

Gender Development Index

HDI rank	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth		SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling		SDG 4.6 Mean years of schooling		SDG 8.5 Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
	Value		Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)		
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018	2018	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
1	Norway	0.990	1	0.946	0.955	84.3	80.3	18.8 ^d	17.4	12.6	12.5	60,283	75,688 ^e
2	Switzerland	0.963	2	0.924	0.959	85.5	81.7	16.1	16.3	12.7	13.6	49,275	69,649
3	Ireland	0.975	2	0.929	0.953	83.7	80.4	18.9 ^d	18.7 ^d	12.7 ^f	12.3 ^f	44,921	66,583
4	Germany	0.968	2	0.923	0.953	83.6	78.8	17.0	17.2	13.7	14.6	38,470	55,649
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.963	2	0.919	0.954	87.6	81.8	16.4	16.6	11.6	12.5	43,852	79,385 ^e
6	Australia	0.975	1	0.926	0.949	85.3	81.3	22.6 ^d	21.6 ^d	12.7 ^f	12.6 ^f	35,900	52,359
6	Iceland	0.966	2	0.921	0.954	84.4	81.3	20.4 ^d	18.0 ^d	12.3 ^f	12.7 ^f	39,246	55,824
8	Sweden	0.982	1	0.928	0.945	84.4	80.9	19.6 ^d	18.0 ^d	12.5	12.3	41,919	53,979
9	Singapore	0.988	1	0.929	0.941	85.6	81.3	16.5	16.1	11.1	12.0	74,600	92,163 ^e
10	Netherlands	0.967	2	0.916	0.947	83.8	80.4	18.3 ^d	17.8	11.9	12.5	40,573	59,536
11	Denmark	0.980	1	0.920	0.938	82.8	78.8	19.8 ^d	18.4 ^d	12.7	12.4	41,026	56,732
12	Finland	0.990	1	0.920	0.929	84.6	78.9	20.1 ^d	18.5 ^d	12.6	12.3	35,066	48,689
13	Canada	0.989	1	0.916	0.926	84.3	80.3	16.6	15.6	13.5 ^f	13.1 ^f	35,118	52,221
14	New Zealand	0.963	2	0.902	0.936	83.9	80.4	19.7 ^d	17.9	12.6 ^f	12.8 ^f	26,754	43,745
15	United Kingdom	0.967	2	0.904	0.935	83.0	79.5	18.0 ^d	17.1	12.9 ^g	13.0 ^g	28,526	50,771
15	United States	0.991	1	0.915	0.923	81.4	76.3	16.9	15.7	13.5	13.4	44,465	68,061
17	Belgium	0.972	2	0.904	0.931	83.8	79.1	20.6 ^d	18.8 ^d	11.6	11.9	34,928	52,927
18	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	16.1	..	..	..	..
19	Japan	0.976	1	0.901	0.923	87.5	81.3	15.2	15.3	13.0 ^h	12.6 ^h	28,784	53,384
20	Austria	0.963	2	0.895	0.929	83.8	79.0	16.6	16.0	12.3	13.0	32,618	60,303
21	Luxembourg	0.970	2	0.893	0.921	84.2	80.0	14.3	14.1	11.8 ^g	12.6 ^g	53,006	77,851 ^e
22	Israel	0.972	2	0.891	0.917	84.4	81.1	16.6	15.4	13.0	13.0	24,616	42,792
22	Korea (Republic of)	0.934	3	0.870	0.932	85.8	79.7	15.8	16.9	11.5	12.9	23,228	50,241
24	Slovenia	1.003	1	0.902	0.899	83.9	78.4	18.2 ^d	16.7	12.2	12.3	28,832	35,487
25	Spain	0.981	1	0.882	0.899	86.1	80.7	18.2 ^d	17.5	9.7	10.0	28,086	42,250
26	Czechia	0.983	1	0.882	0.897	81.8	76.6	17.6	16.1	12.5	13.0	24,114	39,327
26	France	0.984	1	0.883	0.897	85.4	79.6	15.8	15.2	11.2	11.6	33,002	48,510
