.14 | 150 | 1.04 | 1.04 | .. | 41.0 | 41.3 | 31.8 | 0.38 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 1.05 | 80.7 | 66 | 102 | 62 | 1.20 | 88 | 1.03 | 1.26 | 38.6 | .. | 13.9 | 30.7 | 0.57 |
| 125 | Namibia | 1.03 | 76.8 | 22 | 110 | .. | 1.11 | 265 | 0.98 | 1.22 | .. | 42.8 | 37.7 | 26.1 | .. |
| 127 | Guyana | 1.05 | 88.0 | 93 | 84 | 89 | 1.22 | 229 | 1.28 | 1.70 | .. | .. | 30.4 | 24.4 | 1.00 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | 1.07 | 15.0 | .. | 97 | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 26.1 | .. |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 1.05 | 38.1 | 10 | 98 | 83 | 0.90 | 32 | 1.11 | 0.85 | .. | .. | 14.7 | 29.1 | 0.75 |
| 130 | Honduras | 1.05 | 65.0 | 48 | 108 | 74 | 1.30 | 129 | 1.07 | 1.48 | 41.7 | .. | 25.8 | 31.8 | 0.42 |
| 131 | India | 1.11 | 24.5 | 9 | 117 | 69 | 1.01 | 174 | 0.58 | 1.14 | .. | 13.8 | 12.2 | 26.6 | .. |
| 132 | Bhutan | 1.04 | 21.4 | 18 | 103 | 87 | 1.08 | 148 | 0.43 | 1.60 | 26.3 | 17.0 | 8.3 | 27.3 | .. |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 1.05 | 46.6 | 17 | 136 | 76 | 1.28 | 215 | .. | 1.61 | .. | 10.3 | 38.5 | 26.0 | 1.00 |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 1.07 | 43.1 | 97 | 122 | 59 | 1.06 | 78 | .. | 1.31 | .. | 28.5 | 0.0 | 27.7 | .. |
| 135 | Congo | 1.03 | 117.7 | 14 | 115 | 51 | 1.08 | 442 | 0.90 | 1.20 | .. | .. | 11.5 | 26.4 | 0.11 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 1.03 | 108.7 | 68 | 84 | .. | 1.10 | 342 | .. | 1.11 | .. | .. | 19.7 | 25.1 | .. |
| 137 | Kiribati | 1.07 | 17.2 | .. | 115 | .. | .. | 90 | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | 8.7 | 25.9 | .. |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1.05 | 64.1 | 31 | 113 | 55 | 0.78 | 197 | 0.71 | 0.75 | .. | .. | 25.0 | 25.3 | .. |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 1.05 | 83.0 | 32 | 115 | 61 | 1.03 | 176 | 0.95 | 1.15 | .. | 5.4 | 20.0 | 27.6 | .. |
| 139 | Ghana | 1.05 | 66.8 | 122 | 110 | 69 | 1.12 | 319 | 0.76 | 1.14 | .. | .. | 10.9 | 23.9 | .. |
| 139 | Zambia | 1.03 | 90.4 | .. | 104 | .. | 0.96 | 224 | 1.07 | 1.02 | .. | .. | 12.7 | 26.1 | .. |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 1.03 | 84.3 | 54 | 111 | 89 | 1.13 | 156 | 0.69 | 1.35 | .. | 24.4 | 18.2 | 27.0 | .. |
| 143 | Cambodia | 1.05 | 51.6 | 18 | 113 | .. | 0.79 | 161 | 0.50 | 0.63 | 38.7 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 26.0 | .. |
| 144 | Nepal | 1.07 | 71.9 | 84 | 141 | 70 | 0.81 | 258 | 0.58 | 0.81 | .. | 18.3 | 29.5 | 26.3 | .. |
| 145 | Myanmar | 1.03 | 16.5 | 24 | 98 | 52 | 1.10 | 178 | 1.36 | 1.17 | .. | .. | 13.0 | 25.5 | .. |
| 146 | Kenya | 1.03 | 90.9 | 73 | 112 | 65 | 1.03 | 510 | 0.82 | 1.35 | 35.7 | .. | 20.8 | 26.3 | .. |
| 147 | Pakistan | 1.09 | 38.7 | 66 | 86 | 37 | 1.12 | 178 | 0.57 | 2.16 | 11.1 | 3.0 | 20.0 | 26.2 | .. |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 1.03 | 70.4 | 26 | 108 | 62 | 1.02 | 389 | 0.90 | 1.16 | .. | .. | 14.7 | 24.1 | .. |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 1.05 | 39.4 | 6 | 79 | 51 | 1.25 | 68 | 0.80 | 3.27 | 16.3 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 29.7 | .. |
| 150 | Angola | 1.03 | 164.3 | 94 | 100 | 23 | 1.08 | 477 | .. | 1.21 | .. | .. | 36.8 | 23.5 | .. |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 1.03 | 118.6 | 33 | 87 | 31 | 1.22 | 398 | 0.66 | 1.88 | 36.4 | 16.5 | 36.0 | 26.9 | .. |
| 152 | Nigeria | 1.06 | 110.6 | 13 | 81 | 41 | 1.27 | 814 | .. | 1.25 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 21.2 | .. |
| 153 | Cameroon | 1.03 | 104.6 | 35 | 107 | 52 | 1.20 | 596 | 0.83 | 1.42 | .. | .. | 27.1 | 24.1 | 0.29 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 1.08 | 54.8 | .. | 109 | 35 | 1.08 | 215 | 0.60 | 1.30 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 23.7 | .. |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 1.02 | 109.7 | 43 | 99 | 47 | 1.12 | 443 | 0.80 | 1.37 | 36.6 | .. | 35.1 | 24.7 | .. |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | 1.07 | 48.4 | 98 | 112 | 47 | 1.00 | 114 | .. | 1.03 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 25.9 | .. |
| 157 | Mauritania | 1.05 | 78.6 | 4 | 101 | 29 | 1.19 | 602 | 0.47 | 1.22 | .. | .. | 22.2 | 25.2 | .. |
| 158 | Madagascar | 1.03 | 116.2 | 14 | 147 | 38 | 1.13 | 353 | .. | 1.67 | 37.3 | 25.1 | 20.5 | 25.4 | .. |

