

Human development indicators

Population trends

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | Total fertility rate | | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | | |
| | 2018 | 2030 ^b | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway ^c | 5.3 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 82.2 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 39.8 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 8.5 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 73.8 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 43.1 | 22.4 | 28.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 3 | Ireland | 4.8 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 63.2 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 38.2 | 33.1 | 21.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 4 | Germany | 83.1 | 83.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 77.3 | 3.9 | 54.0 | 17.8 | 45.7 | 21.0 | 33.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 4 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 7.4 | 8.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 44.8 | 16.7 | 23.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 6 | Australia ^d | 24.9 | 28.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 86.0 | 1.6 | 16.2 | 3.9 | 37.9 | 29.5 | 24.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 6 | Iceland | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 93.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 37.5 | 30.3 | 22.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 8 | Sweden | 10.0 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 87.4 | 0.6 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 41.1 | 28.2 | 32.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 9 | Singapore | 5.8 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 42.2 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 10 | Netherlands | 17.1 | 17.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 91.5 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 43.3 | 24.9 | 29.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 11 | Denmark | 5.8 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 87.9 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 42.3 | 25.8 | 31.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 12 | Finland ^e | 5.5 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 85.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 43.1 | 26.0 | 35.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 13 | Canada | 37.1 | 40.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 81.4 | 2.0 | 24.8 | 6.4 | 41.1 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 14 | New Zealand | 4.7 | 5.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 86.5 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 38.0 | 30.4 | 24.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 15 | United Kingdom | 67.1 | 70.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 83.4 | 4.0 | 42.9 | 12.4 | 40.5 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 15 | United States | 327.1 | 349.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 82.3 | 19.5 | 214.2 | 51.7 | 38.3 | 28.6 | 24.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 17 | Belgium | 11.5 | 11.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 98.0 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 41.9 | 26.6 | 29.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 18 | Liechtenstein | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Japan | 127.2 | 120.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 91.6 | 5.1 | 76.0 | 35.1 | 48.4 | 21.3 | 46.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 20 | Austria | 8.9 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 58.3 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 43.5 | 21.4 | 28.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 21 | Luxembourg | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 91.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 39.7 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 22 | Israel | 8.4 | 10.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 92.4 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 30.5 | 46.5 | 19.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| 22 | Korea (Republic of) | 51.2 | 51.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 81.5 | 2.1 | 37.2 | 7.4 | 43.7 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 24 | Slovenia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 54.5 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 44.5 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 25 | Spain ^f | 46.7 | 46.2 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 80.3 | 2.0 | 30.8 | 9.0 | 44.9 | 22.2 | 29.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 26 | Czechia | 10.7 | 10.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 73.8 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 43.2 | 24.0 | 29.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 26 | France | 65.0 | 66.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 80.4 | 3.7 | 40.3 | 13.0 | 42.3 | 29.0 | 32.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 28 | Malta | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 94.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 42.6 | 21.8 | 31.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 29 | Italy | 60.6 | 59.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 70.4 | 2.4 | 38.8 | 13.8 | 47.3 | 20.9 | 35.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 30 | Estonia | 1.3 | 1.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 68.9 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 42.4 | 25.6 | 30.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 31 | Cyprus ^g | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 66.8 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 37.3 | 24.2 | 19.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 32 | Greece | 10.5 | 9.9 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 79.1 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 45.6 | 21.9 | 33.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 32 | Poland | 37.9 | 36.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 60.1 | 1.8 | 25.6 | 6.6 | 41.7 | 22.3 | 26.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 34 | Lithuania | 2.8 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -1.5 | 67.7 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 45.1 | 22.8 | 30.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 35 | United Arab Emirates | 9.6 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 1.3 | 86.5 | 0.5 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 32.6 | 17.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 36 | Andorra | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.2 | 88.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | Saudi Arabia | 33.7 | 39.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 83.8 | 3.0 | 24.1 | 1.1 | 31.8 | 35.0 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| 36 | Slovakia | 5.5 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 53.7 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 41.2 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 39 | Latvia | 1.9 | 1.7 | -1.2 | -1.1 | 68.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 43.9 | 25.0 | 31.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 40 | Portugal | 10.3 | 9.9 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 65.2 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 46.2 | 20.8 | 34.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 41 | Qatar | 2.8 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 2.3 | 99.1 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 15.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 42 | Chile | 18.7 | 19.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 87.6 | 1.2 | 12.9 | 2.2 | 35.3 | 28.7 | 16.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 43 | Brunei Darussalam | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 77.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 43 | Hungary | 9.7 | 9.3 | -0.3 | -0.2 | 71.4 | 0.4 | 6.4 | 1.9 | 43.3 | 21.7 | 28.8 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 45 | Bahrain | 1.6 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 89.3 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 32.5 | 24.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 46 | Croatia | 4.2 | 3.9 | -0.2 | -0.6 | 56.9 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 44.3 | 22.3 | 31.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| 47 | Oman | 4.8 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 84.5 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 48 | Argentina | 44.4 | 49.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 91.9 | 3.7 | 28.4 | 4.9 | 31.5 | 38.6 | 17.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 145.7 | 143.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 74.4 | 9.5 | 98.2 | 21.4 | 39.6 | 26.6 | 21.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 50 | Belarus | 9.5 | 9.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 78.6 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 40.3 | 24.7 | 21.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 50 | Kazakhstan | 18.3 | 20.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 57.4 | 2.0 | 11.8 | 1.4 | 30.7 | 44.4 | 11.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 52 | Bulgaria | 7.1 | 6.4 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 75.0 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 44.6 | 22.7 | 32.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 52 | Montenegro | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 66.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 38.8 | 27.3 | 22.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 52 | Romania | 19.5 | 18.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 54.0 | 0.9 | 12.9 | 3.6 | 43.2 | 23.5 | 27.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 55 | Palau | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.9 | 0.5 | 79.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 | Barbados | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 40.5 | 25.9 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 57 | Kuwait | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 36.8 | 28.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 57 | Uruguay | 3.4 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 95.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 35.8 | 31.9 | 22.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 59 | Turkey | 82.3 | 89.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 75.1 | 6.7 | 55.1 | 7.0 | 31.5 | 36.9 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 |

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | Total fertility rate | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | |
| | 2018 | 2030 ^b | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 |
| 60 Bahamas | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 83.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 61 Malaysia ^b | 31.5 | 36.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 76.0 | 2.6 | 21.9 | 2.1 | 30.3 | 34.6 | 9.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| 62 Seychelles | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 56.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 11.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia ⁱ | 8.8 | 8.3 | −0.4 | −0.3 | 56.1 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 41.6 | 23.8 | 27.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 53.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 36.2 | 29.7 | 15.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 81.8 | 92.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 74.9 | 7.4 | 56.7 | 5.1 | 32.0 | 35.3 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 66 Mauritius ^j | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 40.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 37.5 | 25.2 | 16.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 67 Panama | 4.2 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 67.7 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 29.7 | 41.7 | 12.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 68 Costa Rica | 5.0 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 79.3 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 33.5 | 30.8 | 13.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 69 Albania | 2.9 | 2.8 | −0.9 | −0.1 | 60.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 36.4 | 25.8 | 20.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 70 Georgia ^k | 4.0 | 3.9 | −0.5 | −0.2 | 58.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 38.3 | 30.3 | 22.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 21.2 | 22.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 18.5 | 1.7 | 13.9 | 2.2 | 34.0 | 37.0 | 16.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 72 Cuba | 11.3 | 11.1 | −0.1 | 0.0 | 77.0 | 0.6 | 7.8 | 1.7 | 42.2 | 23.6 | 22.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 30.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 24.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 31.9 | 12.7 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3.3 | 3.1 | −0.3 | −0.9 | 48.2 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 43.1 | 21.5 | 24.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 76 Mexico | 126.2 | 140.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 80.2 | 11.1 | 83.6 | 9.1 | 29.2 | 40.1 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 77 Thailand | 69.4 | 70.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 49.9 | 3.7 | 49.3 | 8.3 | 40.1 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 78 Grenada | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 36.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 35.3 | 14.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 79 Brazil | 209.5 | 223.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 86.6 | 14.7 | 146.1 | 18.7 | 33.5 | 30.6 | 12.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 79 Colombia | 49.7 | 53.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 80.8 | 3.7 | 34.0 | 4.2 | 31.3 | 33.7 | 12.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| 81 Armenia | 3.0 | 3.0 | −0.7 | 0.3 | 63.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 35.4 | 30.3 | 16.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 82 Algeria | 42.2 | 50.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 72.6 | 5.0 | 26.8 | 2.7 | 28.5 | 47.5 | 10.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 82 North Macedonia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 58.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 39.1 | 23.7 | 19.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 82 Peru | 32.0 | 36.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 77.9 | 2.8 | 21.2 | 2.6 | 31.0 | 39.0 | 12.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 85 China | 1,427.6 | 1,464.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 59.2 | 85.9 | 1,016.5 | 155.9 | 38.4 | 25.1 | 15.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 85 Ecuador | 17.1 | 19.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 63.8 | 1.7 | 11.1 | 1.2 | 27.9 | 43.2 | 11.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 87 Azerbaijan ^l | 9.9 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 55.7 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 32.3 | 33.2 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 88 Ukraine ^m | 44.2 | 40.9 | −0.5 | −0.5 | 69.4 | 2.3 | 30.0 | 7.3 | 41.2 | 23.3 | 24.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 10.6 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 81.1 | 1.0 | 6.9 | 0.8 | 28.0 | 43.1 | 10.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 34.5 | 25.9 | 13.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 91 Tunisia | 11.6 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 68.9 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 1.0 | 32.8 | 35.8 | 12.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 92 Mongolia | 3.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 68.4 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 28.2 | 46.4 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| 93 Lebanon | 6.9 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 88.6 | 0.6 | 4.6 | 0.5 | 29.6 | 39.0 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 94 Botswana | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 69.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 24.0 | 55.3 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.1 | 0.1 | −0.1 | 0.3 | 52.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 14.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| 96 Jamaica | 2.9 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 55.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 30.7 | 35.2 | 13.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 28.9 | 33.6 | 1.5 | −1.1 | 88.2 | 2.5 | 18.8 | 2.1 | 29.6 | 42.5 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 98 Dominica | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 70.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 98 Fiji | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 56.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 27.9 | 45.4 | 8.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 98 Paraguay | 7.0 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 61.6 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 0.4 | 26.3 | 45.9 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| 98 Suriname | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 66.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 41.2 | 10.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 102 Jordan | 10.0 | 10.7 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 91.0 | 1.1 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 23.8 | 55.3 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| 103 Belize | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 45.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 25.5 | 46.6 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 104 Maldives | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 39.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 29.9 | 26.5 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| 105 Tonga | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 23.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 22.4 | 60.4 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 106 Philippines | 106.7 | 123.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 46.9 | 11.0 | 68.2 | 5.5 | 25.7 | 48.4 | 8.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) ⁿ | 4.1 | 3.9 | −0.4 | −0.2 | 42.6 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.5 | 37.6 | 21.8 | 15.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 5.9 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 51.6 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 26.9 | 47.6 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 32.5 | 37.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 50.5 | 3.4 | 21.7 | 1.4 | 27.8 | 42.9 | 6.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 110 Libya | 6.7 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 80.1 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 28.8 | 42.1 | 6.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 111 Indonesia | 267.7 | 299.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 55.3 | 24.4 | 180.9 | 15.7 | 29.7 | 39.3 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 111 Samoa | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 18.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 21.8 | 67.4 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 113 South Africa | 57.8 | 66.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 66.4 | 5.8 | 37.9 | 3.1 | 27.6 | 44.3 | 8.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 11.4 | 13.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 69.4 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 0.8 | 25.6 | 50.3 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 115 Gabon | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 89.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 22.5 | 62.3 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 116 Egypt | 98.4 | 120.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 42.7 | 13.0 | 60.0 | 5.1 | 24.6 | 55.4 | 8.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 77.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE 7

TABLE 7 POPULATION TRENDS

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | Total fertility rate | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | |
| | 2018 | 2030 ^b | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 |
| 118 Viet Nam | 95.5 | 104.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 35.9 | 7.8 | 66.5 | 7.0 | 32.5 | 33.3 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 119 Palestine, State of ^c | 4.9 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 76.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 20.8 | 67.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| 120 Iraq | 38.4 | 50.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 70.5 | 5.4 | 22.4 | 1.3 | 21.0 | 65.9 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| 121 Morocco | 36.0 | 40.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 62.5 | 3.4 | 23.7 | 2.5 | 29.5 | 41.4 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 6.3 | 7.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 36.4 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 26.0 | 51.2 | 7.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 123 Guyana | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 26.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 26.7 | 43.2 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 124 El Salvador | 6.4 | 6.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 72.0 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 27.6 | 42.0 | 12.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 125 Tajikistan | 9.1 | 11.6 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 27.1 | 1.3 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 22.4 | 61.1 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 126 Cabo Verde | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 65.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 27.6 | 43.2 | 6.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 126 Guatemala | 17.2 | 21.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 51.1 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 0.8 | 22.9 | 56.7 | 7.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| 126 Nicaragua | 6.5 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 58.5 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 26.5 | 46.8 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 129 India | 1,352.6 | 1,503.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 34.0 | 116.4 | 903.1 | 83.6 | 28.4 | 40.5 | 9.3 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 130 Namibia | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 50.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 21.8 | 62.1 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 131 Timor-Leste | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 30.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 20.8 | 65.2 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 4.1 |
| 132 Honduras | 9.6 | 11.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 57.1 | 1.0 | 6.1 | 0.4 | 24.3 | 49.9 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 132 Kiribati | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 54.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 58.7 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 134 Bhutan | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 40.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 28.1 | 37.8 | 8.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 135 Bangladesh | 161.4 | 179.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 36.6 | 14.5 | 108.3 | 8.3 | 27.6 | 41.3 | 7.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 1.1 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 24.4 | 49.3 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 72.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 18.6 | 77.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| 138 Congo | 5.2 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 66.9 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 19.2 | 75.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 23.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 65.9 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 7.1 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 35.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 24.4 | 51.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| 141 Vanuatu | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 21.1 | 67.5 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| 142 Ghana | 29.8 | 37.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 56.1 | 4.1 | 17.7 | 0.9 | 21.5 | 63.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| 143 Zambia | 17.4 | 24.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 43.5 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 17.6 | 84.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 72.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 22.3 | 61.4 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| 145 Myanmar | 53.7 | 58.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 30.6 | 4.5 | 36.4 | 3.1 | 29.0 | 38.9 | 8.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 146 Cambodia | 16.2 | 18.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 23.4 | 1.8 | 10.4 | 0.7 | 25.6 | 48.6 | 7.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 147 Kenya | 51.4 | 66.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 27.0 | 7.0 | 29.7 | 1.2 | 20.1 | 68.7 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| 147 Nepal | 28.1 | 33.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 17.9 | 1.6 | 24.6 | 47.6 | 9.0 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| 149 Angola | 30.8 | 44.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 65.5 | 5.6 | 15.7 | 0.7 | 16.7 | 91.8 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 150 Cameroon | 25.2 | 33.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 56.4 | 4.0 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 18.7 | 78.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 14.4 | 17.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 32.2 | 2.2 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 18.7 | 77.6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 152 Pakistan | 212.2 | 263.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 36.7 | 27.3 | 128.2 | 9.2 | 22.8 | 58.4 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 153 Solomon Islands | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 23.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 19.9 | 71.7 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | 16.9 | 26.7 | 3.0 | -0.6 | 54.2 | 1.8 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 25.6 | 49.0 | 7.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | 8.6 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 13.2 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 22.4 | 59.0 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 156 Comoros | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 29.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 20.4 | 68.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| 157 Rwanda | 12.3 | 16.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 17.2 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 0.4 | 20.0 | 70.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| 158 Nigeria | 195.9 | 263.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 50.3 | 32.9 | 104.6 | 5.4 | 18.1 | 82.2 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) ^P | 56.3 | 79.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 33.8 | 9.3 | 30.0 | 1.5 | 18.0 | 82.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| 159 Uganda | 42.7 | 59.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 21.8 | 0.8 | 16.7 | 91.8 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| 161 Mauritania | 4.4 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 53.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 20.1 | 70.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 |
| 162 Madagascar | 26.3 | 35.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 37.2 | 3.9 | 14.8 | 0.8 | 19.6 | 72.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| 163 Benin | 11.5 | 15.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 47.3 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 18.8 | 78.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| 164 Lesotho | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 28.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 24.0 | 52.4 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 25.1 | 33.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 50.8 | 4.0 | 13.8 | 0.7 | 18.9 | 76.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| 166 Senegal | 15.9 | 21.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 47.2 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 0.5 | 18.5 | 79.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 167 Togo | 7.9 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 41.7 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 19.4 | 74.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 168 Sudan | 41.8 | 55.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 34.6 | 6.2 | 23.4 | 1.5 | 19.7 | 72.5 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 169 Haiti | 11.1 | 12.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 55.3 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 0.6 | 24.0 | 53.8 | 8.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 170 Afghanistan | 37.2 | 48.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 25.5 | 5.6 | 20.2 | 1.0 | 18.4 | 79.3 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 4.6 |
| 171 Djibouti | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 77.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 26.6 | 44.9 | 6.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| 172 Malawi | 18.1 | 24.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 16.9 | 2.8 | 9.7 | 0.5 | 18.1 | 82.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.3 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 109.2 | 144.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 20.8 | 16.3 | 60.9 | 3.8 | 19.5 | 73.2 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 |
| 174 Gambia | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 61.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 17.8 | 83.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| 174 Guinea | 12.4 | 17.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 36.1 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 0.4 | 18.0 | 82.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| 176 Liberia | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 51.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 19.4 | 73.9 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| 177 Yemen | 28.5 | 36.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 36.6 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 0.8 | 20.2 | 68.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 |

| HDI rank | Population | | | | | | | | Dependency ratio | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total | | Average annual growth | | Urban ^a | Under age 5 | Ages 15–64 | Ages 65 and older | Median age | (per 100 people ages 15–64) | | Total fertility rate | |
| | (millions) | | (%) | | (%) | | (millions) | | (years) | Young age (0–14) | Old age (65 and older) | (births per woman) | |
| | 2018 | 2030 ^b | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2020 | 2018 | 2018 | 2005/2010 | 2015/2020 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 43.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 18.8 | 77.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 84.1 | 120.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 44.5 | 15.2 | 42.7 | 2.5 | 17.0 | 90.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| 180 Mozambique | 29.5 | 41.2 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 36.0 | 4.9 | 15.5 | 0.9 | 17.6 | 85.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 7.7 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 42.1 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 19.4 | 73.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.3 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 19.8 | 27.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 29.4 | 3.3 | 10.4 | 0.5 | 17.6 | 85.4 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| 182 Eritrea | 3.5 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 40.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 19.2 | 78.0 | 8.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 |
| 184 Mali | 19.1 | 27.0 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 42.4 | 3.5 | 9.5 | 0.5 | 16.3 | 95.2 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 5.9 |
| 185 Burundi | 11.2 | 15.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 13.0 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 17.3 | 87.1 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| 186 South Sudan | 11.0 | 13.8 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 19.0 | 76.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| 187 Chad | 15.5 | 21.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 23.1 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 16.6 | 93.5 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 4.7 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 41.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 17.6 | 83.8 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| 189 Niger | 22.4 | 34.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 16.4 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 15.2 | 105.4 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 25.5 | 26.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 61.9 | 1.7 | 18.0 | 2.4 | 35.3 | 28.7 | 13.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| .. Monaco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Nauru | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. San Marino | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 97.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Somalia | 15.0 | 21.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 45.0 | 2.7 | 7.6 | 0.4 | 16.7 | 92.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| .. Tuvalu | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 62.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 1,532.1 | 1,586.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 79.9 | 89.3 | 1,006.8 | 255.2 | 40.2 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| High human development | 2,857.7 | 3,050.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 62.4 | 212.4 | 1,972.5 | 263.0 | 34.5 | 31.5 | 13.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Medium human development | 2,245.3 | 2,575.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 36.7 | 219.5 | 1,461.4 | 125.2 | 26.9 | 45.1 | 8.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| Low human development | 923.2 | 1,255.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 36.6 | 149.1 | 498.2 | 27.2 | 18.5 | 79.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 |
| Developing countries | 6,339.2 | 7,230.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 50.3 | 607.3 | 4,144.7 | 440.1 | 29.3 | 42.3 | 10.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 414.9 | 512.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 59.0 | 50.2 | 260.3 | 19.0 | 25.4 | 52.1 | 7.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 2,122.7 | 2,235.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 55.8 | 146.5 | 1,486.7 | 202.2 | 35.8 | 29.2 | 13.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 246.8 | 261.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 63.2 | 20.2 | 164.7 | 24.2 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 14.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 637.5 | 701.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 80.5 | 52.0 | 427.2 | 53.4 | 31.0 | 36.7 | 12.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| South Asia | 1,895.8 | 2,143.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 35.7 | 175.7 | 1,249.3 | 111.0 | 27.7 | 42.9 | 8.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,021.5 | 1,376.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 40.3 | 162.7 | 556.4 | 30.3 | 18.8 | 78.1 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Least developed countries | 1,009.7 | 1,313.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 33.6 | 145.2 | 575.8 | 35.7 | 20.6 | 69.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Small island developing states | 65.4 | 73.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 60.0 | 6.0 | 42.8 | 5.1 | 30.2 | 40.5 | 11.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 1,301.4 | 1,352.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 80.6 | 75.1 | 846.6 | 222.8 | 40.1 | 27.4 | 26.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| World | 7,631.1^T | 8,548.5^T | 1.2^T | 1.1^T | 55.3^T | 676.3^T | 4,987.6^T | 678.1^T | 30.9^T | 39.4^T | 13.6^T | 2.6^T | 2.5^T |

NOTES

- a Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparison should be made with caution.
- b Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- c Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- d Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- e Includes Åland Islands.
- f Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- g Includes Northern Cyprus.
- h Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- i Includes Kosovo.
- j Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- k Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

- l Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- m Includes Crimea.
- n Includes Transnistria.
- o Includes East Jerusalem.
- p Includes Zanzibar.
- T From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

- Total population:** De facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July.
- Population average annual growth:** Average annual exponential growth rate for the period specified.
- Urban population:** De facto population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each country or area as of 1 July.

Population under age 5: De facto population in a country, area or region under age 5 as of 1 July.

Population ages 15–64: De facto population in a country, area or region ages 15–64 as of 1 July.

Population ages 65 and older: De facto population in a country, area or region ages 65 and older as of 1 July.

Median age: Age that divides the population distribution into two equal parts—that is, 50 percent of the population is above that age and 50 percent is below it.

Young age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 0–14 to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Old-age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Total fertility rate: Number of children who would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1–4 and 6–13: UNDESA (2019b).
- Column 5: UNDESA (2018).

Health outcomes

| HDI rank | SDG 3.b | SDG 3.b | SDG 2.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3 | SDG 3 | SDG 3.4 | SDG 3.4 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.c | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | Infants exclusively breastfed | Infants lacking immunization | Child malnutrition | Mortality rate | | | | Mortality rates attributed to noncommunicable diseases | | Incidence | | HIV prevalence, adult | Healthy life expectancy at birth | Current health expenditure | |
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DPT | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (% of GDP) |
| | (% of one-year-olds) | (% of one-year-olds) | (% under age 5) | (per 1,000 live births) | Adult (per 1,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 1,000 people at risk) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 1,000 people at risk) | (per 100,000 people) | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (% of GDP) | |
| | 2010–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 2.1 | 2.6 | 43 ^b | 69 ^b | 261.9 | 365.4 | .. | 5.1 | 0.1 | 70.2 | 10.5 |
| 2 Switzerland | .. | 3 | 4 | .. | 3.7 | 4.2 | 36 ^c | 58 ^c | 237.0 | 343.2 | .. | 7.2 | .. | 72.0 | 12.2 |
| 3 Ireland | .. | 2 | 8 | .. | 3.0 | 3.5 | 47 ^b | 81 ^b | 299.7 | 404.9 | .. | 7.3 | 0.2 | 70.4 | 7.4 |
| 4 Germany | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | 3.1 | 3.7 | 50 ^d | 92 ^d | 295.9 | 445.5 | .. | 7.5 | 0.2 | 69.5 | 11.1 |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | 67.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Australia | .. | 2 | 5 | 2.0 ^e | 3.0 | 3.5 | 45 ^b | 76 ^b | 247.1 | 342.5 | .. | 6.8 | 0.1 | 70.4 | 9.3 |
| 6 Iceland | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | 1.6 | 2.1 | 38 ^c | 66 ^c | 283.6 | 351.8 | .. | 4.5 | .. | 71.3 | 8.3 |
| 8 Sweden | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 2.3 | 2.8 | 40 ^c | 64 ^c | 273.4 | 369.8 | .. | 5.7 | .. | 70.9 | 10.9 |
| 9 Singapore | .. | 2 | 5 | .. | 2.2 | 2.8 | 38 | 61 | 201.7 | 300.5 | .. | 47.0 | 0.2 | 74.2 | 4.5 |
| 10 Netherlands | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | 3.3 | 3.9 | 51 ^c | 66 ^c | 295.1 | 396.5 | .. | 5.2 | 0.2 | 70.2 | 10.4 |
| 11 Denmark | .. | 3 | 5 | .. | 3.7 | 4.3 | 52 ^c | 82 ^c | 300.6 | 421.6 | .. | 5.1 | 0.1 | 69.6 | 10.4 |
| 12 Finland | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 1.9 | 2.3 | 43 ^d | 94 ^d | 274.8 | 440.5 | .. | 4.9 | .. | 69.8 | 9.5 |
| 13 Canada | .. | 5 | 10 | .. | 4.5 | 5.1 | .. | .. | 248.7 | 340.6 | .. | 5.5 | .. | 70.5 | 10.5 |
| 14 New Zealand | .. | 5 | 8 | .. | 4.4 | 5.3 | .. | .. | 269.7 | 355.3 | .. | 7.5 | 0.1 | 69.1 | 9.2 |
| 15 United Kingdom | .. | 2 | 8 | .. | 3.7 | 4.3 | 55 ^c | 86 ^c | 295.1 | 396.0 | .. | 8.9 | .. | 69.3 | 9.8 |
| 15 United States | 34.7 | 3 | 8 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 82 ^c | 138 ^c | 353.5 | 492.3 | .. | 3.1 | .. | 66.6 | 17.1 |
| 17 Belgium | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 3.1 | 3.8 | 54 ^d | 89 ^d | 270.7 | 409.5 | .. | 9.2 | .. | 69.6 | 10.0 |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Japan | .. | 1 | 3 | 7.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 37 ^c | 68 ^c | 180.1 | 320.2 | .. | 15.0 | 0.1 ^f | 73.1 | 10.9 |
| 20 Austria | .. | 10 | 6 | .. | 2.9 | 3.6 | 42 | 79 | 272.2 | 411.4 | .. | 7.4 | 0.1 | 70.4 | 10.4 |
| 21 Luxembourg | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 2.1 | 2.6 | 38 ^b | 79 ^b | 247.7 | 371.9 | .. | 6.3 | 0.3 | 69.7 | 6.2 |
| 22 Israel | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 2.9 | 3.6 | 40 ^c | 71 ^c | 255.5 | 366.4 | .. | 3.2 | .. | 71.4 | 7.3 |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | .. | 2 | 2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 37 | 83 | 197.6 | 358.0 | 0.1 | 70.0 | .. | 71.7 | 7.3 |
| 24 Slovenia | .. | 3 | 7 | .. | 1.7 | 2.1 | 44 ^b | 95 ^b | 274.6 | 447.5 | .. | 6.2 | 0.1 ^f | 68.7 | 8.5 |
| 25 Spain | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 2.6 | 3.1 | 38 ^c | 75 ^c | 225.7 | 384.3 | .. | 11.0 | 0.4 | 72.1 | 9.0 |
| 26 Czechia | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | 2.6 | 3.3 | 53 ^c | 109 ^c | 331.3 | 541.2 | .. | 5.4 | 0.1 ^f | 67.4 | 7.1 |
| 26 France | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 3.5 | 4.2 | 48 ^c | 98 ^c | 222.7 | 369.1 | .. | 9.0 | 0.5 | 71.7 | 11.5 |
| 28 Malta | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 5.6 | 6.4 | 39 | 66 | 287.5 | 410.8 | .. | 11.0 | .. | 69.8 | 9.3 |
| 29 Italy | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | 2.9 | 3.4 | 37 ^b | 65 ^b | 250.2 | 375.9 | .. | 7.4 | 0.2 | 71.9 | 8.9 |
| 30 Estonia | .. | 7 | 13 | .. | 2.1 | 2.7 | 56 | 155 | 335.1 | 659.7 | .. | 15.0 | 0.7 | 67.0 | 6.7 |
| 31 Cyprus | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 2.1 | 2.7 | 33 | 66 | 306.0 | 487.3 | .. | 5.1 | 0.1 | 70.7 | 6.9 |
| 32 Greece | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | 4.3 | 5.3 | 40 | 85 | 265.0 | 424.9 | .. | 4.5 | 0.2 | 69.9 | 8.5 |
| 32 Poland | .. | 2 | 7 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 62 ^c | 161 ^c | 347.2 | 628.1 | .. | 17.0 | .. | 66.8 | 6.5 |
| 34 Lithuania | .. | 5 | 8 | .. | 3.4 | 4.3 | 79 | 213 | 390.9 | 800.1 | .. | 50.0 | 0.2 | 64.3 | 6.7 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 7.8 | 9.1 | 55 | 78 | 460.0 | 517.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | .. | 63.1 | 3.5 |
| 36 Andorra | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 3.2 | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. | 71.2 | 10.4 |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | .. | 4 | 2 | .. | 6.3 | 7.4 | 76 | 95 | 508.5 | 609.5 | 0.1 | 10.0 | .. | 66.3 | 5.7 |
| 36 Slovakia | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 4.6 | 5.6 | 63 ^b | 154 ^b | 367.9 | 635.0 | .. | 4.8 | 0.1 ^f | 66.3 | 7.1 |
| 39 Latvia | .. | 3 | 2 | .. | 3.6 | 4.2 | 85 | 229 | 413.4 | 790.3 | .. | 32.0 | .. | 64.6 | 6.2 |
| 40 Portugal | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 3.1 | 3.7 | 42 ^d | 104 ^d | 245.0 | 424.7 | .. | 20.0 | 0.6 | 70.1 | 9.1 |
| 41 Qatar | 29.3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 6.5 | 7.6 | 46 | 64 | 425.5 | 488.2 | .. | 26.0 | 0.1 | 68.4 | 3.1 |
| 42 Chile | .. | 1 | 7 | 1.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 65 | 106 | 309.8 | 471.9 | .. | 17.0 | 0.6 | 68.7 | 8.5 |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | .. | 1 | 1 | 19.7 ^e | 9.0 | 10.5 | 71 | 100 | 497.2 | 562.8 | .. | 64.0 | .. | 66.2 | 2.3 |
| 43 Hungary | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 3.8 | 4.5 | 81 | 168 | 444.6 | 773.4 | .. | 7.7 | 0.1 ^f | 65.8 | 7.4 |
| 45 Bahrain | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 6.3 | 7.3 | 57 | 72 | 430.1 | 449.5 | .. | 12.0 | 0.1 ^f | 67.8 | 4.9 |
| 46 Croatia | .. | 2 | 7 | .. | 3.9 | 4.6 | 55 | 128 | 358.6 | 618.8 | .. | 10.0 | .. | 67.4 | 7.2 |
| 47 Oman | 32.8 | 1 | 1 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 66 | 105 | 404.6 | 528.8 | 0.0 | 6.7 | .. | 65.8 | 4.3 |
| 48 Argentina | 32.0 | 9 | 6 | .. | 9.2 | 10.4 | 73 | 149 | 334.5 | 552.4 | 0.0 | 26.0 | 0.4 | 66.8 | 7.5 |
| 49 Russian Federation | .. | 3 | 2 | .. | 6.5 | 7.6 | 120 ^b | 322 ^b | 485.8 | 926.6 | .. | 60.0 | 1.2 | 62.2 | 5.3 |
| 50 Belarus | 19.0 | 3 | 3 | .. | 2.8 | 3.7 | 83 ^c | 235 ^c | 446.4 | 906.7 | .. | 37.0 | 0.4 | 63.9 | 6.3 |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 37.8 | 1 | 1 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 115 | 292 | 626.1 | 1,030.9 | 0.0 | 66.0 | 0.2 | 62.7 | 3.5 |
| 52 Bulgaria | .. | 6 | 7 | .. | 6.3 | 7.5 | .. | .. | 483.8 | 806.0 | .. | 25.0 | 0.1 ^f | 64.9 | 8.2 |
| 52 Montenegro | 16.8 | 5 | 42 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 64 | 121 | 474.9 | 673.4 | .. | 14.0 | 0.1 ^f | 66.0 | 7.6 |
| 52 Romania | .. | 6 | 10 | .. | 6.6 | 7.8 | 78 | 182 | 442.6 | 747.2 | .. | 72.0 | 0.1 | 64.7 | 5.0 |
| 55 Palau | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | 13.2 | 15.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106.0 | .. | .. | 11.7 |
| 56 Barbados | 19.7 ^g | 4 | 15 | 7.7 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 72 | 121 | 436.7 | 638.5 | .. | 0.0 | 1.6 | 67.9 | 7.0 |
| 57 Kuwait | .. | 1 | 1 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 56 | 92 | 541.4 | 603.6 | .. | 27.0 | 0.1 ^f | 70.7 | 3.9 |
| 57 Uruguay | .. | 4 | 3 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 75 | 132 | 340.2 | 580.1 | .. | 31.0 | 0.6 | 67.2 | 9.1 |