28	Malta	0.965	2	0.867	0.899	84.1	80.5	16.4	15.4	11.0	11.6	25,023	44,518
29	Italy	0.967	2	0.866	0.895	85.4	81.1	16.6	15.9	10.0 ^g	10.5 ^g	26,471	46,360
30	Estonia	1.016	1	0.886	0.872	82.6	74.1	16.8	15.3	13.4 ^f	12.6 ^f	22,999	38,653
31	Cyprus	0.983	1	0.865	0.880	82.9	78.7	15.1	14.3	12.0	12.2	27,791	38,404
32	Greece	0.963	2	0.854	0.887	84.5	79.6	17.1	17.5	10.3	10.8	19,747	30,264
32	Poland	1.009	1	0.874	0.867	82.4	74.6	17.3	15.6	12.3	12.3	21,876	33,739
34	Lithuania	1.028	2	0.880	0.856	81.2	70.1	16.9	16.1	13.0 ^g	13.0 ^g	25,665	34,560
35	United Arab Emirates	0.965	2	0.832	0.862	79.2	77.1	14.3	13.4	12.0	9.8	24,211	85,772 ^e
36	Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.1	10.2	..	..
36	Saudi Arabia	0.879	5	0.784	0.892	76.6	73.8	15.8 ^g	17.6 ^g	9.0 ^g	10.1 ^g	18,166	72,328
36	Slovakia	0.992	1	0.852	0.859	80.8	73.8	15.0	14.1	12.5 ^f	12.7 ^f	23,683	38,045
39	Latvia	1.030	2	0.865	0.840	79.9	70.1	16.7	15.3	13.1 ^f	12.5 ^f	21,857	31,520
40	Portugal	0.984	1	0.843	0.856	84.7	78.8	16.2	16.4	9.2	9.2	23,627	32,738
41	Qatar	1.043	2	0.873	0.837	81.9	79.0	14.1	11.1	11.1	9.3	57,209	127,774 ^e
42	Chile	0.962	2	0.828	0.860	82.4	77.6	16.8	16.3	10.3	10.6	15,211	28,933
43	Brunei Darussalam	0.987	1	0.837	0.848	77.0	74.6	14.8	14.0	9.1 ^h	9.1 ^h	65,914	86,071 ^e
43	Hungary	0.984	1	0.836	0.850	80.1	73.1	15.4	14.8	11.7	12.1	21,010	33,906
45	Bahrain	0.937	3	0.800	0.854	78.3	76.3	16.1	14.7	9.3 ^g	9.5 ^g	18,422	52,949
46	Croatia	0.989	1	0.832	0.842	81.5	75.1	15.7	14.3	10.9 ^g	12.0 ^g	19,441	26,960
47	Oman	0.943	3	0.793	0.841	80.1	75.9	15.5	14.1	10.6	9.4	11,435	50,238
48	Argentina	0.988	1	0.818	0.828	79.9	73.1	18.9 ^d	16.4	10.7 ^f	10.5 ^f	12,084	23,419
49	Russian Federation	1.015	1	0.828	0.816	77.6	66.9	15.9	15.2	11.9 ^g	12.1 ^g	19,969	30,904
50	Belarus	1.010	1	0.820	0.811	79.4	69.4	15.7	15.0	12.2 ⁱ	12.4 ⁱ	13,923	20,616
50	Kazakhstan	0.999	1	0.814	0.815	77.3	68.8	15.6	14.9	11.9 ^h	11.7 ^h	16,492	28,197
52	Bulgaria	0.993	1	0.812	0.818	78.5	71.4	15.0	14.6	11.9	11.8	15,621	23,905
52	Montenegro	0.966	2	0.801	0.829	79.2	74.3	15.3	14.7	10.7 ^g	12.0 ^g	14,457	20,634
52	Romania	0.986	1	0.809	0.821	79.4	72.5	14.6	13.9	10.6	11.3	19,487	28,569
55	Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.3 ^g	15.0 ^g	..	..	..	..
56	Barbados	1.010	1	0.816	0.808	80.4	77.7	16.6 ^g	13.8 ^g	10.9 ^j	10.3 ^j	13,686	18,292
57	Kuwait	0.999	1	0.802	0.803	76.5	74.7	14.3	12.9	8.0	6.9	49,067	85,620 ^e
57	Uruguay	1.016	1	0.810	0.797	81.4	74.0	17.1	15.1	9.0	8.4	14,901	24,292
59	Turkey	0.924	4	0.771	0.834	80.3	74.4	15.9 ^g	16.9 ^g	6.9	8.4	15,921	34,137
60	Bahamas	75.9	71.5	11.7 ^g	11.4 ^g	22,830	34,288
61	Malaysia	0.972	2	0.792	0.815	78.2	74.1	13.8	13.1	10.0	10.3	20,820	33,279