DASHBOARD 1 LIFE-COURSE GENDER GAP

| HDI rank | Childhood and youth | | | | | Adulthood | | | | | | Older age | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| | Gross enrolment ratio, female | | | | | Youth unemployment rate | Maternal mortality ratio | Population with at least some secondary education | Total unemployment rate | Share of paid employment in non-agriculture, female | Female legislators, senior officials and managers | Share of seats in parliament | Life expectancy at age 50, female | Old-age pension recipients | |
| | Sex ratio at birth ^a | Adolescent birth rate | Pre-primary | Primary | Secondary | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (male to female births) | (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19) | (% of preschool-age female population) | (% of primary school-age female population) | (% of secondary school-age female population) | (female to male ratio) | (deaths per 100,000 live births) | (female to male ratio) | (female to male ratio) | (% of total paid employment in non-agriculture) | (% of total) | (% held by women) | (years) | (female to male ratio) | |
| | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^b | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 ^c | 2015 | 2015 | 2005–2015 ^d | 2015 | 2015 ^e | 2014 ^a | 2015 | 2015 ^b | 2006–2013 ^d | |
| 159 | Rwanda | 1.02 | 26.3 | 15 | 135 | 41 | 1.07 | 290 | 0.64 | 1.06 | .. | .. | 57.5 | 26.5 | .. |
| 160 | Comoros | 1.05 | 68.3 | 24 | 102 | 60 | 1.02 | 335 | .. | 1.34 | .. | .. | 3.0 | 24.8 | .. |
| 160 | Lesotho | 1.03 | 92.7 | 32 | 106 | 60 | 1.20 | 487 | 1.05 | 1.31 | .. | 36.1 | 24.8 | 21.6 | 1.00 |
| 162 | Senegal | 1.04 | 78.6 | 16 | 84 | 38 | 1.35 | 315 | 1.73 | 1.73 | .. | .. | 42.7 | 25.7 | .. |
| 163 | Haiti | 1.05 | 39.3 | .. | .. | .. | 1.18 | 359 | 0.66 | 1.33 | .. | .. | 3.5 | 26.5 | .. |
| 163 | Uganda | 1.03 | 111.9 | 11 | 111 | 26 | 1.04 | 343 | 0.81 | 1.31 | 29.8 | .. | 35.0 | 25.5 | .. |
| 165 | Sudan | 1.04 | 74.0 | 35 | 67 | 41 | 1.20 | 311 | 0.73 | 1.70 | .. | .. | 31.0 | 26.2 | .. |
| 166 | Togo | 1.02 | 92.0 | 15 | 121 | .. | 1.10 | 368 | 0.64 | 1.21 | .. | .. | 17.6 | 23.1 | .. |
| 167 | Benin | 1.04 | 83.2 | 21 | 120 | 44 | 1.56 | 405 | 0.51 | 1.33 | 26.0 | .. | 7.2 | 24.0 | .. |
| 168 | Yemen | 1.05 | 61.5 | 1 | 89 | 40 | 1.17 | 385 | 0.47 | 2.07 | .. | 5.2 | 0.5 | 24.9 | .. |
| 169 | Afghanistan | 1.06 | 74.0 | .. | 92 | 40 | 1.01 | 396 | 0.25 | 1.50 | .. | .. | 27.4 | 24.0 | .. |
| 170 | Malawi | 1.03 | 136.2 | .. | 148 | 38 | 0.95 | 634 | 0.62 | 1.11 | .. | .. | 16.7 | 28.3 | .. |
| 171 | Côte d'Ivoire | 1.03 | 135.5 | 7 | 84 | 33 | 1.24 | 645 | 0.51 | 1.27 | .. | .. | 9.2 | 21.2 | .. |
| 172 | Djibouti | 1.04 | 21.5 | 4 | 62 | 42 | .. | 229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 25.8 | .. |
| 173 | Gambia | 1.03 | 113.0 | 35 | 88 | 56 | 1.15 | 706 | 0.65 | 1.77 | .. | .. | 9.4 | 23.7 | .. |
| 174 | Ethiopia | 1.04 | 58.4 | 24 | 96 | 35 | 1.61 | 353 | 0.52 | 2.71 | 38.8 | 22.1 | 37.3 | 26.3 | .. |
| 175 | Mali | 1.05 | 174.6 | 4 | 73 | 37 | 1.35 | 587 | 0.45 | 1.86 | .. | .. | 8.8 | 23.0 | 0.44 |
| 176 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 1.03 | 122.6 | 4 | 102 | 33 | 1.23 | 693 | 0.41 | 1.46 | .. | .. | 8.2 | 24.8 | .. |
| 177 | Liberia | 1.05 | 108.8 | .. | 92 | 33 | 1.22 | 725 | 0.44 | 0.98 | .. | .. | 10.7 | 23.7 | .. |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 1.03 | 89.5 | 7 | 110 | .. | 1.08 | 549 | .. | 1.20 | .. | .. | 13.7 | 23.2 | .. |
| 179 | Eritrea | 1.05 | 54.3 | 15 | 47 | 32 | 1.09 | 501 | .. | 1.21 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 24.3 | .. |
| 179 | Sierra Leone | 1.02 | 118.2 | 10 | 130 | 40 | 0.70 | 1,360 | 0.57 | 0.47 | .. | .. | 12.4 | 19.6 | .. |
| 181 | Mozambique | 1.03 | 139.7 | .. | 100 | 24 | 0.98 | 489 | 0.34 | 1.18 | 33.5 | .. | 39.6 | 25.1 | 0.80 |
| 181 | South Sudan | 1.04 | 65.9 | 6 | 67 | .. | .. | 789 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.3 | 24.1 | .. |
| 183 | Guinea | 1.02 | 140.6 | 15 | 84 | 31 | 0.69 | 679 | .. | 0.34 | 18.3 | .. | 21.9 | 23.0 | .. |
| 184 | Burundi | 1.03 | 28.3 | 7 | 128 | 35 | 1.07 | 712 | 0.74 | 1.50 | .. | .. | 37.8 | 24.6 | 0.29 |
| 185 | Burkina Faso | 1.05 | 108.5 | 4 | 85 | 28 | 0.83 | 371 | 0.52 | 0.57 | .. | 31.0 | 9.4 | 23.2 | 0.07 |
| 186 | Chad | 1.03 | 133.5 | 1 | 88 | 14 | 1.21 | 856 | 0.17 | 1.48 | .. | .. | 14.9 | 23.5 | .. |
| 187 | Niger | 1.05 | 202.4 | 7 | 65 | 16 | 0.80 | 553 | 0.43 | 0.71 | .. | .. | 13.3 | 24.5 | .. |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 1.03 | 91.9 | 6 | 80 | 12 | 1.06 | 882 | 0.41 | 1.13 | .. | .. | 12.5 ^g | 23.7 | .. |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 1.05 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | 1.01 | 82 | .. | 1.02 | .. | .. | 16.3 | 27.9 | .. |
| | Marshall Islands | .. | .. | 49 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | 0.99 | .. | .. | .. | 9.1 | .. | .. |
| | Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.8 | .. | .. |
| | Nauru | .. | .. | 96 | 100 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 | .. | .. |
| | San Marino | .. | .. | 108 | 93 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.4 | 17.8 | 16.7 | .. | .. |
| | Somalia | 1.03 | 103.9 | .. | .. | .. | 1.06 | 732 | .. | 1.21 | .. | .. | 13.8 | 24.0 | .. |
| | Tuvalu | .. | .. | 93 | 102 | 90 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Very high human development | 1.05 | 17.0 | 83 | 102 | 106 | 1.01 | 14 | 0.99 | 1.06 | 46.9 | 35.3 | 25.8 | 34.0 | 0.93 |
| | High human development | 1.11 | 27.4 | 74 | 105 | 97 | 1.05 | 36 | 0.90 | 1.10 | 38.9 | 32.3 | 21.6 | 30.0 | .. |
| | Medium human development | 1.08 | 40.8 | 33 | 111 | 68 | 1.06 | 164 | 0.70 | 1.35 | .. | 16.4 | 19.9 | 26.9 | .. |
| | Low human development | 1.04 | 101.8 | 18 | 94 | 36 | 1.16 | 553 | 0.57 | 1.54 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 24.4 | .. |
| Developing countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Developing countries | 1.08 | 48.8 | 41 | 105 | 71 | 1.07 | 231 | 0.82 | 1.28 | .. | 23.0 | 21.0 | 28.4 | .. |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Arab States | 1.05 | 47.7 | 36 | 96 | 73 | 1.20 | 142 | 0.80 | 2.31 | .. | 8.6 | 15.5 | 28.0 | .. |
| | East Asia and the Pacific | 1.12 | 23.1 | 73 | 105 | 90 | 0.99 | 63 | 0.88 | 0.87 | .. | 23.8 | 19.6 | 29.2 | .. |
| | Europe and Central Asia | 1.06 | 26.6 | 44 | 104 | 97 | 1.04 | 24 | 0.91 | 1.03 | 40.6 | 28.7 | 19.0 | 29.6 | .. |
| | Latin America and the Caribbean | 1.05 | 64.3 | 75 | 105 | 99 | 1.20 | 67 | 0.99 | 1.48 | 42.9 | 36.5 | 28.1 | 31.8 | 0.88 |
| | South Asia | 1.10 | 33.7 | 23 | 112 | 65 | 1.04 | 175 | 0.63 | 1.37 | .. | 12.5 | 17.4 | 26.8 | .. |
| | Sub-Saharan Africa | 1.04 | 103.0 | 26 | 97 | 40 | 1.12 | 551 | 0.74 | 1.34 | .. | .. | 23.3 | 24.3 | .. |
| Least developed countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Least developed countries | 1.04 | 91.4 | 23 | 100 | 41 | 1.10 | 432 | 0.74 | 1.42 | .. | .. | 22.3 | 25.8 | .. |
| Small island developing states | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Small island developing states | 1.06 | 59.0 | .. | 104 | 74 | 1.24 | 204 | 0.95 | 1.73 | .. | .. | 23.4 | 30.1 | .. |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 1.05 | 22.4 | 79 | 102 | 104 | 0.99 | 15 | 0.97 | 1.04 | 45.7 | 34.0 | 27.7 | 34.6 | 0.91 |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | World | 1.07 | 44.7 | 46 | 104 | 75 | 1.06 | 210 | 0.87 | 1.21 | 40.4 | 28.0 | 22.5 | 30.1 | .. |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value between 1.04–1.07, inclusive), which uses darker shading, and the gender-biased group (all other countries), which uses lighter shading. See *Technical note 6* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 1.05 male births to 1 female birth.
- b Data are the average of period estimates for 2010–2015 and projections for 2015–2020.
- c Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- d Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- f Refers to 2014.
- g Refers to 2012.
- h Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.
- i Refers to 2013.