| HDI rank | SDG 3.b | | SDG 2.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3 | SDG 3 | SDG 3.4 | SDG 3.4 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.c | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| | Infants exclusively breastfed | Infants lacking immunization | Child malnutrition | Mortality rate | | | | Mortality rates attributed to noncommunicable diseases | | Incidence | | HIV prevalence, adult | Healthy life expectancy at birth | Current health expenditure | |
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DPT | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (% of GDP) |
| | | (% of one-year-olds) | (% under age 5) | (per 1,000 live births) | Adult | (per 1,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 1,000 people at risk) | (per 100,000 people) | | | | | |
| | 2010–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 |
| 59 Turkey | 30.1 | 1 | 4 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 11.6 | 69 | 135 | 414.3 | 676.3 | 0.0 | 17.0 | .. | 67.9 | 4.3 |
| 60 Bahamas | .. | 6 | 11 | .. | 5.8 | 7.2 | 116 | 195 | 351.9 | 511.2 | .. | 15.0 | 1.9 | 65.1 | 6.4 |
| 61 Malaysia | 40.3 | 1 | 4 | 20.7 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 83 | 155 | 446.4 | 551.0 | 0.1 | 93.0 | 0.4 | 66.0 | 3.8 |
| 62 Seychelles | .. | 1 | 4 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 88 | 230 | 434.2 | 755.4 | .. | 19.0 | .. | 65.0 | 3.9 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 12.8 | 2 | 8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 76 | 147 | 478.7 | 717.7 | .. | 19.0 | 0.1 ^f | 65.3 | 9.1 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | .. | 1 | 10 | 9.2 | 23.1 | 26.1 | 120 | 213 | 519.2 | 755.7 | .. | 17.0 | 1.1 | 65.0 | 6.5 |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 53.1 | 1 | 1 | 6.8 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 59 | 98 | 532.5 | 587.3 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 65.7 | 8.1 |
| 66 Mauritius | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 11.6 | 13.1 | 92 | 188 | 457.0 | 696.1 | .. | 12.0 | .. | 64.8 | 5.7 |
| 67 Panama | 21.5 | 4 | 2 | 19.0 ^e | 13.9 | 16.1 | 78 | 146 | 311.3 | 430.8 | 0.2 | 54.0 | 1.0 | 69.4 | 7.3 |
| 68 Costa Rica | 32.5 | 5 | 6 | 5.6 ^e | 7.8 | 9.0 | 58 | 107 | 310.7 | 429.4 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 69.8 | 7.6 |
| 69 Albania | 36.5 | 1 | 6 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 50 | 77 | 462.5 | 651.7 | .. | 20.0 | 0.1 ^f | 67.5 | 6.7 |
| 70 Georgia | 54.8 ^e | 1 | 2 | 11.3 ^e | 9.7 | 10.8 | 77 | 221 | 577.7 | 981.9 | 0.0 | 86.0 | 0.4 | 63.8 | 8.4 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 82.0 | 1 | 1 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 72 | 193 | 431.9 | 612.7 | 0.0 | 64.0 | 0.1 ^f | 67.9 | 3.9 |
| 72 Cuba | 32.8 | 1 | 1 | .. | 4.1 | 5.4 | 69 | 104 | 337.0 | 470.5 | .. | 7.1 | 0.4 | 69.1 | 12.2 |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 11.6 | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. | .. | 5.7 |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 5.4 | 7.4 | 104 | 150 | 464.8 | 667.5 | .. | 1.1 | .. | 67.3 | 4.3 |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 18.2 | 11 | 32 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 63 | 124 | 433.5 | 628.5 | .. | 27.0 | .. | 65.7 | 9.2 |
| 76 Mexico | 30.1 | 10 | 3 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 13.4 | 78 | 138 | 399.5 | 525.8 | 0.3 | 22.0 | 0.3 | 66.2 | 5.5 |
| 77 Thailand | 23.0 | 1 | 4 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 91 | 199 | 348.2 | 521.5 | 0.8 | 156.0 | 1.1 | 68.5 | 3.7 |
| 78 Grenada | .. | 2 | 16 | .. | 15.3 | 16.7 | 95 | 182 | 525.6 | 707.1 | .. | 3.2 | .. | 65.2 | 5.2 |
| 79 Brazil | .. | 13 | 16 | 7.0 ^e | 13.2 | 14.8 | 92 | 189 | 370.3 | 555.8 | 5.1 | 44.0 | 0.6 | 65.4 | 11.8 |
| 79 Colombia | .. | 8 | 5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 87 | 187 | 396.2 | 547.3 | 7.4 | 33.0 | 0.5 | 70.4 | 5.9 |
| 81 Armenia | 44.5 | 4 | 5 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 73 | 172 | 489.0 | 778.3 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 0.2 | 65.8 | 9.9 |
| 82 Algeria | 25.4 | 4 | 20 | 11.7 | 20.6 | 24.0 | 82 | 104 | 430.7 | 462.8 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 0.1 ^f | 66.5 | 6.6 |
| 82 North Macedonia | 23.0 | 3 | 17 | 4.9 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 66 | 123 | 525.9 | 736.9 | .. | 13.0 | 0.1 ^f | 66.0 | 6.3 |
| 82 Peru | 64.2 | 10 | 15 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 92 | 150 | 361.7 | 477.6 | 5.6 | 116.0 | 0.3 | 70.3 | 5.1 |
| 85 China | 18.6 | 1 | 1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 66 | 91 | 476.6 | 613.1 | 0.0 | 63.0 | .. | 68.1 | 5.0 |
| 85 Ecuador | .. | 14 | 17 | 23.9 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 84 | 157 | 361.3 | 455.7 | 2.6 | 43.0 | 0.3 | 67.2 | 8.4 |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 12.1 | 4 | 4 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 23.0 | 84 | 173 | 541.5 | 804.4 | 0.0 | 67.0 | 0.1 | 62.0 | 6.9 |
| 88 Ukraine | 19.7 | 35 | 9 | .. | 7.5 | 8.8 | .. | .. | 514.3 | 923.6 | .. | 84.0 | 0.9 | 61.0 | 6.7 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 4.6 | 1 | 5 | 7.1 | 25.0 | 29.9 | 117 | 201 | 427.6 | 560.8 | 0.1 | 45.0 | 0.9 | 64.2 | 6.2 |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 3.5 ^g | 1 | 14 | 2.5 | 14.9 | 16.6 | 105 | 161 | 422.2 | 565.3 | .. | 7.7 | .. | 66.3 | 5.3 |
| 91 Tunisia | 8.5 | 2 | 4 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 68 | 108 | 460.6 | 630.4 | .. | 34.0 | 0.1 ^f | 67.3 | 7.0 |
| 92 Mongolia | 58.3 | 1 | 1 | 7.3 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 125 | 291 | 649.3 | 1,053.9 | .. | 428.0 | 0.1 ^f | 60.3 | 3.8 |
| 93 Lebanon | .. | 4 | 18 | .. | 6.7 | 7.8 | 49 | 67 | 516.4 | 635.7 | .. | 12.0 | 0.1 ^f | 66.3 | 8.0 |
| 94 Botswana | 20.3 ^e | 2 | 3 | 31.4 ^e | 30.8 | 37.6 | 163 | 251 | 579.3 | 720.8 | 2.0 | 300.0 | 22.8 | 58.9 | 5.5 |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 14.9 | 16.2 | 126 | 179 | 541.3 | 790.1 | .. | 2.1 | .. | 63.5 | 3.6 |
| 96 Jamaica | 23.8 | 1 | 11 | 6.0 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 98 | 162 | 395.4 | 480.3 | .. | 5.1 | 1.8 | 65.6 | 6.1 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | .. | 16 | 26 | 13.4 ^e | 25.7 | 30.9 | 88 | 189 | 381.7 | 593.4 | 47.6 | 42.0 | .. | 66.2 | 3.2 |
| 98 Dominica | .. | 1 | 16 | .. | 31.5 | 34.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | 64.1 | 5.3 |
| 98 Fiji | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 21.4 | 25.3 | 133 | 231 | 646.4 | 984.9 | .. | 49.0 | .. | 59.1 | 3.5 |
| 98 Paraguay | 29.6 | 9 | 7 | 5.6 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 124 | 164 | 464.1 | 552.8 | 0.0 | 44.0 | 0.5 | 66.0 | 8.0 |
| 98 Suriname | 2.8 | 5 | 2 | 8.8 | 17.5 | 19.6 | 116 | 218 | 503.6 | 759.9 | 0.5 | 29.0 | 1.3 | 63.1 | 6.1 |
| 102 Jordan | 25.4 | 2 | 8 | 7.8 | 14.6 | 17.0 | 90 | 125 | 542.4 | 693.0 | .. | 6.8 | .. | 67.7 | 5.5 |
| 103 Belize | 33.2 | 3 | 3 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 124 | 216 | 617.7 | 808.4 | 0.0 | 36.0 | 1.9 | 64.9 | 6.1 |
| 104 Maldives | 45.3 ^e | 1 | 1 | 18.6 ^e | 6.8 | 7.9 | 53 | 75 | 404.4 | 497.0 | .. | 39.0 | .. | 71.1 | 10.6 |
| 105 Tonga | 52.2 | 14 | 15 | 8.1 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 98 | 163 | 484.9 | 817.5 | .. | 12.0 | .. | 62.3 | 5.3 |
| 106 Philippines | 33.0 ^e | 34 | 33 | 33.4 | 22.2 | 28.1 | 134 | 259 | 556.8 | 824.3 | 0.3 | 554.0 | 0.1 | 61.0 | 4.4 |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 36.4 | 4 | 7 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 15.5 | 97 | 239 | 619.1 | 974.1 | .. | 95.0 | 0.6 | 63.0 | 9.0 |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 58.3 | 1 | 1 | 11.5 | 40.6 | 47.3 | 129 | 245 | 684.6 | 1,005.0 | 0.0 | 43.0 | .. | 61.7 | 6.6 |
| 108 Uzbekistan | .. | 1 | 4 | .. | 20.0 | 22.5 | 100 | 179 | 576.1 | 828.9 | 0.0 | 73.0 | 0.3 | 61.6 | 6.3 |
| 110 Libya | .. | 2 | 3 | 21.0 ^e | 10.6 | 12.4 | 95 | 170 | 567.9 | 766.0 | .. | 40.0 | .. | 62.1 | .. |
| 111 Indonesia | 40.9 | 15 | 25 | 36.4 | 21.4 | 25.4 | 141 | 203 | 671.6 | 872.5 | 5.8 | 319.0 | 0.4 | 62.7 | 3.1 |
| 111 Samoa | 70.3 | 44 | 69 | 4.9 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 79 | 134 | 412.2 | 697.4 | .. | 18.0 | .. | 63.3 | 5.5 |
| 113 South Africa | 31.6 | 19 | 30 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 37.1 | 258 | 379 | 580.0 | 907.8 | 4.0 | 567.0 | 18.8 | 57.1 | 8.1 |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 58.3 | 11 | 11 | 16.1 | 28.0 | 34.9 | 146 | 212 | 456.4 | 539.7 | 1.3 | 111.0 | 0.3 | 63.6 | 6.9 |
| 115 Gabon | 5.1 | 22 | 41 | 17.0 | 35.1 | 48.3 | 205 | 248 | 484.2 | 525.7 | 168.9 | 529.0 | 4.2 | 58.7 | 3.1 |
| 116 Egypt | 39.5 | 4 | 6 | 22.3 | 18.8 | 22.1 | 107 | 184 | 711.8 | 965.7 | 0.0 | 13.0 | 0.1 ^f | 60.8 | 4.6 |

TABLE 8 HEALTH OUTCOMES

| HDI rank | SDG 3.b | | SDG 2.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3 | SDG 3 | SDG 3.4 | | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.c | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------|
| | Infants exclusively breastfed | Infants lacking immunization | | Child malnutrition | Mortality rate | | | | Mortality rates attributed to noncommunicable diseases | | Incidence | | HIV prevalence, adult | Healthy life expectancy at birth | Current health expenditure | |
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DPT | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (% of GDP) | |
| | 2010–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 | Marshall Islands | 42.3 | 3 | 17 | 34.8 | 28.0 | 34.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 480.0 | .. | 56.4 | 23.3 | |
| 118 | Viet Nam | 24.0 | 22 | 3 | 24.6 | 16.7 | 20.9 | 65 | 178 | 319.6 | 593.5 | 0.1 | 129.0 | 0.3 | 65.8 | 5.7 |
| 119 | Palestine, State of | 38.1 | 1 | 1 | 7.4 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 92 | 133 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. | 65.1 | .. |
| 120 | Iraq | 25.8 | 8 | 17 | 22.1 | 25.3 | 30.4 | 126 | 193 | 604.5 | 695.5 | 0.0 | 42.0 | .. | 64.4 | 3.3 |
| 121 | Morocco | 27.8 | 1 | 1 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 23.3 | 63 | 74 | 483.8 | 580.1 | 0.0 | 99.0 | 0.1 ^f | 63.1 | 5.8 |
| 122 | Kyrgyzstan | 40.9 | 2 | 4 | 12.9 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 107 | 245 | 610.4 | 990.2 | 0.0 | 144.0 | 0.2 | 63.4 | 6.6 |
| 123 | Guyana | 21.1 | 1 | 2 | 11.3 | 26.0 | 31.3 | 167 | 245 | 778.1 | 886.9 | 32.0 | 86.0 | 1.7 | 60.4 | 4.2 |
| 124 | El Salvador | 46.7 | 18 | 19 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 14.5 | 100 | 254 | 412.3 | 594.2 | 0.0 | 72.0 | 0.6 | 65.0 | 7.0 |
| 125 | Tajikistan | 35.8 | 2 | 2 | 17.5 | 29.4 | 33.6 | 102 | 163 | 618.5 | 803.5 | 0.0 | 85.0 | 0.3 | 61.3 | 7.0 |
| 126 | Cabo Verde | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 15.0 | 17.4 | 98 | 144 | 517.1 | 627.3 | 3.0 | 134.0 | 0.6 | 65.9 | 5.2 |
| 126 | Guatemala | 53.2 | 6 | 13 | 46.7 | 23.1 | 27.6 | 110 | 209 | 409.2 | 502.6 | 0.4 | 25.0 | 0.4 | 63.7 | 5.8 |
| 126 | Nicaragua | 31.7 | 1 | 1 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 101 | 187 | 412.3 | 548.0 | 5.1 | 45.0 | 0.2 | 68.8 | 8.7 |
| 129 | India | 54.9 | 8 | 10 | 37.9 | 32.0 | 39.4 | 136 | 210 | 524.9 | 672.5 | 7.7 | 204.0 | 0.2 | 59.4 | 3.7 |
| 130 | Namibia | 48.3 | 6 | 18 | 22.7 | 31.8 | 44.2 | 242 | 338 | 606.7 | 762.8 | 44.6 | 423.0 | 12.1 | 57.1 | 9.1 |
| 131 | Timor-Leste | 50.2 | 8 | 23 | 50.9 | 40.8 | 47.6 | 119 | 170 | 549.0 | 633.6 | 0.1 | 498.0 | .. | 61.2 | 4.0 |
| 132 | Honduras | 30.7 | 6 | 11 | 22.6 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 117 | 170 | 401.1 | 493.2 | 0.2 | 38.0 | 0.3 | 64.9 | 8.4 |
| 132 | Kiribati | 69.0 ^e | 2 | 16 | .. | 42.7 | 54.6 | 153 | 236 | 676.1 | 962.7 | .. | 413.0 | .. | 54.0 | 11.9 |
| 134 | Bhutan | 51.4 | 2 | 3 | 33.5 | 25.6 | 30.8 | 199 | 201 | 590.3 | 572.7 | 0.0 | 134.0 | .. | 64.1 | 3.5 |
| 135 | Bangladesh | 55.3 | 1 | 3 | 36.2 | 26.9 | 32.4 | 104 | 146 | 475.6 | 549.6 | 1.9 | 221.0 | 0.1 ^f | 63.1 | 2.4 |
| 135 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | 3 | 27 | .. | 26.7 | 32.2 | 145 | 179 | 724.7 | 846.5 | .. | 165.0 | .. | 58.2 | 12.6 |
| 137 | Sao Tome and Principe | 71.7 | 3 | 5 | 17.2 | 25.2 | 32.4 | 161 | 217 | 614.3 | 659.5 | 11.0 | 118.0 | .. | 60.9 | 6.0 |
| 138 | Congo | 32.9 | 21 | 25 | 21.2 | 34.7 | 47.5 | 230 | 265 | 535.9 | 531.9 | 197.6 | 376.0 | 3.1 | 54.0 | 4.6 |
| 138 | Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 63.8 | 4 | 11 | 25.5 | 40.8 | 53.9 | 350 | 486 | 740.2 | 892.8 | 1.9 | 308.0 | 27.4 | 51.3 | 7.7 |
| 140 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 44.4 | 27 | 31 | 44.2 | 48.6 | 63.4 | 166 | 210 | 739.4 | 829.9 | 5.8 | 168.0 | 0.3 | 59.5 | 2.4 |
| 141 | Vanuatu | 72.6 | 7 | 25 | 28.5 | 22.6 | 26.9 | 101 | 152 | 575.3 | 769.9 | 8.2 | 51.0 | .. | 56.3 | 3.7 |
| 142 | Ghana | 52.1 | 3 | 8 | 18.8 | 35.7 | 49.3 | 218 | 258 | 735.5 | 669.3 | 270.7 | 152.0 | 1.7 | 57.0 | 4.4 |
| 143 | Zambia | 72.0 | 6 | 6 | 40.0 | 41.5 | 60.0 | 237 | 342 | 523.8 | 590.5 | 203.3 | 361.0 | 11.5 | 55.1 | 4.5 |
| 144 | Equatorial Guinea | 7.4 | 56 | 70 | 26.2 | 65.3 | 89.6 | 313 | 349 | 692.7 | 758.5 | 343.3 | 191.0 | 6.5 | 56.3 | 3.4 |
| 145 | Myanmar | 51.2 | 5 | 7 | 29.4 | 38.5 | 48.6 | 162 | 224 | 691.6 | 853.8 | 3.7 | 358.0 | 0.7 | 59.9 | 5.1 |
| 146 | Cambodia | 65.2 | 6 | 16 | 32.4 | 25.1 | 29.2 | 135 | 202 | 623.2 | 743.2 | 18.4 | 326.0 | 0.5 | 60.7 | 6.1 |
| 147 | Kenya | 61.4 | 3 | 11 | 26.2 | 33.6 | 45.6 | 174 | 252 | 357.4 | 418.2 | 70.8 | 319.0 | 4.8 | 57.6 | 4.5 |
| 147 | Nepal | 65.2 | 4 | 9 | 36.0 | 27.8 | 33.7 | 125 | 167 | 563.2 | 723.1 | 0.5 | 152.0 | 0.2 | 61.1 | 6.3 |
| 149 | Angola | 37.4 | 33 | 50 | 37.6 | 53.8 | 81.1 | 200 | 273 | 511.8 | 572.2 | 155.0 | 359.0 | 1.9 | 55.0 | 2.9 |
| 150 | Cameroon | 28.0 | 14 | 29 | 31.7 | 55.1 | 84.0 | 317 | 341 | 660.9 | 739.7 | 303.8 | 194.0 | 3.7 | 54.5 | 4.7 |
| 150 | Zimbabwe | 47.1 | 6 | 12 | 27.1 | 36.5 | 50.3 | 300 | 362 | 581.3 | 599.6 | 95.2 | 221.0 | 13.3 | 53.2 | 9.4 |
| 152 | Pakistan | 47.5 | 17 | 24 | 37.6 | 61.2 | 74.9 | 139 | 177 | 681.0 | 744.4 | 4.9 | 267.0 | 0.1 | 58.0 | 2.8 |
| 153 | Solomon Islands | 76.2 | 14 | 7 | 31.6 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 122 | 160 | 632.9 | 758.0 | 171.0 | 76.0 | .. | 57.2 | 5.2 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 | Syrian Arab Republic | 42.6 ^e | 33 | 37 | 27.6 ^e | 14.0 | 17.0 | 77 | 265 | 594.7 | 723.1 | 0.0 | 19.0 | .. | 59.8 | .. |
| 155 | Papua New Guinea | .. | 33 | 39 | 49.5 | 41.8 | 53.4 | 189 | 254 | 620.2 | 820.6 | 181.9 | 432.0 | 0.9 | 50.8 | 2.0 |
| 156 | Comoros | 11.4 | 4 | 10 | 31.1 | 52.2 | 69.0 | 197 | 248 | 627.5 | 742.7 | 4.0 | 35.0 | 0.1 ^f | 60.0 | 7.6 |
| 157 | Rwanda | 86.9 | 2 | 1 | 38.2 | 28.9 | 37.9 | 165 | 219 | 508.6 | 597.9 | 505.6 | 57.0 | 2.7 | 59.6 | 6.8 |
| 158 | Nigeria | 23.3 | 30 | 35 | 43.6 | 64.6 | 100.2 | 328 | 368 | 830.6 | 793.3 | 281.1 | 219.0 | 2.8 | 55.1 | 3.6 |
| 159 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 59.0 | 1 | 1 | 34.5 | 38.3 | 54.0 | 186 | 230 | 518.8 | 562.7 | 113.0 | 269.0 | 4.5 | 58.2 | 4.1 |
| 159 | Uganda | 65.5 | 1 | 14 | 28.9 | 35.4 | 49.0 | 264 | 340 | 587.1 | 701.9 | 200.7 | 201.0 | 5.9 | 57.0 | 6.2 |
| 161 | Mauritania | 41.1 | 11 | 22 | 27.9 | 53.3 | 79.0 | 178 | 223 | 635.9 | 669.1 | 53.9 | 97.0 | 0.3 | 60.9 | 4.2 |
| 162 | Madagascar | 41.9 | 19 | 38 | 48.9 | 32.7 | 44.2 | 184 | 235 | 594.7 | 660.4 | 90.9 | 238.0 | 0.3 | 55.4 | 6.0 |
| 163 | Benin | 41.4 | 16 | 29 | 32.2 | 63.5 | 98.3 | 214 | 261 | 617.5 | 671.2 | 367.9 | 58.0 | 1.0 | 55.8 | 3.9 |
| 164 | Lesotho | 66.9 | 2 | 10 | 33.4 | 66.5 | 85.9 | 459 | 549 | 736.5 | 827.9 | .. | 665.0 | 23.8 | 47.0 | 8.1 |
| 165 | Côte d'Ivoire | 23.1 | 5 | 29 | 21.6 | 64.2 | 88.8 | 364 | 406 | 935.2 | 955.0 | 138.9 | 148.0 | 2.8 | 54.2 | 4.4 |
| 166 | Senegal | 42.1 | 17 | 18 | 16.5 | 32.7 | 45.4 | 147 | 219 | 583.4 | 683.0 | 64.6 | 122.0 | 0.4 | 58.8 | 5.5 |
| 167 | Togo | 57.2 | 8 | 15 | 27.6 | 49.2 | 72.9 | 248 | 281 | 782.8 | 812.0 | 370.9 | 41.0 | 2.1 | 55.8 | 6.6 |
| 168 | Sudan | 54.6 | 3 | 12 | 38.2 | 43.7 | 63.2 | 189 | 247 | 700.1 | 795.5 | 37.4 | 77.0 | 0.2 | 60.0 | 5.7 |
| 169 | Haiti | 39.9 | 16 | 31 | 21.9 | 53.9 | 71.7 | 207 | 269 | 701.6 | 812.4 | 3.3 | 181.0 | 1.9 | 56.3 | 5.4 |
| 170 | Afghanistan | 43.1 | 27 | 36 | 40.9 | 51.5 | 67.9 | 198 | 240 | 805.3 | 904.5 | 23.0 | 189.0 | .. | 53.0 | 10.2 |
| 171 | Djibouti | 12.4 | 9 | 14 | 33.5 | 51.5 | 61.7 | 224 | 271 | 565.5 | 658.7 | 31.9 | 269.0 | 1.3 | 59.3 | 3.5 |

| HDI rank | SDG 3.b | | SDG 2.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3.2 | SDG 3 | SDG 3 | SDG 3.4 | | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.3 | SDG 3.c | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------|--------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Infants exclusively breastfed | Infants lacking immunization | | Child malnutrition | Mortality rate | | | | Mortality rates attributed to noncommunicable diseases | | Incidence | | HIV prevalence, adult | Healthy life expectancy at birth | Current health expenditure |
| | (% ages 0–5 months) | DPT | Measles | Stunting (moderate or severe) | Infant | Under-five | Female | Male | Female | Male | Malaria | Tuberculosis | (% ages 15–49) | (years) | (% of GDP) |
| | 2010–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2018 | 2010–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2016 |
| 172 Malawi | 59.4 | 4 | 13 | 37.4 | 38.5 | 55.4 | 218 | 331 | 488.2 | 611.9 | 231.1 | 131.0 | 9.6 | 55.0 | 9.8 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 56.5 | 15 | 39 | 38.4 | 41.0 | 58.5 | 189 | 240 | 522.9 | 589.8 | 37.4 | 164.0 | 0.9 | 59.5 | 4.0 |
| 174 Gambia | 46.8 | 6 | 9 | 24.6 | 41.4 | 63.6 | 228 | 284 | 690.6 | 767.0 | 56.7 | 174.0 | 1.6 | 56.7 | 4.4 |
| 174 Guinea | 34.2 | 37 | 52 | 32.4 | 56.4 | 85.7 | 237 | 264 | 762.2 | 765.3 | 336.7 | 176.0 | 1.5 | 52.8 | 5.5 |
| 176 Liberia | 54.6 | 1 | 9 | 32.1 | 55.9 | 74.7 | 210 | 250 | 599.1 | 633.6 | 192.6 | 308.0 | 1.4 | 54.3 | 9.6 |
| 177 Yemen | 9.7 | 25 | 36 | 46.4 | 43.2 | 55.4 | 193 | 240 | 819.7 | 951.6 | 41.9 | 48.0 | .. | 56.7 | 5.6 ^d |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 52.5 | 11 | 14 | 27.6 | 55.6 | 84.2 | 237 | 288 | 669.1 | 690.5 | 58.0 | 374.0 | 3.4 | 52.0 | 6.1 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 47.3 | 18 | 20 | 42.7 | 70.0 | 91.1 | 227 | 276 | 575.3 | 594.6 | 307.6 | 322.0 | 0.7 | 53.3 | 3.9 |
| 180 Mozambique | 41.0 | 10 | 15 | 42.9 | 53.3 | 72.4 | 273 | 344 | 502.7 | 546.5 | 337.9 | 551.0 | 12.5 | 50.6 | 5.1 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 47.2 | 2 | 20 | 37.8 | 81.7 | 110.5 | 383 | 396 | 1,017.3 | 951.7 | 379.7 | 301.0 | 1.4 | 52.1 | 16.5 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 50.1 | 5 | 12 | 21.1 | 51.2 | 81.2 | 233 | 265 | 716.8 | 754.5 | 412.0 | 49.0 | 0.8 | 53.4 | 6.8 |
| 182 Eritrea | 68.7 | 3 | 1 | 52.0 | 32.1 | 43.1 | 207 | 281 | 594.7 | 718.8 | 22.9 | 67.0 | 0.6 | 54.4 | 3.0 |
| 184 Mali | 37.3 | 18 | 30 | 30.4 | 65.8 | 106.0 | 249 | 267 | 817.0 | 795.6 | 386.2 | 55.0 | 1.2 | 53.1 | 3.8 |
| 185 Burundi | 82.3 | 6 | 12 | 55.9 | 42.5 | 61.2 | 257 | 315 | 625.0 | 708.7 | 194.5 | 114.0 | 1.1 | 53.8 | 6.2 |
| 186 South Sudan | 44.5 | 42 | 49 | 31.3 | 62.5 | 96.4 | 304 | 329 | 540.7 | 589.3 | 141.7 | 146.0 | 2.4 | 50.6 | .. |
| 187 Chad | 0.1 | 45 | 63 | 39.8 | 73.4 | 123.2 | 335 | 380 | 710.9 | 796.7 | 188.6 | 154.0 | 1.3 | 51.5 | 4.5 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 33.0 | 31 | 51 | 39.6 | 87.6 | 121.5 | 364 | 402 | 638.1 | 680.3 | 387.3 | 423.0 | 4.0 | 44.8 | 4.3 |
| 189 Niger | 23.3 | 9 | 23 | 40.6 | 48.3 | 84.5 | 227 | 255 | 648.3 | 681.8 | 358.6 | 90.0 | 0.3 | 54.2 | 6.2 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 71.4 | 1 | 2 | 19.1 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 97 | 164 | 521.6 | 954.6 | 0.2 | 513.0 | .. | 63.5 | .. |
| .. Monaco | .. | 1 | 13 | .. | 2.7 | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| .. Nauru | 67.2 ^{e,g} | 1 | 1 | 24.0 ^e | 27.3 | 33.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91.0 | .. | .. | 11.1 |
| .. San Marino | .. | 6 | 11 | .. | 2.0 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 6.4 |
| .. Somalia | 5.3 ^e | 48 | 54 | 25.3 ^e | 79.7 | 127.2 | 272 | 328 | 624.7 | 666.9 | 36.7 | 266.0 | 0.1 | 51.2 | .. |
| .. Tuvalu | 34.7 ^e | 1 | 12 | 10.0 ^e | 21.0 | 24.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 236.0 | .. | .. | 15.5 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 33.8 | 3 | 5 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 67 | 132 | 330.4 | 515.7 | .. | 20.1 | 0.4 | 68.2 | 12.1 |
| High human development | 28.6 | 7 | 9 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 16.1 | 87 | 137 | 491.3 | 655.5 | .. | 111.3 | 1.2 | 66.2 | 5.8 |
| Medium human development | 50.6 | 9 | 13 | 34.8 | 35.5 | 44.5 | 136 | 203 | 533.3 | 663.4 | 19.1 | 209.3 | 0.6 | 59.8 | 3.9 |
| Low human development | 41.7 | 17 | 27 | 38.3 | 52.8 | 76.6 | 242 | 294 | 672.3 | 717.4 | 195.3 | 197.2 | 2.6 | 55.6 | 4.5 |
| Developing countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.7 | 11 | 15 | 28.2 | 31.4 | 41.3 | 123 | 180 | 529.5 | 666.8 | .. | 156.9 | 1.1 | 62.4 | 5.4 | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 31.6 | 9 | 15 | 24.2 | 26.5 | 34.4 | 111 | 158 | 606.3 | 730.7 | .. | 48.0 | 0.1 | 62.4 | 4.9 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 26.9 | 7 | 8 | 17.6 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 84 | 126 | 501.9 | 663.0 | .. | 143.6 | 0.4 | 66.5 | 4.8 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 30.7 | 5 | 4 | 10.9 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 84 | 174 | 505.6 | 812.6 | .. | 52.1 | 0.4 | 64.2 | 5.1 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 36.6 | 10 | 11 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 90 | 171 | 384.9 | 541.7 | 5.4 | 42.3 | 0.5 | 66.4 | 8.6 |
| South Asia | 53.7 | 9 | 12 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 43.8 | 130 | 196 | 543.1 | 670.8 | 6.6 | 201.6 | 0.2 | 59.8 | 4.1 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 42.6 | 16 | 26 | 36.2 | 51.3 | 74.7 | 249 | 305 | 633.6 | 684.3 | 202.2 | 243.9 | 4.3 | 55.6 | 5.1 |
| Least developed countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48.5 | 13 | 22 | 36.8 | 46.8 | 65.7 | 189 | 240 | 595.2 | 668.7 | 128.1 | 217.4 | 1.9 | 57.4 | 4.4 | |
| Small island developing states | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30.8 | 12 | 18 | 25.2 | 32.1 | 41.2 | 126 | 180 | 491.2 | 623.4 | .. | 128.1 | 1.0 | 62.4 | 6.0 | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32.5 | 3 | 6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 60 | 110 | 303.2 | 453.5 | .. | 12.3 | 0.3 | 69.0 | 12.6 | |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40.5 | 10 | 14 | 27.0 | 28.8 | 37.7 | 114 | 172 | 491.9 | 638.3 | .. | 133.6 | 1.0 | 63.4 | 10.0 | |

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Refers to 2014.
- c Refers to 2016.
- d Refers to 2015.
- e Refers to a year between 2007 and 2009.
- f 0.1 or less.
- g Unweighted sample size is between 25 and 49; interpret with caution.

DEFINITIONS

Infants exclusively breastfed: Percentage of children ages 0–5 months who are fed exclusively with breast milk in the 24 hours prior to the survey.

Infants lacking immunization against DPT: Percentage of surviving infants who have not received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine.

Infants lacking immunization against measles: Percentage of surviving infants who have not received the first dose of measles vaccine.

Child malnutrition (stunting moderate or severe): Percentage of children under age 5 who are more than two standard deviations below the median height-for-age of the reference population, according to the 2006 World Health Organization Child Growth Standards.

Infant mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 1, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Under-five mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 5, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Adult mortality rate: Probability that a 15-year-old will die before reaching age 60, expressed per 1,000 people.

Mortality rates attributed to noncommunicable diseases: Age-standardized mortality rate attributed to noncommunicable diseases calculated as a weighted average of the age-specific mortality rates per 100,000 people, where the weights are the proportions of people

in the corresponding age groups of the World Health Organization standard population. Noncommunicable diseases include cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes and chronic respiratory disease.

Malaria incidence: Number of malaria cases, expressed per 1,000 people at risk. People at risk are those who live in an area where malaria transmission occurs.

Tuberculosis incidence: The estimated number of new and relapse tuberculosis cases of all forms, including cases in people living with HIV, expressed per 100,000 people.

HIV prevalence, adult: Percentage of the population ages 15–49 that is living with HIV.

Healthy life expectancy at birth: Average number of years that a person can expect to live in full health by taking into account years lived in less than full health because of disease and injury.

Current health expenditure: Spending on healthcare goods and services, expressed as a percentage of GDP. It excludes capital health expenditures such as buildings,

machinery, information technology and stocks of vaccines for emergency or outbreaks.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: UNICEF (2019a).

Columns 2 and 3: WHO and UNICEF (2019).

Column 4: UNICEF, WHO and World Bank (2019).

Columns 5 and 6: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (2018).

Columns 7, 8, 13 and 15: World Bank (2019a).

Columns 9 and 10: WHO (2019).

Columns 11 and 12: United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).

Column 14: IHME (2018).