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	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)		
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018	2018	
62	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	77.3	69.8	16.2	14.7	..	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
63	Serbia	0.976	1	0.789	0.808	78.5	73.3	15.3	14.3	10.7	11.6	12,549	17,995
63	Trinidad and Tobago	1.002	1	0.798	0.796	76.1	70.8	13.8 ^g	12.0 ^g	11.1 ⁱ	10.9 ⁱ	22,266	34,878
65	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.874	5	0.727	0.832	77.7	75.4	14.6	14.8	9.9	10.1	5,809	30,250
66	Mauritius	0.974	2	0.782	0.803	78.4	71.5	15.5	14.4	9.3 ^h	9.5 ^h	14,261	31,385
67	Panama	1.005	1	0.794	0.790	81.6	75.2	13.3	12.1	10.4 ^h	9.9 ^h	16,106	24,788
68	Costa Rica	0.977	1	0.782	0.800	82.7	77.5	15.8	14.9	8.8	8.5	10,566	19,015
69	Albania	0.971	2	0.779	0.802	80.2	76.8	15.8	14.8	9.9 ^j	10.2 ^j	9,781	14,725
70	Georgia	0.979	1	0.775	0.791	78.0	69.2	15.7	15.2	12.8	12.8	6,505	12,929
71	Sri Lanka	0.938	3	0.749	0.799	80.1	73.4	14.2	13.7	10.5 ^g	11.6 ^g	6,766	16,852
72	Cuba	0.948	3	0.753	0.794	80.7	76.8	14.8	13.9	11.8 ^g	11.7 ^g	5,035	10,625
73	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8 ^g	13.5 ^g	..	..	..	..
74	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	78.0	75.7	13.1 ^g	11.8 ^g	..	..	..	..
75	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.924	4	0.735	0.796	79.7	74.8	13.9 ^k	13.5 ^k	8.6	10.9	8,432	17,123
76	Mexico	0.957	2	0.747	0.781	77.8	72.1	14.6	14.0	8.4	8.8	11,254	24,286
77	Thailand	0.995	1	0.763	0.766	80.7	73.2	14.8 ^g	14.5 ^g	7.5	8.0	14,319	18,033
78	Grenada	..	..	..	..	74.9	70.1	17.0	16.2	..	..	..	..
79	Brazil	0.995	1	0.757	0.761	79.4	72.0	15.8	15.0	8.1 ^g	7.6 ^g	10,432	17,827
79	Colombia	0.986	1	0.755	0.765	79.9	74.3	14.9	14.3	8.5	8.2	10,236	15,656
81	Armenia	0.972	2	0.746	0.767	78.4	71.2	13.6 ^g	12.8 ^g	11.8	11.8	6,342	12,581
82	Algeria	0.865	5	0.685	0.792	77.9	75.5	14.9 ^g	14.5 ^g	7.7 ⁱ	8.3 ⁱ	4,103	22,981
82	North Macedonia	0.947	3	0.737	0.778	77.7	73.7	13.6	13.3	9.2 ⁱ	10.2 ⁱ	9,464	16,279
82	Peru	0.951	2	0.738	0.776	79.3	73.8	14.1	13.7	8.7	9.7	8,839	15,854
85	China	0.961	2	0.741	0.771	79.1	74.5	14.1 ^g	13.7 ^g	7.5 ^j	8.3 ^j	12,665	19,410
85	Ecuador	0.980	1	0.748	0.763	79.6	74.1	15.7 ^g	14.1 ^g	8.9	9.1	7,319	12,960
87	Azerbaijan	0.940	3	0.728	0.774	75.3	70.3	12.4	12.5	10.2	10.8	9,849	20,656
88	Ukraine	0.995	1	0.745	0.749	76.7	67.0	15.2 ^g	14.8 ^g	11.3 ^j	11.3 ^j	6,064	10,232
89	Dominican Republic	1.003	1	0.744	0.742	77.2	70.8	14.8	13.5	8.3	7.6	11,176	18,974
89	Saint Lucia	0.975	2	0.734	0.753	77.4	74.7	14.2 ^g	13.6 ^g	8.8	8.2	9,085	14,046