DEFINITIONS

Sex ratio at birth: Number of male births per female birth.

Adolescent birth rate: Number of births to women ages 15–19 per 1,000 women ages 15–19.

Gross enrolment ratio, female: Total enrolment of girls in a given level of education (pre-primary, primary or secondary), regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age female population for the same level of education.

Youth unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Maternal mortality ratio: Number of deaths due to pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Population with at least some secondary education, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education to

percentage of the male population ages 25 and older with the same level of education achievement.

Total unemployment rate, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

Share of paid employment in nonagriculture, female: Share of women in paid employment in the nonagricultural sector, which comprises industry and services activities.

Female legislators, senior officials and managers: Share of legislators, senior officials and managers who are female.

Share of seats in parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament, expressed as percentage of total seats. For countries with a bicameral legislative system, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Life expectancy at age 50, female: Additional number of years that a 50-year-old woman could expect to live if prevailing patterns of female age-specific mortality rates stay the same throughout the rest of her life.

Old-age pension recipients, female to male ratio: Ratio of the percentage of women above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both) to the percentage of men above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 13: UNDESA (2015s).

Columns 3–5: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

Columns 6 and 9: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2016a).

Column 7: UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Group (2016).

Column 8: HDRO calculations based on UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

Column 10: ILO (2016b).

Column 11: World Bank (2016a).

Column 12: IPU (2016).

Column 14: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2016c).

Country groupings (terciles)

Top third Middle third Bottom third

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. See *Notes* after the table.