Education achievements

| HDI rank | SDG 4.6 Literacy rate | | | SDG 4.6 Population with at least some secondary education | SDG 4.2 Preprimary | SDG 4.1 Gross enrolment ratio | | | SDG 4.3 Primary school dropout rate | SDG 4.1 Survival rate to the last grade of lower secondary general education | SDG 1.a Government expenditure on education |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | (% ages 25 and older) | (% of preschool-age children) | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | (% of primary school cohort) | (%) | (% of GDP) |
| | | Female | Male | | | | | | | | |
| | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2010–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2007–2017 ^a | 2007–2017 ^a |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | .. | .. | .. | 95.4 | 95 | 100 | 117 | 82 | 0.9 | 99 | 7.6 |
| 2 Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 96.5 | 105 | 104 | 102 | 58 | 0.6 | 99 | 5.1 |
| 3 Ireland | .. | .. | .. | 88.3 ^b | 116 | 101 | 117 | 78 | .. | 99 | 3.8 |
| 4 Germany | .. | .. | .. | 96.3 | 108 | 103 | 102 | 68 | 3.5 | 54 | 4.8 |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | .. | .. | 79.4 | 107 | 107 | 104 | 74 | 1.2 | 99 | 3.3 |
| 6 Australia | .. | .. | .. | 90.4 | 166 | 101 | 151 | 114 | .. | .. | 5.3 |
| 6 Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 ^c | 95 | 100 | 118 | 74 | 2.1 | 99 | 7.7 |
| 8 Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 88.9 | 94 | 125 | 145 | 64 | 0.4 | 99 | 7.6 |
| 9 Singapore | 97.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 79.6 | .. | 101 | 108 | 84 | 1.3 | 100 | 2.9 |
| 10 Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 88.3 | 95 | 103 | 133 | 80 | .. | .. | 5.4 |
| 11 Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 89.3 | 96 | 102 | 129 | 81 | 0.2 | 100 | 7.6 |
| 12 Finland | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 83 | 100 | 152 | 87 | 0.2 | 100 | 7.1 |
| 13 Canada | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 ^c | .. | 101 | 113 | 67 | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | 96.9 | 95 | 100 | 115 | 82 | .. | .. | 6.3 |
| 15 United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 84.5 | 111 | 101 | 152 | 59 | 2.4 | .. | 5.5 |
| 15 United States | .. | .. | .. | 95.6 | 72 | 101 | 99 | 89 | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| 17 Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 84.8 | 116 | 103 | 161 | 76 | .. | 97 | 6.6 |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | 103 | 105 | 116 | 35 | 2.7 | 85 | .. |
| 19 Japan | .. | .. | .. | 93.6 ^b | 87 | 98 | 102 | .. | 0.1 | 100 | 3.5 |
| 20 Austria | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 105 | 104 | 102 | 86 | 0.4 | 100 | 5.5 |
| 21 Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 93 | 101 | 104 | 20 | 17.1 | 98 | 3.9 |
| 22 Israel | .. | .. | .. | 89.1 | 110 | 104 | 104 | 63 | 1.4 | 98 | 5.9 |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | .. | .. | .. | 95.2 | 98 | 97 | 100 | 94 | 0.6 | 99 | 5.3 |
| 24 Slovenia | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 97.6 | 92 | 99 | 115 | 78 | 1.1 | 98 | 4.9 |
| 25 Spain | 98.3 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 75.8 | 95 | 104 | 128 | 91 | 0.7 | 92 | 4.3 |
| 26 Czechia | .. | .. | .. | 99.8 | 105 | 100 | 105 | 64 | 0.5 | 96 | 5.8 |
| 26 France | .. | .. | .. | 83.5 | 105 | 102 | 103 | 64 | .. | 100 | 5.5 |
| 28 Malta | 93.3 | 99.4 | 98.4 | 78.2 | 112 | 105 | 96 | 49 | 3.4 | 99 | 5.3 |
| 29 Italy | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 79.6 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 63 | 0.8 | 99 | 4.1 |
| 30 Estonia | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 ^c | .. | 97 | 115 | 71 | 0.8 | 99 | 5.2 |
| 31 Cyprus | 98.7 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 80.3 | 80 | 99 | 100 | 60 | 2.4 | 100 | 6.4 |
| 32 Greece | 97.4 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 64.8 | 46 | 94 | 100 | 126 | 4.0 | 97 | .. |
| 32 Poland | 98.7 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 85.3 | 70 | 110 | 107 | 67 | 2.0 | 98 | 4.8 |
| 34 Lithuania | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 94.9 | 87 | 103 | 107 | 71 | 1.8 | 97 | 4.2 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | .. | .. | .. | 70.7 ^b | 82 | 111 | 96 | .. | 8.0 | 97 | .. |
| 36 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | 72.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.7 | 90 | 3.2 |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 94.4 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 72.8 | 21 | 116 | 117 | 69 | 25.8 | 82 | .. |
| 36 Slovakia | .. | .. | .. | 99.3 | 93 | 98 | 91 | 48 | 1.3 | 88 | 4.6 |
| 39 Latvia | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.2 ^c | 96 | 99 | 111 | 88 | 3.6 | 98 | 5.3 |
| 40 Portugal | 94.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 54.2 | 93 | 105 | 118 | 63 | .. | .. | 4.9 |
| 41 Qatar | 93.1 | 97.3 | 94.8 | 67.5 | 61 | 104 | 86 | 16 | 3.8 | 96 | 2.9 |
| 42 Chile | 96.9 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 79.3 | 86 | 101 | 100 | 91 | 0.5 | 99 | 5.4 |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 96.1 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 70.1 ^b | 69 | 105 | 92 | 33 | 6.8 | 98 | 4.4 |
| 43 Hungary | 99.1 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 97.2 | 82 | 102 | 103 | 48 | 1.6 | 96 | 4.6 |
| 45 Bahrain | 94.9 | 94.9 | 93.6 | 59.6 ^b | 55 | 101 | 103 | 46 | 3.4 | 97 | 2.3 |
| 46 Croatia | 99.1 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 95.7 | 63 | 95 | 98 | 67 | 2.6 | 99 | 4.6 |
| 47 Oman | 96.1 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 66.4 | 54 | 107 | 103 | 45 | 1.9 | 98 | 6.7 |
| 48 Argentina | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 64.8 ^b | 75 | 109 | 108 | 89 | 2.5 | 87 | 5.6 |
| 49 Russian Federation | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 95.9 | 89 | 102 | 105 | 82 | 2.8 | 98 | 3.8 |
| 50 Belarus | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 92.2 | 99 | 102 | 103 | 87 | 2.1 | 99 | 4.8 |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 98.6 ^b | 58 | 105 | 113 | 53 | 0.8 | 99 | 2.9 |
| 52 Bulgaria | 98.4 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 95.1 | 81 | 95 | 100 | 71 | 6.5 | 46 | 4.1 |
| 52 Montenegro | 98.4 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 91.6 | 62 | 98 | 90 | 58 | 2.0 | 99 | .. |
| 52 Romania | 98.6 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 90.0 | 87 | 89 | 89 | 48 | 6.0 | 93 | 3.1 |
| 55 Palau | 96.6 | 99.2 | 98.2 | 97.1 | 75 | 115 | 115 | 64 | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Barbados | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 92.9 ^b | 79 | 92 | 107 | .. | 6.6 | 96 | 4.7 |
| 57 Kuwait | 96.1 | 99.5 | 98.8 | 51.5 | 65 | 97 | 98 | 33 | 7.7 | 91 | .. |
| 57 Uruguay | 98.6 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 56.0 | 91 | 105 | 115 | 62 | 0.5 | 84 | .. |
| 59 Turkey | 96.2 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 53.1 | 30 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 12.0 | 90 | 4.3 |

| HDI rank | SDG 4.6 Literacy rate | | SDG 4.6 | SDG 4.2 | SDG 4.1 Gross enrolment ratio | | | SDG 4.3 | SDG 1.a | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | | Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older) | Preprimary (% of preschool-age children) | Gross enrolment ratio | | | Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort) | Survival rate to the last grade of lower secondary general education (%) | Government expenditure on education (% of GDP) | |
| | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | | | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | | | | |
| | Female | Male | (% ages 25 and older) | (% of preschool-age children) | (% of primary school-age population) | (% of secondary school-age population) | (% of tertiary school-age population) | (% of primary school cohort) | (%) | (% of GDP) | |
| 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2010–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2007–2017 ^a | 2007–2017 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | |
| 60 Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | 88.4 | 32 | 95 | 90 | .. | 10.5 | 97 | .. |
| 61 Malaysia | 93.7 | 97.9 | 97.4 | 80.8 ^b | 97 | 103 | 86 | 42 | 3.6 | 94 | 4.7 |
| 62 Seychelles | 94.0 | 99.4 | 98.6 | .. | 100 | 110 | 92 | 22 | 3.2 | 94 | 4.4 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 98.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 89.5 | 61 | 100 | 95 | 66 | 1.5 | 96 | 3.9 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 98.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 73.4 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.6 | 86 | .. |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 85.5 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 69.8 | 52 | 108 | 89 | 69 | 4.0 | 94 | 3.8 |
| 66 Mauritius | 93.2 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 66.9 ^b | 101 | 102 | 96 | 39 | 5.0 | 99 | 5.0 |
| 67 Panama | 94.1 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 72.2 ^b | 61 | 93 | 82 | 47 | 14.0 | 77 | .. |
| 68 Costa Rica | 97.4 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 52.9 | 78 | 110 | 126 | 56 | 5.6 | 67 | 7.4 |
| 69 Albania | 97.2 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 92.9 | 83 | 110 | 96 | 57 | 6.8 | 94 | 4.0 |
| 70 Georgia | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 98.0 | .. | 103 | 107 | 58 | 1.2 | 98 | 3.8 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 91.9 | 99.1 | 98.5 | 82.8 ^b | 101 | 102 | 98 | 19 | 1.6 | 97 | 2.8 |
| 72 Cuba | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 87.4 ^b | 101 | 102 | 104 | 40 | 4.2 | 95 | .. |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | 93 | 2.8 |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 99.0 | .. | .. | .. | 65 | 88 | 93 | .. | 8.7 | 84 | .. |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 97.0 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 81.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 96 | .. |
| 76 Mexico | 94.9 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 59.7 | 72 | 104 | 100 | 38 | 1.3 | 92 | 5.2 |
| 77 Thailand | 92.9 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 44.8 | 74 | 100 | 117 | 49 | 7.8 | 90 | 4.1 |
| 78 Grenada | 98.6 | 99.5 | 99.0 | .. | 92 | 102 | 99 | 94 | .. | 86 | 10.3 |
| 79 Brazil | 92.0 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 59.5 | 96 | 114 | 102 | 50 | .. | 74 | 6.2 |
| 79 Colombia | 94.7 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 52.0 | .. | 113 | 99 | 60 | 8.3 | 72 | 4.4 |
| 81 Armenia | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 97.2 | 52 | 94 | 86 | 52 | 6.4 | 95 | 2.8 |
| 82 Algeria | 75.1 | 91.7 | 95.7 | 38.9 ^b | .. | 112 | .. | 48 | 5.2 | 75 | .. |
| 82 North Macedonia | 97.8 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 49.8 ^d | 36 | 94 | 82 | 41 | 2.6 | 96 | .. |
| 82 Peru | 94.1 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 62.2 | 91 | 102 | 98 | 70 | 6.9 | 94 | 3.9 |
| 85 China | 95.1 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 78.6 ^b | 86 | 102 | 95 | 51 | .. | 92 | .. |
| 85 Ecuador | 94.4 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 51.9 | 72 | 104 | 107 | 46 | 6.3 | 91 | 5.0 |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 36 | 103 | .. | 27 | 5.4 | 94 | 2.9 |
| 88 Ukraine | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 ^b | 84 | 100 | 97 | 83 | 1.8 | 98 | 5.0 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 93.8 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 56.6 | 51 | 108 | 80 | 60 | 21.0 | 90 | .. |
| 89 Saint Lucia | .. | .. | .. | 46.0 | 82 | .. | 88 | 20 | 7.5 | 97 | 5.7 |
| 91 Tunisia | 79.0 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 51.8 ^b | 44 | 115 | 93 | 32 | 6.8 | 78 | 6.6 |
| 92 Mongolia | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 88.8 | 87 | 104 | .. | 65 | 2.7 | 96 | 4.1 |
| 93 Lebanon | 91.2 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 54.9 ^e | 85 | 93 | 63 | 38 | 6.0 | 85 | 2.5 |
| 94 Botswana | 87.7 | 99.4 | 95.9 | 90.0 ^b | 20 | 105 | .. | 23 | 6.0 | 99 | .. |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 103 | 103 | 109 | .. | 12.2 | 94 | 5.8 |
| 96 Jamaica | 88.1 | 98.8 | 93.9 | 66.3 | 82 | .. | 82 | 27 | 6.6 | 96 | 5.3 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 97.1 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 69.2 | 67 | 93 | 84 | .. | 17.0 | 75 | .. |
| 98 Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | 112 | 100 | .. | 20.5 | 96 | 3.4 |
| 98 Fiji | .. | .. | .. | 76.9 ^b | .. | 105 | .. | .. | 8.8 | 86 | 3.9 |
| 98 Paraguay | 94.7 | 98.7 | 98.2 | 47.8 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | 15.9 | 84 | 4.5 |
| 98 Suriname | 92.9 | 97.3 | 98.1 | 60.5 | 95 | 116 | 79 | .. | 31.6 | 74 | .. |
| 102 Jordan | 97.9 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 84.0 ^b | .. | .. | 65 | 32 | 2.1 | 90 | 3.6 |
| 103 Belize | .. | .. | .. | 78.6 | 48 | 113 | 84 | 25 | 7.0 | 69 | 7.1 |
| 104 Maldives | 98.6 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 47.1 ^b | 91 | 102 | .. | 14 | 6.7 | 96 | 4.3 |
| 105 Tonga | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 93.7 ^b | 42 | 107 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 106 Philippines | 96.4 | 98.8 | 97.4 | 73.2 ^b | 96 | 111 | 89 | 35 | 12.5 | 89 | .. |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 99.1 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 96.4 | 86 | 91 | 87 | 41 | 5.0 | 93 | 6.7 |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | .. | 58 | 88 | 86 | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 27 | 103 | 93 | 9 | 0.8 | 98 | 6.4 |
| 110 Libya | .. | .. | .. | 57.4 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 111 Indonesia | 95.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 48.8 | 62 | 103 | 88 | 36 | 2.4 | 94 | 3.6 |
| 111 Samoa | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 74.5 ^f | 51 | 109 | 84 | .. | 13.2 | 97 | 4.1 |
| 113 South Africa | 94.4 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 76.5 | 25 | 102 | 100 | 20 | 20.3 | 93 | 6.1 |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 92.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 58.8 | 75 | 99 | 92 | .. | 5.3 | 95 | 7.3 |
| 115 Gabon | 82.3 | 89.4 | 87.4 | 57.6 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 |
| 116 Egypt | 71.2 | 86.8 | 89.5 | 65.3 ^b | 29 | 105 | 86 | 34 | 3.6 | 87 | .. |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | 98.3 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 92.1 | 40 | 89 | 73 | .. | 16.5 | 97 | .. |

TABLE 9 EDUCATION ACHIEVEMENTS

| HDI rank | SDG 4.6 Literacy rate | | | SDG 4.6 Population with at least some secondary education | SDG 4.2 Gross enrolment ratio | | | | SDG 4.3 Primary school dropout rate | Survival rate to the last grade of lower secondary general education | SDG 1.a Government expenditure on education |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | Preprimary | Primary | Secondary | Tertiary | | | |
| | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Female | Male | | (% ages 25 and older) | (% of preschool-age children) | (% of primary school-age population) | (% of secondary school-age population) | | | |
| 118 Viet Nam | 93.5 | 96.8 | 97.4 | 69.4 ^b | 95 | 108 | .. | 28 | 4.0 | 91 | 5.7 |
| 119 Palestine, State of | 96.9 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 61.1 | 54 | 95 | 85 | 42 | 1.1 | 85 | 5.3 |
| 120 Iraq | 43.7 | 48.6 | 57.0 | 48.0 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 121 Morocco | 69.4 | 87.8 | 94.6 | 32.2 ^b | 54 | 112 | 80 | 34 | 4.9 | 84 | .. |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 99.2 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 98.4 ^b | 39 | 108 | 98 | 44 | 2.4 | 96 | 7.2 |
| 123 Guyana | 85.6 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 63.3 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | 88 | 6.3 |
| 124 El Salvador | 88.5 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 42.8 | 65 | 97 | 72 | 29 | 25.7 | 78 | 3.8 |
| 125 Tajikistan | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 93.1 ^b | 10 | 99 | 87 | 31 | 1.0 | 97 | 5.2 |
| 126 Cabo Verde | 86.8 | 98.7 | 97.6 | 29.9 | 71 | 96 | 83 | 22 | 9.9 | 78 | 5.2 |
| 126 Guatemala | 81.3 | 93.3 | 95.5 | 37.8 | 49 | 101 | 53 | 22 | 21.6 | 80 | 2.8 |
| 126 Nicaragua | .. | .. | .. | 47.5 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.6 | 64 | 4.3 |
| 129 India | 69.3 | 81.8 | 90.0 | 51.6 ^b | 14 | 115 | 75 | 28 | 12.3 | 94 | 3.8 |
| 130 Namibia | 88.3 | 95.3 | 93.5 | 41.1 ^b | 33 | 119 | .. | 21 | 9.4 | 78 | 3.1 |
| 131 Timor-Leste | 58.3 | 78.6 | 80.5 | .. | 18 | 101 | 79 | .. | 19.5 | 96 | 2.7 |
| 132 Honduras | 89.0 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 33.5 | 43 | 95 | 54 | 21 | 17.3 | 85 | 6.0 |
| 132 Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | 94 | .. |
| 134 Bhutan | 57.0 | 84.5 | 90.4 | 12.0 | 25 | 93 | 86 | 11 | 11.3 | 85 | 7.1 |
| 135 Bangladesh | 72.9 | 94.4 | 91.5 | 46.7 ^b | 40 | 111 | 67 | 18 | 33.8 | 85 | 1.5 |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.5 |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | 90.1 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 40.8 | 51 | 110 | 90 | 13 | 7.3 | 81 | 4.9 |
| 138 Congo | 79.3 | 76.9 | 85.7 | 48.8 ^b | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 29.7 | 81 | 4.6 |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 83.1 | 94.7 | 92.2 | 32.6 ^b | .. | 105 | 72 | 5 | 19.7 | 70 | 7.1 |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 84.7 | 90.5 | 94.4 | 40.4 ^b | 43 | 107 | 68 | 16 | 18.9 | 75 | 2.9 |
| 141 Vanuatu | 84.7 | 95.6 | 95.1 | .. | 102 | 120 | 55 | .. | 28.5 | 71 | 4.7 |
| 142 Ghana | 71.5 | 83.2 | 88.3 | 63.1 ^b | 112 | 102 | 72 | 16 | 18.4 | 88 | 4.5 |
| 143 Zambia | 83.0 | 86.5 | 91.2 | 44.3 ^b | 8 | 100 | .. | .. | 44.5 | 89 | .. |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | 95.0 | 98.7 | 97.7 | .. | 43 | 62 | .. | .. | 27.9 | 84 | .. |
| 145 Myanmar | 75.6 | 84.4 | 85.1 | 25.8 ^b | 10 | 113 | 64 | 16 | 24.6 | 84 | 2.2 |
| 146 Cambodia | 80.5 | 92.6 | 91.9 | 21.3 ^b | 22 | 108 | .. | 13 | 23.8 | 68 | 1.9 |
| 147 Kenya | 78.7 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 35.2 ^b | 77 | 105 | .. | 12 | 7.0 | 81 | 5.2 |
| 147 Nepal | 59.6 | 80.2 | 89.9 | 35.9 ^b | 86 | 134 | 71 | 12 | 26.5 | 95 | 5.1 |
| 149 Angola | 66.0 | 70.6 | 84.9 | 30.2 | 40 | 113 | 51 | 9 | 68.1 | .. | .. |
| 150 Cameroon | 71.3 | 76.4 | 85.4 | 37.2 | 37 | 113 | 62 | 19 | 58.8 | 89 | 3.1 |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 88.7 | 93.2 | 87.6 | 58.7 | 42 | 99 | 47 | 8 | 23.1 | 94 | 7.5 |
| 152 Pakistan | 57.0 | 65.5 | 79.8 | 37.2 | 80 | 96 | 45 | 10 | 22.7 | 86 | 2.8 |
| 153 Solomon Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 111 | 114 | .. | .. | 30.1 | 85 | .. |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | .. | .. | .. | 41.0 ^b | 6 | 76 | 49 | 39 | 6.8 | 10 | .. |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | 61.6 | 71.4 | 64.6 | 12.5 ^b | 44 | 112 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 156 Comoros | 49.2 | 69.6 | 73.8 | .. | 20 | 99 | 56 | 9 | 29.1 | 67 | 4.3 |
| 157 Rwanda | 70.8 | 86.3 | 83.8 | 16.3 ^b | 21 | 133 | 38 | 8 | 42.9 | 84 | 3.2 |
| 158 Nigeria | 51.1 | 58.0 | 75.6 | .. | .. | 85 | 42 | .. | 35.6 | .. | .. |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 77.9 | 84.6 | 87.0 | 14.3 ^b | 42 | 85 | 26 | 4 | 35.7 | 58 | 3.5 |
| 159 Uganda | 70.2 | 81.7 | 85.8 | 32.1 ^b | 14 | 99 | .. | 5 | 64.5 | 63 | 2.6 |
| 161 Mauritania | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 ^b | 10 | 95 | 32 | 5 | 28.8 | 73 | 2.6 |
| 162 Madagascar | 71.6 | 75.3 | 78.4 | .. | 38 | 144 | 37 | 5 | 64.9 | 65 | 2.8 |
| 163 Benin | 32.9 | 40.9 | 63.9 | 26.5 ^b | 25 | 127 | 59 | 13 | 52.5 | 71 | 4.0 |
| 164 Lesotho | 76.6 | 94.0 | 79.6 | 30.0 ^b | 33 | 105 | 56 | 9 | 30.7 | 68 | 6.4 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 43.9 | 47.0 | 59.1 | 26.1 ^b | 8 | 99 | 50 | 9 | 26.7 | 89 | 4.4 |
| 166 Senegal | 51.9 | 63.5 | 75.6 | 17.6 | 16 | 84 | 45 | 11 | 37.9 | 68 | 6.2 |
| 167 Togo | 63.7 | 78.4 | 89.7 | 40.5 ^b | 21 | 123 | 62 | 13 | 45.9 | 82 | 5.1 |
| 168 Sudan | 53.5 | 62.7 | 68.7 | 17.5 ^b | 47 | 77 | 47 | 17 | 24.8 | 97 | .. |
| 169 Haiti | .. | .. | .. | 33.2 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 |
| 170 Afghanistan | 31.7 | 32.1 | 61.9 | 26.1 ^b | .. | 104 | 55 | 10 | .. | 83 | 3.9 |
| 171 Djibouti | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 65 | 47 | .. | 15.6 | 95 | .. |
| 172 Malawi | 62.1 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 21.8 ^b | 81 | 140 | 38 | .. | 45.9 | 31 | 4.0 |
| 173 Ethiopia | .. | .. | .. | 17.1 ^g | 30 | 102 | 35 | 8 | 61.8 | 68 | 4.7 |
| 174 Gambia | 42.0 | 56.1 | 66.0 | 36.8 ^g | 39 | 100 | .. | .. | 24.9 | 96 | 3.1 |
| 174 Guinea | 32.0 | 37.2 | 57.0 | 11.7 | .. | 92 | 40 | 11 | 34.1 | 76 | 2.2 |
| 176 Liberia | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 ^b | 157 | 94 | 36 | .. | 32.2 | 92 | 3.8 |

| HDI rank | SDG 4.6 Literacy rate | | SDG 4.6 Population with at least some secondary education | SDG 4.1 Gross enrolment ratio | | | | SDG 4.3 Primary school dropout rate | SDG 4.1 Survival rate to the last grade of lower secondary general education | SDG 1.a Government expenditure on education | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | Adult (% ages 15 and older) | Youth (% ages 15–24) | | (% ages 25 and older) | Preprimary (% of preschool-age children) | Primary (% of primary school-age population) | Secondary (% of secondary school-age population) | Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population) | (% of primary school cohort) | (% of GDP) | |
| | | Female | Male | | | | | | | | |
| | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2010–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2007–2017 ^a | 2007–2017 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a |
| 177 Yemen | .. | .. | .. | 28.0 ^b | 2 | 92 | 51 | .. | 30.5 | 85 | .. |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 45.6 | 49.8 | 71.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 77.0 | 79.7 | 91.0 | 50.7 | 4 | 108 | 46 | 7 | 54.7 | 90 | 1.5 |
| 180 Mozambique | 56.0 | 62.7 | 79.1 | 19.3 | .. | 105 | 35 | 7 | 66.8 | 75 | 6.5 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 32.4 | 50.9 | 64.5 | 26.3 ^b | 12 | 121 | 41 | .. | 53.0 | 84 | 4.6 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 34.6 | 44.0 | 57.0 | 8.8 ^g | 4 | 94 | 38 | 6 | 34.4 | 76 | 4.2 |
| 182 Eritrea | 64.7 | 82.6 | 91.3 | .. | 15 | 49 | 31 | 2 | 26.9 | 80 | .. |
| 184 Mali | 33.1 | 39.2 | 60.5 | 13.1 ^d | 5 | 80 | 41 | 5 | 38.4 | 67 | 3.1 |
| 185 Burundi | 61.6 | 75.0 | 85.3 | 9.3 ^b | 14 | 126 | 50 | 6 | 56.8 | 72 | 4.3 |
| 186 South Sudan | 26.8 | 29.6 | 44.1 | 33.2 | 10 | 67 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| 187 Chad | 22.3 | 22.4 | 40.7 | 6.0 ^g | 1 | 88 | 23 | 3 | 71.4 | 57 | 2.9 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 36.8 | 27.0 | 48.9 | 22.1 ^b | 3 | 106 | 18 | .. | 53.4 | 40 | .. |
| 189 Niger | 30.6 | 31.6 | 48.6 | 6.6 ^b | 8 | 75 | 25 | 4 | 35.6 | 47 | 3.5 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | 88 | 93 | 27 | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 1.4 |
| .. Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 107 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.8 | 98 | .. |
| .. Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 107 | 86 | .. | 48.2 | 74 | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | .. | .. | .. | 87.9 | 80 | 102 | 107 | 79 | 4.1 | 91 | 4.9 |
| High human development | 93.7 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 71.3 | 74 | 104 | 95 | 46 | .. | 89 | .. |
| Medium human development | 70.3 | 81.7 | 88.7 | 49.1 | 31 | 111 | 70 | 23 | 18.1 | 91 | 3.8 |
| Low human development | 54.8 | 61.2 | 73.7 | 24.1 | 21 | 96 | 40 | 9 | 44.6 | 70 | 3.8 |
| Developing countries | 81.9 | 86.2 | 91.1 | 60.1 | 45 | 105 | 75 | 34 | 22.4 | 88 | .. |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 72.3 | 81.1 | 85.3 | 50.9 | 30 | 99 | 75 | 37 | 12.4 | 79 | .. |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 94.4 | 98.5 | 98.5 | 71.9 | 80 | 104 | 92 | 44 | .. | 91 | .. |
| Europe and Central Asia | 98.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 81.3 | 43 | 101 | 99 | 65 | 5.6 | 95 | 4.2 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 93.8 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 59.5 | 77 | 106 | 97 | 51 | .. | 82 | 5.5 |
| South Asia | 68.7 | 80.5 | 88.6 | 50.6 | 25 | 111 | 71 | 25 | 15.3 | 93 | 3.6 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 63.4 | 68.9 | 78.9 | 34.0 | 28 | 99 | 44 | 9 | 43.2 | 76 | 4.8 |
| Least developed countries | 63.5 | 72.3 | 79.8 | 29.8 | 25 | 103 | 47 | 11 | 46.1 | 78 | 2.8 |
| Small island developing states | 88.1 | 89.8 | 89.3 | 60.2 | .. | 106 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | .. | .. | .. | 86.2 | 80 | 102 | 107 | 75 | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| World | 83.0 | 86.6 | 91.3 | 66.7 | 51 | 104 | 79 | 39 | 20.9 | 89 | 4.8 |

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Based on Barro and Lee (2018).
- c Based on data from OECD (2018).
- d Updated by HDRO based on data from United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2018.
- e Based on cross-country regression.
- f Based on data from the national statistical office.
- g Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2018.

DEFINITIONS

Adult literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15 and older that can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Youth literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15–24 that can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.

Gross enrolment ratio: Total enrolment in a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary

or tertiary), regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

Primary school dropout rate: Percentage of students from a given cohort who have enrolled in primary school but who drop out before reaching the last grade of primary education. It is calculated as 100 minus the survival rate to the last grade of primary education and assumes that observed flow rates remain unchanged throughout the cohort life and that dropouts do not re-enter school.

Survival rate to the last grade of lower secondary general education: Percentage of a cohort of students enrolled in the first grade of a lower secondary general education in a given school

year who are expected to reach the last grade, regardless of repetition.

Government expenditure on education: Current, capital and transfer spending on education, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–3 and 5–10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019).

Column 4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019) and Barro and Lee (2018).

Column 11: World Bank (2019a).

National income and composition of resources

| HDI rank | SDG 8.1 | | | SDG 10.4 | | SDG 17.4 | | | | | Prices Consumer price index (2010=100) | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | | Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Debts | | |
| | Total | Per capita | | | | Total | Average annual growth (%) | | | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | | Total debt service |
| | (2011 PPP \$ billions) | (2011 PPP \$) | Annual growth (%) | (%) | (% of GDP) | Total (% of GDP) | Average annual growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | (% of GDP) | | (% of GNI) |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2008–2018 | 2015–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2018 |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 347.8 | 65,441 | 0.7 | 49.3 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 1.2 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 147.6 | .. | 118 |
| 2 Switzerland | 502.6 | 59,019 | 1.8 | 64.5 | 24.5 | 11.8 | 1.0 | 10.5 | 25.2 | 179.3 | .. | 99 |
| 3 Ireland | 341.5 | 70,361 | 5.6 | 34.3 | 24.9 | 11.9 | 5.8 | 18.6 | 40.9 | 73.5 | .. | 106 |
| 4 Germany | 3,811.3 | 45,959 | 1.1 | 56.9 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 1.0 | 11.4 | 17.8 | 125.9 | .. | 111 |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 427.1 | 57,322 | 2.2 | .. | 21.5 | 9.9 | 4.2 | .. | .. | 252.0 | .. | 131 |
| 6 Australia | 1,135.6 | 45,439 | 1.2 | 52.0 | 24.2 | 18.8 | 3.9 | 22.1 | 64.4 | 176.8 | .. | 118 |
| 6 Iceland | 17.2 | 48,606 | 1.6 | 58.3 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 3.3 | 24.2 | 32.5 | 96.7 | .. | 125 |
| 8 Sweden | 480.6 | 47,194 | 1.1 | 49.5 | 25.5 | 26.2 | 0.9 | 27.9 | 16.3 | 154.7 | .. | 109 |
| 9 Singapore | 508.0 | 90,091 | 2.7 | .. | 24.1 | 10.5 | 4.1 | 14.2 | 33.5 | 136.6 | .. | 114 |
| 10 Netherlands | 858.2 | 49,804 | 2.1 | 57.3 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 1.4 | 23.1 | 29.6 | 176.8 | .. | 113 |
| 11 Denmark | 276.4 | 47,673 | 0.9 | 55.9 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 0.8 | 33.3 | 44.9 | 200.6 | .. | 110 |
| 12 Finland | 231.2 | 41,899 | 2.1 | 52.7 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 1.4 | 20.9 | 16.0 | 137.7 | .. | 111 |
| 13 Canada | 1,632.5 | 44,051 | 0.5 | 55.3 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 2.9 | 12.5 | 54.8 | .. | .. | 115 |
| 14 New Zealand | 177.6 | 36,355 | 0.9 | 52.3 | 23.2 | 18.0 | 2.8 | 27.8 | 52.7 | 154.8 | .. | 112 |
| 15 United Kingdom | 2,670.1 | 40,158 | 0.7 | 58.2 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 0.4 | 25.7 | 33.7 | 166.5 | .. | 118 |
| 15 United States | 18,217.0 | 55,681 | 2.2 | 56.5 | 20.5 | 14.0 | -0.1 | 11.9 | 50.0 | 235.6 | .. | 115 |
| 17 Belgium | 493.6 | 43,218 | 1.0 | 59.7 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 0.9 | 23.7 | 34.0 | 136.8 | .. | 115 |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Japan | 4,971.8 | 39,294 | 1.0 | 57.9 | 23.8 | 19.7 | 0.3 | 11.6 | 48.6 | 348.6 | .. | 105 |
| 20 Austria | 411.2 | 46,473 | 2.2 | 54.3 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 0.2 | 25.4 | 27.0 | 123.9 | .. | 116 |
| 21 Luxembourg | 57.0 | 93,734 | 0.7 | 53.4 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 4.0 | 26.0 | 30.8 | 189.7 | .. | 113 |
| 22 Israel | 299.0 | 33,661 | 1.3 | .. | 20.3 | 22.6 | 3.4 | 24.6 | 34.2 | 80.3 | .. | 107 |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 1,899.0 | 36,777 | 2.3 | 61.0 | 30.1 | 16.1 | 5.6 | 15.4 | 28.3 | 176.9 | .. | 115 |
| 24 Slovenia | 67.7 | 32,743 | 4.4 | 61.2 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 2.6 | 18.4 | 11.5 | 64.2 | .. | 109 |
| 25 Spain | 1,637.9 | 35,056 | 2.3 | 53.9 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 34.1 | 166.6 | .. | 110 |
| 26 Czechia | 355.1 | 33,414 | 2.6 | 50.7 | 26.2 | 19.9 | 3.7 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 63.1 | .. | 113 |
| 26 France | 2,649.7 | 39,556 | 1.5 | 58.3 | 22.9 | 23.4 | 0.8 | 23.8 | 25.9 | 160.0 | .. | 109 |
| 28 Malta | 18.4 | 38,147 | 3.1 | 45.9 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 11.7 | 26.4 | 34.6 | 116.2 | .. | 112 |
| 29 Italy | 2,159.8 | 35,739 | 1.0 | 52.8 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 23.2 | 31.1 | 162.9 | .. | 110 |
| 30 Estonia | 40.9 | 30,991 | 3.6 | 54.4 | 23.9 | 19.7 | 0.3 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 71.3 | .. | 119 |
| 31 Cyprus | 29.6 | 33,048 ^b | 2.7 | 48.9 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 4.3 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 176.4 | .. | 102 |
| 32 Greece | 269.7 | 25,141 | 2.2 | 49.6 | 11.1 | 19.1 | -2.5 | 26.3 | 19.0 | 91.9 | .. | 102 |
| 32 Poland | 1,091.9 | 28,752 | 5.1 | 49.0 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 4.7 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 73.5 | .. | 112 |
| 34 Lithuania | 86.7 | 31,065 | 4.9 | 50.6 | 19.3 | 16.5 | 0.8 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 47.7 | .. | 116 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | 641.6 | 66,616 | -0.1 | .. | 19.4 | 13.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | .. | 91.3 | .. | 117 |
| 36 Andorra | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 1,651.1 | 48,996 | 0.4 | .. | 21.4 | 23.2 | -1.8 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 38.8 | .. | 121 |
| 36 Slovakia | 170.6 | 31,326 | 4.0 | 47.4 | 22.0 | 19.5 | 1.9 | 17.7 | 18.7 | 79.4 | .. | 112 |
| 39 Latvia | 50.9 | 26,437 | 5.6 | 53.6 | 22.8 | 17.7 | 4.0 | 23.4 | 10.3 | 44.5 | .. | 114 |
| 40 Portugal | 295.0 | 28,687 | 2.3 | 52.1 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 0.8 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 149.6 | .. | 110 |
| 41 Qatar | 313.0 | 112,532 | -0.6 | 18.8 | .. | 17.0 | -6.1 | 14.7 | 40.2 | 132.8 | .. | 116 ^b |
| 42 Chile | 428.4 | 22,874 | 2.6 | 44.7 | 21.3 | 14.2 | 2.2 | 17.4 | 36.6 | 131.8 | .. | 129 |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 30.8 | 71,802 | -1.0 | .. | 40.9 | 24.1 | 1.6 | .. | .. | 28.4 | .. | 99 |
| 43 Hungary | 275.9 | 28,243 | 5.1 | 48.2 | 25.5 | 19.1 | -0.5 | 23.2 | 17.4 | 55.4 | .. | 118 |
| 45 Bahrain | 65.9 | 41,973 | -3.1 | .. | 28.7 | 17.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 90.9 | .. | 118 |
| 46 Croatia | 96.7 | 23,637 | 3.5 | 52.7 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 2.9 | 21.6 | 7.3 | 75.2 | .. | 109 |
| 47 Oman | 177.9 | 36,831 | -1.3 | .. | 25.1 | 23.4 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 66.8 | .. | 113 |
| 48 Argentina | 813.5 | 18,282 | -3.5 | .. | 14.4 | 16.2 | -3.3 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 38.9 | .. | .. |
| 49 Russian Federation | 3,763.2 | 24,791 ^b | 2.3 | 48.1 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 0.3 | 10.3 | 2.1 | 53.9 | 7.7 | 173 |
| 50 Belarus | 168.3 | 17,742 | 3.2 | .. | 25.9 | 15.6 | -1.0 | 13.0 | 2.9 | 40.7 | 8.4 | .. |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 452.1 | 24,738 | 2.7 | .. | 21.9 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 26.4 | 38.2 | 19.3 | 169 ^b |
| 52 Bulgaria | 135.7 | 19,321 | 3.8 | 58.2 | 19.0 | 16.5 | 4.7 | 20.1 | 16.9 | 54.3 | 14.8 | 111 |
| 52 Montenegro | 10.8 | 17,278 | 4.9 | .. | 29.6 | 18.7 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 116 |
| 52 Romania | 478.0 | 24,544 | 4.7 | .. | 21.2 | 16.6 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 19.9 | 32.9 | 10.0 | 119 |
| 55 Palau | 0.3 | 17,202 | 4.4 | .. | 28.1 | 30.2 | -1.3 | 19.6 | 9.5 | .. | .. | 118 ^b |
| 56 Barbados | 4.8 ^b | 16,839 ^b | 0.8 ^b | .. | 18.1 | 13.4 | .. | 26.1 | 29.7 | .. | .. | 124 ^b |
| 57 Kuwait | 271.1 | 65,515 | -0.7 | 41.4 | .. | 25.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 79.9 | .. | 125 ^b |
| 57 Uruguay | 72.1 | 20,916 | 1.2 | .. | 16.5 | 14.6 | 0.8 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 36.0 | .. | 188 |
| 59 Turkey | 2,081.6 | 25,287 | 1.0 | 47.4 | 29.7 | 14.4 | 3.6 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 83.3 | 10.3 | 204 |