91	Tunisia	0.899	5	0.689	0.767	78.5	74.5	15.8	14.4	6.4 ^g	7.9 ^g	4,737	16,722
92	Mongolia	1.031	2	0.746	0.724	74.0	65.6	14.8 ^g	13.7 ^g	10.5 ^g	9.9 ^g	9,666	11,931
93	Lebanon	0.891	5	0.678	0.762	80.8	77.1	11.4	11.6	8.5 ^l	8.9 ^l	4,667	17,530
94	Botswana	0.990	1	0.723	0.731	72.0	66.2	12.8 ^g	12.6 ^g	9.2 ^j	9.5 ^j	14,176	17,854
94	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	75.0	70.2	13.7 ^g	13.4 ^g	..	..	8,615	14,780
96	Jamaica	0.986	1	0.719	0.729	76.0	72.8	13.9 ^g	12.4 ^g	10.0 ^g	9.5 ^g	6,326	9,559
96	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.013	1	0.728	0.719	76.1	68.4	13.8 ^g	11.8 ^g	10.7	10.0	6,655	11,546
98	Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Fiji	..	..	..	..	69.2	65.6	..	..	11.0 ^h	10.7 ^h	5,839	12,292
98	Paraguay	0.968	2	0.710	0.734	76.3	72.2	13.2 ^g	12.2 ^g	8.5	8.4	8,325	15,001
98	Suriname	0.972	2	0.710	0.731	74.9	68.4	13.4 ^g	12.4 ^g	9.0	9.2	7,953	15,868
102	Jordan	0.868	5	0.654	0.754	76.2	72.7	12.1 ^g	11.6 ^g	10.2 ^h	10.7 ^h	2,734	13,668
103	Belize	0.983	1	0.713	0.725	77.7	71.6	13.4	12.9	9.9 ⁱ	9.7 ⁱ	5,665	8,619
104	Maldives	0.939	3	0.689	0.734	80.5	77.2	12.2 ^m	12.0 ^m	6.7 ^m	6.9 ^m	7,454	15,576
105	Tonga	0.944	3	0.692	0.733	72.8	68.9	14.4 ^g	13.9 ^g	11.3 ^h	11.2 ^h	3,817	7,747
106	Philippines	1.004	1	0.712	0.710	75.4	67.1	13.0 ^g	12.4 ^g	9.6 ^g	9.2 ^g	7,541	11,518
107	Moldova (Republic of)	1.007	1	0.714	0.709	76.1	67.5	11.8	11.4	11.6	11.5	5,886	7,861
108	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	71.6	64.6	10.5 ^g	11.1 ^g	..	..	11,746	21,213
108	Uzbekistan	0.939	3	0.685	0.730	73.7	69.4	11.8	12.2	11.3	11.8	4,656	8,277
110	Libya	0.931	3	0.670	0.720	75.8	69.9	13.0 ^l	12.6 ^l	8.0 ^j	7.2 ^j	4,867	18,363
111	Indonesia	0.937	3	0.681	0.727	73.7	69.4	12.9	12.9	7.6	8.4	7,672	14,789
111	Samoa	..	..	..	..	75.3	71.2	12.9 ^g	12.1 ^g	..	..	3,955	7,685
113	South Africa	0.984	1	0.698	0.710	67.4	60.5	14.0	13.3	10.0	10.5	9,035	14,554
114	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.936	3	0.678	0.724	74.2	68.4	14.0 ⁿ	14.0 ⁿ	8.3	9.8	4,902	8,780
115	Gabon	0.917	4	0.669	0.729	68.3	64.2	12.5 ^l	13.3 ^l	7.5 ^m	9.2 ^m	11,238	20,183
116	Egypt	0.878	5	0.643	0.732	74.2	69.6	13.1	13.1	6.7 ^h	8.0 ^h	4,364	16,989
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
117	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.9 ^g	11.2 ^g	..	..
118	Viet Nam	1.003	1	0.693	0.692	79.4	71.2	12.9 ⁱ	12.5 ⁱ	7.9 ^h	8.5 ^h	5,739	6,703
119	Palestine, State of	0.871	5	0.624	0.716	75.6	72.3	13.7	12.0	8.9	9.3	1,824	8,705
120	Iraq	0.789	5	0.587	0.744	72.5	68.4	10.2 ^m	12.1 ^m	6.0 ^g	8.6 ^g	3,712	26,745
121	Morocco	0.833	5	0.603	0.724	77.7	75.2	12.6 ^g	13.6 ^g	4.6 ^h	6.4 ^h	3,012	12,019