| HDI rank | Environmental sustainability | | | | | | Economic sustainability | | | | | Social sustainability | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|------|
| | Renewable energy consumption | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals | Natural resource depletion | Adjusted net savings | External debt stock | Research and development expenditure | Concentration index (exports) | Income quintile ratio | Gender Inequality Index | Population in multi-dimensional poverty | Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio | |
| | (% of total final energy consumption) | Per capita (tonnes) | Average annual change (%) | (% of total land area ^a) | Change (%) | (% of total renewable water resources) | (% of GNI) | (% of GNI) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (value) | Average annual change (%) | Average annual change (%) | Average annual change (%) | (per 100 people ages 15-64) | |
| | 2012 ^b | 2013 | 1990/2013 | 2015 | 1990-2015 | 2005-2014 ^c | 2010-2014 ^c | 2005-2014 ^c | 2005-2014 ^c | 2005-2014 ^c | 2014 | 2000/2014 | 2005/2015 | 2005/2014 | 2030 ^d | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 58.0 | 11.7 | 2.0 | 33.2 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 21.0 | .. | 1.7 | 0.372 | .. | -3.8 | .. | 32.2 |
| 2 | Australia | 8.4 | 16.3 | 0.2 | 16.2 | -2.9 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 8.5 | .. | 2.2 | 0.266 | 0.0 | -1.4 | .. | 31.3 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 22.7 | 5.0 | -1.0 | 31.7 | 9.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 15.0 | .. | 3.0 | 0.256 | .. | -5.1 | .. | 38.3 |
| 4 | Germany | 12.4 | 9.2 | .. | 32.8 | 1.2 | 21.4 | 0.0 | 13.3 | .. | 2.9 | 0.097 | .. | -4.3 | .. | 47.7 |
| 5 | Denmark | 27.6 | 6.8 | -1.6 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 1.0 | 14.5 | .. | 3.1 | 0.086 | .. | -3.7 | .. | 37.1 |
| 5 | Singapore | 0.5 | 9.4 | -2.1 | 23.1 | -5.2 | .. | 0.0 | 36.9 | .. | 2.2 | 0.250 | .. | -5.3 | .. | 36.5 |
| 7 | Netherlands | 4.7 | 10.1 | -0.2 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 0.4 | 16.9 | .. | 2.0 | 0.097 | .. | -4.3 | .. | 41.9 |
| 8 | Ireland | 7.0 | 7.6 | -0.7 | 10.9 | 62.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 16.1 | .. | 1.5 | 0.241 | .. | -3.5 | .. | 29.2 |
| 9 | Iceland | 78.1 | 6.1 | -1.1 | 0.5 | 205.6 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 11.2 | .. | 1.9 | 0.445 | .. | -5.9 | .. | 32.5 |
| 10 | Canada | 20.6 | 13.5 | -0.6 | 38.2 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 7.0 | .. | 1.6 | 0.179 | -0.2 | -3.1 | .. | 38.5 |
| 10 | United States | 7.9 | 16.4 | -0.7 | 33.9 | 2.7 | 13.6 | 0.7 | 6.4 | .. | 2.7 | 0.095 | 0.4 | -2.8 | .. | 33.8 |
| 12 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 1.1 | 6.3 | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.233 | .. | .. | .. | 43.7 |
| 13 | New Zealand | 30.8 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 38.6 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 13.8 | .. | 1.2 | 0.203 | .. | -1.0 | .. | 34.9 |
| 14 | Sweden | 49.9 | 4.6 | -1.2 | 68.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 18.8 | .. | 3.2 | 0.091 | .. | -0.9 | .. | 37.0 |
| 15 | Liechtenstein | .. | 1.4 | .. | 43.1 | 6.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 | United Kingdom | 4.4 | 7.1 | -1.3 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 3.6 | .. | 1.7 | 0.111 | .. | -3.8 | .. | 35.0 |
| 17 | Japan | 4.5 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 68.5 | 0.0 | 18.9 | 0.0 | 3.4 | .. | 3.6 | 0.128 | .. | -2.1 | .. | 53.1 |
| 18 | Korea (Republic of) | 1.6 | 11.8 | 3.2 | 63.4 | -3.9 | 41.9 | 0.0 | 18.7 | .. | 4.3 | 0.148 | .. | -4.4 | .. | 37.6 |
| 19 | Israel | 8.7 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 7.6 | 25.0 | .. | 0.2 | 15.3 | .. | 4.1 | 0.287 | 2.2 | -4.0 | .. | 22.9 |
| 20 | Luxembourg | 4.1 | 18.7 | -1.5 | 33.5 | .. | 1.2 | 0.0 | 12.5 | .. | 1.3 | 0.107 | .. | -5.8 | .. | 28.3 |
| 21 | France | 12.6 | 5.1 | -1.0 | 31.0 | 17.7 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 6.6 | .. | 2.3 | 0.092 | .. | -3.6 | .. | 40.5 |
| 22 | Belgium | 7.4 | 8.4 | -1.0 | 22.6 | .. | 32.8 | 0.0 | 9.8 | .. | 2.5 | 0.104 | .. | -2.9 | .. | 38.1 |
| 23 | Finland | 39.1 | 8.5 | -0.9 | 73.1 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 6.3 | .. | 3.2 | 0.135 | .. | -3.6 | .. | 43.3 |
| 24 | Austria | 34.5 | 7.4 | -0.1 | 46.9 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 11.8 | .. | 3.0 | 0.061 | .. | -3.9 | .. | 40.5 |
| 25 | Slovenia | 19.3 | 7.0 | .. | 62.0 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 0.5 | 10.8 | .. | 2.4 | 0.158 | -1.0 | -6.4 | .. | 42.7 |
| 26 | Italy | 12.1 | 5.7 | -1.1 | 31.6 | 22.5 | 28.1 | 0.1 | 3.5 | .. | 1.3 | 0.054 | .. | -5.2 | .. | 48.6 |
| 27 | Spain | 15.7 | 5.1 | -0.4 | 36.8 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 6.6 | .. | 1.2 | 0.092 | .. | -3.3 | .. | 41.4 |
| 28 | Czech Republic | 10.9 | 9.4 | .. | 34.5 | 1.5 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 5.7 | .. | 2.0 | 0.113 | 0.5 | -1.6 | .. | 36.1 |
| 29 | Greece | 13.9 | 6.3 | -0.6 | 31.5 | 22.9 | 14.0 | 0.1 | -5.8 | .. | 0.8 | 0.339 | .. | -3.5 | .. | 41.3 |
| 30 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.0 | 18.9 | -1.0 | 72.1 | -8.0 | .. | 27.1 | 25.8 | .. | .. | 0.646 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 |
| 30 | Estonia | 24.9 | 15.1 | .. | 52.7 | 1.2 | 13.4 | 0.8 | 16.5 | .. | 1.4 | 0.118 | -0.6 | -4.6 | .. | 37.9 |
| 32 | Andorra | .. | 6.5 | .. | 34.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.192 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Cyprus | 8.4 | 5.2 | -0.4 | 18.7 | 7.2 | 26.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. | 0.5 | 0.209 | .. | -2.5 | .. | 26.9 |
| 33 | Malta | 2.6 | 5.2 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 44.4 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.375 | .. | -1.9 | .. | 39.9 |
| 33 | Qatar | .. | 40.5 | 2.2 | 0.0 | .. | 374.1 | 13.8 | 29.6 | .. | 0.5 | 0.519 | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 |
| 36 | Poland | 11.1 | 7.9 | -0.8 | 30.8 | 6.3 | 19.0 | 0.7 | 10.0 | .. | 0.9 | 0.065 | -0.6 | -1.5 | .. | 36.3 |
| 37 | Lithuania | 24.3 | 4.3 | .. | 34.8 | 12.1 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 20.1 | .. | 1.0 | 0.142 | 1.9 | -3.2 | .. | 36.0 |
| 38 | Chile | 30.3 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 23.9 | 16.2 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 4.1 | .. | 0.4 | 0.334 | -1.9 | -1.9 | .. | 27.0 |
| 38 | Saudi Arabia | 0.0 | 17.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 943.3 | 20.4 | 20.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.738 | .. | -6.2 | .. | 9.5 |
| 40 | Slovakia | 10.5 | 6.2 | .. | 40.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | .. | 0.9 | 0.175 | 0.1 | -0.6 | .. | 31.6 |
| 41 | Portugal | 25.6 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 34.7 | -7.5 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 2.4 | .. | 1.3 | 0.079 | .. | -4.9 | .. | 44.7 |
| 42 | United Arab Emirates | 0.1 | 18.7 | -1.8 | 3.9 | 31.7 | 1,867.0 | 9.2 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.405 | .. | -6.1 | .. | 7.7 |
| 43 | Hungary | 10.2 | 4.2 | -2.0 | 22.9 | 14.0 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 10.9 | .. | 1.4 | 0.113 | 2.1 | 0.0 | .. | 32.9 |
| 44 | Latvia | 40.4 | 3.5 | .. | 54.0 | 5.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | .. | 0.7 | 0.096 | 0.9 | -1.1 | .. | 36.7 |
| 45 | Argentina | 8.8 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 9.9 | -22.1 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 10.1 | .. | 0.6 | 0.186 | -3.8 | .. | .. | 20.3 |
| 45 | Croatia | 20.0 | 4.2 | .. | 34.3 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 | .. | 0.8 | 0.078 | 1.4 | -2.0 | .. | 39.7 |
| 47 | Bahrain | .. | 23.7 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 144.4 | .. | 26.4 | -2.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.369 | .. | -2.6 | .. | 8.7 |
| 48 | Montenegro | 46.2 | 3.6 | .. | 61.5 | 32.1 | .. | .. | .. | 52.9 | 0.4 | 0.234 | .. | .. | -23.4 | 30.0 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 3.2 | 12.5 | .. | 49.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 9.5 | 11.9 | .. | 1.2 | 0.370 | 1.6 | -2.3 | .. | 29.5 |