| | SDG 8.1 | | | SDG 10.4 | | SDG 17.4 | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | | Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Debts | | Prices |
| | Total | Per capita | | | | Total | Average annual | | | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | |
| | (2011 PPP \$ billions) | (2011 PPP \$) | Annual growth (%) | (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (2010=100) |
| HDI rank | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2008–2018 | 2015–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2018 |
| 60 Bahamas | 11.0 ^b | 28,705 ^b | 0.4 ^b | .. | 26.3 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 15.1 | .. | 85.5 | .. | 113 |
| 61 Malaysia | 888.4 | 28,176 | 3.3 | 34.8 | 24.4 | 11.9 | 3.3 | 13.1 | 47.7 | 143.1 | .. | 121 |
| 62 Seychelles | 2.6 | 27,114 | 2.6 | .. | .. | 29.5 | 8.0 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 41.1 | .. | 128 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 112.0 | 16,035 | 4.9 | 41.7 | 18.7 | 16.7 | 3.6 | 18.6 | 7.6 | 51.5 | 12.0 | 141 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 39.8 | 28,647 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.4 | 36.6 | 48.5 | .. | 140 ^b |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1,540.7 ^b | 19,098 ^b | 2.3 ^b | .. | 19.7 | 13.4 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 19.3 | 77.6 | 0.1 | 337 ^b |
| 66 Mauritius | 26.7 | 21,075 | 3.7 | .. | 18.7 | 15.3 | 4.2 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 111.0 | 20.1 | 129 |
| 67 Panama | 94.7 | 22,674 | 1.9 | .. | 39.7 | 11.0 | 6.2 | .. | .. | 82.6 | .. | 123 |
| 68 Costa Rica | 78.4 | 15,685 | 1.6 | .. | 17.3 | 17.0 | 0.5 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 82.7 | 5.4 | 126 |
| 69 Albania | 35.3 | 12,306 | 4.3 | .. | 24.2 | 11.2 | -1.1 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 58.8 | 3.7 | 117 |
| 70 Georgia | 37.9 | 10,152 | 4.6 | .. | 29.4 | 16.6 | 2.0 | 23.8 | 33.7 | 71.9 | 17.9 | .. |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 259.1 | 11,955 | 2.1 | .. | 25.7 | 9.0 | -5.5 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 71.3 | 4.8 | 150 |
| 72 Cuba | .. | .. | 1.7 ^b | .. | 9.9 | 31.0 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 1.5 | 28,295 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.6 | 16.1 | 37.7 | .. | 106 ^b |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 2.3 | 23,768 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.8 | .. | 112 ^b |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 42.4 | 12,756 | 3.9 | .. | 18.6 | 20.0 | 0.6 | 20.3 | 8.2 | 62.0 | 6.8 | 104 ^b |
| 76 Mexico | 2,284.3 | 18,102 | 0.9 | 35.5 | 22.1 | 11.6 | 1.4 | 13.0 | 35.8 | 54.4 | 5.5 | 137 |
| 77 Thailand | 1,173.7 | 16,905 | 3.8 | .. | 22.8 | 16.2 | 1.8 | 14.8 | 30.1 | 167.0 | 3.5 | 112 |
| 78 Grenada | 1.6 | 13,970 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.4 | 14.9 | 45.4 | 5.5 | 107 ^b |
| 79 Brazil | 2,991.8 | 14,283 | 0.3 | .. | 15.8 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 22.6 | 113.7 | 4.7 | 161 |
| 79 Colombia | 662.0 | 13,333 | 1.1 | 33.5 | 21.2 | 15.3 | 5.9 | 15.2 | 24.2 | 55.5 | 7.3 | 136 |
| 81 Armenia | 27.1 | 9,178 | 5.0 | .. | 16.7 | 12.8 | -6.4 | 20.8 | 36.9 | 62.5 | 12.1 | 127 |
| 82 Algeria | 586.4 | 13,886 | 0.1 | .. | 41.4 | 19.2 | 1.3 | 37.2 | 60.2 | 72.7 | 0.1 | 148 |
| 82 North Macedonia | 28.1 | 13,483 | 2.6 | 44.0 | 22.0 | 15.2 | 6.2 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 58.7 | 8.1 | 113 |
| 82 Peru | 409.3 | 12,794 | 2.2 | 23.6 | 20.9 | 13.5 | 3.4 | 13.2 | 31.0 | 37.5 | 5.8 | 127 |
| 85 China | 22,543.8 | 16,187 | 6.1 | .. | 42.6 | 14.5 | .. | 9.2 | 21.2 | 218.3 | 1.7 | 122 |
| 85 Ecuador | 177.9 | 10,412 | -0.4 | .. | 25.0 | 14.6 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 39.8 | 6.3 | 124 |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 159.2 | 16,011 | 0.5 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 10.2 | .. | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 5.8 | 152 |
| 88 Ukraine | 346.9 | 7,907 ^b | 3.9 | 38.9 | 17.2 | 20.8 | 0.3 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 50.6 | 12.0 | 261 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 168.1 | 15,821 | 5.8 | .. | 24.2 | 12.3 | 2.8 | 13.7 | 26.5 | 50.3 | 4.2 | 133 |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 2.2 | 12,344 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 12.2 | .. | 20.1 | 22.7 | 67.2 | 2.7 | 108 ^b |
| 91 Tunisia | 128.3 | 11,096 | 1.3 | .. | 18.7 | 20.8 | 10.3 | 21.1 | 26.7 | 93.3 | 8.0 | 146 |
| 92 Mongolia | 38.7 | 12,209 | 5.0 | 27.6 | 29.1 | 11.6 | 0.5 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 65.5 | 39.4 | 184 |
| 93 Lebanon | 79.5 | 11,607 | -0.3 | .. | 17.2 | 13.7 | 0.4 | 15.3 | 25.5 | 199.0 | 28.5 | 126 |
| 94 Botswana | 37.2 | 16,518 | 2.2 | .. | 30.2 | 18.7 | 3.4 | 22.1 | 24.5 | 19.8 | 1.0 | 146 |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1.2 | 10,940 | 2.2 | .. | 25.9 | 21.2 | 0.4 | 25.6 | 24.7 | 55.1 | 4.0 | 107 ^b |
| 96 Jamaica | 24.3 | 8,266 | 1.4 | .. | 22.1 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 26.2 | 28.1 | 53.6 | 9.8 | 156 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 514.7 ^c | 17,131 ^c | -4.7 ^c | 29.6 | 21.6 ^c | 14.6 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 61.9 | 4.8 ^c | 2,740 ^d |
| 98 Dominica | 0.7 | 9,467 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.5 | 5.9 | 103 ^b |
| 98 Fiji | 8.6 | 9,781 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 27.9 | 116.2 | 1.2 | 130 |
| 98 Paraguay | 83.9 | 12,063 | 2.3 | .. | 18.6 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 35.9 | 4.7 | 140 |
| 98 Suriname | 7.9 | 13,776 | 1.0 | .. | 37.5 ^e | .. | .. | 19.5 | 31.9 | 45.2 | .. | .. |
| 102 Jordan | 82.7 | 8,309 | 0.1 | .. | 16.7 | 15.5 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 12.6 | 109.2 | 4.6 | 125 |
| 103 Belize | 3.0 | 7,810 | 1.1 | .. | 18.4 | 16.4 | 0.6 | 26.0 | 24.4 | 71.4 | 5.9 | .. |
| 104 Maldives | 7.0 | 13,611 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 | 20.4 | 64.9 | 2.7 | 136 |
| 105 Tonga | 0.6 | 5,696 | -0.9 | .. | 33.0 ^f | .. | .. | 22.3 | 10.9 | 31.6 | 3.2 | 121 ^b |
| 106 Philippines | 847.1 | 7,943 | 4.8 | 36.3 | 26.8 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 41.5 | 69.1 | 2.9 | 126 |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 23.0 | 6,490 | 4.1 | 41.9 | 24.3 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 11.2 | 20.9 | 4.2 | 159 |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 100.2 | 17,129 | 4.5 | .. | 47.2 ^f | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 205.7 | 6,240 | 3.3 | .. | 29.8 | 15.0 | .. | 12.2 | 23.3 | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| 110 Libya | 122.9 | 18,406 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.4 | .. | 126 ^g |
| 111 Indonesia | 3,106.5 | 11,606 | 4.0 | .. | 32.3 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 38.8 | 47.2 | 6.9 | 147 |
| 111 Samoa | 1.2 | 6,089 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.3 | 19.0 | 76.5 | 3.1 | 116 |
| 113 South Africa | 701.6 | 12,143 | -0.7 | .. | 18.3 | 21.4 | 1.3 | 27.0 | 49.4 | 180.4 | 4.0 | 153 |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 79.3 | 6,986 | 2.8 | .. | 20.2 | 17.5 | 5.1 | .. | .. | 83.6 | 2.7 | 146 |
| 115 Gabon | 33.7 | 15,922 | -1.4 | .. | 21.4 | 13.2 | -1.3 | 11.5 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 4.4 | 120 |
| 116 Egypt | 1,084.0 | 11,014 | 3.2 | .. | 16.3 | 8.4 | 1.7 | 12.5 | 24.1 | 91.8 | 2.9 | 231 ^b |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | 0.2 | 3,599 | 1.9 | .. | 22.5 | 58.1 | 3.5 | 18.2 | 10.2 | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE 10

TABLE 10 NATIONAL INCOME AND COMPOSITION OF RESOURCES

| HDI rank | SDG 8.1 | | | SDG 10.4 | | SDG 17.4 | | | | | SDG 17.4 | | Prices |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------|
| | Gross domestic product (GDP) | | | Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers | Gross fixed capital formation | General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | Debts | | Consumer price index | |
| | Total | Per capita | | | | Total | Average annual | | | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | | |
| | (2011 PPP \$ billions) | (2011 PPP \$) | Annual growth (%) | (%) | (% of GDP) | Total (% of GDP) | growth (%) | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (2010=100) | |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2008–2018 | 2015–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2017 | 2018 | |
| 118 Viet Nam | 631.4 | 6,609 | 6.0 | .. | 25.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 19.1 | 35.5 | 141.9 | 6.4 | 161 | |
| 119 Palestine, State of | 20.9 | 4,576 | -1.6 | .. | 23.2 | 26.2 | 0.9 | 6.4 | 4.6 | 56.6 | .. | 111 ^b | |
| 120 Iraq | 598.2 | 15,565 | -1.7 | 37.7 | 14.4 | 21.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 7.0 | .. | 119 ^b | |
| 121 Morocco | 279.3 | 7,509 ^b | 1.6 | .. | 29.1 | 19.3 | 1.8 | 21.8 | 32.9 | 110.2 | 3.6 | 111 | |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 21.8 | 3,447 | 1.6 | .. | 31.2 | 16.5 | -0.1 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 22.4 | 10.6 | 152 ^b | |
| 123 Guyana | 5.9 | 7,617 | 2.9 | .. | 31.1 | 17.2 | .. | .. | .. | 68.9 | 2.7 | 114 | |
| 124 El Salvador | 47.5 | 7,393 | 2.0 | .. | 16.5 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 17.8 | 27.1 | 88.9 | 6.3 | 111 | |
| 125 Tajikistan | 27.9 | 3,061 | 4.7 | .. | 26.6 | 17.8 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 15.6 | 8.6 | 149 ^d | |
| 126 Cabo Verde | 3.6 | 6,662 | 4.3 | .. | 34.5 ^c | 16.9 | 2.2 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 82.6 | 3.0 | 109 | |
| 126 Guatemala | 129.5 | 7,509 | 1.2 | .. | 12.0 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 10.4 | 35.8 | 41.1 | 5.7 | 138 | |
| 126 Nicaragua | 31.7 | 4,910 | -5.0 | .. | 22.5 | 15.4 | -2.8 | 16.5 | 35.9 | 49.2 | 8.4 | 154 | |
| 129 India | 9,332.0 | 6,899 | 5.9 | .. | 28.9 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 44.2 | 72.1 | 1.9 | 168 | |
| 130 Namibia | 24.2 | 9,898 | -1.9 | .. | 12.6 | 23.5 | 0.0 | 30.1 | 36.4 | 77.3 | .. | 152 | |
| 131 Timor-Leste | 8.6 | 6,796 | 0.8 | .. | 21.4 | 35.2 | -5.8 | 12.9 | 23.9 | -10.9 | 0.0 | 142 ^b | |
| 132 Honduras | 43.7 | 4,560 | 2.0 | .. | 24.3 | 13.7 | 2.1 | 17.3 | 23.4 | 64.1 | 8.5 | 144 | |
| 132 Kiribati | 0.2 | 2,035 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.2 | 7.2 | .. | .. | 100 ^h | |
| 134 Bhutan | 7.1 | 9,348 | 1.1 | .. | 51.4 | 16.4 | 4.4 | 12.0 | 24.5 | 64.0 | 3.4 | 163 | |
| 135 Bangladesh | 625.9 | 3,879 | 6.7 | .. | 31.2 | 6.4 | 15.4 | 8.8 | 25.2 | 64.1 | 0.8 | 170 | |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 0.4 | 3,196 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.3 | 15.9 | -46.8 | .. | 112 ^b | |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | 0.6 | 3,033 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.6 | 12.8 | 25.4 | 0.9 | 185 | |
| 138 Congo | 26.3 | 5,024 | -1.5 | .. | 17.8 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 28.8 | 2.9 | 121 ^b | |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 10.8 | 9,530 | -0.4 | .. | 11.7 | 24.5 | 2.2 | .. | .. | 27.8 | 1.1 | 163 | |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 46.7 | 6,614 | 4.9 | .. | 29.0 | 12.9 | -1.3 | .. | .. | .. | 4.9 | 131 | |
| 141 Vanuatu | 0.8 | 2,846 | 0.7 | .. | 25.9 ^c | 14.9 | -1.1 | 17.7 | .. | 52.7 | 1.2 | 111 ^b | |
| 142 Ghana | 125.4 | 4,212 | 4.0 | .. | 20.6 | 8.8 | -35.9 | 18.3 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 3.8 | 255 | |
| 143 Zambia | 65.0 | 3,748 | 0.8 | .. | 36.4 | 16.1 | .. | 15.2 | 33.1 | 22.3 | 6.7 | 195 | |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | 27.3 | 20,865 | -6.4 | .. | 15.0 | 22.0 | -2.7 | 5.9 | 21.5 | 20.8 | .. | 122 | |
| 145 Myanmar | 318.1 | 5,922 | 5.6 | .. | 31.5 | 19.0 | .. | 6.0 | 12.9 | 42.5 | 1.2 | 155 | |
| 146 Cambodia | 62.9 | 3,870 | 5.9 | .. | 22.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 15.8 | 20.7 | 85.7 | 3.1 | 125 ^b | |
| 147 Kenya | 158.1 | 3,077 | 3.9 | .. | 17.3 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 15.7 | 35.0 | 39.1 | 2.1 | 181 | |
| 147 Nepal | 76.5 | 2,724 | 4.5 | .. | 34.1 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 102.2 | 1.0 | 172 ^b | |
| 149 Angola | 176.4 | 5,725 | -5.3 | .. | 23.2 | 12.9 | 0.3 | 9.2 | 39.4 | 24.8 | 4.0 | 337 | |
| 150 Cameroon | 84.5 | 3,352 | 1.2 | .. | 22.4 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 2.1 | 116 | |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 38.8 | 2,688 | 4.7 | 50.0 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 9.2 | 15.8 | 33.8 | .. | 2.0 | 106 ^b | |
| 152 Pakistan | 1,045.8 | 4,928 | 3.3 | .. | 14.8 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 9.2 | 27.4 | 58.3 | 2.1 | 165 | |
| 153 Solomon Islands | 1.4 | 2,142 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.6 | 22.3 | 27.9 | 2.1 | 127 ^b | |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | 32.9 | 3,821 | -1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | 46.1 | 37.5 | 12.9 | 144 ^b | |
| 156 Comoros | 2.1 | 2,514 | 0.5 | .. | 17.5 | 9.9 | -3.9 | .. | .. | 17.9 | 0.2 | 104 ^a | |
| 157 Rwanda | 24.6 | 2,003 | 5.8 | .. | 23.7 | 14.9 | 3.3 | 13.6 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 0.9 | 146 | |
| 158 Nigeria | 1,041.2 | 5,316 | -0.7 | .. | 14.7 | 4.6 | -8.0 | .. | .. | 21.2 | 1.0 | 240 | |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 156.8 | 2,809 ^b | 2.1 | .. | 35.5 | 8.5 | 1.1 | 11.6 | 26.3 | 17.0 | 1.4 | 181 | |
| 159 Uganda | 77.2 | 1,807 | 2.2 | .. | 24.1 | 7.0 | -19.4 | 13.7 | 30.2 | 25.5 | 0.7 | 171 | |
| 161 Mauritania | 16.4 | 3,724 | 0.8 | .. | 57.4 | 21.7 | 3.8 | .. | .. | 42.9 | 5.5 | 132 | |
| 162 Madagascar | 38.1 | 1,453 | 2.4 | .. | 15.2 | 10.9 | 2.4 | .. | .. | 21.0 | 1.2 | 161 ^b | |
| 163 Benin | 24.7 | 2,152 | 4.0 | .. | 25.8 | 12.6 | -1.5 | .. | .. | 27.0 | 1.1 | 110 | |
| 164 Lesotho | 6.0 | 2,865 | 0.7 | .. | 23.6 | 34.4 | 2.9 | 29.1 | 23.4 | 17.3 | 1.9 | 148 | |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 93.6 | 3,733 | 4.7 | .. | 20.8 | 13.8 | 3.4 | 16.2 | 23.2 | 39.1 | 6.1 | 113 | |
| 166 Senegal | 53.2 | 3,356 | 3.8 | .. | 25.0 | 13.6 | 5.1 | 15.0 | 22.9 | 35.4 | 2.9 | 107 | |
| 167 Togo | 12.4 | 1,565 | 2.3 | .. | 25.3 | 20.7 | 13.7 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 48.8 | 1.9 | 113 | |
| 168 Sudan | 176.8 | 4,436 ^b | -4.6 | .. | 18.7 | 6.0 | -1.1 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 31.1 | 0.2 | 350 ^h | |
| 169 Haiti | 18.4 | 1,656 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.0 | 0.3 | 181 ^b | |
| 170 Afghanistan | 64.5 | 1,735 | -1.4 | .. | 19.2 | 12.6 | .. | 9.3 | 4.5 | -5.3 | 0.3 | 146 ^b | |
| 171 Djibouti | .. | .. | 4.3 | .. | 24.2 | 31.5 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 37.2 | 3.4 | 116 | |
| 172 Malawi | 21.1 | 1,163 | 0.8 | .. | 13.4 | 13.7 | 6.0 | 17.0 | 42.0 | 19.6 | 1.1 | 383 | |
| 173 Ethiopia | 196.0 | 1,794 | 4.0 | .. | 34.1 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 22.0 | .. | 1.7 | 249 ^b | |
| 174 Gambia | 3.5 | 1,517 | 3.5 | .. | 17.0 | 12.0 | 8.5 | .. | .. | 37.6 | 3.0 | 161 | |
| 174 Guinea | 29.0 | 2,338 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 8.3 | .. | .. | 23.1 | 0.6 | 240 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 8.1 Gross domestic product (GDP) | | | SDG 10.4 Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers | Gross fixed capital formation | SDG 10.4 General government final consumption expenditure | | Total tax revenue | Taxes on income, profits and capital gains | SDG 17.4 Debts | | Prices Consumer price index | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Total | Per capita | | | | Total | Average annual growth (%) | | | Domestic credit provided by financial sector | Total debt service | | | |
| | (2011 PPP \$ billions) | (2011 PPP \$) | Annual growth (%) | | | (%) | (% of GDP) | | | (% of GDP) | (% of total tax revenue) | | (% of GNI) | (2010=100) |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | | | 2008–2018 | 2015–2018 ^a | | | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | | 2008–2018 ^a | 2008–2018 ^a |
| 176 Liberia | 5.6 | 1,161 | -1.2 | .. | 18.4 | 16.7 | -4.4 | 12.9 | 31.2 | 26.1 | 0.5 | 223 | | |
| 177 Yemen | 65.1 | 2,285 | -5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.1 | 0.4 | 158 ^c | | |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 3.0 | 1,596 | 1.2 | .. | 10.8 | 9.7 | -32.1 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 21.4 | 0.7 | 112 ^b | | |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 69.5 | 827 | 2.4 | .. | 25.6 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 134 ^d | | |
| 180 Mozambique | 34.8 | 1,180 | 0.3 | .. | 25.7 | 29.3 | 15.2 | 23.2 | 44.2 | 32.9 | 2.3 | .. | | |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 10.9 | 1,425 | 1.5 | .. | 18.0 | 10.4 | -4.8 | 8.6 | 28.1 | 23.2 | 1.6 | 205 | | |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 34.7 | 1,756 | 3.5 | .. | 22.8 | 25.0 | 8.7 | 17.4 | 20.5 | 34.0 | 1.1 | 110 | | |
| 182 Eritrea | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.0 ⁱ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 ⁱ | .. | | |
| 184 Mali | 39.2 | 2,056 | 1.8 | .. | 20.0 | 16.6 | 3.5 | 15.9 | 22.8 | 32.3 | 1.0 | 110 ^b | | |
| 185 Burundi | 7.4 | 660 | -1.6 | .. | 9.4 | 23.5 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 43.0 | 1.1 | 183 | | |
| 186 South Sudan | 18.2 ^d | 1,678 ^d | -12.1 ^d | .. | 1.5 | 38.3 | 3.0 | .. | .. | 46.5 | .. | 4,584 ^b | | |
| 187 Chad | 27.0 | 1,746 | -0.4 | .. | 20.9 | 4.3 | -11.8 | .. | .. | 22.5 | 1.6 | 116 ^h | | |
| 188 Central African Republic | 3.6 | 775 | 2.8 | .. | 10.8 | 7.2 | 15.3 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 28.1 | 1.1 | 187 ^h | | |
| 189 Niger | 20.9 | 932 | 1.2 | .. | 33.7 | 15.8 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 2.6 | 112 | | |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | -4.3 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. Nauru | 0.2 | 13,373 | -2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. | | |
| .. San Marino | 1.9 ^b | 57,297 ^b | 1.0 ^b | 49.5 | .. | .. | .. | 15.7 | 15.4 | .. | .. | 111 ^b | | |
| .. Somalia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 | 5.4 | .. | 0.0 | 1.4 | .. | 0.0 | .. | | |
| .. Tuvalu | 0.0 | 3,593 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 61,524.7 | 40,019 | 2.3 | 55.4 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 0.9 | 15.1 | 37.0 | 191.1 | .. | — | | |
| High human development | 41,156.7 | 14,669 | 2.4 | .. | 34.7 | 14.7 | .. | 11.0 | 26.8 | 167.1 | 3.0 | — | | |
| Medium human development | 14,105.7 | 6,279 | 4.1 | .. | 26.1 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 38.6 | 67.7 | 2.5 | — | | |
| Low human development | 2,428.6 | 2,704 | 3.4 | .. | 20.8 | 8.7 | -2.4 | .. | .. | 23.6 | 1.7 | — | | |
| Developing countries | 66,284.4 | 10,676 | 2.9 | .. | 31.5 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 28.1 | 137.4 | 3.1 | — | | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 6,344.8 | 16,613 | -0.7 | .. | 21.7 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 34.6 | 70.2 | 4.3 | — | | |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 30,251.4 | 14,699 | 5.0 | .. | 39.8 | 13.9 | .. | 9.9 | 25.2 | 196.9 | 2.2 | — | | |
| Europe and Central Asia | 3,880.1 | 15,872 | 4.2 | .. | 26.8 | 14.5 | 2.6 | 16.7 | 17.7 | 66.2 | 10.6 | — | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 9,235.4 | 14,715 | 2.0 | .. | 18.9 | 15.9 | 1.0 | 13.3 | 26.4 | 77.0 | 5.3 | — | | |
| South Asia | 12,958.6 | 6,844 | 2.3 | .. | 26.8 | 11.2 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 39.0 | 70.9 | 1.7 | — | | |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3,614.0 | 3,552 | 0.9 | .. | 20.4 | 12.9 | -2.0 | 17.8 | 38.6 | 63.0 | 2.7 | — | | |
| Least developed countries | 2,651.3 | 2,688 | 4.4 | .. | 28.0 | 11.0 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 24.5 | 40.9 | 1.6 | — | | |
| Small island developing states | 967.7 | 18,086 | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105.2 | .. | — | | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 119,217.8 | 15,893 | 2.8 | .. | 25.2 | 16.2 | 1.4 | 13.8 | 35.0 | 176.2 | 3.5 | — | | |

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Refers to 2017.
- c Refers to 2014.
- d Refers to 2016.
- e Refers to 2010.
- f Refers to 2012.
- g Refers to 2013.
- h Refers to 2015.
- i Refers to 2011.

DEFINITIONS

Gross domestic product (GDP): Sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products,

expressed in 2011 international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates.

GDP per capita: GDP in a particular period divided by the total population in the same period.

GDP per capita, annual growth: Annual percentage growth rate of GDP per capita based on constant local currency.

Labour share of GDP, comprising wages and social protection transfers: Total compensation of employees, expressed as a percentage of GDP, which measures total output. Total compensation is the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period.

Gross fixed capital formation: Value of acquisitions of new or existing fixed assets by the business sector, governments and households (excluding their unincorporated enterprises) less

disposals of fixed assets, expressed as a percentage of GDP. No adjustment is made for depreciation of fixed assets.

General government final consumption expenditure: All government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees and most expenditures on national defence and security but excluding government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total tax revenue: Compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Taxes on income, profits and capital gains: Taxes levied on the actual or presumptive net income of individuals, on the profits of corporations and enterprises and on capital gains, whether realized or not, on land, securities and other assets.

Domestic credit provided by financial sector: Credit to various sectors on a gross basis (except credit to the central government, which is net), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Total debt service: Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods or services on long-term debt; interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Consumer price index: Index that reflects changes in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1–3 and 5–12: World Bank (2019a).
- Column 4: ILO (2019).

Work and employment

SDG 9.2 SDG 9.2 SDG 8.5 SDG 8.5 SDG 8.6 SDG 8.7 SDG 1.1 SDG 8.3 SDG 1.3

| HDI rank | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | Skill-level employment | Employment-related social security |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force rate ^a | Employment in agriculture ^a | Employment in services ^a | Total ^a | Youth ^a | Youth not in school or employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.20 a day ^a | Proportion of informal employment in nonagricultural employment | High-skill to low-skill ratio | Old-age pension recipients ^b |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment) | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | (% ages 15–24) | (% ages 5–17) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (employment ratio) | (% of statutory pension age population) |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2013–2018 ^c | 2010–2017 ^c | 2018 | 2011–2018 ^c | 2008–2018 ^c | 2009–2018 ^c |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 61.0 | 63.5 | 2.0 | 78.7 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 4.9 | .. | .. | 14.44 | 98.8 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 64.9 | 68.3 | 3.1 | 76.6 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 6.0 | .. | .. | 12.97 | 99.7 |
| 3 | Ireland | 58.0 | 61.5 | 5.0 | 76.5 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 10.1 | .. | .. | 5.19 | 71.3 |
| 4 | Germany | 58.5 | 60.6 | 1.3 | 71.6 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | .. | .. | 5.79 | 100.0 |
| 4 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 58.6 | 60.3 | 0.2 | 88.0 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 6.1 | .. | 0.1 | 1.93 | .. |
| 6 | Australia | 61.5 | 65.0 | 2.6 | 78.1 | 5.4 | 12.2 | 8.9 | .. | .. | 5.66 | 71.3 |
| 6 | Iceland | 74.1 | 76.3 | 3.7 | 79.0 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 4.9 | .. | .. | 9.90 | 69.2 |
| 8 | Sweden | 60.2 | 64.3 | 1.8 | 80.2 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 6.1 | .. | .. | 11.29 | 100.0 |
| 9 | Singapore | 65.7 | 68.3 | 0.5 | 82.9 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 4.3 | .. | 0.1 | 7.58 | .. |
| 10 | Netherlands | 60.9 | 63.4 | 2.3 | 81.4 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 4.2 | .. | .. | 5.48 | 99.0 |
| 11 | Denmark | 58.9 | 62.0 | 2.2 | 79.2 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 4.24 | 99.2 |
| 12 | Finland | 54.0 | 58.5 | 3.7 | 74.3 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 8.5 | .. | .. | 7.83 | 100.0 |
| 13 | Canada | 61.4 | 65.2 | 1.5 | 79.0 | 5.9 | 11.6 | 12.8 | .. | .. | 5.47 | 100.0 |
| 14 | New Zealand | 66.8 | 70.0 | 6.2 | 73.4 | 4.5 | 12.2 | 11.9 | .. | .. | 7.70 | 100.0 |
| 15 | United Kingdom | 59.9 | 62.3 | 1.2 | 80.8 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 10.5 | .. | .. | 5.75 | 100.0 |
| 15 | United States | 59.6 | 62.0 | 1.4 | 79.1 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 13.7 | .. | .. | 4.81 | 88.2 |
| 17 | Belgium | 49.9 | 53.3 | 1.2 | 78.2 | 6.3 | 17.6 | 9.2 | .. | .. | 4.92 | 100.0 |
| 18 | Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Japan | 59.3 | 60.7 | 3.4 | 72.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | .. | .. | 3.54 | 100.0 |
| 20 | Austria | 57.3 | 60.2 | 3.9 | 71.4 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 5.08 | 100.0 |
| 21 | Luxembourg | 54.9 | 58.1 | 1.4 | 88.1 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 5.3 | .. | .. | 7.32 | 100.0 |
| 22 | Israel | 61.5 | 64.1 | 1.0 | 81.7 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 14.9 | .. | .. | 8.27 | 85.0 |
| 22 | Korea (Republic of) | 60.6 | 63.0 | 4.7 | 70.3 | 3.8 | 10.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 2.94 | 100.0 |
| 24 | Slovenia | 54.8 | 58.0 | 5.5 | 61.4 | 5.5 | 10.2 | 6.6 | .. | .. | 5.96 | 100.0 |
| 25 | Spain | 48.5 | 57.3 | 4.3 | 75.8 | 15.5 | 34.3 | 12.4 | .. | .. | 2.59 | 66.3 |
| 26 | Czechia | 58.8 | 60.2 | 2.8 | 59.4 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 7.01 | 100.0 |
| 26 | France | 50.0 | 55.1 | 2.6 | 77.1 | 9.2 | 20.9 | 11.1 | .. | .. | 4.65 | 100.0 |
| 28 | Malta | 52.2 | 54.7 | 1.0 | 79.4 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 7.3 | .. | .. | 5.37 | 81.0 |
| 29 | Italy | 43.9 | 48.9 | 3.8 | 70.4 | 10.2 | 31.5 | 19.2 | .. | .. | 3.29 | 90.5 |
| 30 | Estonia | 59.9 | 63.4 | 3.5 | 66.7 | 5.5 | 11.5 | 9.9 | .. | .. | 5.78 | 100.0 |
| 31 | Cyprus | 57.1 | 62.2 | 2.5 | 80.5 | 8.1 | 18.1 | 13.2 | .. | .. | 2.70 | 94.3 |
| 32 | Greece | 42.7 | 52.8 | 12.0 | 72.7 | 19.2 | 39.5 | 14.1 | .. | .. | 4.39 | 77.4 |
| 32 | Poland | 54.8 | 56.9 | 10.1 | 58.4 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 6.47 | 100.0 |
| 34 | Lithuania | 57.4 | 61.0 | 7.7 | 67.3 | 6.0 | 12.5 | 8.0 | .. | .. | 4.64 | 100.0 |
| 35 | United Arab Emirates | 80.9 | 83.0 | 3.7 | 72.9 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 11.3 | .. | 0.5 | 1.86 | .. |
| 36 | Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | Saudi Arabia | 53.2 | 56.5 | 4.9 | 70.7 | 5.9 | 25.8 | 16.1 | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 36 | Slovakia | 55.7 | 59.7 | 2.7 | 60.3 | 6.8 | 18.2 | 10.2 | .. | .. | 4.14 | 100.0 |
| 39 | Latvia | 56.3 | 61.1 | 6.8 | 70.1 | 7.9 | 14.7 | 7.8 | .. | .. | 3.19 | 100.0 |
| 40 | Portugal | 54.7 | 58.7 | 6.3 | 69.1 | 6.9 | 20.3 | 8.4 | .. | .. | 3.61 | 82.2 |
| 41 | Qatar | 86.8 | 86.9 | 1.2 | 44.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 | .. | 0.1 | 0.96 | 18.0 |
| 42 | Chile | 57.9 | 62.4 | 9.2 | 68.1 | 7.2 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 27.7 | 1.18 |
| 43 | Brunei Darussalam | 59.1 | 65.2 | 1.3 | 82.6 | 9.2 | 29.3 | 20.0 | .. | 0.2 | 32.4 | 2.38 |
| 43 | Hungary | 54.1 | 56.2 | 5.0 | 63.7 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 10.7 | .. | .. | 3.51 | 100.0 |
| 45 | Bahrain | 72.1 | 72.8 | 1.0 | 63.7 | 1.0 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.62 | 40.1 |
| 46 | Croatia | 47.1 | 51.7 | 6.9 | 66.8 | 8.9 | 25.5 | 13.6 | .. | .. | 4.75 | 57.6 |
| 47 | Oman | 69.4 | 71.6 | 4.7 | 59.0 | 3.1 | 8.3 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 1.02 | 24.7 |
| 48 | Argentina | 54.8 | 60.5 | 0.1 | 77.5 | 9.5 | 25.2 | 19.3 | .. | 0.6 | 47.9 | 1.44 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 59.1 | 62.0 | 5.8 | 67.2 | 4.7 | 15.3 | 12.4 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 5.34 |
| 50 | Belarus | 60.1 | 63.7 | 10.6 | 58.7 | 5.7 | 9.8 | .. | 1.0 | 0.3 | .. | 4.93 |
| 50 | Kazakhstan | 67.3 | 70.8 | 15.0 | 63.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 9.5 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 1.87 |
| 52 | Bulgaria | 52.4 | 55.4 | 6.9 | 63.3 | 5.3 | 13.5 | 15.0 | .. | .. | 2.79 | 100.0 |
| 52 | Montenegro | 42.8 | 50.7 | 7.9 | 75.1 | 15.5 | 29.1 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 0.3 | .. | 4.58 |
| 52 | Romania | 52.1 | 54.5 | 22.6 | 47.3 | 4.3 | 15.3 | 14.5 | .. | .. | 2.46 | 100.0 |
| 55 | Palau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | .. | .. | .. | 3.00 | 48.0 |
| 56 | Barbados | 59.3 | 65.5 | 2.8 | 78.0 | 9.6 | 28.0 | .. | 1.4 | 0.5 | .. | 1.82 |
| 57 | Kuwait | 72.4 | 73.9 | 2.3 | 72.3 | 2.1 | 13.9 | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | 0.83 |