TABLE 4

TABLE 4 GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX

	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.6		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
			Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018	2018
122 Kyrgyzstan	0.959	2	0.656	0.684	75.5	67.3	13.6	13.2	11.0 ⁱ	10.8 ⁱ	2,192	4,465
123 Guyana	0.973	2	0.656	0.674	73.0	66.8	11.9 ^g	11.1 ^g	8.9 ⁱ	8.0 ⁱ	4,676	10,533
124 El Salvador	0.969	2	0.654	0.675	77.6	68.2	11.9	12.2	6.6	7.3	5,234	8,944
125 Tajikistan	0.799	5	0.561	0.703	73.2	68.7	10.9 ^g	12.3 ^g	10.1 ^m	11.2 ^m	1,044	5,881
126 Cabo Verde	0.984	1	0.644	0.655	76.0	69.3	12.1	11.6	6.0	6.5	5,523	7,497
126 Guatemala	0.943	3	0.628	0.666	76.9	71.1	10.5	10.8	6.4	6.5	4,864	9,970
126 Nicaragua	1.013	1	0.655	0.646	77.8	70.7	12.5 ⁿ	11.9 ⁿ	7.1 ^h	6.5 ^h	4,277	5,318
129 India	0.829	5	0.574	0.692	70.7	68.2	12.9	11.9	4.7 ^g	8.2 ^g	2,625	10,712
130 Namibia	1.009	1	0.647	0.641	66.2	60.4	12.7 ^m	12.5 ^m	7.3 ^h	6.6 ^h	8,917	10,497
131 Timor-Leste	0.899	5	0.589	0.655	71.4	67.3	12.0 ^g	12.8 ^g	3.6 ^m	5.3 ^m	5,389	9,618
132 Honduras	0.970	2	0.611	0.630	77.4	72.8	10.6	9.8	6.6	6.6	3,214	5,305
132 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	72.1	64.0	12.2 ^g	11.4 ^g	..	..	..	..
134 Bhutan	0.893	5	0.581	0.650	71.8	71.1	12.2 ^g	12.0 ^g	2.1 ^g	4.2 ^g	6,388	10,579
135 Bangladesh	0.895	5	0.575	0.642	74.3	70.6	11.6	10.8	5.3	6.8	2,373	5,701
135 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	69.5	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
137 Sao Tome and Principe	0.900	5	0.571	0.635	72.6	67.8	12.8 ^g	12.6 ^g	5.7 ^g	7.2 ^g	1,885	4,162
138 Congo	0.931	3	0.591	0.635	65.7	62.8	11.5 ^l	11.9 ^l	6.1 ^j	7.5 ^j	4,989	6,621
138 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.962	2	0.595	0.618	64.0	55.3	10.9 ^g	11.7 ^g	6.3 ⁱ	7.2 ⁱ	7,030	11,798
140 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.929	3	0.581	0.625	69.4	65.8	10.8	11.3	4.8 ^h	5.6 ^h	5,027	7,595
141 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	72.0	68.8	10.9 ^g	11.7 ^g	..	..	2,185	3,413
142 Ghana	0.912	4	0.567	0.622	64.9	62.7	11.4	11.7	6.4 ^h	7.9 ^h	3,287	4,889
143 Zambia	0.949	3	0.575	0.606	66.4	60.5	11.6 ^m	12.5 ^m	6.7 ^m	7.5 ^m	3,011	4,164
144 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	59.6	57.4	..	..	3.9 ^k	7.2 ^k	12,781	21,809
145 Myanmar	0.953	2	0.566	0.594	69.9	63.8	10.5	10.1	5.0 ^m	4.9 ^m	3,613	8,076
146 Cambodia	0.919	4	0.557	0.606	71.6	67.3	10.9 ^g	11.8 ^g	4.1 ^h	5.7 ^h	3,129	4,089
147 Kenya	0.933	3	0.553	0.593	68.7	64.0	10.3 ^g	10.9 ^g	6.0 ^h	7.2 ^h	2,619	3,490
147 Nepal	0.897	5	0.549	0.612	71.9	69.0	12.7	11.7	3.6 ^h	6.4 ^h	2,113	3,510
149 Angola	0.902	4	0.546	0.605	63.7	58.1	11.0 ^m	12.7 ^m	4.0 ^m	6.4 ^m	4,720	6,407