| HDI rank | Environmental sustainability | | | | | Economic sustainability | | | | | Social sustainability | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|------|
| | Renewable energy consumption | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals | Natural resource depletion | Adjusted net savings | External debt stock | Research and development expenditure | Concentration index (exports) | Income quintile ratio | Gender Inequality Index | Population in multi-dimensional poverty | Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio | |
| | (% of total final energy consumption) | Per capita (tonnes) | Average annual change (%) | (% of total land area*) | Change (%) | (% of total renewable water resources) | (% of GNI) | (% of GNI) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (value) | Average annual change (%) | Average annual change (%) | Average annual change (%) | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | |
| | 2012 ^b | 2013 | 1990/2013 | 2015 | 1990–2015 | 2005–2014 ^c | 2010–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c | 2014 | 2000/2014 | 2005/2015 | 2005/2014 | 2030 ^d | |
| 50 | Romania | 21.7 | 3.5 | -2.8 | 29.8 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 21.6 | 57.0 | 0.4 | 0.099 | -0.9 | 0.2 | .. | 33.6 |
| 51 | Kuwait | .. | 27.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 81.2 | .. | 22.3 | 18.7 | .. | 0.3 | 0.657 | .. | -1.0 | .. | 6.8 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | Belarus | 7.2 | 6.7 | .. | 42.5 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 17.3 | 54.3 | 0.7 | 0.250 | -1.1 | .. | .. | 30.3 |
| 52 | Oman | .. | 15.7 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 34.9 | -20.1 | .. | 0.2 | 0.592 | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 |
| 54 | Barbados | 9.5 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 87.5 | 0.7 | -0.3 | .. | .. | 0.163 | .. | -1.2 | .. | 35.6 |
| 54 | Uruguay | 46.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 131.3 | .. | 2.6 | 8.1 | .. | 0.3 | 0.215 | -1.6 | -2.8 | .. | 26.8 |
| 56 | Bulgaria | 15.8 | 5.4 | -2.0 | 35.2 | 17.1 | 25.7 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 90.1 | 0.8 | 0.105 | 1.6 | -0.9 | .. | 37.0 |
| 56 | Kazakhstan | 1.4 | 15.4 | .. | 1.2 | -3.3 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 3.0 | 83.3 | 0.2 | 0.668 | -2.5 | -4.5 | -9.9 | 15.6 |
| 58 | Bahamas | 1.6 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 51.4 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 2.3 | .. | .. | 0.412 | .. | 1.7 | .. | 22.4 |
| 59 | Malaysia | 6.8 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 67.6 | -0.8 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 66.8 | 1.3 | 0.178 | -0.7 | -0.1 | .. | 14.5 |
| 60 | Palau | 2.7 | 10.7 | -1.6 | 87.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.845 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 | Panama | 22.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 62.1 | -8.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 24.3 | 43.9 | 0.1 | 0.167 | -2.4 | -0.3 | .. | 17.7 |
| 62 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | 5.8 | 0.8 | 22.3 | -4.9 | 8.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.597 | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 |
| 63 | Seychelles | 0.5 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 89.4 | 1.1 | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.489 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 19.8 |
| 64 | Mauritius | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 19.0 | -6.1 | .. | 0.0 | 2.7 | 90.9 | 0.2 | 0.219 | .. | 0.5 | .. | 25.9 |
| 65 | Trinidad and Tobago | 0.3 | 34.5 | 4.0 | 45.7 | -2.6 | 8.8 | 13.4 | -14.4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.371 | .. | -0.7 | .. | 21.9 |
| 66 | Costa Rica | 38.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 54.0 | 7.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 14.7 | 43.8 | 0.6 | 0.536 | -1.5 | -2.0 | .. | 22.6 |
| 66 | Serbia | 19.6 | 6.3 | .. | 31.1 | 9.9 | 2.6 | .. | .. | 78.7 | 0.8 | 0.105 | -0.8 | .. | -21.6 | 32.7 |
| 68 | Cuba | 18.9 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 30.1 | 56.9 | 18.3 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.225 | .. | -2.0 | .. | 36.2 |
| 69 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 0.9 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 17.8 | .. | 12.6 | .. | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.571 | -2.3 | -0.2 | .. | 13.4 |
| 70 | Georgia | 28.7 | 2.0 | .. | 40.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 85.0 | 0.1 | 0.222 | 0.2 | -1.1 | .. | 29.7 |
| 71 | Turkey | 12.8 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 15.2 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 0.3 | 10.8 | 51.6 | 1.0 | 0.069 | -0.3 | -3.7 | .. | 18.0 |
| 71 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 11.2 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 52.9 | -10.3 | 1.7 | 11.6 | 14.5 | .. | .. | 0.760 | -1.7 | -0.3 | .. | 15.6 |
| 73 | Sri Lanka | 60.9 | 0.8 | 5.5 | 33.0 | -9.4 | 24.5 | 0.5 | 17.3 | 59.7 | 0.1 | 0.204 | -0.6 | -1.3 | .. | 23.7 |
| 74 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 5.1 | 2.3 | 42.3 | 0.0 | 51.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.286 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 | Albania | 38.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 28.2 | -2.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | -1.6 | 60.8 | 0.2 | 0.297 | -0.8 | -2.3 | .. | 31.8 |
| 76 | Lebanon | 5.0 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 13.4 | 4.8 | 24.3 | 0.0 | -7.7 | 68.0 | .. | 0.122 | .. | .. | .. | 21.1 |
| 77 | Mexico | 9.4 | 3.9 | 0.3 | 34.0 | -5.3 | 17.2 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 34.7 | 0.5 | 0.131 | -1.1 | -1.9 | -2.3 | 15.4 |
| 78 | Azerbaijan | 2.8 | 3.8 | .. | 13.8 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 19.6 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 0.2 | 0.856 | 7.4 | .. | .. | 18.7 |
| 79 | Brazil | 43.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 59.0 | -9.7 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 24.1 | 1.2 | 0.147 | .. | -1.4 | -6.2 | 19.9 |
| 79 | Grenada | 10.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 | .. | .. | 75.6 | .. | 0.194 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 |
| 81 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 15.3 | 5.7 | .. | 42.7 | -1.5 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 57.1 | 0.3 | 0.104 | 2.1 | .. | -11.2 | 37.3 |
| 82 | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia | 16.5 | 4.0 | .. | 39.6 | 10.3 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 13.5 | 65.7 | 0.4 | 0.189 | 1.9 | -3.6 | -9.2 | 27.7 |
| 83 | Algeria | 0.2 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 17.3 | 66.9 | 14.7 | 26.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.490 | .. | -2.1 | .. | 14.0 |
| 84 | Armenia | 6.6 | 1.8 | .. | 11.7 | -0.9 | 37.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 74.8 | 0.2 | 0.223 | -0.9 | -2.6 | .. | 28.7 |
| 84 | Ukraine | 2.8 | 6.0 | .. | 16.7 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 3.2 | -2.7 | 100.3 | 0.7 | 0.127 | -1.7 | -2.0 | -8.8 | 30.8 |
| 86 | Jordan | 3.1 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 92.4 | 0.5 | 15.7 | 68.5 | 0.4 | 0.156 | .. | -1.4 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| 87 | Peru | 28.2 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 57.8 | -5.1 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 13.3 | 34.3 | .. | 0.227 | -3.0 | -1.6 | -10.2 | 15.5 |
| 87 | Thailand | 23.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 32.1 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 3.4 | 12.0 | 38.2 | 0.5 | 0.076 | -1.2 | 0.0 | .. | 29.2 |
| 89 | Ecuador | 13.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 50.5 | -4.4 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 0.500 | -3.4 | -1.8 | -12.4 | 16.0 |
| 90 | China | 18.4 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 22.2 | 32.6 | 19.5 | 2.3 | 34.5 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 0.101 | .. | -2.7 | -4.4 | 25.3 |
| 91 | Fiji | 12.2 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 55.7 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 21.6 | .. | 0.255 | 0.8 | -2.1 | .. | 15.3 |
| 92 | Mongolia | 3.2 | 14.5 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 12.2 | 8.2 | 186.2 | 0.2 | 0.485 | -0.6 | -3.1 | -9.4 | 11.8 |
| 92 | Saint Lucia | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 33.3 | -6.9 | 14.3 | 0.1 | .. | 39.2 | .. | 0.331 | .. | .. | .. | 19.9 |
| 94 | Jamaica | 14.7 | 2.8 | -0.4 | 31.0 | -2.7 | 7.5 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 94.3 | .. | 0.470 | .. | -0.9 | -14.1 | 21.0 |
| 95 | Colombia | 26.3 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 52.7 | -9.2 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 28.0 | 0.2 | 0.459 | -1.7 | -2.3 | .. | 18.8 |
| 96 | Dominica | 11.6 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 57.8 | -13.3 | 10.0 | 0.2 | .. | 56.3 | .. | 0.404 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 97 | Suriname | 19.4 | 3.9 | -0.5 | 98.3 | -0.6 | 0.6 | 9.8 | -12.1 | .. | .. | 0.484 | .. | 0.4 | -4.7 | 16.2 |
| 97 | Tunisia | 13.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 61.9 | 69.7 | 3.8 | -2.7 | 57.3 | 0.6 | 0.145 | -1.4 | -0.9 | .. | 18.6 |
| 99 | Dominican Republic | 13.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 41.0 | 79.5 | 30.4 | 1.4 | 14.6 | 44.0 | .. | 0.178 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -0.7 | 15.6 |
| 99 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 5.1 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 69.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 0.1 | .. | 46.5 | .. | 0.295 | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 |
| 101 | Tonga | 1.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 44.2 | .. | 0.296 | -0.3 | 4.1 | .. | 11.9 |
| 102 | Libya | 1.7 | 8.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 822.9 | 16.2 | 34.1 | .. | .. | 0.765 | .. | -3.4 | .. | 10.5 |
| 103 | Belize | 26.8 | 1.5 | -0.4 | 59.9 | -15.5 | .. | 5.2 | -5.5 | 82.9 | .. | 0.158 | .. | -2.4 | 1.3 | 8.3 |