| HDI rank | SDG 9.2 | | SDG 9.2 | | SDG 8.5 | | SDG 8.5 | | SDG 8.6 | | SDG 8.7 | | SDG 1.1 | | SDG 8.3 | | SDG 1.3 | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|---------|--|
| | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | | Skill-level employment | | Employment-related social security | | | |
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture ^a | Employment in services ^a | Total ^a | Youth ^a | Youth not in school or employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.20 a day ^a | Proportion of informal employment in nonagricultural employment | High-skill to low-skill ratio | Old-age pension recipients ^b | | | | | | |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | | (% ages 5–17) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (employment ratio) | (% of statutory pension age population) | | | | | | |
| | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2013–2018 ^c | 2010–2017 ^c | 2018 | 2011–2018 ^c | 2008–2018 ^c | 2009–2018 ^c | | | | | | |
| 57 | Uruguay | 59.2 | 64.3 | 8.7 | 71.6 | 8.0 | 24.7 | 18.0 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 23.5 | 1.18 | 76.5 | | | | | |
| 59 | Turkey | 46.8 | 52.5 | 19.2 | 54.5 | 10.9 | 20.0 | 24.4 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 1.48 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 60 | Bahamas | 65.7 | 74.6 | 2.6 | 81.3 | 11.9 | 25.1 | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | 2.00 | 84.2 | | | | | |
| 61 | Malaysia | 62.4 | 64.6 | 11.1 | 61.6 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 11.7 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 2.10 | 19.8 | | | | | |
| 62 | Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.14 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | Serbia | 46.9 | 54.2 | 17.1 | 57.7 | 13.5 | 32.1 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 3.15 | 46.1 | | | | | |
| 63 | Trinidad and Tobago | 58.9 | 60.6 | 3.2 | 69.5 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 52.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | .. | 1.68 | 98.4 | | | | | |
| 65 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 38.8 | 44.1 | 17.4 | 50.6 | 12.0 | 28.4 | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | 1.37 | 17.0 | | | | | |
| 66 | Mauritius | 54.2 | 58.2 | 7.1 | 65.8 | 6.9 | 23.5 | 19.9 | .. | 0.6 | 52.2 | 1.53 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 67 | Panama | 63.8 | 66.4 | 14.3 | 67.1 | 3.9 | 10.1 | 17.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 42.7 | 1.35 | .. | | | | | |
| 68 | Costa Rica | 55.2 | 60.1 | 12.5 | 69.1 | 8.1 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .. | 0.75 | 68.8 | | | | | |
| 69 | Albania | 48.3 | 56.1 | 38.0 | 42.7 | 13.9 | 31.0 | 32.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 33.1 | 2.68 | 77.0 | | | | | |
| 70 | Georgia | 58.0 | 67.6 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 14.1 | 30.4 | 24.8 | 1.6 | 11.2 | .. | 3.72 | 91.9 | | | | | |
| 71 | Sri Lanka | 50.2 | 52.5 | 25.9 | 45.8 | 4.4 | 23.2 | 27.1 | .. | 6.7 | 65.9 | 0.91 | 21.5 | | | | | |
| 72 | Cuba | 52.4 | 53.6 | 18.3 | 64.9 | 2.3 | 5.7 | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | 3.99 | .. | | | | | |
| 73 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.7 | | | | | |
| 74 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83.5 | | | | | |
| 75 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 37.1 | 46.8 | 16.5 | 53.7 | 20.8 | 46.7 | 24.3 | .. | 0.2 | 17.1 | 2.07 | 29.6 | | | | | |
| 76 | Mexico | 59.1 | 61.1 | 13.0 | 61.1 | 3.3 | 6.8 | 18.4 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 60.7 ^d | 0.99 | 78.6 | | | | | |
| 77 | Thailand | 67.1 | 67.5 | 30.7 | 45.8 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 15.0 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 1.27 | 83.0 | | | | | |
| 78 | Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.0 | | | | | |
| 79 | Brazil | 55.9 | 64.0 | 9.4 | 70.2 | 12.5 | 28.6 | 24.2 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 38.3 | 1.35 | 78.3 | | | | | |
| 79 | Colombia | 63.6 | 70.0 | 16.4 | 64.3 | 9.1 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 56.3 | 1.20 | 51.7 | | | | | |
| 81 | Armenia | 48.4 | 58.8 | 33.3 | 51.0 | 17.7 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 4.1 | 7.9 | .. | 3.71 | 68.5 | | | | | |
| 82 | Algeria | 36.3 | 41.3 | 9.3 | 60.0 | 12.2 | 30.0 | 21.0 | 4.3 | 1.2 | .. | 0.84 | 63.6 | | | | | |
| 82 | North Macedonia | 43.2 | 55.0 | 16.1 | 53.4 | 21.6 | 44.7 | 24.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 | 40.8 | 2.08 | 71.4 | | | | | |
| 82 | Peru | 75.0 | 77.2 | 27.5 | 56.9 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 17.7 | 14.5 | 10.3 | 59.0 | 1.00 | 19.3 | | | | | |
| 85 | China | 65.7 | 68.7 | 26.8 | 44.6 | 4.4 | 10.6 | .. | .. | 5.9 | .. | .. | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 85 | Ecuador | 66.4 | 69.1 | 27.5 | 54.0 | 3.9 | 8.9 | 17.7 | .. | 8.2 | 64.8 | 0.54 | 52.0 | | | | | |
| 87 | Azerbaijan | 62.9 | 66.3 | 36.1 | 49.5 | 5.2 | 13.8 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 1.50 | 81.1 | | | | | |
| 88 | Ukraine | 48.9 | 54.0 | 15.3 | 60.4 | 9.4 | 19.6 | 16.5 | 3.2 | 0.1 | .. | 1.90 | 96.0 | | | | | |
| 89 | Dominican Republic | 60.3 | 64.0 | 9.5 | 71.1 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 24.3 | 7.0 | 3.6 | .. | 0.78 | 11.1 | | | | | |
| 89 | Saint Lucia | 53.4 | 67.5 | 10.0 | 67.8 | 20.9 | 45.2 | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 91 | Tunisia | 39.3 | 46.5 | 15.0 | 52.1 | 15.5 | 34.8 | .. | 2.3 | 3.2 | .. | 0.95 | 54.0 | | | | | |
| 92 | Mongolia | 56.1 | 59.9 | 28.7 | 52.2 | 6.3 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 16.6 | 1.9 | 32.5 | 3.21 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 93 | Lebanon | 44.4 | 47.3 | 12.1 | 65.6 | 6.2 | 17.4 | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 94 | Botswana | 59.3 | 72.3 | 23.0 | 59.0 | 17.9 | 37.1 | .. | .. | 22.3 | .. | 0.59 | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 94 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 54.8 | 68.3 | 13.5 | 66.0 | 19.8 | 41.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76.6 | | | | | |
| 96 | Jamaica | 60.7 | 67.1 | 16.6 | 67.8 | 9.5 | 25.6 | .. | 2.9 | 3.5 | .. | 1.59 | 30.3 | | | | | |
| 96 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 57.0 | 62.2 | 7.2 | 71.7 | 8.4 | 17.0 | .. | .. | 17.3 | .. | 46.84 | 59.4 | | | | | |
| 98 | Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.5 | | | | | |
| 98 | Fiji | 54.9 | 57.3 | 39.5 | 47.5 | 4.2 | 14.6 | 20.1 | .. | 8.0 | .. | 1.69 | 10.6 | | | | | |
| 98 | Paraguay | 67.3 | 70.6 | 20.0 | 59.9 | 4.7 | 11.1 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 2.8 | .. | 0.87 | 22.2 | | | | | |
| 98 | Suriname | 47.7 | 51.6 | 7.0 | 68.3 | 7.6 | 15.9 | .. | 3.8 | 14.5 | .. | 3.33 | .. | | | | | |
| 102 | Jordan | 33.4 | 39.3 | 3.5 | 71.8 | 15.0 | 37.2 | .. | 1.7 | 1.8 | .. | .. | 42.2 | | | | | |
| 103 | Belize | 60.9 | 67.2 | 17.6 | 67.8 | 9.4 | 19.8 | 27.3 | 3.3 | 9.2 | .. | 0.77 | 64.6 | | | | | |
| 104 | Maldives | 61.4 | 65.4 | 9.0 | 72.4 | 6.1 | 17.3 | 23.5 | .. | 12.1 | 47.0 | 3.40 | 99.7 | | | | | |
| 105 | Tonga | 58.9 | 59.5 | 30.5 | 39.8 | 1.0 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | | | | | |
| 106 | Philippines | 58.3 | 59.8 | 25.2 | 56.5 | 2.5 | 6.8 | 21.7 | .. | 23.3 | .. | 0.95 | 39.8 | | | | | |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 40.6 | 42.1 | 32.2 | 51.2 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 27.8 | .. | 0.3 | .. | 2.58 | 75.2 | | | | | |
| 108 | Turkmenistan | 62.7 | 65.1 | 22.8 | 43.5 | 3.8 | 7.4 | .. | 0.3 | 24.2 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 108 | Uzbekistan | 62.1 | 65.5 | 33.4 | 36.3 | 5.2 | 9.7 | .. | .. | 49.8 | .. | .. | 100.0 | | | | | |
| 110 | Libya | 43.3 | 52.4 | 7.9 | 65.5 | 17.3 | 41.9 | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 111 | Indonesia | 64.2 | 67.1 | 30.5 | 47.5 | 4.3 | 15.8 | 21.5 | .. | 24.2 | 78.5 | 0.63 | 14.0 | | | | | |
| 111 | Samoa | 28.8 | 31.4 | 5.2 | 80.1 | 8.3 | 17.9 | 37.9 | .. | .. | 21.3 | 2.75 | 49.5 | | | | | |
| 113 | South Africa | 40.6 | 55.5 | 5.2 | 71.6 | 27.0 | 52.9 | 31.6 | 3.6 | 17.1 | 35.2 | 0.79 | 81.4 | | | | | |
| 114 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 65.7 | 67.9 | 28.1 | 50.2 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 11.6 | .. | 9.1 | .. | 2.15 | 100.0 | | | | | |

TABLE 11 WORK AND EMPLOYMENT

| HDI rank | SDG 9.2 | | SDG 9.2 | | SDG 8.5 | | SDG 8.5 | | SDG 8.6 | | SDG 8.7 | | SDG 1.1 | | SDG 8.3 | | SDG 1.3 | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|----|------------------------------------|----|---------|-------|
| | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | | Skill-level employment | | Employment-related social security | | | |
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture ^a | Employment in services ^a | Total ^a | Youth ^a | Youth not in school or employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.20 a day ^a | Proportion of informal employment in nonagricultural employment | High-skill to low-skill ratio | Old-age pension recipients ^b | | | | | | |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment) | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | (% ages 15–24) | (% ages 5–17) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (employment ratio) | (% of statutory pension age population) | | | | | | |
| 115 | Gabon | 41.9 | 52.1 | 37.6 | 52.5 | 19.5 | 35.1 | .. | 19.6 | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.8 |
| 116 | Egypt | 42.6 | 48.1 | 24.9 | 48.6 | 11.4 | 32.6 | 26.9 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 52.9 | 3.57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 | Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.2 |
| 118 | Viet Nam | 76.0 | 77.4 | 39.8 | 34.4 | 1.9 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 56.1 | 0.31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.9 |
| 119 | Palestine, State of | 31.7 | 45.4 | 6.7 | 62.3 | 30.2 | 46.8 | 33.5 | 9.4 | 1.4 | 50.8 | 1.34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 120 | Iraq | 39.2 | 42.6 | 18.9 | 57.7 | 7.9 | 16.6 | .. | 5.6 | 8.4 | .. | 1.30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 121 | Morocco | 41.3 | 45.4 | 38.1 | 40.3 | 9.0 | 21.9 | .. | .. | 5.7 | .. | 0.45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.8 |
| 122 | Kyrgyzstan | 57.2 | 61.6 | 26.5 | 51.3 | 7.2 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 60.7 | 0.68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 123 | Guyana | 50.5 | 57.4 | 18.5 | 55.9 | 12.2 | 22.6 | 35.2 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 53.7 | 0.83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 124 | El Salvador | 58.3 | 61.0 | 18.5 | 59.7 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 28.4 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 64.2 | 0.41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.1 |
| 125 | Tajikistan | 38.9 | 43.6 | 51.1 | 32.2 | 10.9 | 20.6 | .. | .. | 16.4 | .. | 0.94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.8 |
| 126 | Cabo Verde | 60.6 | 69.1 | 13.5 | 64.6 | 12.3 | 23.1 | 31.4 | .. | 12.9 | 57.8 | 0.51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.8 |
| 126 | Guatemala | 60.6 | 62.3 | 29.3 | 50.0 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 27.3 | .. | 12.7 | .. | 0.30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.2 |
| 126 | Nicaragua | 63.7 | 66.7 | 31.0 | 52.3 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 1.4 | .. | 22.8 | 74.9 | 0.39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.7 |
| 129 | India | 50.6 | 51.9 | 43.9 | 31.5 | 2.6 | 10.4 | .. | .. | 46.7 | 74.8 | 0.50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.2 |
| 130 | Namibia | 46.8 | 60.8 | 19.7 | 61.0 | 23.1 | 44.4 | 31.8 | .. | 13.6 | 47.0 | 0.66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98.4 |
| 131 | Timor-Leste | 37.8 | 39.0 | 50.0 | 40.5 | 3.0 | 10.5 | 21.0 | .. | 67.3 | 53.7 | 0.82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.7 |
| 132 | Honduras | 62.6 | 65.2 | 31.9 | 47.6 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 27.7 | .. | 25.1 | 71.3 | 0.48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.5 |
| 132 | Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.9 | .. | .. | .. | 1.20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 134 | Bhutan | 65.5 | 67.0 | 56.8 | 33.5 | 2.2 | 9.6 | .. | 3.5 | 12.6 | .. | 4.08 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 |
| 135 | Bangladesh | 56.2 | 58.7 | 40.2 | 39.4 | 4.3 | 12.0 | 27.4 | .. | 44.8 | 91.3 | 0.48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.4 |
| 135 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.7 | .. | .. | .. | 1.75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 137 | Sao Tome and Principe | 51.6 | 59.5 | 23.7 | 58.5 | 13.3 | 20.3 | .. | 18.2 | .. | .. | 0.89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.5 |
| 138 | Congo | 62.1 | 69.2 | 35.8 | 41.9 | 10.4 | 22.8 | .. | 14.1 | 60.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.1 |
| 138 | Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 41.1 | 53.0 | 13.0 | 62.5 | 22.5 | 44.2 | 35.5 | 7.8 | 11.7 | 53.4 | 1.00 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86.0 |
| 140 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 77.7 | 78.2 | 68.0 | 22.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 42.1 | 12.3 | 42.5 | 75.5 | 2.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 |
| 141 | Vanuatu | 66.7 | 70.5 | 61.1 | 32.3 | 5.4 | 10.9 | .. | 15.6 | .. | .. | 0.77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 |
| 142 | Ghana | 63.0 | 67.5 | 33.9 | 47.5 | 6.7 | 13.7 | 30.5 | 19.9 | 16.8 | .. | 2.12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.9 |
| 143 | Zambia | 69.8 | 75.2 | 53.9 | 35.4 | 7.2 | 16.1 | 43.5 | 23.0 | 69.4 | 65.4 | 0.83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 |
| 144 | Equatorial Guinea | 56.4 | 62.1 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 9.2 | 18.6 | .. | .. | 22.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 145 | Myanmar | 61.1 | 62.0 | 50.1 | 33.9 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 17.4 | .. | 19.6 | 78.1 | 0.24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| 146 | Cambodia | 80.3 | 81.1 | 30.4 | 42.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 12.6 | 59.9 | 90.6 | 0.45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| 147 | Kenya | 60.1 | 66.3 | 57.5 | 35.0 | 9.3 | 18.5 | .. | .. | 59.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.8 |
| 147 | Nepal | 81.9 | 83.0 | 70.1 | 17.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 35.4 | 21.7 | 35.4 | 77.6 | 0.68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.5 |
| 149 | Angola | 72.0 | 77.7 | 49.1 | 42.7 | 7.3 | 17.1 | 2.6 | 18.7 | 54.0 | 68.1 | 1.49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.5 |
| 150 | Cameroon | 73.7 | 76.3 | 46.3 | 39.6 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 17.0 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 82.4 | 1.71 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 |
| 150 | Zimbabwe | 79.4 | 83.6 | 67.2 | 25.6 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 48.5 | .. | 42.9 | 62.5 | 0.52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 152 | Pakistan | 51.7 | 53.3 | 41.7 | 34.7 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 31.0 | .. | 30.3 | 71.2 | 0.72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 |
| 153 | Solomon Islands | 70.1 | 71.4 | 61.4 | 29.6 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 17.9 | 51.9 | .. | 5.09 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.1 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 | Syrian Arab Republic | 37.8 | 41.2 | 14.7 | 56.4 | 8.1 | 19.5 | .. | .. | 58.3 | .. | 1.64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 155 | Papua New Guinea | 45.7 | 46.8 | 67.7 | 27.4 | 2.4 | 4.3 | .. | .. | 50.8 | .. | 0.25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| 156 | Comoros | 42.5 | 44.1 | 56.9 | 29.1 | 3.7 | 8.5 | .. | 28.5 | 31.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 157 | Rwanda | 83.1 | 83.9 | 66.6 | 24.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 30.8 | 19.0 | 74.5 | 68.2 | 0.15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 |
| 158 | Nigeria | 51.9 | 55.2 | 36.6 | 51.8 | 6.0 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 31.5 | 69.1 | .. | 6.68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 |
| 159 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 81.6 | 83.2 | 66.4 | 26.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 14.9 | 24.3 | 70.3 | 71.8 | 0.32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 |
| 159 | Uganda | 69.8 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 21.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 33.5 | 18.1 | 66.3 | 83.2 | 0.67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 |
| 161 | Mauritania | 41.5 | 46.3 | 55.4 | 33.5 | 10.3 | 16.0 | .. | 17.4 | 16.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 162 | Madagascar | 85.0 | 86.4 | 68.2 | 24.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 6.8 | .. | 88.2 | 83.9 | 0.08 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 |
| 163 | Benin | 69.7 | 71.2 | 41.4 | 39.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | .. | 41.3 | 69.4 | 94.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.0 |
| 164 | Lesotho | 51.2 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 33.2 | .. | .. | 64.3 | .. | 0.24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94.0 |
| 165 | Côte d'Ivoire | 55.9 | 57.3 | 48.0 | 45.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 36.0 | 29.1 | 53.1 | 87.7 | 0.86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 |
| 166 | Senegal | 43.4 | 46.4 | 32.0 | 54.4 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 36.2 | 22.8 | 61.3 | 90.4 | 0.45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.5 |
| 167 | Togo | 76.4 | 77.7 | 34.5 | 46.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 22.6 | 64.4 | 91.8 | 3.52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 |
| 168 | Sudan | 41.1 | 47.2 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 12.9 | 26.7 | .. | 18.1 | 25.7 | 77.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.0 |
| 169 | Haiti | 58.7 | 67.9 | 49.8 | 39.9 | 13.5 | 29.5 | .. | 35.5 | 42.2 | 88.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 170 | Afghanistan | 64.9 | 66.0 | 38.6 | 43.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 42.0 | 21.4 | 70.3 | .. | 0.39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.7 |

| HDI rank | SDG 9.2 | | SDG 9.2 | | SDG 8.5 | | SDG 8.5 | | SDG 8.6 | | SDG 8.7 | | SDG 1.1 | | SDG 8.3 | | SDG 1.3 | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|---------|--|
| | Employment | | | | Unemployment | | | | Work that is a risk to human development | | | | Skill-level employment | | Employment-related social security | | | |
| | Employment to population ratio ^a | Labour force participation rate ^a | Employment in agriculture ^a | Employment in services ^a | Total ^a | Youth ^a | Youth not in school or employment | Child labour | Working poor at PPP\$3.20 a day ^a | Proportion of informal employment in nonagricultural employment | High-skill to low-skill ratio | Old-age pension recipients ^a | | | | | | |
| | (% ages 15 and older) | (% ages 15 and older) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment) | (% of labour force) | (% ages 15–24) | (% ages 15–24) ^c | (% ages 5–17) | (% of total employment) | (% of total employment in nonagriculture) | (employment ratio) | (% of statutory pension age population) | | | | | | |
| 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2018 | 2013–2018 ^c | 2010–2017 ^c | 2018 | 2011–2018 ^c | 2008–2018 ^c | 2009–2018 ^c | | | | | | |
| 171 | Djibouti | 56.0 | 63.0 | 49.9 | 42.0 | 11.1 | 21.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | | |
| 172 | Malawi | 73.1 | 77.3 | 71.9 | 19.8 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 32.9 | 19.4 | 85.7 | 95.5 | 0.19 | 2.3 | | | | | |
| 173 | Ethiopia | 78.9 | 80.3 | 66.2 | 21.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 10.5 | 48.6 | 56.1 | .. | 0.16 | 15.3 | | | | | |
| 174 | Gambia | 54.2 | 59.5 | 29.7 | 54.4 | 8.9 | 12.3 | .. | .. | 32.1 | 68.2 | 0.58 | 17.0 | | | | | |
| 174 | Guinea | 62.3 | 64.6 | 66.5 | 26.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | .. | 24.2 | 67.3 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 176 | Liberia | 54.9 | 56.1 | 46.2 | 42.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 71.4 | .. | 0.75 | .. | | | | | |
| 177 | Yemen | 33.5 | 38.5 | 35.5 | 53.9 | 12.9 | 23.7 | 44.8 | .. | 83.6 | 68.4 | 1.53 | 8.5 | | | | | |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 70.0 | 73.0 | 68.0 | 23.2 | 4.1 | 7.4 | .. | 36.2 | 80.6 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 179 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 61.0 | 63.6 | 68.7 | 20.9 | 4.2 | 7.8 | .. | 26.7 | 87.7 | 96.3 ^e | 0.90 | 15.0 | | | | | |
| 180 | Mozambique | 76.0 | 78.5 | 71.7 | 20.4 | 3.2 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 76.3 | 86.7 | 0.88 | 17.3 | | | | | |
| 181 | Sierra Leone | 55.6 | 58.1 | 58.9 | 35.4 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 38.8 | 77.2 | .. | 2.93 | .. | | | | | |
| 182 | Burkina Faso | 62.6 | 66.6 | 28.7 | 38.3 | 6.1 | 8.0 | .. | 42.0 | 71.1 | .. | .. | 2.7 | | | | | |
| 182 | Eritrea | 75.3 | 80.6 | 62.7 | 29.0 | 6.5 | 11.6 | .. | .. | 73.7 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 184 | Mali | 64.2 | 71.0 | 65.3 | 28.2 | 9.6 | 24.8 | 34.0 | 37.1 | 78.5 | 90.5 | 2.07 | 2.7 | | | | | |
| 185 | Burundi | 77.8 | 79.0 | 92.0 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 30.9 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 5.31 | 4.0 | | | | | |
| 186 | South Sudan | 63.8 | 73.0 | 49.6 | 35.0 | 12.7 | 19.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 187 | Chad | 69.7 | 71.3 | 81.6 | 15.3 | 2.2 | 4.0 | .. | 39.0 | 64.2 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 67.4 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 18.0 | 6.5 | 11.5 | .. | 30.5 | 85.9 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| 189 | Niger | 78.5 | 78.7 | 75.9 | 16.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 25.2 | 34.4 | 73.0 | 86.4 | .. | 5.8 | | | | | |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 77.9 | 80.6 | 59.9 | 23.1 | 3.3 | 7.3 | .. | 4.3 | 51.2 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| .. | Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| .. | Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.4 | .. | .. | .. | 1.00 | 56.5 | | | | | |
| .. | San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.33 | .. | | | | | |
| .. | Somalia | 39.9 | 46.4 | 72.4 | 21.1 | 14.0 | 24.9 | .. | .. | 81.6 | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| .. | Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | | |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Very high human development | 57.1 | 60.4 | 4.4 | 72.4 | 5.6 | 13.5 | 12.6 | .. | .. | .. | 4.02 | 93.3 | | | | | |
| | High human development | 61.0 | 64.8 | 24.1 | 49.9 | 6.1 | 15.8 | .. | .. | 8.5 | .. | 1.13 | 83.4 | | | | | |
| | Medium human development | 54.1 | 55.9 | 43.6 | 33.9 | 3.3 | 10.4 | .. | .. | 40.0 | 74.5 | 0.50 | 25.0 | | | | | |
| | Low human development | 62.8 | 65.6 | 56.8 | 32.2 | 4.8 | 10.4 | .. | 30.6 | 68.4 | .. | 0.86 | 10.1 | | | | | |
| Developing countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 58.6 | 61.7 | 34.0 | 43.1 | 5.1 | 12.8 | .. | .. | 25.9 | .. | 0.78 | 61.6 | | | | | |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Arab States | 43.5 | 48.3 | 21.1 | 54.5 | 10.4 | 26.3 | .. | .. | 14.9 | .. | 1.50 | .. | | | | | |
| | East Asia and the Pacific | 65.7 | 68.4 | 28.9 | 44.6 | 3.9 | 10.3 | .. | .. | 10.1 | .. | 0.66 | 85.0 | | | | | |
| | Europe and Central Asia | 52.0 | 57.1 | 22.5 | 52.5 | 9.2 | 17.5 | 21.6 | .. | 9.2 | .. | 1.80 | 90.2 | | | | | |
| | Latin America and the Caribbean | 59.1 | 64.3 | 14.0 | 65.0 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | .. | 1.16 | 68.8 | | | | | |
| | South Asia | 51.3 | 53.0 | 42.7 | 33.3 | 3.2 | 10.4 | .. | .. | 43.0 | 76.1 | 0.54 | 23.9 | | | | | |
| | Sub-Saharan Africa | 64.2 | 68.2 | 55.0 | 33.9 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 21.8 | 29.4 | 63.1 | .. | 0.89 | 20.4 | | | | | |
| Least developed countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 65.2 | 67.9 | 57.0 | 30.0 | 4.3 | 8.8 | 23.2 | 28.8 | 59.7 | 84.4 | 0.39 | 18.0 | | | | | |
| Small island developing states | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 56.9 | 60.6 | 25.6 | 58.6 | 5.8 | 14.6 | .. | .. | 17.7 | .. | 1.64 | .. | | | | | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 56.7 | 59.9 | 4.6 | 72.7 | 5.5 | 11.9 | 13.2 | .. | .. | .. | 3.70 | 93.0 | | | | | |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 58.4 | 61.4 | 28.4 | 48.7 | 5.1 | 12.7 | .. | .. | 25.0 | .. | 1.36 | 72.3 | | | | | |

NOTES

- a Estimates modelled by the International Labour Organization.
- b Because statutory pension ages differ by country, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution.
- c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d Refers to 2004.
- e Refers to 2005.

DEFINITIONS

Employment to population ratio: Percentage of the population ages 15 years and older that is employed.

Labour force participation rate: Percentage of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the

supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Employment in agriculture: Share of total employment that is employed in agriculture.

Employment in services: Share of total employment that is employed in services.

Total unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth not in school or employment: Percentage of people ages 15–24 who are not in employment or in education or training.

Child labour: Percentage of children ages 5–17 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores; children ages 12–14 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores; children ages 15–17 who, during the reference week, engaged in at least 43 hours of economic activity or household chores; or children ages 5–17 who, during the reference week, engaged in hazardous working conditions.

Working poor at PPP\$3.20 a day: Proportion of employed people who live on less than \$3.20 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day, expressed as a percentage of the total employed population ages 15 and older.

Proportion of informal employment in nonagricultural employment: Share of informal employment in total employment in the nonagricultural sector.

High-skill to low-skill ratio: The ratio of total employment in high-skill occupations (skill levels 3 and 4: managers, professionals, technicians and associate professionals) to total employment in low-skill occupations (skill level 1: elementary occupations).

Old-age pension recipients: Proportion of people older than the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both), expressed as a percentage of the eligible population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–7, 9 and 10: ILO (2019).

Columns 8 and 12: United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).

Column 11: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2019).

Human security

| HDI rank | SDG 16.9 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | Orphaned children | SDG 16.3 | SDG 16.1 | SDG 3.4 | | Justification of wife beating | | SDG 2.1 | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters | | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Depth of food deficit | |
| | (% under age 5) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (average annual per million people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | | Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%) | |
| | 2006–2018 ^a | 2018 ^b | 2018 | 2008/2018 | 2008–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2012–2017 ^a | 2012–2017 ^a | 2016 | 2016 | 2010–2016 ^a | 2010–2016 ^a | 2016/2018 | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Norway | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 4.4 | .. | 64 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 13.6 | .. | .. | 135 |
| 2 | Switzerland | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 3.5 | .. | 77 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 15.8 | .. | .. | 131 |
| 3 | Ireland | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | 34 | 78 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 17.6 | .. | .. | 147 |
| 4 | Germany | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 490 | 77 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 13.6 | .. | .. | 139 |
| 4 | Hong Kong, China (SAR) | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 113 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134 |
| 6 | Australia | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 29 | 0.0 | 140 | 169 | 0.8 | 6.0 | 17.4 | .. | .. | 132 |
| 6 | Iceland | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 39 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 21.7 | .. | .. | 137 |
| 8 | Sweden | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 58 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 15.8 | .. | .. | 126 |
| 9 | Singapore | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 205 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 | Netherlands | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 61 | 0.8 | 6.4 | 12.9 | .. | .. | 126 |
| 11 | Denmark | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 63 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 13.2 | .. | .. | 129 |
| 12 | Finland | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 56 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 20.8 | .. | .. | 133 |
| 13 | Canada | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 18 | .. | .. | 113 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 15.1 | .. | .. | 141 |
| 14 | New Zealand | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 6 | 0.0 | .. | 222 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 17.3 | .. | .. | 129 |
| 15 | United Kingdom | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 141 ^d | 1.2 | 3.5 | 11.9 | .. | .. | 135 |
| 15 | United States | 100 ^c | 0.3 | .. | 51 | .. | .. | 671 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 21.1 | .. | .. | 148 |
| 17 | Belgium | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 88 | 1.7 | 9.4 | 22.2 | .. | .. | 147 |
| 18 | Liechtenstein | 100 ^c | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 192 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Japan | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 17 | 0.1 | .. | 41 | 0.2 | 8.1 | 20.5 | .. | .. | 114 |
| 20 | Austria | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 100 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 17.5 | .. | .. | 148 |
| 21 | Luxembourg | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 111 | 0.3 | 5.8 | 15.0 | .. | .. | 134 |
| 22 | Israel | 100 ^c | 0.5 | .. | 0 | .. | 65 | 232 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 8.2 | .. | .. | 160 |
| 22 | Korea (Republic of) | .. | 0.3 | .. | 4 | 0.1 | .. | 108 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 29.6 | .. | .. | 135 |
| 24 | Slovenia | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.6 | .. | 63 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 22.4 | .. | .. | 126 |
| 25 | Spain | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 29 | 0.1 | 250 | 127 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 9.3 | .. | .. | 130 |
| 26 | Czechia | 100 ^c | 1.2 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 209 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 17.2 | .. | .. | 127 |
| 26 | France | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 1 | 0.8 | 560 | 106 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 17.9 | .. | .. | 138 |
| 28 | Malta | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | .. | .. | 135 |
| 29 | Italy | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 115 | 0.1 | 300 | 100 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 8.4 | .. | .. | 144 |
| 30 | Estonia | 100 ^c | 0.3 | .. | 0 | 0.8 | .. | 197 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 25.6 | .. | .. | 127 |
| 31 | Cyprus | 100 ^c | 0.0 | 228.0 | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 50 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 7.2 | .. | .. | 106 |
| 32 | Greece | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 90 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 6.1 | .. | .. | 134 |
| 32 | Poland | 100 | 1.1 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 195 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 23.9 | .. | .. | 138 |
| 34 | Lithuania | 100 ^c | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 228 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 47.5 | .. | .. | 138 |
| 35 | United Arab Emirates | 100 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 108 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 | .. | .. | 128 |
| 36 | Andorra | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | Saudi Arabia | .. | 1.5 | .. | 30 | .. | .. | 207 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 4.6 | .. | .. | 130 |
| 36 | Slovakia | 100 | 1.2 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 192 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 18.4 | .. | .. | 116 |
| 39 | Latvia | 100 ^c | 0.2 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 193 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 31.0 | .. | .. | 130 |
| 40 | Portugal | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | 28 | .. | 81 | 132 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 14.3 | .. | .. | 139 |
| 41 | Qatar | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 51 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 7.3 | 7 | 16 | .. |
| 42 | Chile | 99 | 0.5 | .. | 4,428 | 0.3 | 170 | 231 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 16.0 | .. | .. | 126 |
| 43 | Brunei Darussalam | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 135 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 6.2 | .. | .. | 122 |
| 43 | Hungary | 100 ^c | 3.9 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 178 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 22.2 | .. | .. | 126 |
| 45 | Bahrain | .. | 0.5 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 233 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 | Croatia | 100 | 24.1 | .. | 0 | 0.6 | .. | 74 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 18.8 | .. | .. | 125 |
| 47 | Oman | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 35 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 8 | .. | 121 |
| 48 | Argentina | 100 | 0.1 | .. | 4 | 0.2 | 650 | 193 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 15.0 | 2 | .. | 134 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 100 ^c | 61.5 | 2.3 | 4 | .. | .. | 418 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 48.3 | .. | .. | 138 |
| 50 | Belarus | 100 | 3.5 | .. | 0 | .. | 130 | 343 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 39.3 | 4 | 4 | 133 |
| 50 | Kazakhstan | 100 | 2.5 | .. | 47 | 0.0 | 510 | 187 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 40.1 | 14 | 17 | 138 |
| 52 | Bulgaria | 100 | 0.6 | .. | 16 | 0.0 | .. | 99 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 13.1 | .. | .. | 115 |
| 52 | Montenegro | 99 | 0.7 | .. | 0 | 3.1 | .. | 178 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 12.6 | 3 | 5 | 141 |
| 52 | Romania | .. | 1.2 | .. | 0 | 6.3 | 230 | 119 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 13.9 | .. | .. | 145 |
| 55 | Palau | .. | 0.0 | .. | 6,356 | .. | .. | 395 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 | Barbados | 99 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | 1.4 | .. | 306 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3 | .. | 120 |
| 57 | Kuwait | .. | 1.3 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 145 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 136 |
| 57 | Uruguay | 100 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | 41 | 320 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 26.8 | 2 | .. | 131 |

| HDI rank | SDG 16.9 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | SDG 16.3 | SDG 16.1 | SDG 3.4 | | SDG 3.4 | | SDG 2.1 | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters | Orphaned children | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Depth of food deficit | |
| | (% under age 5) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (average annual per million people) | (per 100,000 people) | (thousands) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | | Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%) | |
| | 2006–2018 ^a | 2018 ^b | 2018 | 2008/2018 | 2008–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2012–2017 ^a | 2012–2017 ^a | 2016 | 2016 | 2010–2016 ^a | 2010–2016 ^a | 2016/2018 | |
| 59 | Turkey | 99 | 68.9 | 1,097.0 | 41 | 0.2 | .. | 322 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 13 | .. | 157 |
| 60 | Bahamas | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0 | .. | 6 | 447 | 30.9 | 0.5 | 2.8 | .. | .. | 114 |
| 61 | Malaysia | .. | 0.8 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | 450 | 175 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 125 |
| 62 | Seychelles | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 2.3 | .. | 445 | 12.7 | 2.1 | 15.0 | .. | .. | 99 |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 | Serbia | 99 | 32.3 | .. | 15 | 0.0 | .. | 123 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 17.3 | 4 | 7 ^e | 110 |
| 63 | Trinidad and Tobago | 94 | 0.3 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 292 | 30.9 | 4.3 | 21.9 | 8 ^f | .. | 128 |
| 65 | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 99 | 128.7 | .. | 31 | 0.0 | 730 | 283 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | .. | .. | 131 |
| 66 | Mauritius | .. | 0.2 | .. | 0 | 0.8 | 22 | 202 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 12.5 | .. | .. | 124 |
| 67 | Panama | 96 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 1.1 | 66 | 394 | 9.7 | 1.2 | 7.6 | 6 | .. | 119 |
| 68 | Costa Rica | 100 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 290 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 12.8 | 4 | .. | 119 |
| 69 | Albania | 98 | 13.5 | .. | 5 | 0.7 | .. | 194 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 30 ^f | 36 ^f | 127 |
| 70 | Georgia | 100 | 7.0 | 293.0 | 134 | 0.1 | .. | 255 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 12.3 | 7 ^f | .. | 116 |
| 71 | Sri Lanka | 97 | 114.0 | 37.0 | 5,257 | 1.3 | .. | 99 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 23.3 | 53 ^{e,f} | .. | 115 |
| 72 | Cuba | 100 | 5.5 | .. | 1,311 | .. | 85 | 504 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 4 ^e | 7 ^e | 139 |
| 73 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0 | 3.7 | 1 | 400 | 34.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 |
| 74 | Antigua and Barbuda | .. | 0.1 | .. | 1,395 | 3.0 | 2 | 299 | 10.3 | 0.9 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 96 |
| 75 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 100 | 16.9 | 99.0 | 0 | .. | .. | 80 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 10.6 | 5 | 6 | 130 |
| 76 | Mexico | 95 | 12.9 | 338.0 | 38 | 0.4 | 1,710 | 141 | 24.8 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 5 | .. | 132 |
| 77 | Thailand | 100 | 0.2 | 41.0 | 24 | 0.1 | 1,040 | 540 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 21.4 | 9 | 9 | 116 |
| 78 | Grenada | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0 | .. | 1 | 426 | 11.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | .. | .. | 98 |
| 79 | Brazil | 96 | 1.0 | .. | 76 | .. | .. | 335 | 30.5 | 2.8 | 9.7 | .. | .. | 131 |
| 79 | Colombia | 97 | 79.8 | 5,761.0 | 27 | 1.0 | 790 | 244 | 24.9 | 2.8 | 11.5 | .. | .. | 132 |
| 81 | Armenia | 99 | 11.0 | 8.4 ^g | 0 | 10.3 | .. | 121 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 10 | 23 | 120 |
| 82 | Algeria | 100 | 4.2 | 2.5 ^g | 6 | .. | 430 | 145 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 59 ^e | .. | 146 |
| 82 | North Macedonia | 100 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0 | .. | .. | 146 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 9.7 | 15 | .. | 120 |
| 82 | Peru | 98 | 2.6 | 59.0 | 193 | 0.5 | 510 | 278 | 7.7 | 2.7 | 7.6 | .. | .. | 117 |
| 85 | China | .. | 212.1 | .. | 144 | 0.0 | .. | 111 | 0.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | .. | .. | 132 |
| 85 | Ecuador | 82 | 1.4 | .. | 84 | 0.0 | 270 | 226 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 10.7 | .. | .. | 114 |
| 87 | Azerbaijan | 94 | 10.7 | 344.0 | 67 | .. | .. | 237 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 28 | 58 ^f | 131 |
| 88 | Ukraine | 100 | 93.0 | 800.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 860 | 129 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 34.5 | 3 | 9 | 119 |
| 89 | Dominican Republic | 88 | 0.5 | .. | 199 | .. | 270 | 244 | 11.3 | 3.2 | 17.9 | 2 | 8 ^f | 115 |
| 89 | Saint Lucia | 92 | 1.0 | .. | 0 | 2.8 | 2 | 294 | 29.6 | 2.1 | 12.7 | 7 | .. | 94 |
| 91 | Tunisia | 99 | 2.0 | .. | 0 | 0.2 | .. | 180 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 30 | .. | 144 |
| 92 | Mongolia | 99 | 2.3 | .. | 0 | 6.6 | .. | 126 | 6.2 | 3.8 | 23.3 | 10 | 9 ^e | 113 |
| 93 | Lebanon | 100 | 5.6 | 11.0 | 0 | 0.2 | .. | 106 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 10 ^{e,f} | .. | 114 |
| 94 | Botswana | 88 | 0.3 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 100 | 189 | .. | 5.7 | 18.3 | .. | .. | 99 |
| 94 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | 1.3 | .. | 501 | 11.0 | 2 | 426 | 36.5 | 0.9 | 3.9 | .. | .. | 121 |
| 96 | Jamaica | 98 | 2.5 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 61 | 133 | 57.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 5 | .. | 114 |
| 96 | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 81 | 21.0 | .. | 6 | 0.1 | .. | 179 | 56.3 | 1.2 | 6.6 | .. | .. | 99 |
| 98 | Dominica | .. | 0.0 | .. | 857 | 2.8 | 1 | 287 | 25.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119 |
| 98 | Fiji | .. | 0.7 | .. | 0 | 1.0 | .. | 203 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 8.8 | .. | .. | 126 |
| 98 | Paraguay | 69 | 0.1 | .. | 28 | 0.1 | 130 | 206 | 8.9 | 6.2 | 12.3 | .. | .. | 112 |
| 98 | Suriname | 99 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 14 | 183 | 5.5 | 10.9 | 36.1 | 13 | .. | 115 |
| 102 | Jordan | 99 | 2.4 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 162 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 70 ^e | .. | 114 |
| 103 | Belize | 96 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | 0.3 | 9 | 346 | 37.9 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 5 | 5 | 120 |
| 104 | Maldives | 93 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | 1.1 | .. | 425 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 31 ^{e,f} | 14 ^{e,f} | 117 |
| 105 | Tonga | 93 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.9 | .. | 166 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 29 | 21 | .. |
| 106 | Philippines | 92 | 0.5 | 301.0 | 136 | 0.2 | 2,930 | 165 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 13 | .. | 120 |
| 107 | Moldova (Republic of) | 100 | 2.4 | .. | 0 | .. | 77 | 185 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 24.1 | 11 | 13 | 106 |
| 108 | Turkmenistan | 100 | 0.5 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 529 | .. | 3.7 | 11.0 | 26 | .. | 121 |
| 108 | Uzbekistan | 100 | 3.3 | .. | 0 | .. | 540 | 144 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 10.3 | 70 ^f | 61 ^f | 117 |
| 110 | Libya | .. | 13.9 | 221.0 | 0 | .. | 92 | 100 | .. | 2.3 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 139 |
| 111 | Indonesia | 72 | 6.7 | 16.0 | 40 | 1.8 | 5,630 | 93 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 35 | 18 ^e | 126 |
| 111 | Samoa | 59 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.5 | .. | 204 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 8.7 | 37 | 30 | 131 |
| 113 | South Africa | 89 | 0.5 | .. | 22 | 0.5 | 3,090 | 279 | 35.9 | 5.1 | 21.7 | .. | .. | 125 |
| 114 | Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 92 | 0.5 | .. | 44 | 0.3 | 280 | 162 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 16.9 | 16 ^f | .. | 105 |
| 115 | Gabon | 90 | 0.3 | .. | 40 | .. | 74 | 175 | .. | 4.3 | 15.0 | 50 | 40 | 122 |
| 116 | Egypt | 99 | 24.9 | 97.0 | 1 | 1.4 | 1,760 | 111 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 7.2 | 36 ^e | .. | 153 |