150 Cameroon	0.869	5	0.522	0.601	60.2	57.7	11.9	13.6	4.8 ⁱ	7.8 ⁱ	2,724	3,858
150 Zimbabwe	0.925	4	0.540	0.584	62.6	59.5	10.3	10.6	7.6 ^g	9.0 ^g	2,280	3,080
152 Pakistan	0.747	5	0.464	0.622	68.1	66.2	7.8	9.3	3.8	6.5	1,570	8,605
153 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	74.7	71.2	9.7 ^g	10.7 ^g	..	..	1,569	2,469
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
154 Syrian Arab Republic	0.795	5	0.457	0.575	77.8	66.6	8.7 ^g	8.8 ^g	4.6 ^o	5.6 ^o	656	4,779
155 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	65.6	63.0	..	..	3.9 ^h	5.4 ^h	3,248	4,106
156 Comoros	0.888	5	0.504	0.568	65.9	62.4	11.1 ^g	11.4 ^g	3.9 ^m	5.9 ^m	1,812	3,030
157 Rwanda	0.943	3	0.520	0.551	70.8	66.5	11.2	11.2	3.9 ^g	4.9 ^g	1,708	2,218
158 Nigeria	0.868	5	0.492	0.567	55.2	53.5	8.6 ⁱ	10.1 ⁱ	5.3 ^m	7.6 ^m	4,313	5,838
159 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.936	3	0.509	0.544	66.8	63.2	7.7	8.1	5.6 ^h	6.4 ^h	2,436	3,175
159 Uganda	0.863	5	0.484	0.561	65.2	60.7	10.4 ^g	11.5 ^g	4.8 ^m	7.4 ^m	1,272	2,247
161 Mauritania	0.853	5	0.479	0.562	66.3	63.1	8.5	8.5	3.7 ^h	5.5 ^h	2,018	5,462
162 Madagascar	0.946	3	0.504	0.533	68.3	65.1	10.3	10.4	6.4 ⁱ	5.8 ^l	1,119	1,690
163 Benin	0.883	5	0.486	0.550	63.0	59.9	11.4	13.8	3.0 ⁱ	4.4 ⁱ	1,863	2,407
164 Lesotho	1.026	2	0.522	0.509	57.0	50.6	11.1	10.3	7.0 ^h	5.5 ^h	2,641	3,864
165 Côte d'Ivoire	0.796	5	0.445	0.559	58.7	56.3	8.2	10.0	4.1 ^h	6.3 ^h	1,790	5,355
166 Senegal	0.873	5	0.476	0.545	69.6	65.5	9.4	8.6	1.8 ^g	4.4 ^g	2,173	4,396
167 Togo	0.818	5	0.459	0.561	61.6	59.9	11.4	13.7	3.3 ^m	6.6 ^m	1,200	1,989
168 Sudan	0.837	5	0.457	0.546	66.9	63.3	7.7	8.3	3.2 ^h	4.2 ^h	1,759	6,168
169 Haiti	0.890	5	0.477	0.536	65.8	61.5	9.6 ^l	10.4 ^l	4.3 ^m	6.6 ^m	1,388	1,949
170 Afghanistan	0.723	5	0.411	0.568	66.0	63.0	7.9	12.5	1.9 ^h	6.0 ^h	1,102	2,355
171 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	68.8	64.6	6.0 ^g	6.9 ^g	..	..	2,900	4,232
172 Malawi	0.930	3	0.466	0.501	66.9	60.7	10.9 ^m	11.0 ^m	4.1 ^h	5.1 ^h	925	1,400
173 Ethiopia	0.844	5	0.428	0.507	68.2	64.4	8.3 ^g	9.1 ^g	1.6 ^m	3.9 ^m	1,333	2,231
174 Gambia	0.832	5	0.416	0.500	63.2	60.4	9.5 ^g	9.4 ^g	3.0 ^m	4.3 ^m	800	2,190
174 Guinea	0.806	5	0.413	0.513	61.7	60.5	7.7 ^g	10.3 ^g	1.5 ^m	3.9 ^m	1,878	2,569
176 Liberia	0.899	5	0.438	0.487	65.1	62.3	8.8 ^g	10.1 ^g	3.5 ^h	5.9 ^h	1,051	1,030
177 Yemen	0.458	5	0.245	0.535	67.8	64.4	7.4 ^g	10.1 ^g	1.9 ^j	4.4 ^j	168	2,679
178 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	59.9	56.0	..	..	..	..	1,305	1,895
179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.844	5	0.419	0.496	61.9	58.9	8.7 ^g	10.6 ^g	5.3	8.4	684	917
180 Mozambique	0.901	4	0.422	0.468	63.0	57.1	9.3	10.2	2.5 ^g	4.6 ^g	1,031	1,284
181 Sierra Leone	0.882	5	0.411	0.465	55.1	53.5	9.7 ^g	10.6 ^g	2.8 ^h	4.4 ^h	1,238	1,525