| HDI rank | Environmental sustainability | | | | | | Economic sustainability | | | | | Social sustainability | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|------------|
| | Renewable energy consumption | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals | Natural resource depletion | Adjusted net savings | External debt stock | Research and development expenditure | Concentration index (exports) | Income quintile ratio | Gender Inequality Index | Population in multi-dimensional poverty | Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio | |
| | | (% of total final energy consumption) | Per capita (tonnes) | Average annual change (%) | (% of total land area ^a) | | | | | | | | | | | Change (%) |
| | 2012 ^b | 2013 | 1990/2013 | 2015 | 1990-2015 | 2005-2014 ^c | 2010-2014 ^c | 2005-2014 ^c | 2005-2014 ^c | 2005-2014 ^c | 2014 | 2000/2014 | 2005/2015 | 2005/2014 | 2030 ^d | |
| 104 | Samoa | 23.2 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 60.4 | 31.5 | .. | 0.8 | .. | 58.1 | .. | 0.277 | .. | -1.0 | .. | 13.7 |
| 105 | Maldives | 3.2 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 0.1 | 8.6 | 39.1 | .. | 0.731 | -0.1 | -2.1 | .. | 11.0 |
| 105 | Uzbekistan | 2.4 | 3.4 | .. | 7.6 | 5.7 | 100.6 | 9.0 | .. | 20.4 | 0.2 | 0.281 | .. | .. | .. | 11.9 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 4.7 | 1.4 | .. | 12.4 | 28.2 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 13.8 | 74.0 | 0.4 | 0.146 | -2.8 | -1.5 | -2.8 | 24.7 |
| 108 | Botswana | 23.9 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 19.1 | -21.0 | .. | 1.3 | 34.8 | 15.1 | 0.3 | 0.824 | -1.8 | -1.9 | .. | 7.7 |
| 109 | Gabon | 69.6 | 2.9 | -2.1 | 89.3 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 26.2 | -2.1 | 28.6 | 0.6 | 0.628 | .. | -0.2 | .. | 8.5 |
| 110 | Paraguay | 62.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 38.6 | -27.6 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 47.9 | 0.1 | 0.335 | -2.3 | -1.3 | .. | 13.2 |
| 111 | Egypt | 5.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 65.9 | 126.6 | 6.4 | 2.3 | 14.2 | 0.7 | 0.163 | .. | .. | -11.9 | 10.5 |
| 111 | Turkmenistan | .. | 12.8 | .. | 8.8 | 0.0 | .. | 35.7 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 0.756 | .. | .. | .. | 11.0 |
| 113 | Indonesia | 37.1 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 50.2 | -23.2 | .. | 2.6 | 26.3 | 34.1 | 0.1 | 0.152 | .. | -1.4 | -10.3 | 12.4 |
| 114 | Palestine, State of | .. | 0.6 | .. | 1.5 | 1.0 | 48.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.190 | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 |
| 115 | Viet Nam | 35.6 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 47.6 | 65.6 | 9.3 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 40.6 | 0.2 | 0.143 | 0.8 | 0.7 | .. | 18.3 |
| 116 | Philippines | 29.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 27.0 | 22.7 | 17.0 | 1.7 | 28.7 | 22.7 | 0.1 | 0.231 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -2.7 | 10.3 |
| 117 | El Salvador | 34.0 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 12.8 | -29.7 | 8.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 59.6 | 0.1 | 0.212 | -3.7 | -2.4 | .. | 17.3 |
| 118 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 28.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 50.6 | -12.8 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 27.0 | 0.2 | 0.474 | -4.7 | -1.9 | .. | 12.7 |
| 119 | South Africa | 16.9 | 8.9 | -0.1 | 7.6 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 42.3 | 0.7 | 0.119 | 2.6 | -1.3 | 2.5 | 10.5 |
| 120 | Kyrgyzstan | 22.5 | 1.7 | .. | 3.3 | -23.8 | 32.6 | 6.1 | -5.8 | 101.1 | 0.1 | 0.175 | -1.3 | -4.2 | -5.5 | 12.1 |
| 121 | Iraq | 1.6 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.3 | .. | 18.5 | -2.6 | .. | 0.0 | 0.972 | .. | .. | -6.3 | 6.0 |
| 122 | Cabo Verde | 21.2 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 22.3 | 55.7 | .. | 0.5 | 20.3 | 86.4 | 0.1 | 0.411 | -1.7 | .. | .. | 10.0 |
| 123 | Morocco | 11.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 35.7 | 1.0 | 16.6 | 41.1 | 0.7 | 0.157 | -0.1 | -1.3 | .. | 16.1 |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 53.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 25.9 | -31.0 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 88.8 | .. | 0.221 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -8.7 | 13.1 |
| 125 | Guatemala | 66.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 33.0 | -25.4 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 33.1 | 0.0 | 0.132 | -2.3 | -1.6 | .. | 9.5 |
| 125 | Namibia | 32.9 | 1.3 | 17.9 | 8.4 | -21.0 | .. | 1.2 | 16.9 | .. | 0.1 | 0.212 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 7.4 |
| 127 | Guyana | 36.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 84.0 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 10.8 | -10.4 | 73.0 | .. | 0.424 | .. | -0.2 | -0.6 | 15.0 |
| 127 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | 1.4 | .. | 91.8 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.426 | -5.7 | .. | .. | 10.8 |
| 129 | Tajikistan | 58.0 | 0.4 | .. | 2.9 | 1.0 | 51.1 | 1.1 | 14.3 | 44.3 | 0.1 | 0.406 | -0.1 | -1.2 | -8.6 | 9.1 |
| 130 | Honduras | 53.4 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 41.0 | -43.6 | .. | 4.4 | 10.4 | 40.6 | .. | 0.235 | -3.9 | -1.1 | -6.7 | 11.0 |
| 131 | India | 39.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 23.8 | 10.5 | 33.9 | 2.9 | 19.0 | 22.7 | 0.8 | 0.175 | .. | -1.6 | .. | 12.5 |
| 132 | Bhutan | 90.0 | 1.2 | 7.1 | 72.3 | 34.7 | 0.4 | 16.9 | 14.7 | 105.1 | .. | 0.362 | .. | -1.1 | .. | 10.8 |
| 133 | Timor-Leste | 43.1 | 0.4 | .. | 46.1 | -29.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.906 | -2.0 | .. | .. | 8.2 |
| 134 | Vanuatu | 34.2 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 36.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 17.2 | .. | 0.638 | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 |
| 135 | Congo | 48.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 65.4 | -1.7 | .. | 39.2 | -69.8 | 33.3 | .. | 0.788 | .. | -0.4 | 9.5 | 7.0 |
| 135 | Equatorial Guinea | 29.8 | 6.8 | 14.2 | 55.9 | -15.7 | .. | 67.2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.698 | .. | .. | .. | 9.4 |
| 137 | Kiribati | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 15.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.897 | .. | .. | .. | 9.5 |
| 138 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 86.5 | 0.3 | 8.6 | 81.3 | 6.3 | 1.1 | 12.2 | -4.1 | 95.9 | .. | 0.285 | 1.3 | .. | -6.5 | 8.1 |
| 139 | Bangladesh | 38.3 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 11.0 | -4.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 25.2 | 18.8 | .. | 0.396 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -5.3 | 10.6 |
| 139 | Ghana | 49.5 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 41.0 | 8.2 | .. | 17.5 | 1.6 | 47.7 | 0.4 | 0.401 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -3.1 | 6.5 |
| 139 | Zambia | 88.2 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 65.4 | -7.9 | .. | 8.9 | 3.5 | 28.9 | 0.3 | 0.612 | 7.2 | -1.6 | -2.0 | 4.8 |
| 142 | Sao Tome and Principe | 43.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 55.8 | -4.3 | .. | 1.6 | .. | 63.9 | .. | 0.624 | -0.5 | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| 143 | Cambodia | 72.6 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 53.6 | -26.9 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 42.9 | .. | 0.317 | .. | -1.5 | -5.8 | 10.4 |
| 144 | Nepal | 84.7 | 0.2 | 8.8 | 25.4 | -24.7 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 32.7 | 20.0 | 0.3 | 0.145 | -0.8 | -2.2 | -10.1 | 10.8 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 78.7 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 44.5 | -25.9 | .. | 3.9 | .. | 10.2 | .. | 0.273 | .. | .. | .. | 12.5 |
| 146 | Kenya | 78.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 7.8 | -6.6 | 10.5 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 26.7 | 0.8 | 0.194 | 1.3 | -1.3 | -5.6 | 6.1 |
| 147 | Pakistan | 45.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.9 | -41.7 | 74.4 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 23.9 | 0.3 | 0.193 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 0.8 | 8.6 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 148 | Swaziland | 39.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 34.1 | 24.2 | .. | 1.4 | -1.6 | 13.8 | .. | 0.272 | 0.6 | -0.6 | .. | 6.6 |
| 149 | Syrian Arab Republic | 2.4 | 1.9 | -2.0 | 2.7 | 32.1 | 84.2 | .. | 9.2 | 14.3 | .. | 0.172 | .. | 0.2 | 4.3 | 9.0 |
| 150 | Angola | 57.2 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 46.4 | -5.1 | 0.5 | 24.5 | 3.0 | 23.9 | .. | 0.958 | -3.5 | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| 151 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 88.2 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 52.0 | -17.6 | .. | 2.0 | 15.1 | 30.1 | 0.5 | 0.180 | -0.4 | -0.7 | .. | 6.2 |
| 152 | Nigeria | 86.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 7.7 | -59.4 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.758 | -2.9 | .. | -1.1 | 5.1 |
| 153 | Cameroon | 78.1 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 39.8 | -22.6 | .. | 5.6 | -2.3 | 16.4 | .. | 0.442 | 3.1 | -1.5 | -1.5 | 5.8 |
| 154 | Papua New Guinea | 53.4 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 74.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 15.0 | .. | 147.6 | .. | 0.280 | -4.4 | -1.3 | .. | 6.4 |
| 154 | Zimbabwe | 75.6 | 0.9 | -2.0 | 36.4 | -36.6 | 17.9 | 3.8 | .. | 84.2 | .. | 0.312 | .. | -0.7 | -4.7 | 5.0 |
| 156 | Solomon Islands | 67.2 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 78.1 | -6.0 | .. | 36.0 | -11.1 | 17.0 | .. | 0.524 | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 |
| 157 | Mauritania | 33.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -45.9 | 11.8 | 20.7 | -17.0 | 73.4 | .. | 0.468 | -2.0 | .. | -4.2 | 6.8 |
| 158 | Madagascar | 78.9 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 21.4 | -8.9 | .. | 4.3 | -5.3 | 27.6 | 0.0 | 0.253 | -1.5 | .. | .. | 6.4 |