TABLE 12 HUMAN SECURITY

| HDI rank | SDG 16.9 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | Orphaned children | SDG 16.3 | SDG 16.1 | SDG 3.4 | | SDG 2.1 | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters | | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Depth of food deficit | |
| | (% under age 5) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (average annual per million people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | | Average dietary energy supply adequacy (%) | |
| | 2006–2018 ^a | 2018 ^b | 2018 | 2008/2018 | 2008–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2012–2017 ^a | 2012–2017 ^a | 2016 | 2016 | 2010–2016 ^a | 2010–2016 ^a | 2016/2018 | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 | Marshall Islands | 84 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 66 | .. | .. | .. | 56 ^f | 58 ^f | .. | |
| 118 | Viet Nam | 96 | 334.5 | .. | 431 | 0.1 | 1,280 | 136 | .. | 3.4 | 10.8 | 28 | .. | 126 |
| 119 | Palestine, State of | 96 | 100.7 ^h | 238.0 | 10 | 1.4 | .. | 170 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 120 | Iraq | 99 | 369.4 | 1,962.0 | 7 | .. | .. | 145 ⁱ | 9.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 51 | .. | 109 |
| 121 | Morocco | 96 | 3.9 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 350 | 233 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 64 ^f | .. | 150 |
| 122 | Kyrgyzstan | 98 | 2.9 | .. | 101 | 0.1 | 140 | 175 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 33 | 50 | 120 |
| 123 | Guyana | 89 | 0.3 | .. | 0 | 0.4 | 19 | 286 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 46.6 | 10 | 10 | 119 |
| 124 | El Salvador | 99 | 32.6 | .. | 259 | 0.3 | 160 | 601 | 61.8 | 4.3 | 24.8 | 8 | .. | 118 |
| 125 | Tajikistan | 96 | 1.7 | .. | 17 | 0.1 | 170 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 5.0 | 60 | .. | 92 |
| 126 | Cabo Verde | 91 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 0.2 | .. | 282 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 24.1 | 17 ^{e,f} | 16 ^{e,f} | 113 |
| 126 | Guatemala | 96 | 19.1 | 242.0 | 361 | 2.7 | 470 | 144 | 26.1 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 11 | 7 | 116 |
| 126 | Nicaragua | 85 | 1.7 | .. | 2 | 0.7 | 120 | 176 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 19.2 | 14 ^{e,f} | .. | 116 |
| 129 | India | 80 | 9.6 | 479.0 | 471 | .. | .. | 32 | 3.2 | 14.5 | 18.5 | 47 ^f | 42 ^f | 109 |
| 130 | Namibia | 78 | 1.3 | .. | 0 | 1.5 | 130 | 298 | 17.1 | 4.9 | 19.4 | 28 | 22 | .. |
| 131 | Timor-Leste | 60 | 0.0 | .. | 157 | 0.2 | .. | 51 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 9.0 | 86 | 81 | 103 |
| 132 | Honduras | 94 | 18.9 | 190.0 | 83 | 5.4 | 210 | 209 | 41.7 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 12 | 10 | 119 |
| 132 | Kiribati | 94 | 0.0 | .. | 72 | .. | .. | 113 | 7.5 | 5.4 | 25.9 | 76 ^f | 60 ^f | 141 |
| 134 | Bhutan | 100 | 7.1 | .. | 0 | 2.1 | .. | 144 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 68 | .. | .. |
| 135 | Bangladesh | 20 | 20.9 | 426.0 | 133 | 0.4 | 2,390 | 54 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 28 ^e | 36 ^{e,f} | 110 |
| 135 | Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 9.6 | .. | 127 | .. | 6.2 | 16.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 137 | Sao Tome and Principe | 95 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 8 | 123 | .. | 2.1 | 4.2 | 19 | 14 | 118 |
| 138 | Congo | 96 | 13.4 | 107.0 | 147 | .. | 250 | 25 | .. | 5.0 | 13.9 | 54 | 40 | 91 |
| 138 | Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 54 | 0.2 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | 76 | 274 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 25.4 | 20 | 17 | 103 |
| 140 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 73 | 6.9 | .. | 1 | 0.8 | 180 | 123 | .. | 6.1 | 12.9 | 58 | 49 | 106 |
| 141 | Vanuatu | 43 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | 4.2 | .. | 71 | .. | 2.7 | 8.1 | 60 | 60 | 128 |
| 142 | Ghana | 71 | 18.1 | 5.0 | 17 | 0.6 | 1,020 | 51 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 15.8 | 28 | 13 | 136 |
| 143 | Zambia | 11 | 0.3 | .. | 122 | 0.0 | 1,080 | 146 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 17.5 | 47 | 32 | 91 |
| 144 | Equatorial Guinea | 54 | 0.1 | .. | 0 | 1.4 | 69 | 43 | .. | 10.8 | 31.3 | 53 | 52 | .. |
| 145 | Myanmar | 81 | 1,096.2 | 401.0 | 29 | 1.4 | 1,350 | 149 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 51 | 49 | 118 |
| 146 | Cambodia | 73 | 12.1 | .. | 350 | 0.6 | 420 | 194 | .. | 3.2 | 9.0 | 50 ^e | 27 ^e | 109 |
| 147 | Kenya | 67 | 7.5 | 162.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 2,270 | 103 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 9.7 | 42 | 36 | 98 |
| 147 | Nepal | 56 | 8.6 | 0.0 ^j | 14 | 1.6 | 660 | 64 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 43 | 22 ^f | 119 |
| 149 | Angola | 25 | 8.3 | .. | 331 | 0.3 | 1,590 | 83 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 14.0 | 25 | 20 | 106 |
| 150 | Cameroon | 66 | 45.1 | 668.0 | 148 | .. | 1,410 | 125 | 1.4 | 12.5 | 26.9 | 36 | 39 | 123 |
| 150 | Zimbabwe | 38 | 15.6 | .. | 91 | .. | 880 | 118 | 6.7 | 11.1 | 29.1 | 39 | 33 | 85 |
| 152 | Pakistan | 34 | 131.7 | 119.0 | 67 | 0.1 | 4,090 | 42 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 42 ^e | 32 ^e | 109 |
| 153 | Solomon Islands | 88 | 0.0 | .. | 157 | 3.8 | .. | 78 | .. | 3.2 | 8.5 | 77 | 57 | 118 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 | Syrian Arab Republic | 96 | 6,632.5 | 6,119.0 | 0 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 3.8 | .. | .. | 127 |
| 155 | Papua New Guinea | .. | 0.4 | 12.0 | 0 | 0.4 | 270 | 61 | .. | 3.8 | 10.2 | .. | .. | 101 |
| 156 | Comoros | 87 | 0.6 | .. | 0 | 2.8 | .. | 23 | .. | 5.4 | 17.6 | 39 | 17 | 105 |
| 157 | Rwanda | 56 | 247.5 | .. | 83 | 0.3 | 440 | 500 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 16.9 | 41 | 18 | 99 |
| 158 | Nigeria | 47 | 276.9 | 2,216.0 | 7 | .. | 10,800 | 40 | .. | 17.1 | 17.5 | 35 | 25 | 116 |
| 159 | Tanzania (United Republic of) | 26 | 0.7 | .. | 52 | 0.0 | 2,400 | 64 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 14.3 | 58 | 40 | 108 |
| 159 | Uganda | 32 | 7.0 | 32.0 | 12 | 0.1 | 2,480 | 126 | 11.0 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 58 | 44 | 95 |
| 161 | Mauritania | 66 | 37.1 | .. | 55 | .. | 130 | 45 | .. | 3.6 | 12.1 | 27 ^e | 21 ^e | 124 |
| 162 | Madagascar | 83 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1,723 | 0.4 | 910 | 82 | .. | 3.6 | 10.5 | 45 | 46 ^e | 89 |
| 163 | Benin | 85 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 1,383 | .. | 480 | 70 | 1.1 | 9.6 | 22.6 | 36 | 17 | 127 |
| 164 | Lesotho | 43 | 0.0 | .. | 116 | .. | 180 | 97 | 41.2 | 32.6 | 22.7 | 37 ^f | 40 | 113 |
| 165 | Côte d'Ivoire | 72 | 38.3 | 302.0 | 41 | .. | 1,410 | 57 | .. | 13.0 | 32.0 | 48 | 42 | 123 |
| 166 | Senegal | 77 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 500 | 59 | .. | 5.2 | 20.3 | 57 | 25 | 114 |
| 167 | Togo | 78 | 8.0 | 1.5 ^g | 0 | 0.1 | 360 | 62 | .. | 10.9 | 22.7 | 29 | 18 | 113 |
| 168 | Sudan | 67 | 722.5 ^k | 2,072.0 | 383 | 0.1 | 1,510 | 52 | .. | 4.6 | 14.5 | 34 | .. | 111 |
| 169 | Haiti | 85 | 27.5 | .. | 719 | .. | 440 | 81 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 18.3 | 17 | 15 | 91 |
| 170 | Afghanistan | 42 | 2,676.6 | 2,598.0 | 207 | 0.1 | 1,310 | 84 | 7.1 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 80 ^e | 72 ^e | 96 |
| 171 | Djibouti | 92 | 2.1 | .. | 0 | 3.2 | 33 | 64 | .. | 5.3 | 11.9 | .. | .. | 109 |
| 172 | Malawi | 6 | 0.5 | .. | 136 | 6.9 | 1,070 | 79 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 13.7 | 16 | 13 | 115 |
| 173 | Ethiopia | 3 | 92.2 | 2,137.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,160 | 117 | .. | 4.7 | 18.7 | 63 | 28 | 105 |
| 174 | Gambia | 72 | 17.3 | .. | 18 | 0.1 | 93 | 58 | .. | 7.3 | 12.8 | 58 | 33 | 119 |

| HDI rank | SDG 16.9 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | SDG 1.5, 11.5, 13.1 | SDG 16.3 | SDG 16.1 | SDG 3.4 | SDG 3.4 | | SDG 5.2 | | SDG 2.1 | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------|
| | Birth registration | Refugees by country of origin | Internally displaced persons | Homeless people due to natural disaster | Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters | Orphaned children | Prison population | Homicide rate | Suicide rate | | Justification of wife beating | | Depth of food deficit | |
| | (% under age 5) | (thousands) | (thousands) | (average annual per million people) | (per 100,000 people) | (thousands) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | (per 100,000 people) | | (% ages 15–49) | | Average dietary energy supply adequacy | |
| | 2006–2018 ^a | 2018 ^b | 2018 | 2008/2018 | 2008–2018 ^a | 2018 | 2012–2017 ^a | 2012–2017 ^a | 2016 | 2016 | 2010–2016 ^a | 2010–2016 ^a | 2016/2018 | |
| 174 | Guinea | 75 | 23.5 | .. | 33 | 0.5 | 580 | 25 | .. | 8.4 | 12.7 | 92 | 66 | 119 |
| 176 | Liberia | 25 | 5.5 | .. | 7 | 0.9 | 180 | 47 | 3.2 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 43 | 24 | 101 |
| 177 | Yemen | 31 | 31.2 | 2,324.0 | 4 | 0.7 | 920 | 55 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 13.4 | 49 | .. | 91 |
| 178 | Guinea-Bissau | 24 | 2.0 | .. | 41 | 0.1 | 79 | 32 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 42 | 29 | 100 |
| 179 | Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 25 | 716.4 | 3,081.0 | 50 | .. | 3,890 | 27 | .. | 4.9 | 15.0 | 75 | 61 | 87 |
| 180 | Mozambique | 55 | 0.1 | 14.0 | 507 | 0.2 | 2,520 | 61 | .. | 4.1 | 14.0 | 23 | 20 | 106 |
| 181 | Sierra Leone | 81 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 30 | 12.6 | 490 | 60 | 1.7 | 14.2 | 18.2 | 63 | 34 | 110 |
| 182 | Burkina Faso | 77 | 11.5 | 47.0 | 172 | 0.0 | 840 | 41 | 1.3 | 9.1 | 22.4 | 44 | 34 | 124 |
| 182 | Eritrea | .. | 492.8 | .. | 0 | .. | 150 | .. | .. | 6.1 | 22.4 | 51 | 45 | .. |
| 184 | Mali | 87 | 158.3 | 120.0 | 14 | 0.1 | 850 | 31 | .. | 4.7 | 13.5 | 73 | 51 | 141 |
| 185 | Burundi | 84 | 387.9 | 49.0 | 168 | 2.0 | 630 | 93 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 23.1 | 73 | 44 | .. |
| 186 | South Sudan | 35 | 2,285.3 ¹ | 1,869.0 | 0 | 2.4 | 620 | 55 | 13.9 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 79 | .. | .. |
| 187 | Chad | 12 | 10.9 | 90.0 | 84 | .. | 970 | 57 | .. | 13.8 | 17.1 | 74 | 51 | 98 |
| 188 | Central African Republic | 61 | 590.9 | 641.0 | 397 | .. | 350 | 17 | 19.8 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 80 | 75 | 81 |
| 189 | Niger | 64 | 2.7 | 156.0 | 184 | 2.1 | 1,030 | 43 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 60 | 27 | 124 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. | Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | 100 | 0.8 | .. | 300 | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 14.8 | .. | .. | .. | 84 |
| .. | Monaco | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 74 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Nauru | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | San Marino | 100 ^c | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. | Somalia | 3 | 949.5 | 2,648.0 | 140 | .. | 840 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 11.5 | 76 ^{e,f} | .. | 94 |
| .. | Tuvalu | 50 | 0.0 | .. | 0 | .. | 101 | 18.6 | .. | .. | 70 ^f | 73 ^f | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Very high human development | 100 | 178.7 ^m | 1,327.3 ^m | 77 | .. | .. | 279 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 19.8 | .. | .. | 138 |
| | High human development | .. | 842.7 ^m | 8,429 ^m | 139 | 0.4 | .. | 160 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 8.9 | .. | .. | 130 |
| | Medium human development | 68 | 2,288.8 ^m | 4,999.0 ^m | 334 | .. | .. | 59 | 3.9 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 43 | 39 | 111 |
| | Low human development | 44 | 15,530.5 ^m | 23,907.0 ^m | 147 | .. | 3,838 | 69 | .. | 8.8 | 16.4 | 51 | 36 | 108 |
| | Developing countries | 67 | 19,693.7 ^m | 41,080.0 ^m | 218 | .. | .. | 114 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 12.2 | 40 | .. | 120 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Arab States | 83 | 8,868.3 ^m | 15,694.5 ^m | 48 | .. | .. | 131 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 6.9 | 46 | .. | 131 |
| | East Asia and the Pacific | .. | 1,674.3 ^m | 771.0 ^m | 136 | 0.3 | .. | 129 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 8.1 | .. | .. | 128 |
| | Europe and Central Asia | 99 | 272.6 ^m | 2,641.5 ^m | 26 | 0.3 | .. | 230 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 18.3 | 22 | .. | 133 |
| | Latin America and the Caribbean | 94 | 232.3 ^m | 6,590.0 ^m | 232 | .. | .. | 249 | 23.8 | 3.0 | 10.6 | .. | .. | 126 |
| | South Asia | 67 | 3,097.2 ^m | 3,659.0 ^m | 419 | .. | .. | 48 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 45 | 41 | 110 |
| | Sub-Saharan Africa | 46 | 5,549.0 ^m | 11,724.0 ^m | 122 | .. | 3,706 | 87 | .. | 8.6 | 17.4 | 49 | 33 | 109 |
| | Least developed countries | 39 | 10,692.4 ^m | 18,733.0 ^m | 175 | 0.7 | 1,859 | 81 | .. | 6.6 | 13.3 | 50 | 38 | 106 |
| | Small island developing states | 84 | 44.6 ^m | 12.0 ^m | .. | .. | .. | 217 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 14.5 | 14 | .. | 113 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | World | 71 | 19,791.0^m | 41,310.3^m | 186 | .. | .. | 143 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 13.7 | .. | .. | 123 |

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Data refer to people recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention, the 1967 UN Protocol and the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention. In the absence of government figures, the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has estimated the refugee population in many industrialized countries based on 10 years of individual asylum-seeker recognition.
- c Estimates of 100 percent are assumed given the completeness of the civil registration system, which registers all vital events (including births).
- d HDRO calculations based on data from UNODC (2019).
- e Differs from standard definition or refers to only part of the country.
- f Refers to years or periods other than those specified.
- g Refers to 2016.
- h Refers to Palestinian refugees under the UNHCR mandate only. Another 5,545,540 Palestinian refugees are under the responsibility of United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA 2019).
- i Refers to Central Iraq.
- j Refers to 2017.

k May include citizens of South Sudan.

l An unknown number of refugees and asylum-seekers from South Sudan may be included under data for Sudan.

m Unweighted sum of national estimates.

DEFINITIONS

Birth registration: Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. It includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer and children whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Refugees by country of origin: Number of people who have fled their country of origin because of a well founded fear of persecution due to their race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group and who cannot or do not want to return to their country of origin.

Internally displaced persons: Number of people who have been forced to leave their homes or places of habitual residence—in particular, as a result of or to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters—and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border.

Homeless people due to natural disaster: Average annual number of people who lack a shelter for living quarters as a result of natural disasters, who carry their few possessions with them and who sleep in the streets, in doorways or on piers, or in any other space, on a more or less random basis, expressed per million people.

Number of deaths and missing persons attributed to disasters: Number of people who died during or directly after a disaster as a direct result of the event or people whose whereabouts are unknown since the event. It includes people who are presumed dead, for whom there is no physical evidence such as a body and for which an official or legal report has been filed with competent authorities.

Orphaned children: Number of children (ages 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.

Prison population: Number of adult and juvenile prisoners—including pretrial detainees, unless otherwise noted—expressed per 100,000 people.

Homicide rate: Number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, expressed per 100,000 people.

Suicide rate: Number of deaths from purposely self-inflicted injuries, expressed per 100,000 people in the reference population.

Justification of wife beating: Percentage of women and men ages 15–49 who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the following reasons: if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.

Average dietary energy supply adequacy: Average supply of calories for food consumption, expressed as a percentage of the average dietary energy requirement, which is the amount of dietary energy that would be needed to ensure that, if properly distributed, hunger would be eliminated.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 5:** United Nations Statistics Division (2019a).
- Column 2:** UNHCR (2019).
- Column 3:** IDMC (2019).
- Column 4:** CRED EM-DAT (2019) and UNDESA (2019b).
- Columns 6, 11 and 12:** UNICEF (2019b).
- Columns 7 and 8:** UNODC (2019).
- Columns 9 and 10:** WHO (2019).
- Column 13:** FAO (2019a).

Human and capital mobility

| HDI rank | SDG 17.3 | | SDG 17.2 | | SDG 17.3 | Human mobility | | | | SDG 8.9 | SDG 17.6, 17.8 | | SDG 9.c | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|
| | Trade | | Financial flows | | | Human mobility | | | | SDG 8.9 | Communication | | | |
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | | Mobile phone subscriptions | | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | Total | Female | (per 100 people) | (% change) | |
| 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2017 ^b | 2018 ^a | 2015/2020 ^c | 2017 | 2010–2017 ^d | 2017 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 | | |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 70.6 | -4.6 | 11.4 | .. | 0.15 | 5.3 ^e | 15.1 ^e | -2.9 | 6,252 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 107.2 | -7.4 | |
| 2 Switzerland | 118.8 | -9.6 | 17.8 | .. | 0.35 | 6.1 | 29.6 | 13.1 | 9,889 | 89.7 | 88.5 | 129.6 | 6.1 | |
| 3 Ireland | 209.8 | 5.7 | 17.9 | .. | 0.17 | 4.9 | 16.9 | 1.5 | 10,338 | 84.5 | 85.7 | 103.2 | -0.1 | |
| 4 Germany | 87.2 | 2.6 | 4.7 | .. | 0.45 | 6.6 | 14.8 | 4.1 | 37,452 | 89.7 | 84.2 | 129.3 | 20.0 | |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 376.0 | 23.8 | 12.3 | .. | 0.12 | 4.0 | 39.1 | -1.0 | 27,884 | 89.4 | 88.0 | 259.4 | 61.4 | |
| 6 Australia | 43.0 | 4.1 | -3.2 | .. | 0.13 | 6.4 ^f | 28.8 ^f | 16.8 | 8,815 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 113.6 | 12.0 | |
| 6 Iceland | 91.3 | -1.9 | 5.1 | .. | 0.67 | 1.1 | 12.5 | -7.5 | 2,225 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 126.1 | 19.7 | |
| 8 Sweden | 90.9 | 1.1 | -0.3 | .. | 0.57 | 4.0 | 17.6 | 2.5 | 7,054 | 92.1 | 93.7 | 125.1 | 8.1 | |
| 9 Singapore | 326.2 | 22.5 | -5.8 | .. | .. | 4.7 | 46.0 | 14.3 | 13,903 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 145.7 | 1.8 | |
| 10 Netherlands | 155.3 | -17.9 | 7.0 | .. | 0.27 | 0.9 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 17,924 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 120.6 | 5.7 | |
| 11 Denmark | 104.0 | 1.5 | 12.9 | .. | 0.39 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 11,743 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 125.1 | 9.5 | |
| 12 Finland | 78.5 | -2.0 | -5.3 | .. | 0.34 | 2.5 ^g | 6.2 ^g | 4.4 | 3,180 | 88.9 | 87.6 | 132.2 | -24.2 | |
| 13 Canada | 65.9 | 2.5 | 0.1 | .. | 0.08 | 6.6 | 21.5 | 8.7 | 20,798 | 91.0 | .. | 89.2 | 13.6 | |
| 14 New Zealand | 54.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | .. | 0.22 | 3.2 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 3,555 | 90.8 | .. | 134.9 | 27.2 | |
| 15 United Kingdom | 61.3 | 2.1 | -13.4 | .. | 0.16 | 3.9 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 37,651 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 117.5 | -3.4 | |
| 15 United States | 27.1 | 1.3 | -2.1 | .. | 0.03 | 2.9 | 15.3 | 4.7 | 76,941 | 87.3 | .. | 123.7 | 31.4 | |
| 17 Belgium | 175.6 | -12.0 | -0.4 | .. | 2.16 | 4.2 | 11.1 | 9.3 | 8,385 | 88.7 | 87.3 | 103.4 | -7.7 | |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.1 | -42.9 | 69 | 98.1 | .. | 124.6 | 26.0 | |
| 19 Japan | 34.6 | 0.5 | 4.5 | .. | 0.09 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 28,691 | 84.6 | 89.7 | 139.2 | 43.3 | |
| 20 Austria | 105.5 | 2.5 | -1.1 | .. | 0.70 | 7.4 | 19.0 | 12.3 | 29,460 | 87.7 | 85.7 | 123.5 | -22.0 | |
| 21 Luxembourg | 415.5 | 10.6 | -130.6 | .. | 2.86 | 16.3 | 45.3 | -100.3 | 1,046 | 97.1 | 96.0 | 132.2 | -11.0 | |
| 22 Israel | 56.8 | 5.9 | -1.8 | .. | 0.25 | 1.2 | 23.6 | -1.0 | 3,613 | 81.6 | 80.2 | 127.7 | 3.6 | |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 83.0 | 0.9 | 4.2 | .. | 0.42 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 13,336 | 95.9 | 94.6 | 129.7 | 27.2 | |
| 24 Slovenia | 160.9 | 2.8 | -1.0 | .. | 1.13 | 1.0 | 11.8 | -0.2 | 3,586 | 79.7 | 77.6 | 118.7 | 14.8 | |
| 25 Spain | 66.6 | 3.2 | 0.0 | .. | 0.24 | 0.9 ^h | 12.8 ^h | 0.8 | 81,786 | 86.1 | 85.6 | 115.9 | 6.4 | |
| 26 Czechia | 151.5 | 3.5 | -1.3 | .. | 1.60 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 10,160 | 80.7 | 78.7 | 119.2 | -3.6 | |
| 26 France | 63.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | .. | 0.95 | 0.6 | 12.2 | 6.2 | 86,861 | 82.0 | 80.4 | 108.4 | 16.5 | |
| 28 Malta | 267.8 | 32.7 | -54.5 | .. | 1.84 | 2.1 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 2,274 | 81.4 | 81.5 | 140.2 | 30.2 | |
| 29 Italy | 61.0 | 1.5 | 6.8 | .. | 0.46 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 1.5 | 58,253 | 74.4 | 71.8 | 137.5 | -20.4 | |
| 30 Estonia | 147.0 | 3.4 | -1.0 | .. | 1.87 | 3.0 | 14.7 | -1.1 | 3,245 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 145.4 | 21.4 | |
| 31 Cyprus | 130.3 | -1.4 | -10.3 | .. | 1.83 | 4.2 ⁱ | 16.0 ⁱ | -51.2 | 3,652 | 84.4 | 84.6 | 100.9 | -24.0 | |
| 32 Greece | 72.5 | 2.0 | -2.1 | .. | 0.22 | -1.5 | 10.9 | -1.7 | 27,194 | 73.0 | 71.1 | 115.7 | 2.8 | |
| 32 Poland | 107.2 | 1.9 | -1.1 | .. | 1.21 | -0.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 18,258 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 134.7 | 12.3 | |
| 34 Lithuania | 162.0 | 1.6 | 3.5 | .. | 2.60 | -11.6 | 4.3 | -3.9 | 2,523 | 79.7 | 79.9 | 164.3 | 7.7 | |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | 161.8 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | 4.2 | 88.4 | 41.3 | .. | 98.5 | 98.8 | 208.5 | 80.7 | |
| 36 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.3 | -208.1 | 2,831 | 91.6 | 90.3 | 107.3 | 29.7 | |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 66.5 | 0.4 | 3.1 | .. | 0.04 | 4.1 | 37.0 | -0.6 | 16,109 | 93.3 | 91.4 | 122.6 | -65.5 | |
| 36 Slovakia | 192.3 | 0.0 | -1.0 | .. | 2.08 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -13.1 | 2,162 | 80.7 | 80.6 | 132.8 | 23.2 | |
| 39 Latvia | 118.4 | 3.7 | 6.5 | .. | 3.64 | -7.6 | 13.2 | 1.1 | 1,949 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 107.3 | -1.5 | |
| 40 Portugal | 87.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | .. | 0.19 | -0.6 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 15,432 | 74.7 | 73.0 | 115.6 | 0.4 | |
| 41 Qatar | 88.3 | -1.1 | 5.7 | .. | 0.24 | 14.7 | 65.2 | 14.9 | 2,257 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 141.9 | 24.1 | |
| 42 Chile | 57.5 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 0.0 | 0.02 | 6.0 | 2.7 | -0.8 | 6,450 | 82.3 | 80.7 | 134.4 | 18.1 | |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | 93.9 | 3.9 | -4.4 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 25.3 | -27.2 | 259 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 131.9 | 20.0 | |
| 43 Hungary | 168.3 | -48.3 | -3.3 | .. | 3.12 | 0.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5,650 | 76.1 | 74.8 | 103.4 | -17.6 | |
| 45 Bahrain | 159.2 | 1.5 | 9.9 | .. | .. | 31.1 | 48.4 | -0.2 | 11,370 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 133.3 | 7.1 | |
| 46 Croatia | 101.1 | 2.1 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 4.74 | -1.9 | 13.4 | -5.2 | 15,593 | 72.7 | 70.9 | 105.6 | -8.3 | |
| 47 Oman | 108.1 | 4.1 | -9.9 | 0.0 | 0.05 | 18.6 | 44.7 | -9.7 | 2,372 | 80.2 | 74.0 ^j | 133.4 | -18.1 | |
| 48 Argentina | 30.8 | 2.3 | -3.3 | 0.0 | 0.10 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 6,720 | 74.3 | 73.5 | 132.1 | -7.5 | |
| 49 Russian Federation | 51.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | .. | 0.52 | 1.3 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 24,390 | 80.9 | 80.1 | 157.4 | -8.2 | |
| 50 Belarus | 139.3 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -0.5 ^k | 2.01 | 0.9 | 11.4 | -2.0 | 11,060 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 122.9 | 13.2 | |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 60.6 | 0.1 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.36 | -1.0 | 20.0 | -12.1 | 7,701 | 78.9 | 77.9 | 142.0 | 22.6 | |
| 52 Bulgaria | 128.1 | 4.0 | 0.1 | .. | 3.68 | -0.7 | 2.2 | -4.4 | 8,883 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 118.1 | -19.3 | |
| 52 Montenegro | 110.6 | 8.9 | -10.0 | 2.4 | 10.80 | -0.8 | 11.3 | .. | 1,877 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 180.7 | -6.7 | |
| 52 Romania | 86.5 | 2.9 | -4.0 | .. | 2.03 | -3.8 | 1.9 | -1.5 | 10,926 | 70.7 | 69.6 | 116.2 | -2.7 | |
| 55 Palau | 124.2 | 9.5 | -9.4 | 7.9 | 0.79 | .. | 23.0 | .. | 123 | .. | .. | 134.4 ^l | 53.6 | |
| 56 Barbados | 82.8 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 2.32 | -0.3 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 664 | 81.8 | .. | 122.6 | -1.5 | |
| 57 Kuwait | 98.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | .. | 0.02 | 9.8 | 75.5 | .. | 307 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 178.6 | 45.6 | |
| 57 Uruguay | 40.0 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.17 | -0.9 | 2.3 | .. | 3,674 | 68.3 | 64.2 ^j | 149.9 | 17.8 | |
| 59 Turkey | 60.4 | 1.7 | -0.8 | 0.4 | 0.15 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 37,601 | 71.0 | 63.9 | 97.3 | 11.9 | |