	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth		SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling		SDG 4.6 Mean years of schooling		SDG 8.5 Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
			Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018 ^c	2018	2018
182 Burkina Faso	0.875	5	0.403	0.461	61.9	60.4	8.7	9.1	1.0 ^m	2.1 ^m	1,336	2,077
182 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	68.2	63.8	4.6	5.4	..	..	1,403	2,011
184 Mali	0.807	5	0.380	0.471	59.6	58.1	6.8	8.6	1.7 ⁱ	3.0 ⁱ	1,311	2,618
185 Burundi	1.003	1	0.422	0.420	63.0	59.4	10.9	11.7	2.7 ^m	3.6 ^m	763	555
186 South Sudan	0.839	5	0.369	0.440	59.1	56.1	3.5 ^g	5.9 ^g	4.0	5.3	1,277	1,633
187 Chad	0.774	5	0.347	0.449	55.4	52.6	6.0 ^g	8.9 ^g	1.3 ^m	3.6 ^m	1,377	2,056
188 Central African Republic	0.795	5	0.335	0.421	55.0	50.6	6.2 ^g	8.9 ^g	3.0 ^h	5.6 ^h	622	935
189 Niger	0.298	5	0.130	0.435	63.2	60.9	5.8	7.2	1.4 ^g	2.7 ^g	112	1,705
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
.. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	75.5	68.4	10.4 ^g	11.3 ^g	..	..	..	..
.. Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.8 ^g	10.8 ^g	..	..	..	..
.. San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.6	14.6	..	..	..	..
.. Somalia	..	..	..	..	58.8	55.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
.. Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	0.979	—	0.880	0.898	82.4	76.7	16.7	16.1	12.0	12.1	30,171	50,297
High human development	0.960	—	0.732	0.763	77.8	72.7	14.0	13.6	8.0	8.6	10,460	18,271
Medium human development	0.845	—	0.571	0.676	70.9	67.8	11.9	11.5	5.0	7.8	2,787	9,528
Low human development	0.858	—	0.465	0.542	63.0	59.7	8.5	9.9	3.8	5.8	1,928	3,232
Developing countries	0.918	—	0.653	0.711	73.2	69.1	12.2	12.2	6.7	8.1	6,804	14,040
Regions												
Arab States	0.856	—	0.634	0.740	73.8	70.2	11.7	12.3	6.4	7.8	5,338	25,343
East Asia and the Pacific	0.962	—	0.725	0.754	77.8	72.9	13.5	13.3	7.5	8.3	11,385	17,728
Europe and Central Asia	0.953	—	0.757	0.794	77.5	70.8	14.4	14.7	9.9	10.5	10,588	20,674
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.978	—	0.747	0.764	78.6	72.3	14.9	14.1	8.6	8.5	9,836	18,004
South Asia	0.828	—	0.570	0.688	71.1	68.5	12.0	11.6	5.0	8.0	2,639	10,693
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.891	—	0.507	0.569	62.9	59.4	9.3	10.4	4.8	6.6	2,752	4,133
Least developed countries	0.869	—	0.489	0.562	66.9	63.2	9.3	10.2	3.9	5.7	1,807	3,462
Small island developing states	0.967	—	0.718	0.743	74.0	69.8	13.1	12.6	8.5	9.0	12,022	19,066
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.976	—	0.882	0.903	83.0	77.7	16.6	16.0	11.9	12.1	31,016	50,530
World	0.941	—	0.707	0.751	74.9	70.4	12.7	12.6	7.9	9.0	11,246	20,167