| HDI rank | Environmental sustainability | | | | | Economic sustainability | | | | | Social sustainability | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| | Renewable energy consumption | Carbon dioxide emissions | | Forest area | | Fresh water withdrawals | Natural resource depletion | Adjusted net savings | External debt stock | Research and development expenditure | Concentration index (exports) | Income quintile ratio | Gender Inequality Index | Population in multi-dimensional poverty | Old-age (ages 65 and older) dependency ratio |
| | (% of total final energy consumption) | Per capita (tonnes) | Average annual change (%) | (% of total land area ^a) | Change (%) | (% of total renewable water resources) | (% of GNI) | (% of GNI) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (value) | Average annual change (%) | Average annual change (%) | Average annual change (%) | (per 100 people ages 15–64) |
| | 2012 ^b | 2013 | 1990/2013 | 2015 | 1990–2015 | 2005–2014 ^c | 2010–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c | 2005–2014 ^c | 2014 | 2000/2014 | 2005/2015 | 2005/2014 | 2030 ^d |
| 159 Rwanda | 86.8 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 19.5 | 50.9 | .. | 5.7 | 4.8 | 26.1 | .. | 0.439 | 0.3 | -2.0 | -4.6 | 7.0 |
| 160 Comoros | 46.8 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 19.9 | -24.5 | .. | 3.4 | -2.2 | 22.4 | .. | 0.547 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 |
| 160 Lesotho | 4.2 | 1.1 | .. | 1.6 | 22.5 | .. | 4.6 | 29.2 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 0.395 | 0.9 | -0.3 | .. | 6.1 |
| 162 Senegal | 51.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 43.0 | -11.5 | .. | 1.1 | 12.4 | 36.6 | 0.5 | 0.222 | 0.4 | -1.3 | -3.4 | 5.6 |
| 163 Haiti | 83.1 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | -16.4 | 10.3 | 3.1 | 16.6 | 22.2 | .. | 0.499 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -2.7 | 9.6 |
| 163 Uganda | 90.3 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 10.4 | -56.4 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 3.1 | 19.8 | 0.5 | 0.191 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.1 | 4.3 |
| 165 Sudan | 64.0 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 8.1 | -37.5 | 71.2 | 3.6 | 6.1 | 30.6 | 0.3 | .. | .. | -1.2 | .. | 6.8 |
| 166 Togo | 72.7 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 3.5 | -72.6 | .. | 7.8 | -19.5 | 24.5 | 0.3 | 0.179 | .. | -1.3 | -1.1 | 5.4 |
| 167 Benin | 50.6 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 38.2 | -25.2 | .. | 1.4 | 12.3 | 22.8 | .. | 0.283 | .. | -0.5 | -1.4 | 5.8 |
| 168 Yemen | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 168.6 | 8.1 | -11.5 | 22.0 | .. | 0.531 | .. | -0.2 | 0.9 | 5.7 |
| 169 Afghanistan | 10.8 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | .. | 1.6 | -18.3 | 12.2 | .. | 0.308 | .. | -1.0 | .. | 5.0 |
| 170 Malawi | 79.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 33.4 | -19.2 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 1.8 | 40.1 | .. | 0.482 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -4.2 | 5.6 |
| 171 Côte d'Ivoire | 74.4 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 32.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 13.0 | 33.0 | .. | 0.357 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| 172 Djibouti | 34.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 62.5 | .. | 0.173 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 9.1 |
| 173 Gambia | 48.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 48.2 | 10.4 | .. | 7.0 | 8.3 | 63.9 | 0.1 | 0.340 | .. | 0.3 | -0.9 | 4.9 |
| 174 Ethiopia | 93.5 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 12.5 | -17.8 | .. | 11.2 | 14.5 | 30.4 | 0.6 | 0.313 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 6.6 |
| 175 Mali | 83.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 | -29.5 | 4.3 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 29.5 | 0.7 | 0.523 | -2.2 | -0.4 | -1.2 | 4.5 |
| 176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 96.0 | 0.0 | -4.7 | 67.3 | -4.9 | 0.1 | 31.8 | -26.6 | 19.1 | 0.1 | 0.400 | .. | -0.2 | -0.6 | 5.8 |
| 177 Liberia | 89.4 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 43.4 | -15.2 | .. | 27.4 | -27.9 | 37.4 | .. | 0.498 | .. | -0.3 | -2.6 | 5.9 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 88.6 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 70.1 | -11.0 | .. | 12.3 | -19.3 | 26.6 | .. | 0.936 | 8.0 | .. | .. | 6.1 |
| 179 Eritrea | 80.4 | 0.1 ^e | .. | 15.0 | -6.8 | .. | 15.1 | .. | 23.8 | .. | 0.366 | .. | .. | .. | 4.9 |
| 179 Sierra Leone | 80.3 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 42.2 | -2.4 | 0.1 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 28.4 | .. | 0.481 | .. | -0.1 | -0.5 | 4.8 |
| 181 Mozambique | 88.4 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 48.2 | -12.5 | .. | 1.8 | 8.5 | 47.6 | 0.4 | 0.260 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 6.4 |
| 181 South Sudan | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| 183 Guinea | 76.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 25.9 | -12.4 | .. | 19.2 | -47.8 | 22.9 | .. | 0.491 | -2.5 | .. | -2.2 | 6.1 |
| 184 Burundi | 96.6 | 0.0 | -2.7 | 10.7 | -4.5 | .. | 13.8 | -8.6 | 22.3 | 0.1 | 0.356 | -3.5 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 5.9 |
| 185 Burkina Faso | 80.0 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 19.6 | -21.9 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 20.5 | 0.2 | 0.473 | -3.7 | .. | -0.7 | 4.7 |
| 186 Chad | 90.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.9 | -27.3 | 1.9 | 13.0 | .. | 21.6 | .. | 0.905 | .. | -0.8 | .. | 4.7 |
| 187 Niger | 81.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -41.3 | 2.9 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 32.1 | .. | 0.426 | .. | -0.5 | -0.6 | 5.8 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 78.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 35.6 | -1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 36.7 | .. | 0.358 | .. | .. | -1.3 | 6.8 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 16.0 | 2.0 | .. | 41.8 | -38.7 | 11.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.341 | .. | .. | .. | 17.8 |
| Marshall Islands | .. | 1.9 | 2.9 | 70.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.760 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nauru | .. | 4.3 | -4.8 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.819 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| San Marino | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Somalia | 94.2 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 10.1 | -23.2 | .. | 8.6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.605 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 |
| Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | 33.3 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.752 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 9.1 | 10.9 | -0.4 | 34.7 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 8.3 | .. | 2.4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| High human development | 17.3 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 29.4 | -0.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 25.1 | 19.4 | 1.6 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Medium human development | 35.6 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 29.2 | -9.9 | 15.2 | 4.1 | 16.8 | 27.2 | 0.5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Low human development | 78.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 25.0 | -13.8 | .. | 8.9 | 6.3 | 20.0 | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Developing countries | 23.8 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 26.6 | -6.7 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 1.2 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 3.6 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 3.0 | -23.7 | 102.2 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 24.8 | 0.4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 20.1 | 5.8 | -0.6 | 29.8 | 3.8 | .. | 2.5 | .. | 14.3 | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Europe and Central Asia | 7.3 | 5.3 | .. | 9.1 | 8.3 | 17.0 | 4.8 | 8.9 | 56.7 | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 26.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 46.3 | -9.4 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 8.4 | 30.1 | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| South Asia | 32.5 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 14.7 | 7.6 | 23.9 | 4.2 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 63.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 28.2 | -11.7 | .. | 8.3 | 5.7 | 24.7 | 0.4 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Least developed countries | 73.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 26.8 | -12.4 | .. | 8.8 | 9.0 | 25.3 | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Small island developing states | 15.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 69.3 | 1.2 | .. | 4.4 | .. | 64.6 | .. | — | — | — | — | — |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 10.4 | 9.7 | -0.5 | 31.3 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 7.7 | .. | 2.5 | — | — | — | — | — |
| World | 17.4 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 30.8 | -3.2 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 13.0 | 21.4 | 2.0 | — | — | — | — | — |