| HDI rank | SDG 17.3 | | SDG 17.2 | | SDG 17.3 | | Human mobility | | | SDG 8.9 | SDG 17.6, 17.8 | | SDG 9.c | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------|--|
| | Trade | Financial flows | | | Human mobility | | | Communication | | Communication | | Communication | | |
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | | Mobile phone subscriptions | | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | Total | Female | (per 100 people) | (% change) | |
| | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2017 ^b | 2018 ^a | 2015/2020 ^e | 2017 | 2010–2017 ^d | 2017 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 | |
| 60 Bahamas | 75.5 | 4.9 | -4.8 | .. | .. | 2.6 | 15.6 | .. | 1,439 | 85.0 | .. | 99.0 | -21.7 | |
| 61 Malaysia | 132.3 | 3.0 | -0.4 | 0.0 | 0.47 | 1.6 ^m | 8.5 ^m | 2.9 | 25,948 | 81.2 | 78.7 | 134.5 | 14.5 | |
| 62 Seychelles | 189.1 | 8.3 | -10.9 | 1.4 | 1.50 | -2.1 | 13.6 | -40.9 | 350 | 58.8 | .. | 184.3 | 55.5 | |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 110.2 | 8.1 | -5.4 | 4.1 | 8.56 | 0.5 ⁿ | 9.1 ⁿ | -1.1 | 1,497 | 73.4 | 70.1 | 97.6 | -12.6 | |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | .. | -2.1 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 0.61 | -0.6 | 3.7 | .. | 395 | 77.3 | .. | 140.1 | -2.6 | |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 48.8 | 1.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.29 | -0.7 | 3.3 | -0.8 | 4,867 | 70.0 | 66.2 | 108.5 | 35.2 | |
| 66 Mauritius | 94.9 | 2.2 | -11.3 | 0.1 | 1.72 | 0.0 ^o | 2.3 ^o | -14.2 | 1,342 | 58.6 | 56.4 | 151.4 | 55.9 | |
| 67 Panama | 87.6 | 10.1 | -8.9 | 0.1 | 0.83 | 2.7 | 4.7 | .. | 1,843 | 57.9 | 52.5 ⁱ | 130.1 | -52.4 | |
| 68 Costa Rica | 66.8 | 4.5 | -1.8 | 0.2 | 0.89 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 0.0 | 2,960 | 74.1 | 74.5 | 169.9 | 101.6 | |
| 69 Albania | 77.3 | 8.0 | -8.6 | 1.2 | 9.68 | -4.9 | 1.8 | -10.9 | 4,643 | 71.8 | .. | 94.2 | 2.8 | |
| 70 Georgia | 121.7 | 7.3 | -5.3 | 3.1 | 12.55 | -2.5 ^p | 2.0 ^p | -1.8 | 6,483 | 64.0 | 62.6 | 133.4 | 36.3 | |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 52.9 | 1.6 | -3.5 | 0.3 | 8.40 | -4.6 | 0.2 | -6.1 | 2,116 | 34.1 | .. | 115.1 | 29.4 | |
| 72 Cuba | 26.2 | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | -1.3 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 4,594 | 57.1 | .. | 47.4 | 38.5 | |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | 107.7 | 5.1 | -0.7 | 3.6 | 2.19 | .. | 13.7 | 61.6 | 122 | 80.7 | .. | 147.7 | -15.5 | |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | 88.5 | 7.5 | -4.6 | 0.7 | 2.16 | 0.0 | 28.1 | -19.4 | 247 | 76.0 | .. | 192.8 | 2.0 | |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 98.2 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 10.71 | -6.4 | 1.1 | -5.1 | 923 | 70.1 | 68.3 | 104.1 | 20.2 | |
| 76 Mexico | 80.3 | 2.8 | -3.3 | 0.1 | 2.91 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -0.5 | 39,291 | 65.8 | 64.4 | 93.0 | 12.9 | |
| 77 Thailand | 123.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.48 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 35,592 | 56.8 | 55.9 | 180.2 | 73.4 | |
| 78 Grenada | 107.9 | 9.9 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 4.00 | -1.8 | 6.6 | 66.3 | 168 | 59.1 | .. | 102.1 | -12.7 | |
| 79 Brazil | 29.1 | 4.7 | -3.5 | 0.0 | 0.16 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 6,589 | 67.5 | 67.3 | 98.8 | -1.8 | |
| 79 Colombia | 36.8 | 3.3 | -1.4 | 0.3 | 1.93 | 4.2 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 4,113 | 62.3 | 62.4 | 129.9 | 31.6 | |
| 81 Armenia | 90.4 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 2.1 | 11.97 | -1.7 | 6.5 | -3.2 | 1,495 | 64.7 | 63.4 | 121.3 | -13.1 | |
| 82 Algeria | 56.1 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 1.07 | -0.2 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 2,451 | 59.6 | 50.3 | 121.9 | 30.8 | |
| 82 North Macedonia | 133.2 | 5.3 | -8.9 | 1.4 | 2.72 | -0.5 | 6.3 | -4.1 | 631 | 79.2 | 77.4 | 98.5 | -5.5 | |
| 82 Peru | 49.0 | 3.2 | -6.3 | 0.0 | 1.46 | 3.1 | 0.3 | .. | 4,032 | 52.5 | 49.9 | 123.8 | 23.5 | |
| 85 China | 38.2 | 1.5 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.18 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -1.6 | 60,740 | 54.3 | .. | 115.0 | 52.2 | |
| 85 Ecuador | 45.9 | 1.3 | -3.7 | 0.2 | 2.80 | 2.2 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 1,608 | 57.3 | 53.5 ⁱ | 92.3 | -6.1 | |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 92.0 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 2.61 | 0.1 ^q | 2.6 ^q | -18.8 | 2,454 | 79.8 | 76.0 | 103.9 | 3.2 | |
| 88 Ukraine | 99.0 | 1.9 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 10.99 | 0.2 ^r | 11.2 ^r | -1.5 | 14,230 | 58.9 | 57.0 | 122.6 | 4.8 | |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 55.0 | 3.4 | -6.4 | 0.2 | 8.38 | -2.8 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 6,188 | 74.8 | 75.0 | 84.1 | -7.6 | |
| 89 Saint Lucia | 80.0 | 7.2 | -5.3 | 0.7 | 1.71 | 0.0 | 7.2 | -16.4 | 386 | 50.8 | .. | 101.7 | -12.2 | |
| 91 Tunisia | 99.5 | 2.0 | -1.9 | 2.0 | 5.09 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -4.9 | 7,052 | 64.2 | .. | 127.7 | 23.2 | |
| 92 Mongolia | 123.8 | 16.7 | -16.9 | 7.8 | 4.39 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -5.4 | 469 | 23.7 | 51.1 | 133.2 | 40.9 | |
| 93 Lebanon | 62.9 | 4.8 | -9.2 | 2.4 | 12.72 | -4.5 | 31.9 | 1.6 | 1,857 | 78.2 | .. | 64.5 | 6.7 | |
| 94 Botswana | 76.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.18 | 1.3 | 7.3 | -3.4 | 1,574 | 47.0 | 33.8 ^j | 150.0 | 31.1 | |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 90.5 | 12.5 | -12.6 | 0.9 | 5.12 | -1.8 | 4.2 | .. | 76 | 22.4 | .. | 96.1 | -25.7 | |
| 96 Jamaica | 82.6 | 4.9 | -7.4 | 0.4 | 15.92 | -3.9 | 0.8 | .. | 2,353 | 55.1 | 58.9 | 101.0 | -12.2 | |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 48.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.03 | -22.3 | 4.5 | -0.6 ^s | 427 | 72.0 | .. | 71.8 | -26.3 | |
| 98 Dominica | 118.2 | -0.4 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 9.22 | .. | 9.2 | .. | 72 | 69.6 | .. | 105.8 | -43.2 | |
| 98 Fiji | .. | 6.2 | -5.7 | 3.0 | 5.20 | -7.0 | 1.5 | .. | 843 | 50.0 | .. | 117.8 | 36.7 | |
| 98 Paraguay | 69.8 | 1.2 | -2.4 | 0.4 | 1.67 | -2.4 | 2.4 | .. | 1,584 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 107.0 | 12.2 | |
| 98 Suriname | 91.0 | 5.9 | -3.8 | 0.8 | 0.02 | -1.7 | 8.5 | .. | 278 | 48.9 | .. | 139.5 | 41.0 | |
| 102 Jordan | 89.5 | 5.0 | -7.3 | 7.2 | 10.33 | 1.1 | 33.3 | 5.5 | 3,844 | 66.8 | .. | 87.6 | -3.5 | |
| 103 Belize | 111.8 | 6.2 | -6.2 | 2.0 | 4.81 | 3.2 | 16.0 | .. | 427 | 47.1 | .. | 85.5 | 25.3 | |
| 104 Maldives | 139.9 | 10.1 | -16.9 | 0.9 | 0.08 | 22.8 | 15.4 | .. | 1,390 | 63.2 | .. | 166.4 | 31.2 | |
| 105 Tonga | 94.8 | 3.3 | -4.1 | 18.4 | 40.70 | -7.7 | 4.6 | .. | 63 | 41.2 | .. | 105.8 | 53.6 | |
| 106 Philippines | 76.1 | 3.0 | -1.5 | 0.0 | 10.22 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 ^s | 6,621 | 60.1 | .. | 110.1 | 21.6 | |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 86.7 | 2.1 | -1.7 | 2.4 | 16.25 | -0.3 ^t | 3.5 ^t | -17.1 | 145 | 76.1 | 66.9 ^j | 88.0 | 25.6 | |
| 108 Turkmenistan | 35.2 | 6.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.00 | -0.9 | 3.4 | -106.8 | .. | 21.3 | .. | 162.9 | 100.0 | |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 67.8 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 3.03 | -0.3 | 3.6 | -11.6 | 2,690 | 52.3 | .. | 75.9 | 2.5 | |
| 110 Libya | 118.4 | 1.9 | -3.8 | 1.1 | .. | -0.3 | 12.4 | .. | .. | 21.8 | .. | 91.5 | -84.4 | |
| 111 Indonesia | 43.0 | 1.9 | -2.2 | 0.0 | 1.08 | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 14,040 | 39.8 | 37.4 | 119.8 | 32.5 | |
| 111 Samoa | 76.6 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 15.9 | 16.43 | -14.3 | 2.5 | .. | 146 | 33.6 | .. | 63.6 | 15.2 | |
| 113 South Africa | 59.8 | 1.5 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 0.25 | 2.5 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 10,285 | 56.2 | .. | 153.2 | 54.9 | |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 57.1 | 0.6 | -2.8 | 2.6 | 3.45 | -0.8 | 1.3 | .. | 1,134 | 43.8 | 32.2 ⁱ | 100.8 | 29.4 | |
| 115 Gabon | 75.1 | 10.1 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 0.13 | 1.6 | 13.8 | .. | .. | 62.0 | .. | 138.3 | 39.2 | |
| 116 Egypt | 48.3 | 3.1 | -13.2 | 0.0 | 11.53 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 8,157 | 46.9 | 41.3 | 95.3 | 9.9 | |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | 120.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 26.9 | 14.09 | .. | 6.2 | -17.4 | 6 | 38.7 | .. | 27.6 | 27.6 | |

TABLE 13 HUMAN AND CAPITAL MOBILITY

| HDI rank | SDG 17.3 | | SDG 17.2 | | SDG 17.3 | Human mobility | | | | SDG 8.9 | SDG 17.6, 17.8 | SDG 9.c | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| | Trade | Financial flows | | | Remittances inflows (% of GDP) | Human mobility | | | International inbound tourists (thousands) | Communication | | | |
| | Exports and imports (% of GDP) | Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP) | Private capital flows (% of GDP) | Net official development assistance received (% of GNI) | | Net migration rate (per 1,000 people) | Stock of immigrants (% of population) | International student mobility (% of total tertiary enrolment) | | Internet users | | Mobile phone subscriptions | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total (% of population) | Female (% of female population) | (per 100 people) | (% change) | |
| | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2017 ^b | 2018 ^a | 2015/2020 ^c | 2017 | 2010–2017 ^d | 2017 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 |
| 118 Viet Nam | 187.5 | 6.3 | -6.9 | 1.1 | 6.51 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -3.3 | 12,922 | 70.3 | .. | 147.2 | 20.4 |
| 119 Palestine, State of | 79.6 | 1.8 | -0.2 | 12.8 | 16.98 | -2.2 ^u | 5.2 ^v | -11.2 | 503 | 64.4 | 60.2 | 89.5 | 25.3 |
| 120 Iraq | 81.2 | -2.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.33 | 0.2 | 1.0 | .. | 892 | 49.4 | 51.2 | 94.9 | 16.7 |
| 121 Morocco | 87.1 | 3.1 | -1.8 | 1.8 | 5.84 | -1.4 | 0.3 | -2.8 | 11,349 | 64.8 | 61.1 | 124.2 | 25.3 |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 101.1 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 33.23 | -0.6 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 4,568 | 38.0 | .. | 122.6 | 25.3 |
| 123 Guyana | 106.0 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 7.91 | -7.7 | 2.0 | -16.6 | 247 | 37.3 | .. | 83.0 | 8.2 |
| 124 El Salvador | 77.5 | 1.6 | -2.9 | 0.6 | 20.68 | -6.3 | 0.7 | -2.0 | 1,556 | 33.8 | 32.7 | 146.9 | 22.4 |
| 125 Tajikistan | 56.6 | 2.9 | -3.3 | 3.7 | 29.02 | -2.2 | 3.1 | -7.0 | 431 | 22.0 | .. | 111.5 | 32.6 |
| 126 Cabo Verde | 116.6 | 5.1 | -1.8 | 7.2 | 13.03 | -2.5 | 2.8 | -27.1 | 668 | 58.2 | 56.9 | 112.2 | 36.8 |
| 126 Guatemala | 45.8 | 1.3 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 12.10 | -0.5 | 0.5 | .. | 2,113 | 65.0 | .. | 118.7 | -4.8 |
| 126 Nicaragua | 93.3 | 2.7 | -2.6 | 4.2 | 11.47 | -3.3 | 0.7 | .. | 1,787 | 27.9 | .. | 115.1 | 47.1 |
| 129 India | 43.1 | 1.5 | -2.2 | 0.1 | 2.88 | -0.4 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 15,543 | 34.5 | .. | 86.9 | 26.0 |
| 130 Namibia | 83.7 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.37 | -2.0 | 3.8 | -1.8 | 1,499 | 51.0 | .. | 112.7 | 20.7 |
| 131 Timor-Leste | 121.0 | 0.3 | -14.0 | 10.2 | 3.43 | -4.3 | 0.9 | .. | 74 | 27.5 | .. | 103.2 | 60.0 |
| 132 Honduras | 102.1 | 5.7 | -4.7 | 2.1 | 20.07 | -0.7 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 851 | 31.7 | .. | 79.2 | -35.1 |
| 132 Kiribati | 105.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 | 21.2 | 9.68 | -6.9 | 2.6 | .. | 6 | 14.6 | .. | 46.6 | 36.3 |
| 134 Bhutan | 78.6 | 0.2 | .. | 5.1 | 2.29 | 0.4 | 6.5 | -29.9 ^s | 255 | 48.1 | .. | 93.3 | 35.7 |
| 135 Bangladesh | 38.2 | 0.9 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 5.65 | -2.3 | 0.9 | -1.2 ^s | 125 | 15.0 | .. | 97.3 | 51.3 |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | 99.0 | 0.3 | -4.6 | 25.1 | 7.05 | -5.4 | 2.6 | .. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | .. | 7.2 | -6.6 | 10.8 | 4.21 | -8.0 | 1.1 | .. | 29 | 29.9 | .. | 77.1 | 20.1 |
| 138 Congo | 154.9 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 1.4 | 0.09 | -0.8 | 7.6 | -22.8 | 206 | 8.7 | .. | 98.9 | 11.9 |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 110.6 | -1.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.31 | -7.4 | 2.4 | -34.4 | 921 | 47.0 | .. | 93.5 | 25.4 |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 75.8 | 9.5 | -11.4 | 3.0 | 1.50 | -2.1 | 0.7 | -4.0 | 3,257 | 25.5 | .. | 51.9 | -12.2 |
| 141 Vanuatu | 97.9 | 2.9 | -2.7 | 15.7 | 2.19 | 0.4 | 1.2 | .. | 109 | 25.7 | .. | 79.9 | 7.9 |
| 142 Ghana | 73.6 | 5.5 | -9.8 | 2.2 | 5.80 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 897 | 39.0 | .. | 137.5 | 67.1 |
| 143 Zambia | 75.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 0.40 | -0.5 | 0.9 | .. | 1,083 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 89.2 | 49.1 |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | 97.5 | 2.5 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 12.4 | 17.5 | .. | .. | 26.2 | .. | 45.2 | 2.9 |
| 145 Myanmar | 48.0 | 6.0 | -5.9 | 2.4 | 3.87 | -3.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | 3,443 | 30.7 | .. | 113.8 | 112.7 |
| 146 Cambodia | 124.9 | 12.6 | -11.9 | 4.1 | 5.83 | -1.9 | 0.5 | .. | 5,602 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 119.5 | 62.5 |
| 147 Kenya | 36.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.09 | -0.2 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 1,364 | 17.8 | .. | 96.3 | 36.9 |
| 147 Nepal | 54.3 | 0.8 | .. | 5.0 | 27.99 | 1.5 | 1.7 | -7.7 | 940 | .. | .. | 139.4 | 105.4 |
| 149 Angola | 52.3 | -5.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.00 | 0.2 | 2.1 | .. | 261 | 14.3 | 20.2 ^j | 43.1 | 2.9 |
| 150 Cameroon | 39.3 | 2.3 | -2.3 | 3.5 | 0.90 | -0.2 | 2.2 | -7.4 | 994 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 69.1 | 26.6 |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 48.4 | 1.1 | -0.6 | 3.5 | 5.99 | -8.2 | 2.4 | -12.1 | 2,423 | 27.1 | 14.6 ^j | 89.4 | 28.8 |
| 152 Pakistan | 28.0 | 0.9 | -0.8 | 0.7 | 6.73 | -1.1 | 1.7 | .. | 966 | 15.5 | 9.5 ^j | 72.6 | 17.3 |
| 153 Solomon Islands | 98.4 | 2.8 | -2.2 | 15.3 | 1.18 | -2.5 | 0.4 | .. | 26 | 11.9 | .. | 73.8 | 52.0 |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -24.1 | 5.5 | .. | 5,070 | 34.3 | .. | 98.4 | 43.6 |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | .. | -0.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.02 | -0.1 | 0.4 | .. | 179 | 11.2 | .. | 47.6 | 21.5 |
| 156 Comoros | 40.1 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 6.2 | 11.85 | -2.4 | 1.5 | -79.0 | 28 | 8.5 | .. | 59.9 | 36.0 |
| 157 Rwanda | 51.5 | 3.2 | -1.9 | 13.7 | 2.42 | -0.7 | 3.6 | -4.0 | 932 | 21.8 | .. | 78.9 | 43.5 |
| 158 Nigeria | 26.3 | 0.9 | -2.9 | 0.9 | 6.12 | -0.3 | 0.6 | .. | 1,889 | 42.0 | 6.4 | 88.2 | 33.1 |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 32.2 | 2.2 | -2.2 | 5.0 | 0.75 | -0.7 ^w | 0.9 ^w | .. | 1,275 | 25.0 | .. | 77.2 | 29.9 |
| 159 Uganda | 47.8 | 4.9 | -4.5 | 7.9 | 4.48 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 1,402 | 23.7 | .. | 57.3 | 17.7 |
| 161 Mauritania | 125.7 | 11.8 | .. | 5.8 | 1.55 | 1.2 | 3.8 | -22.5 | .. | 20.8 | .. | 103.7 | 24.3 |
| 162 Madagascar | 74.7 | 4.1 | -3.1 | 7.0 | 3.06 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -2.0 | 255 | 9.8 | .. | 40.6 | 4.1 |
| 163 Benin | 79.6 | 2.2 | -4.2 | 7.4 | 3.55 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 281 | 20.0 | .. | 82.4 | 5.5 |
| 164 Lesotho | 123.6 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 5.1 | 15.42 | -4.8 | 0.3 | -12.4 | 1,137 | 29.0 | .. | 113.8 | 64.3 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 59.0 | 2.6 | -4.3 | 2.3 | 0.84 | -0.3 | 9.0 | -3.9 | 1,800 | 46.8 | 36.4 | 134.9 | 58.9 |
| 166 Senegal | 57.9 | 2.8 | -6.5 | 4.4 | 9.17 | -1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1,365 | 46.0 | .. | 104.5 | 38.6 |
| 167 Togo | 74.3 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 8.54 | -0.3 | 3.6 | -13.1 ^s | 496 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 77.9 | 37.4 |
| 168 Sudan | 22.6 | 2.8 | -2.8 | 0.7 | 1.04 | -1.2 | 1.8 | .. | 813 | 30.9 | 11.0 ^j | 72.0 | 19.6 |
| 169 Haiti | 75.5 | 4.5 | .. | 11.6 | 30.92 | -3.2 | 0.4 | .. | 467 | 32.5 | .. | 57.5 | 17.3 |
| 170 Afghanistan | 51.2 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 18.7 | 1.99 | -1.7 | 0.4 | -7.4 | .. | 13.5 | .. | 59.1 | 24.1 |
| 171 Djibouti | 116.9 | 8.9 | .. | 6.9 | 3.22 | 0.9 | 12.1 | -39.3 | 63 | 55.7 | 51.6 | 41.2 | 21.5 |
| 172 Malawi | 65.3 | 4.4 | -4.6 | 24.1 | 0.63 | -0.9 | 1.3 | -20.0 | 837 | 13.8 | 5.5 ^j | 39.0 | 17.6 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 31.2 | 4.9 | .. | 5.1 | 0.49 | 0.3 | 1.2 | .. | 933 | 18.6 | .. | 37.2 | 29.4 |
| 174 Gambia | 62.1 | 0.4 | .. | 18.5 | 15.08 | -1.4 | 9.8 | .. | 162 | 19.8 | .. | 139.5 | 57.1 |
| 174 Guinea | 132.1 | 5.8 | -5.8 | 4.6 | 0.44 | -0.3 | 1.0 | -6.0 | 60 | 18.0 | .. | 96.1 | 56.9 |
| 176 Liberia | 120.9 | 7.5 | -16.2 | 20.8 | 11.92 | -1.0 | 2.1 | .. | .. | 8.0 | .. | 56.6 | 16.2 |

| HDI rank | SDG 17.3 | | SDG 17.2 | | SDG 17.3 | | SDG 8.9 | | | SDG 17.6, 17.8 | | SDG 9.c | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | Trade | | Financial flows | | Human mobility | | Human mobility | | | Communication | | Communication | |
| | Exports and imports | Foreign direct investment, net inflows | Private capital flows | Net official development assistance received | Remittances, inflows | Net migration rate | Stock of immigrants | International student mobility | International inbound tourists | Internet users | | Mobile phone subscriptions | |
| | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GDP) | (% of GNI) | (% of GDP) | (per 1,000 people) | (% of population) | (% of total tertiary enrolment) | (thousands) | Total | Female | (per 100 people) | (% change) |
| | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2018 ^a | 2017 ^b | 2018 ^a | 2015/2020 ^c | 2017 | 2010–2017 ^d | 2017 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2017–2018 ^d | 2010–2018 |
| 177 Yemen | .. | -1.0 | 0.0 | 12.1 | 12.45 | -1.1 | 1.4 | -0.8 | 367 | 26.7 | .. | 55.2 | 7.3 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | 57.8 | 1.2 | -3.1 | 8.4 | 1.82 | -0.8 | 1.3 | .. | 44 | 3.9 | .. | 79.0 | 34.5 |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 71.0 | 2.8 | -2.7 | 6.2 | 2.98 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -1.7 | 351 | 8.6 | .. | 43.4 | 25.1 |
| 180 Mozambique | 117.3 | 18.3 | -18.2 | 14.5 | 2.45 | -0.2 | 0.8 | -1.0 | 1,447 | 10.0 | .. | 47.7 | 17.0 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 74.1 | 20.1 | -20.1 | 14.8 | 1.28 | -0.6 | 1.3 | .. | 55 | 9.0 | .. | 88.5 | 57.3 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 63.6 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 7.4 | 3.03 | -1.3 | 3.7 | -2.9 | 143 | 16.0 | .. | 97.9 | 61.3 |
| 182 Eritrea | 37.5 | 1.5 | .. | 5.2 | .. | -11.6 | 0.3 | .. | 142 | 1.3 | .. | 20.4 | 14.5 |
| 184 Mali | 61.4 | 3.6 | -4.3 | 9.0 | 5.14 | -2.1 | 2.1 | -9.0 | 193 | 13.0 | .. | 115.1 | 65.6 |
| 185 Burundi | 23.1 | 0.0 | -5.1 | 13.5 | 1.17 | 0.2 | 2.8 | -1.6 | 299 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 56.5 | 37.2 |
| 186 South Sudan | 114.0 | -0.3 | .. | 60.5 | 35.27 | -15.9 | 6.7 | .. | .. | 8.0 | .. | 33.5 | 17.7 |
| 187 Chad | 73.7 | 3.4 | .. | 6.6 | .. | 0.1 | 3.3 | -16.1 | 87 | 6.5 | .. | 45.1 | 21.1 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 46.1 | 0.8 | .. | 23.4 | .. | -8.6 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 121 | 4.3 | .. | 27.7 | 5.4 |
| 189 Niger | 49.6 | 4.2 | -3.5 | 15.2 | 3.05 | 0.2 | 1.4 | -2.3 | 164 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 40.6 | 18.4 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 ^a | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 13.2 |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.9 | -43.5 | 355 | 97.1 | .. | 84.5 | 18.8 |
| .. Nauru | 150.6 | 0.0 | .. | 17.8 | .. | .. | 32.7 | .. | .. | 57.0 | .. | 94.6 | 32.6 |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.7 | .. | 78 | 60.2 | .. | 112.9 | 14.9 |
| .. Somalia | 81.9 | 5.4 | .. | 24.8 | .. | -2.7 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 2.0 | .. | 48.8 | 43.4 |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | 0.7 | 2.0 | 45.6 | 9.50 | .. | 1.3 | .. | 3 | 49.3 | .. | 70.4 | 55.2 |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 61.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | .. | 0.29 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 3.7 | 902,093 | 84.4 | 82.0 | 127.8 | 11.7 |
| High human development | 45.7 | 2.1 | -2.0 | 0.1 | 1.03 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -1.2 | 277,526 | 55.6 | .. | 113.6 | 19.6 |
| Medium human development | 55.6 | 1.6 | -2.0 | 0.8 | 4.11 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 77,945 | 32.7 | .. | 91.9 | 33.9 |
| Low human development | 42.5 | 2.4 | -3.2 | 4.7 | 4.63 | -0.9 | 1.7 | -3.4 | 22,856 | 23.6 | .. | 67.5 | 36.5 |
| Developing countries | 54.5 | 2.2 | -1.9 | 0.3 | 1.51 | -0.4 | 1.8 | -1.1 | 528,514 | 43.7 | .. | 99.2 | 25.4 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 88.0 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 1.7 | 2.70 | -0.6 | 9.4 | -0.7 | 74,832 | 52.6 | 49.6 | 100.3 | 16.5 |
| East Asia and the Pacific | 52.8 | 2.2 | -1.7 | 0.0 | 0.62 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -1.3 | 184,402 | 53.0 | .. | 117.6 | 39.4 |
| Europe and Central Asia | 72.6 | 2.1 | -1.5 | 0.7 | 2.75 | 0.8 | 7.4 | -2.1 | 98,429 | 63.9 | 65.5 | 107.3 | 17.7 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 48.3 | 3.3 | -3.0 | 0.1 | 1.59 | -0.6 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 104,855 | 64.3 | .. | 103.6 | 6.8 |
| South Asia | 42.7 | 1.4 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 3.39 | -0.7 | 0.7 | -1.0 | 26,202 | 31.8 | .. | 87.7 | 43.0 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 51.7 | 1.9 | -2.3 | 2.8 | 2.89 | -0.3 | 2.2 | -2.0 | 39,794 | 25.2 | .. | 76.9 | 38.7 |
| Least developed countries | 52.8 | 2.4 | -2.6 | 4.9 | 4.57 | -0.9 | 1.4 | -2.4 | 29,130 | 17.8 | .. | 70.9 | 42.1 |
| Small island developing states | 208.9 | 14.3 | .. | 1.5 | 6.89 | -0.5 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 48,853 | 50.1 | .. | 80.5 | 18.6 |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 56.9 | 1.5 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 0.74 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 1,280,856 | 50.7 | .. | 104.0 | 21.1 |

TABLE 13

NOTES

- a Data refer to 2018 or the most recent year available.
- b Data refer to 2017 or the most recent year available.
- c Data are average annual estimates for 2015–2020.
- d Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- f Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- g Includes Åland Islands.
- h Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- i Includes Northern Cyprus.
- j Refers to a year between 2014 and 2016.
- k A negative value refers to net official development assistance disbursed by donor countries.
- l Refers to 2015.
- m Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- n Includes Kosovo.
- o Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.
- p Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- q Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.

- r Includes Crimea.
- s Refers to a year between 2007 and 2009.
- t Includes Transnistria.
- u Includes East Jerusalem.
- v Includes East Jerusalem. Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine.
- w Includes Zanzibar.

DEFINITIONS

Exports and imports: Sum of exports and imports of goods and services, expressed as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP). It is a basic indicator of openness to foreign trade and economic integration and indicates the dependence of domestic producers on foreign demand (exports) and of domestic consumers and producers on foreign supply (imports), relative to the country's economic size (GDP).

Foreign direct investment, net inflows: Sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital and short-term capital, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Private capital flows: Net foreign direct investment and portfolio investment, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Net official development assistance received: Disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by official agencies to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee list of aid recipients, expressed as a percentage of the recipient country's gross national income (GNI).

Remittances, inflows: Earnings and material resources transferred by international migrants or refugees to recipients in their country of origin or countries in which the migrant formerly resided.

Net migration rate: Ratio of the difference between the number of in-migrants and out-migrants from a country to the average population, expressed per 1,000 people.

Stock of immigrants: Ratio of the stock of immigrants into a country, expressed as a percentage of the country's population. The definition of immigrant varies across countries but generally includes the stock of foreign-born people, the stock of foreign people (according to citizenship) or a combination of the two.

International student mobility: Total number of tertiary students from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students at the same level of education from

that country studying abroad (outbound students), expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in the country.

International inbound tourists: Arrivals of nonresident visitors (overnight visitors, tourists, same-day visitors and excursionists) at national borders.

Internet users: People with access to the worldwide network.

Mobile phone subscriptions: Number of subscriptions for the mobile phone service, expressed per 100 people.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 4, 5 and 9: World Bank (2019a).

Column 3: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2019a).

Column 6: UNDESA (2019b).

Column 7: UNDESA (2017a).

Column 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2019).

Columns 10–12: ITU (2019).

Column 13: HDRO calculations based on data from ITU (2019).

Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being

SDG 16.1

Perceptions of individual well-being

Perceptions about community

Perceptions about government

| HDI rank | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Feeling safe | | Freedom of choice | | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | | (% satisfied) | | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) |
| | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | Female | Male | Female | Male | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a |
| | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a |
| VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Norway | 87 | 89 | 94 | 88 | 98 | 98 | 94 | 7.4 | 63 | 29 | 94 | 89 | 65 | 68 |
| 2 Switzerland | 85 | 88 | 93 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 7.5 | 40 | 33 | 94 | 82 | 77 | 85 |
| 3 Ireland | 83 | 64 | 82 | 74 | 81 | 88 | 83 | 7.0 | 55 | 33 | 87 | 68 | 63 | 62 |
| 4 Germany | 67 | 81 | 87 | 69 | 80 | 83 | 88 | 7.1 | 62 | 21 | 91 | 71 | 58 | 59 |
| 4 Hong Kong, China (SAR) | 46 | 58 | 82 | 85 | 93 | 84 | 82 | 5.4 | 53 | 19 | 90 | 75 | 44 | 55 |
| 6 Australia | 68 | 86 | 87 | 50 | 81 | 92 | 90 | 7.2 | 42 | 33 | 91 | 57 | 54 | 47 |
| 6 Iceland | 80 | 78 | 87 | 74 | 94 | 94 | 93 | 7.5 | 79 | 27 | 83 | 55 | 46 | 37 |
| 8 Sweden | 62 | 79 | 93 | 67 | 87 | 93 | 93 | 7.4 | 68 | 10 | 94 | 66 | 66 | 49 |
| 9 Singapore | 84 | 91 | 85 | 91 | 97 | 94 | 87 | 6.4 | 40 | 15 | 92 | 89 | 90 | 89 |
| 10 Netherlands | 83 | 90 | 93 | 76 | 93 | 93 | 91 | 7.5 | 77 | 27 | 94 | 71 | 65 | 66 |
| 11 Denmark | 84 | 88 | 94 | 79 | 95 | 92 | 95 | 7.6 | 74 | 17 | 96 | 87 | 65 | 63 |
| 12 Finland | 84 | 79 | 83 | 78 | 98 | 95 | 92 | 7.9 | 61 | 21 | 93 | 76 | 69 | 56 |
| 13 Canada | 71 | 75 | 84 | 74 | 91 | 96 | 93 | 7.2 | 61 | 28 | 86 | 71 | 58 | 61 |
| 14 New Zealand | 71 | 83 | 89 | 57 | 83 | 94 | 95 | 7.4 | 51 | 35 | 91 | 64 | 63 | 64 |
| 15 United Kingdom | 71 | 78 | 85 | 77 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 7.2 | 47 | 30 | 86 | 69 | 61 | 42 |
| 15 United States | 64 | 76 | 78 | 62 | 83 | 81 | 84 | 6.9 | 69 | 34 | 82 | 53 | 46 | 31 |
| 17 Belgium | 73 | 89 | 82 | 53 | 77 | 80 | 80 | 6.9 | 50 | 21 | 84 | 54 | 48 | 44 |
| 18 Liechtenstein | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Japan | 59 | 72 | 66 | 65 | 87 | 71 | 75 | 5.8 | 48 | 10 | 80 | 63 | 49 | 38 |
| 20 Austria | 71 | 85 | 89 | 80 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 7.4 | 41 | 26 | 87 | 70 | 70 | 49 |
| 21 Luxembourg | 77 | 80 | 91 | 82 | 85 | 88 | 86 | 7.2 | 34 | 31 | 91 | 76 | 77 | 76 |
| 22 Israel | 65 | 68 | 70 | 72 | 79 | 72 | 68 | 6.9 | 44 | 20 | 75 | 50 | 47 | 42 |
| 22 Korea (Republic of) | 51 | 71 | 65 | 62 | 83 | 58 | 57 | 5.8 | 15 | 12 | 76 | 18 | 29 | 39 |
| 24 Slovenia | 79 | 77 | 77 | 86 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 6.2 | 59 | 25 | 94 | 31 | 69 | 24 |
| 25 Spain | 65 | 66 | 76 | 82 | 86 | 72 | 71 | 6.5 | 29 | 15 | 83 | 40 | 40 | 29 |
| 26 Czechia | 71 | 75 | 80 | 65 | 80 | 69 | 74 | 7.0 | 67 | 10 | 89 | 52 | 54 | 42 |
| 26 France | 71 | 69 | 79 | 70 | 77 | 83 | 77 | 6.7 | 23 | 27 | 84 | 56 | 51 | 38 |
| 28 Malta | 86 | 88 | 88 | 65 | 87 | 93 | 92 | 6.9 | 83 | 22 | 84 | 61 | 56 | 76 |
| 29 Italy | 58 | 49 | 71 | 56 | 72 | 63 | 64 | 6.5 | 14 | 15 | 68 | 31 | 23 | 21 |
| 30 Estonia | 60 | 61 | 65 | 70 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 6.1 | 39 | 14 | 89 | 49 | 53 | 42 |
| 31 Cyprus | 53 | 47 | 76 | 64 | 84 | 76 | 80 | 6.3 | 57 | 19 | 89 | 42 | 48 | 35 |
| 32 Greece | 52 | 42 | 43 | 47 | 68 | 54 | 55 | 5.4 | 16 | 6 | 82 | 52 | 29 | 16 |
| 32 Poland | 72 | 50 | 77 | 68 | 80 | 83 | 87 | 6.1 | 54 | 5 | 86 | 44 | 59 | 43 |
| 34 Lithuania | 43 | 53 | 53 | 63 | 76 | 62 | 66 | 6.3 | 31 | 11 | 75 | 54 | 55 | 32 |
| 35 United Arab Emirates | 74 | 91 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 94 | 93 | 6.6 | 43 | 22 | 93 | .. | 93 | .. |
| 36 Andorra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Saudi Arabia | 79 | 80 | 84 | 72 | 91 | 84 | 86 | 6.4 | 60 | 11 | 91 | .. | 76 | .. |
| 36 Slovakia | 58 | 63 | 66 | 62 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 6.2 | 33 | 15 | 87 | 43 | 44 | 33 |
| 39 Latvia | 52 | 40 | 54 | 52 | 66 | 57 | 53 | 5.9 | 22 | 5 | 82 | 28 | 48 | 20 |
| 40 Portugal | 66 | 63 | 69 | 67 | 93 | 86 | 88 | 5.9 | 51 | 11 | 89 | 45 | 47 | 52 |
| 41 Qatar | .. | .. | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Chile | 54 | 40 | 76 | 39 | 56 | 80 | 76 | 6.4 | 36 | 13 | 78 | 24 | 38 | 33 |
| 43 Brunei Darussalam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Hungary | 48 | 48 | 64 | 56 | 77 | 67 | 66 | 5.9 | 42 | 4 | 80 | 44 | 40 | 39 |
| 45 Bahrain | 73 | 80 | 82 | .. | .. | 87 | 90 | 6.2 | 40 | 33 | 90 | .. | 73 | .. |
| 46 Croatia | 54 | 65 | 56 | 68 | 83 | 68 | 64 | 5.5 | 39 | 8 | 73 | 38 | 39 | 25 |
| 47 Oman | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Argentina | 57 | 55 | 63 | 31 | 49 | 84 | 84 | 5.8 | 14 | 13 | 78 | 27 | 40 | 26 |
| 49 Russian Federation | 51 | 34 | 50 | 48 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 5.5 | 26 | 10 | 74 | 36 | 33 | 46 |
| 50 Belarus | 53 | 40 | 38 | 52 | 56 | 57 | 56 | 5.2 | 13 | 12 | 72 | 45 | 43 | 42 |
| 50 Kazakhstan | 56 | 49 | 65 | 54 | 68 | 81 | 81 | 6.0 | 32 | 8 | 77 | 46 | 46 | 62 |
| 52 Bulgaria | 40 | 46 | 48 | 52 | 66 | 68 | 66 | 5.1 | 26 | 4 | 71 | 21 | 24 | 22 |
| 52 Montenegro | 50 | 45 | 55 | 63 | 74 | 58 | 60 | 5.7 | 26 | 9 | 66 | 34 | 26 | 40 |
| 52 Romania | 60 | 58 | 67 | 54 | 73 | 81 | 83 | 6.2 | 40 | 8 | 79 | 39 | 28 | 23 |
| 55 Palau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Barbados | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Kuwait | 53 | 78 | 87 | .. | .. | 85 | 86 | 6.2 | 46 | 12 | 89 | .. | 75 | .. |
| 57 Uruguay | 58 | 67 | 72 | 32 | 48 | 88 | 87 | 6.4 | 12 | 16 | 77 | 40 | 50 | 36 |
| 59 Turkey | 35 | 61 | 54 | 46 | 68 | 49 | 54 | 5.2 | 24 | 8 | 68 | 44 | 37 | 51 |