NOTES

- a Because disaggregated income data are not available, data are crudely estimated. See *Definitions and Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.
- b Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.
- c Data refer to 2018 or the most recent year available.
- d In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- e In calculating the male HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- f Based on data from OECD (2018).
- g Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019).
- h Based on Barro and Lee (2018).
- i Updated by HDRO based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2018.
- j Updated by HDRO using Barro and Lee (2018) estimates.
- k Based on data from the national statistical office.
- l Based on cross-country regression.

- m Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2018.
- n Updated by HDRO based on data from CEDLAS and World Bank (2018).
- o Updated by HDRO based on Syrian Center for Policy Research (2017).

DEFINITIONS

Gender Development Index: Ratio of female to male HDI values. See *Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.

Gender Development Index groups: Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values. Group 1 comprises countries with high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of less than 2.5 percent), group 2 comprises countries with medium to high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 2.5–5 percent), group 3 comprises countries with medium equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 5–7.5 percent), group 4 comprises countries with medium to low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 7.5–10 percent) and group 5 comprises countries with low equality in HDI

achievements between women and men (absolute deviation from gender parity of more than 10 percent).

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Estimated gross national income per capita: Derived from the ratio of female to male wages, female and male shares of economically active population and gross national income (in 2011

purchasing power parity terms). See *Technical note 3* at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2019_technical_notes.pdf for details.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Column 1:** Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.
- Column 2:** Calculated based on data in column 1.
- Columns 3 and 4:** HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2019b), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019), Barro and Lee (2018), World Bank (2019a), ILO (2019) and IMF (2019).
- Columns 5 and 6:** UNDESA (2019b).
- Columns 7 and 8:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and OECD (2018).
- Columns 9 and 10:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019), Barro and Lee (2018), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys, UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and OECD (2018).
- Columns 11 and 12:** HDRO calculations based on ILO (2019), UNDESA (2019b), World Bank (2019a), United Nations Statistics Division (2019b) and IMF (2019).