NOTES

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. See *Technical note 7* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf for details about partial grouping in this table.

- a** This column is intentionally left without colour because it is meant to provide context for the indicator on change in forest area.
- b** Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- e** Refers to 2011.

DEFINITIONS

Renewable energy consumption: Share of renewable energy in total final energy consumption. Renewable sources include hydroelectric, geothermal, solar, tides, wind, biomass and biofuels.

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita: Human-originated carbon dioxide emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels, gas flaring and the production of cement, divided by midyear population.

Includes carbon dioxide emitted by forest biomass through the depletion of forest areas.

Forest area: Land spanning more than 0.5 hectare with trees taller than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. Excludes land predominantly under agricultural or urban land use, tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens. Areas under reforestation that have not yet reached but are expected to reach a canopy cover of 10 percent and a tree height of 5 metres are included, as are temporarily unstocked areas resulting from human intervention or natural causes that are expected to regenerate.

Fresh water withdrawals: Total fresh water withdrawn, expressed as a percentage of total renewable water resources.

Natural resource depletion: Monetary expression of energy, mineral and forest depletion, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Adjusted net savings: Net national savings plus education expenditure and minus energy depletion, mineral depletion, net forest depletion, and carbon dioxide and particulate emissions damage. Net national savings are equal to gross national savings less the value of consumption of fixed capital.

External debt stock: Debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods or services, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Research and development expenditure: Current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge, including knowledge of humanity, culture, and society, and the use of knowledge for new applications. Research and development covers basic research, applied research and experimental development.

Concentration index (exports): A measure of the degree of product concentration in exports from a country (also referred to as the Herfindahl-Hirschmann Index). A value closer to 0 indicates that a country's exports are more homogeneously distributed among a series of products (reflecting a well diversified economy); a value closer to 1 indicates that a country's exports are concentrated highly among a few products.

Income quintile ratio, average annual change: Change in the ratio of the average income of the richest 20 percent of the population to the average income of the poorest 20 percent of the population over 2000–2014, divided by the respective number of years.

Gender Inequality Index, average annual change: Change in Gender Inequality Index value

over 2005–2015, divided by the respective number of years.

Population in multidimensional poverty, average annual change: Change in the percentage of the population in multidimensional poverty over 2005–2014, divided by respective number of years.

Old-age dependency ratio: Projected ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–4 and 7–10: World Bank (2016a).

Column 5: HDRO calculations based on data on forest area from World Bank (2016a).

Column 6: FAO (2016b).

Column 11: UNCTAD (2016).

Column 12: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2016a).

Column 13: HDRO calculations based on the Gender Inequality Index time series.

Column 14: HDRO calculations based on the Multidimensional Poverty Index time series.

Column 15: UNDESA (2015a).

Regions

Arab States (20 countries or territories)

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, State of Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

East Asia and the Pacific (24 countries)

Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Viet Nam

Europe and Central Asia (17 countries)

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Montenegro, Serbia, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean (33 countries)

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

South Asia (9 countries)

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa (46 countries)

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, South Sudan, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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