| HDI rank | SO6 16.1 Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | Perceptions about government | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Feeling safe | | Freedom of choice | | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | | (% satisfied) | | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) |
| | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a |
| 60 Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 61 Malaysia | 87 | 91 | 70 | 46 | 66 | 84 | 86 | 5.3 | 43 | 22 | 84 | 62 | 68 | 73 |
| 62 Seychelles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 63 Serbia | 57 | 48 | 53 | 73 | 83 | 68 | 72 | 5.9 | 25 | 8 | 70 | 35 | 27 | 48 |
| 63 Trinidad and Tobago | 62 | 52 | 51 | 43 | 61 | 85 | 83 | 6.2 | 32 | 31 | 80 | 29 | 24 | 27 |
| 65 Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 46 | 45 | 52 | 60 | 82 | 62 | 58 | 4.3 | 7 | 11 | 63 | 51 | 43 | 55 |
| 66 Mauritius | 79 | 81 | 78 | 54 | 72 | 88 | 84 | 5.9 | 48 | 24 | 87 | 69 | 73 | 62 |
| 67 Panama | 67 | 61 | 79 | 43 | 55 | 83 | 85 | 6.3 | 39 | 17 | 86 | 35 | 44 | 28 |
| 68 Costa Rica | 79 | 67 | 76 | 39 | 49 | 92 | 95 | 7.1 | 27 | 15 | 84 | 50 | 64 | 48 |
| 69 Albania | 57 | 55 | 45 | 60 | 73 | 83 | 81 | 5.0 | 26 | 8 | 68 | 31 | 50 | 44 |
| 70 Georgia | 50 | 51 | 33 | 76 | 83 | 71 | 76 | 4.7 | 14 | 21 | 77 | 25 | 34 | 30 |
| 71 Sri Lanka | 78 | 76 | 64 | 55 | 73 | 86 | 83 | 4.4 | 51 | 39 | 82 | 72 | 57 | 58 |
| 72 Cuba | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 73 Saint Kitts and Nevis | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 74 Antigua and Barbuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 75 Bosnia and Herzegovina | 56 | 53 | 58 | 59 | 76 | 59 | 67 | 5.9 | 24 | 9 | 63 | 30 | 26 | 25 |
| 76 Mexico | 67 | 58 | 83 | 38 | 47 | 83 | 80 | 6.5 | 56 | 12 | 79 | 35 | 45 | 29 |
| 77 Thailand | 86 | 89 | 73 | 66 | 77 | 88 | 91 | 6.0 | 48 | 13 | 92 | 71 | 81 | 61 |
| 78 Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 79 Brazil | 51 | 33 | 65 | 28 | 40 | 72 | 76 | 6.2 | 20 | 13 | 63 | 38 | 30 | 17 |
| 79 Colombia | 60 | 41 | 74 | 42 | 55 | 82 | 86 | 6.0 | 34 | 16 | 81 | 28 | 41 | 27 |
| 81 Armenia | 52 | 35 | 48 | 83 | 96 | 78 | 81 | 5.1 | 29 | 7 | 70 | 34 | 46 | 67 |
| 82 Algeria | 51 | 52 | 68 | 52 | 77 | 57 | 56 | 5.0 | 20 | 10 | 61 | 27 | 37 | .. |
| 82 North Macedonia | 60 | 51 | 52 | 63 | 81 | 71 | 72 | 5.2 | 23 | 4 | 69 | 31 | 30 | 40 |
| 82 Peru | 53 | 35 | 72 | 41 | 54 | 75 | 85 | 5.7 | 41 | 17 | 73 | 19 | 45 | 20 |
| 85 China | 70 | 69 | 81 | 83 | 90 | 87 | 86 | 5.1 | 38 | 8 | 84 | .. | 78 | .. |
| 85 Ecuador | 70 | 49 | 75 | 49 | 54 | 84 | 87 | 6.1 | 26 | 17 | 84 | 38 | 58 | 40 |
| 87 Azerbaijan | 62 | 47 | 56 | 74 | 86 | 74 | 73 | 5.2 | 35 | 4 | 79 | 42 | 59 | 83 |
| 88 Ukraine | 49 | 33 | 28 | 39 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 4.7 | 24 | 9 | 78 | 9 | 13 | 8 |
| 89 Dominican Republic | 78 | 56 | 68 | 33 | 41 | 84 | 88 | 5.4 | 36 | 27 | 76 | 34 | 53 | 42 |
| 89 Saint Lucia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 91 Tunisia | 29 | 39 | 64 | 53 | 73 | 66 | 61 | 4.7 | 18 | 10 | 63 | 49 | 27 | 35 |
| 92 Mongolia | 49 | 37 | 68 | 40 | 59 | 70 | 67 | 5.5 | 10 | 30 | 79 | 33 | 24 | 27 |
| 93 Lebanon | 64 | 49 | 57 | 48 | 63 | 59 | 63 | 5.2 | 10 | 7 | 82 | 31 | 11 | 22 |
| 94 Botswana | 53 | 58 | 28 | 24 | 47 | 81 | 79 | 3.5 | 35 | 10 | 54 | 77 | 77 | 72 |
| 94 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 96 Jamaica | 73 | 56 | 44 | 54 | 71 | 83 | 85 | 5.9 | 30 | 29 | 67 | 29 | 30 | 35 |
| 96 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 41 | 15 | 35 | 21 | 30 | 57 | 64 | 5.0 | 24 | 18 | 67 | 23 | 34 | 26 |
| 98 Dominica | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 98 Fiji | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 98 Paraguay | 66 | 52 | 76 | 46 | 57 | 87 | 88 | 5.6 | 41 | 24 | 89 | 36 | 45 | 46 |
| 98 Suriname | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 102 Jordan | 56 | 69 | 57 | 75 | 87 | 76 | 77 | 4.6 | 22 | 4 | 70 | .. | 51 | .. |
| 103 Belize | 62 | 50 | 66 | 44 | 57 | 88 | 84 | 6.0 | 40 | 26 | 74 | 37 | 62 | 38 |
| 104 Maldives | 64 | 38 | 68 | 43 | 57 | 85 | 85 | 5.2 | 62 | 23 | 68 | .. | 36 | .. |
| 105 Tonga | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 106 Philippines | 87 | 84 | 74 | 59 | 64 | 94 | 89 | 5.9 | 69 | 32 | 90 | 72 | 89 | 80 |
| 107 Moldova (Republic of) | 63 | 54 | 59 | 47 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 5.7 | 14 | 9 | 73 | 35 | 34 | 24 |
| 108 Turkmenistan | .. | .. | 64 | 87 | 93 | 82 | 82 | 4.6 | 30 | 19 | 59 | .. | 45 | .. |
| 108 Uzbekistan | 80 | 79 | 82 | 82 | 90 | 94 | 99 | 6.2 | 77 | 12 | 91 | 81 | 82 | 97 |
| 110 Libya | 41 | 38 | 71 | 45 | 61 | 78 | 78 | 5.5 | 41 | 17 | 66 | 43 | 49 | .. |
| 111 Indonesia | 82 | 81 | 76 | 72 | 87 | 88 | 86 | 5.3 | 59 | 55 | 91 | 73 | 75 | 84 |
| 111 Samoa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 113 South Africa | 61 | 48 | 44 | 25 | 38 | 75 | 74 | 4.9 | 31 | 25 | 54 | 58 | 46 | 52 |
| 114 Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 68 | 43 | 76 | 35 | 58 | 81 | 88 | 5.9 | 44 | 18 | 83 | 21 | 53 | 40 |
| 115 Gabon | 38 | 26 | 47 | 30 | 39 | 71 | 69 | 4.8 | 28 | 9 | 54 | 41 | 35 | 31 |
| 116 Egypt | 47 | 42 | 60 | 82 | 92 | 70 | 64 | 4.0 | 13 | 2 | 81 | 65 | 36 | 62 |
| MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 117 Marshall Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE 14 SUPPLEMENTARY INDICATORS: PERCEPTIONS OF WELL-BEING

| HDI rank | SDG 16.1 Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | Perceptions about government | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Feeling safe | | Freedom of choice | | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | | (% satisfied) | | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) |
| | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a |
| 118 Viet Nam | 84 | 77 | 87 | 53 | 72 | 82 | 90 | 5.3 | 70 | 12 | 91 | 66 | 73 | 81 |
| 119 Palestine, State of | 66 | 62 | 61 | 59 | 69 | 65 | 64 | 4.6 | 18 | 7 | 73 | 37 | 39 | 39 |
| 120 Iraq | 43 | 40 | 69 | 60 | 74 | 62 | 65 | 5.1 | 28 | 8 | 72 | 43 | 28 | 34 |
| 121 Morocco | 41 | 27 | 77 | 56 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 4.9 | 28 | 7 | 69 | 28 | 47 | 38 |
| 122 Kyrgyzstan | 68 | 68 | 79 | 58 | 68 | 91 | 95 | 5.3 | 46 | 14 | 91 | 30 | 55 | 50 |
| 123 Guyana | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 124 El Salvador | 70 | 49 | 74 | 50 | 57 | 87 | 84 | 6.3 | 35 | 18 | 86 | 36 | 46 | 32 |
| 125 Tajikistan | 89 | 84 | 88 | 85 | 92 | 80 | 76 | 5.5 | 53 | 36 | 81 | 74 | 85 | 93 |
| 126 Cabo Verde | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 126 Guatemala | 70 | 53 | 82 | 44 | 68 | 87 | 93 | 6.6 | 43 | 24 | 87 | 54 | 56 | 46 |
| 126 Nicaragua | 70 | 63 | 69 | 41 | 52 | 79 | 79 | 5.8 | 15 | 22 | 82 | 33 | 63 | 34 |
| 129 India | 80 | 75 | 81 | 65 | 73 | 84 | 88 | 3.8 | 41 | 26 | 86 | 85 | 76 | 75 |
| 130 Namibia | 64 | 60 | 46 | 34 | 46 | 70 | 79 | 4.8 | 31 | 19 | 55 | 57 | 48 | 62 |
| 131 Timor-Leste | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 132 Honduras | 70 | 53 | 75 | 60 | 58 | 86 | 87 | 5.9 | 38 | 29 | 86 | 42 | 61 | 40 |
| 132 Kiribati | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 134 Bhutan | 93 | 86 | 89 | 59 | 67 | 83 | 79 | 5.1 | 51 | 39 | 93 | 97 | 99 | 95 |
| 135 Bangladesh | 84 | 73 | 80 | 69 | 72 | 88 | 89 | 4.5 | 47 | 12 | 84 | 76 | 84 | 83 |
| 135 Micronesia (Federated States of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 137 Sao Tome and Principe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 138 Congo | 47 | 32 | 54 | 36 | 50 | 61 | 70 | 5.5 | 28 | 17 | 59 | 42 | 47 | 47 |
| 138 Eswatini (Kingdom of) | 71 | 58 | 33 | 34 | 48 | 69 | 70 | 4.2 | 27 | 18 | 64 | 74 | 59 | 69 |
| 140 Lao People's Democratic Republic | 79 | 71 | 78 | 49 | 73 | 87 | 86 | 4.9 | 65 | 13 | 91 | 72 | 79 | 84 |
| 141 Vanuatu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 142 Ghana | 60 | 56 | 55 | 62 | 72 | 80 | 82 | 5.0 | 29 | 33 | 67 | 57 | 43 | 62 |
| 143 Zambia | 61 | 59 | 54 | 36 | 46 | 74 | 78 | 4.0 | 32 | 29 | 66 | 59 | 62 | 61 |
| 144 Equatorial Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 145 Myanmar | 82 | 78 | 74 | 67 | 79 | 90 | 89 | 4.4 | 47 | 20 | 89 | 71 | 78 | 88 |
| 146 Cambodia | 91 | 86 | 83 | 51 | 67 | 96 | 93 | 5.1 | 74 | 5 | 92 | 59 | 92 | 75 |
| 147 Kenya | 67 | 61 | 52 | 48 | 61 | 82 | 82 | 4.7 | 50 | 46 | 74 | 56 | 56 | 68 |
| 147 Nepal | 77 | 62 | 73 | 49 | 67 | 75 | 76 | 4.9 | 71 | 26 | 81 | 65 | 67 | 65 |
| 149 Angola | 46 | 29 | 35 | 39 | 53 | 30 | 37 | 3.8 | 43 | 17 | 50 | 44 | 37 | 57 |
| 150 Cameroon | 52 | 42 | 55 | 38 | 55 | 79 | 79 | 5.3 | 45 | 19 | 65 | 52 | 53 | 65 |
| 150 Zimbabwe | 65 | 59 | 45 | 41 | 57 | 76 | 75 | 3.6 | 30 | 24 | 66 | 54 | 44 | 55 |
| 152 Pakistan | 68 | 46 | 74 | 64 | 73 | 77 | 75 | 5.5 | 25 | 9 | 88 | 70 | 49 | 59 |
| 153 Solomon Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 154 Syrian Arab Republic | 24 | 38 | 20 | 17 | 47 | 32 | 45 | 3.5 | 17 | 20 | 36 | 27 | 38 | .. |
| 155 Papua New Guinea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 156 Comoros | 46 | 37 | 53 | 66 | 76 | 54 | 56 | 4.0 | 51 | 46 | 75 | 27 | 44 | 32 |
| 157 Rwanda | 81 | 82 | 43 | 83 | 92 | 93 | 91 | 3.6 | 37 | 17 | 73 | 93 | 92 | 99 |
| 158 Nigeria | 61 | 57 | 51 | 49 | 59 | 80 | 76 | 5.3 | 37 | 25 | 65 | 55 | 54 | 45 |
| 159 Tanzania (United Republic of) | 65 | 45 | 43 | 56 | 70 | 84 | 77 | 3.4 | 56 | 14 | 76 | 81 | 70 | 91 |
| 159 Uganda | 37 | 36 | 39 | 49 | 55 | 72 | 70 | 4.3 | 37 | 28 | 64 | 40 | 52 | 50 |
| 161 Mauritania | 20 | 23 | 44 | 39 | 46 | 39 | 45 | 4.3 | 25 | 12 | 44 | 22 | 17 | 26 |
| 162 Madagascar | 49 | 44 | 36 | 38 | 44 | 53 | 55 | 4.1 | 44 | 25 | 75 | 46 | 42 | 44 |
| 163 Benin | 51 | 42 | 47 | 52 | 49 | 69 | 71 | 5.8 | 45 | 21 | 65 | 59 | 61 | 64 |
| 164 Lesotho | 48 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 49 | 74 | 73 | 3.8 | 44 | 20 | 55 | 71 | 45 | 70 |
| 165 Côte d'Ivoire | 51 | 42 | 49 | 32 | 47 | 75 | 64 | 5.3 | 53 | 12 | 62 | 47 | 44 | 54 |
| 166 Senegal | 42 | 37 | 52 | 46 | 62 | 58 | 63 | 4.8 | 41 | 15 | 63 | 58 | 39 | 59 |
| 167 Togo | 33 | 24 | 34 | 43 | 53 | 55 | 62 | 4.0 | 33 | 16 | 45 | 36 | 32 | 32 |
| 168 Sudan | 28 | 22 | 52 | 64 | 78 | 25 | 29 | 4.1 | 18 | 23 | 50 | .. | 11 | .. |
| 169 Haiti | 39 | 24 | 28 | 45 | 54 | 58 | 59 | 3.6 | 21 | 37 | 56 | 40 | 43 | 37 |
| 170 Afghanistan | 49 | 29 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 33 | 39 | 2.7 | 8 | 13 | 50 | 22 | 35 | 36 |
| 171 Djibouti | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 172 Malawi | 58 | 56 | 42 | 45 | 49 | 82 | 76 | 3.3 | 58 | 25 | 74 | 60 | 72 | 57 |
| 173 Ethiopia | 75 | 53 | 41 | 61 | 67 | 76 | 71 | 4.4 | 45 | 22 | 66 | 60 | 70 | 88 |
| 174 Gambia | 58 | 41 | 46 | 35 | 59 | 69 | 74 | 4.9 | 47 | 35 | 67 | 63 | 54 | 76 |
| 174 Guinea | 41 | 43 | 58 | 48 | 50 | 74 | 69 | 5.3 | 47 | 27 | 75 | 54 | 54 | 59 |

| HDI rank | SO6 16.1 Perceptions of individual well-being | | | | | | | | Perceptions about community | | | Perceptions about government | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Education quality | Health care quality | Standard of living | Feeling safe | | Freedom of choice | | Overall life satisfaction, index | Local labour market | Volunteered time | Community | Confidence in judicial system | Actions to preserve the environment | Trust in national government |
| | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) | | (% satisfied) | | (0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied) | (% answering good) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% answering yes) | (% satisfied) | (% answering yes) |
| | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a | 2013–2018 ^a |
| 176 Liberia | 43 | 40 | 41 | 36 | 45 | 76 | 75 | 4.1 | 58 | 44 | 59 | 53 | 51 | 70 |
| 177 Yemen | 40 | 29 | 31 | 44 | 64 | 54 | 51 | 3.1 | 5 | 7 | 66 | 26 | 24 | 31 |
| 178 Guinea-Bissau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 48 | 42 | 51 | 36 | 54 | 69 | 67 | 4.3 | 37 | 29 | 57 | 43 | 50 | 48 |
| 180 Mozambique | 73 | 58 | 67 | 45 | 50 | 88 | 88 | 4.7 | 59 | 32 | 82 | 68 | 71 | 83 |
| 181 Sierra Leone | 49 | 43 | 43 | 46 | 57 | 67 | 74 | 4.3 | 48 | 36 | 68 | 53 | 53 | 78 |
| 182 Burkina Faso | 57 | 50 | 54 | 56 | 67 | 67 | 71 | 4.9 | 53 | 19 | 72 | 52 | 59 | 62 |
| 182 Eritrea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 184 Mali | 39 | 44 | 45 | 59 | 63 | 69 | 73 | 4.4 | 55 | 20 | 61 | 42 | 50 | 51 |
| 185 Burundi | 62 | 62 | 50 | 62 | 69 | 61 | 61 | 3.8 | 40 | 19 | 66 | .. | 59 | .. |
| 186 South Sudan | 34 | 24 | 22 | 43 | 41 | 41 | 47 | 2.8 | 37 | 29 | 42 | 41 | 29 | 46 |
| 187 Chad | 49 | 43 | 53 | 44 | 42 | 58 | 64 | 4.5 | 46 | 19 | 64 | 49 | 60 | 58 |
| 188 Central African Republic | 37 | 28 | 30 | 50 | 54 | 64 | 63 | 3.5 | 54 | 27 | 62 | 60 | 49 | 65 |
| 189 Niger | 69 | 49 | 71 | 55 | 69 | 74 | 73 | 5.2 | 52 | 16 | 83 | 73 | 74 | 75 |
| OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| .. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Monaco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Nauru | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. San Marino | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| .. Somalia | 67 | 55 | 75 | 86 | 85 | 91 | 91 | 4.7 | 41 | 24 | 92 | 62 | 86 | 70 |
| .. Tuvalu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Human development groups | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Very high human development | 62 | 67 | 72 | 61 | 79 | 76 | 78 | 6.4 | 45 | 20 | 81 | 51 | 47 | 41 |
| High human development | 67 | 63 | 74 | 68 | 78 | 83 | 82 | 5.3 | 38 | 15 | 81 | .. | 65 | .. |
| Medium human development | 76 | 68 | 77 | 62 | 72 | 82 | 85 | 4.3 | 41 | 22 | 84 | 76 | 70 | 72 |
| Low human development | 55 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 58 | 68 | 67 | 4.4 | 39 | 22 | 64 | 52 | 53 | 59 |
| Developing countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Developing countries | 68 | 63 | 71 | 62 | 73 | 80 | 81 | 4.8 | 39 | 19 | 79 | 63 | 65 | 62 |
| Regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arab States | 47 | 45 | 63 | 64 | 80 | 63 | 64 | 4.6 | 24 | 10 | 71 | 44 | 40 | .. |
| East Asia and the Pacific | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe and Central Asia | 52 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 73 | 66 | 69 | 5.3 | 33 | 10 | 75 | 42 | 42 | 51 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 58 | 43 | 69 | 35 | 47 | 77 | 80 | 6.1 | 32 | 15 | 73 | 34 | 40 | 26 |
| South Asia | 77 | 69 | 77 | 64 | 72 | 81 | 84 | 4.1 | 38 | 22 | 84 | 79 | 71 | 72 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 58 | 49 | 48 | 47 | 58 | 73 | 72 | 4.6 | 42 | 25 | 65 | 55 | 55 | 61 |
| Least developed countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries | 62 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 62 | 71 | 71 | 4.2 | 43 | 20 | 70 | 58 | 61 | 68 |
| Small island developing states | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Small island developing states | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development | 63 | 70 | 76 | 62 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 6.6 | 49 | 21 | 82 | 52 | 47 | 39 |
| World | 67 | 63 | 71 | 62 | 74 | 79 | 80 | 5.1 | 41 | 19 | 80 | 61 | 62 | 57 |

TABLE 14

NOTES

a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

DEFINITIONS

Satisfaction with education quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the education system or the schools?"

Satisfaction with health care quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the availability of quality healthcare?"

Satisfaction with standard of living: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your standard of living, all the things you can buy and do?"

Feeling safe: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

Satisfaction with freedom of choice: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your freedom to choose what you do with your life?"

Overall life satisfaction, index: Average response to the Gallup World Poll question, "Please imagine a ladder, with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time, assuming that the higher the step the better

you feel about your life, and the lower the step the worse you feel about it? Which step comes closest to the way you feel?"

Perception of local labour market: Percentage of respondents answering "good" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Thinking about the job situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?"

Volunteered time: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In the past month have you volunteered your time to an organization?"

Satisfaction with community: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the city or area where you live?"

Confidence in judicial system: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the judicial system and courts?"

Satisfaction with actions to preserve the environment: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the efforts to preserve the environment?"

Trust in national government: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the national government?"

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–14: Gallup (2019).

Status of fundamental human rights treaties

| Country | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMWS: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child, pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Entry into force: 4 January 1969 | Entry into force: 23 March 1969 | Entry into force: 3 January 1976 | Entry into force: 3 September 1981 | Entry into force: 26 June 1987 | Entry into force: 2 September 1990 | Entry into force: 1 July 2003 | Entry into force: 12 February 2002 | Entry into force: 18 January 2002 | Entry into force: 23 December 2010 | Entry into force: 3 May 2008 |
| | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Afghanistan | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 2003 | 1987 | 1994 | | 2003 | 2002 | | 2012 |
| Albania | 1994 | 1991 | 1991 | 1994 | 1994 | 1992 | 2007 | 2008 | 2008 | 2007 | 2013 |
| Algeria | 1972 | 1989 | 1989 | 1996 | 1989 | 1993 | 2005 | 2009 | 2006 | | 2009 |
| Andorra | 2006 | 2006 | | 1997 | 2006 | 1996 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2014 |
| Angola | | 1992 | 1992 | 1986 | | 1990 | | 2007 | 2005 | | 2014 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 1988 | | | 1989 | 1993 | 1993 | | | 2002 | | 2016 |
| Argentina | 1968 | 1986 | 1986 | 1985 | 1986 | 1990 | 2007 | 2002 | 2003 | 2007 | 2008 |
| Armenia | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | | 2005 | 2005 | 2011 | 2010 |
| Australia | 1975 | 1980 | 1975 | 1983 | 1989 | 1990 | | 2006 | 2007 | | 2008 |
| Austria | 1972 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 1987 | 1992 | | 2002 | 2004 | 2012 | 2008 |
| Azerbaijan | 1996 | 1992 | 1992 | 1995 | 1996 | 1992 | 1999 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2009 |
| Bahamas | 1975 | 2008 | 2008 | 1993 | 2018 | 1991 | | 2015 | 2015 | | 2015 |
| Bahrain | 1990 | 2006 | 2007 | 2002 | 1998 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2011 |
| Bangladesh | 1979 | 2000 | 1998 | 1984 | 1998 | 1990 | 2011 | 2000 | 2000 | | 2007 |
| Barbados | 1972 | 1973 | 1973 | 1980 | | 1990 | | | | | 2013 |
| Belarus | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1981 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2006 | 2002 | | 2016 |
| Belgium | 1975 | 1983 | 1983 | 1985 | 1999 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2006 | 2011 | 2009 |
| Belize | 2001 | 1996 | 2015 | 1990 | 1986 | 1990 | 2001 | 2003 | 2003 | 2015 | 2011 |
| Benin | 2001 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1990 | 2018 | 2005 | 2005 | 2017 | 2012 |
| Bhutan | | | | 1981 | | 1990 | | 2009 | 2009 | | |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | 1970 | 1982 | 1982 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 | 2003 | 2008 | 2009 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1996 | 2003 | 2002 | 2012 | 2010 |
| Botswana | 1974 | 2000 | | 1996 | 2000 | 1995 | | 2004 | 2003 | | |
| Brazil | 1968 | 1992 | 1992 | 1984 | 1989 | 1990 | | 2004 | 2004 | 2010 | 2008 |
| Brunei Darussalam | | | | 2006 | | 1995 | | 2016 | 2006 | | 2016 |
| Bulgaria | 1966 | 1970 | 1970 | 1982 | 1986 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2012 |
| Burkina Faso | 1974 | 1999 | 1999 | 1987 | 1999 | 1990 | 2003 | 2007 | 2006 | 2009 | 2009 |
| Burundi | 1977 | 1990 | 1990 | 1992 | 1993 | 1990 | | 2008 | 2007 | | 2014 |
| Cabo Verde | 1979 | 1993 | 1993 | 1980 | 1992 | 1992 | 1997 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2011 |
| Cambodia | 1983 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2002 | 2013 | 2012 |
| Cameroon | 1971 | 1984 | 1984 | 1994 | 1986 | 1993 | | 2013 | | | |
| Canada | 1970 | 1976 | 1976 | 1981 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2000 | 2005 | | 2010 |
| Central African Republic | 1971 | 1981 | 1981 | 1991 | 2016 | 1992 | | 2017 | 2012 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Chad | 1977 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2019 |
| Chile | 1971 | 1972 | 1972 | 1989 | 1988 | 1990 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | 2009 | 2008 |
| China | 1981 | | 2001 | 1980 | 1988 | 1992 | | 2008 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| Colombia | 1981 | 1969 | 1969 | 1982 | 1987 | 1991 | 1995 | 2005 | 2003 | 2012 | 2011 |
| Comoros | 2004 | | | 1994 | 2017 | 1993 | | | 2007 | | 2016 |
| Congo | 1988 | 1983 | 1983 | 1982 | 2003 | 1993 | 2017 | 2010 | 2009 | | 2014 |
| Congo (Democratic Republic of the) | 1976 | 1976 | 1976 | 1986 | 1996 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2015 |
| Costa Rica | 1967 | 1968 | 1968 | 1986 | 1993 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2002 | 2012 | 2008 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 1973 | 1992 | 1992 | 1995 | 1995 | 1991 | | 2012 | 2011 | | 2014 |
| Croatia | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2007 |
| Cuba | 1972 | | | 1980 | 1995 | 1991 | | 2007 | 2001 | 2009 | 2007 |
| Cyprus | 1967 | 1969 | 1969 | 1985 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2010 | 2006 | | 2011 |
| Czech Republic | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | | 2001 | 2013 | 2017 | 2009 |
| Denmark | 1971 | 1972 | 1972 | 1983 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2003 | | 2009 |
| Djibouti | 2011 | 2002 | 2002 | 1998 | 2002 | 1990 | | 2011 | 2011 | | 2012 |
| Dominica | 2019 | 1993 | 1993 | 1980 | | 1991 | | 2002 | 2002 | 2019 | 2012 |
| Dominican Republic | 1983 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 2012 | 1991 | | 2014 | 2006 | | 2009 |
| Ecuador | 1966 | 1969 | 1969 | 1981 | 1988 | 1990 | 2002 | 2004 | 2004 | 2009 | 2008 |
| Egypt | 1967 | 1982 | 1982 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 1993 | 2007 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| El Salvador | 1979 | 1979 | 1979 | 1981 | 1996 | 1990 | 2003 | 2002 | 2004 | | 2007 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 2002 | 1987 | 1987 | 1984 | 2002 | 1992 | | | 2003 | | |
| Eritrea | 2001 | 2002 | 2001 | 1995 | 2014 | 1994 | | 2005 | 2005 | | |
| Estonia | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2014 | 2004 | | 2012 |

| | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Entry into force: 4 January 1969 | Entry into force: 23 March 1969 | Entry into force: 3 January 1976 | Entry into force: 3 September 1981 | Entry into force: 26 June 1987 | Entry into force: 2 September 1990 | Entry into force: 1 July 2003 | Entry into force: 12 February 2002 | Entry into force: 18 January 2002 | Entry into force: 23 December 2010 | Entry into force: 3 May 2008 |
| Country | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Eswatini | 1969 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | 1995 | | 2012 | 2012 | | 2012 |
| Ethiopia | 1976 | 1993 | 1993 | 1981 | 1994 | 1991 | | 2014 | 2014 | | 2010 |
| Fiji | 1973 | 2018 | 2018 | 1995 | 2016 | 1993 | | | | | 2017 |
| Finland | 1970 | 1975 | 1975 | 1986 | 1989 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2012 | | 2016 |
| France | 1971 | 1980 | 1980 | 1983 | 1986 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2003 | 2008 | 2010 |
| Gabon | 1980 | 1983 | 1983 | 1983 | 2000 | 1994 | | 2010 | 2007 | 2011 | 2007 |
| Gambia | 1978 | 1979 | 1978 | 1993 | 2018 | 1990 | 2018 | | 2010 | 2018 | 2015 |
| Georgia | 1999 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | | 2010 | 2005 | | 2014 |
| Germany | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1985 | 1990 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2009 | 2009 | 2009 |
| Ghana | 1966 | 2000 | 2000 | 1986 | 2000 | 1990 | 2000 | 2014 | | | 2012 |
| Greece | 1970 | 1997 | 1985 | 1983 | 1988 | 1993 | | 2003 | 2008 | 2015 | 2012 |
| Grenada | 2013 | 1991 | 1991 | 1990 | | 1990 | | 2012 | 2012 | | 2014 |
| Guatemala | 1983 | 1992 | 1988 | 1982 | 1990 | 1990 | 2003 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2009 |
| Guinea | 1977 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 1989 | 1990 | 2000 | 2016 | 2011 | | 2008 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 2010 | 2010 | 1992 | 1985 | 2013 | 1990 | 2018 | 2014 | 2010 | | 2014 |
| Guyana | 1977 | 1977 | 1977 | 1980 | 1988 | 1991 | 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | | 2014 |
| Haiti | 1972 | 1991 | 2013 | 1981 | | 1995 | | | 2014 | | 2009 |
| Holy See | 1969 | | | | 2002 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | |
| Honduras | 2002 | 1997 | 1981 | 1983 | 1996 | 1990 | 2005 | 2002 | 2002 | 2008 | 2008 |
| Hungary | 1967 | 1974 | 1974 | 1980 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2010 | 2010 | | 2007 |
| Iceland | 1967 | 1979 | 1979 | 1985 | 1996 | 1992 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2016 |
| India | 1968 | 1979 | 1979 | 1993 | | 1992 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2007 |
| Indonesia | 1999 | 2006 | 2006 | 1984 | 1998 | 1990 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | | 2011 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) | 1968 | 1975 | 1975 | | | 1994 | | | 2007 | | 2009 |
| Iraq | 1970 | 1971 | 1971 | 1986 | 2011 | 1994 | | 2008 | 2008 | 2010 | 2013 |
| Ireland | 2000 | 1989 | 1989 | 1985 | 2002 | 1992 | | 2002 | | | 2018 |
| Israel | 1979 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2005 | 2008 | | 2012 |
| Italy | 1976 | 1978 | 1978 | 1985 | 1989 | 1991 | | 2002 | 2002 | 2015 | 2009 |
| Jamaica | 1971 | 1975 | 1975 | 1984 | | 1991 | 2008 | 2002 | 2011 | | 2007 |
| Japan | 1995 | 1979 | 1979 | 1985 | 1999 | 1994 | | 2004 | 2005 | 2009 | 2014 |
| Jordan | 1974 | 1975 | 1975 | 1992 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2007 | 2006 | | 2008 |
| Kazakhstan | 1998 | 2006 | 2006 | 1998 | 1998 | 1994 | | 2003 | 2001 | 2009 | 2015 |
| Kenya | 2001 | 1972 | 1972 | 1984 | 1997 | 1990 | | 2002 | | | 2008 |
| Kiribati | | | | 2004 | | 1995 | | 2015 | 2015 | | 2013 |
| Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) | | 1981 | 1981 | 2001 | | 1990 | | | 2014 | | 2016 |
| Korea (Republic of) | 1978 | 1990 | 1990 | 1984 | 1995 | 1991 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2008 |
| Kuwait | 1968 | 1996 | 1996 | 1994 | 1996 | 1991 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2013 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1997 | 1994 | 1994 | 1997 | 1997 | 1994 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | | 2019 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 1974 | 2009 | 2007 | 1981 | 2012 | 1991 | | 2006 | 2006 | | 2009 |
| Latvia | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | | 2005 | 2006 | | 2010 |
| Lebanon | 1971 | 1972 | 1972 | 1997 | 2000 | 1991 | | | 2004 | | |
| Lesotho | 1971 | 1992 | 1992 | 1995 | 2001 | 1992 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | 2013 | 2008 |
| Liberia | 1976 | 2004 | 2004 | 1984 | 2004 | 1993 | | | | | 2012 |
| Libya | 1968 | 1970 | 1970 | 1989 | 1989 | 1993 | 2004 | 2004 | 2004 | | 2018 |
| Liechtenstein | 2000 | 1998 | 1998 | 1995 | 1990 | 1995 | | 2005 | 2013 | | |
| Lithuania | 1998 | 1991 | 1991 | 1994 | 1996 | 1992 | | 2003 | 2004 | 2013 | 2010 |
| Luxembourg | 1978 | 1983 | 1983 | 1989 | 1987 | 1994 | | 2004 | 2011 | | 2011 |
| Madagascar | 1969 | 1971 | 1971 | 1989 | 2005 | 1991 | 2015 | 2004 | 2004 | | 2015 |
| Malawi | 1996 | 1993 | 1993 | 1987 | 1996 | 1991 | | 2010 | 2009 | 2017 | 2009 |
| Malaysia | | | | 1995 | | 1995 | | 2012 | 2012 | | 2010 |
| Maldives | 1984 | 2006 | 2006 | 1993 | 2004 | 1991 | | 2004 | 2002 | | 2010 |
| Mali | 1974 | 1974 | 1974 | 1985 | 1999 | 1990 | 2003 | 2002 | 2002 | 2009 | 2008 |
| Malta | 1971 | 1990 | 1990 | 1991 | 1990 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2010 | 2015 | 2012 |
| Marshall Islands | 2019 | 2018 | 2018 | 2006 | 2018 | 1993 | | | 2019 | | 2015 |
| Mauritania | 1988 | 2004 | 2004 | 2001 | 2004 | 1991 | 2007 | 2007 | 2007 | 2012 | 2012 |
| Mauritius | 1972 | 1973 | 1973 | 1984 | 1992 | 1990 | | 2009 | 2011 | | 2010 |

TABLE
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TABLE 15 STATUS OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES

| | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child, pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Entry into force: 4 January 1969 | Entry into force: 23 March 1969 | Entry into force: 3 January 1976 | Entry into force: 3 September 1981 | Entry into force: 26 June 1987 | Entry into force: 2 September 1990 | Entry into force: 1 July 2003 | Entry into force: 12 February 2002 | Entry into force: 18 January 2002 | Entry into force: 23 December 2010 | Entry into force: 3 May 2008 |
| Country | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Mexico | 1975 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 1999 | 2002 | 2002 | 2008 | 2007 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | | | | 2004 | | 1993 | | 2015 | 2012 | | 2016 |
| Moldova (Republic of) | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1993 | | 2004 | 2007 | | 2010 |
| Monaco | 1995 | 1997 | 1997 | 2005 | 1991 | 1993 | | 2001 | 2008 | | 2017 |
| Mongolia | 1969 | 1974 | 1974 | 1981 | 2002 | 1990 | | 2004 | 2003 | 2015 | 2009 |
| Montenegro | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | | 2007 | 2006 | 2011 | 2009 |
| Morocco | 1970 | 1979 | 1979 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 2002 | 2001 | 2013 | 2009 |
| Mozambique | 1983 | 1993 | | 1997 | 1999 | 1994 | 2013 | 2004 | 2003 | | 2012 |
| Myanmar | | | 2017 | 1997 | | 1991 | | | 2012 | | 2011 |
| Namibia | 1982 | 1994 | 1994 | 1992 | 1994 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2002 | | 2007 |
| Nauru | | | | 2011 | 2012 | 1994 | | | | | 2012 |
| Nepal | 1971 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1990 | | 2007 | 2006 | | 2010 |
| Netherlands | 1971 | 1978 | 1978 | 1991 | 1988 | 1995 | | 2009 | 2005 | 2011 | 2016 |
| New Zealand | 1972 | 1978 | 1978 | 1985 | 1989 | 1993 | | 2001 | 2011 | | 2008 |
| Nicaragua | 1978 | 1980 | 1980 | 1981 | 2005 | 1990 | 2005 | 2005 | 2004 | | 2007 |
| Niger | 1967 | 1986 | 1986 | 1999 | 1998 | 1990 | 2009 | 2012 | 2004 | 2015 | 2008 |
| Nigeria | 1967 | 1993 | 1993 | 1985 | 2001 | 1991 | 2009 | 2012 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| North Macedonia | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1994 | 1993 | | 2004 | 2003 | | 2011 |
| Norway | 1970 | 1972 | 1972 | 1981 | 1986 | 1991 | | 2003 | 2001 | | 2013 |
| Oman | 2003 | | | 2006 | | 1996 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2009 |
| Pakistan | 1966 | 2010 | 2008 | 1996 | 2010 | 1990 | | 2016 | 2011 | | 2011 |
| Palau | | | | | | 1995 | | | | | 2013 |
| Palestine, State of | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | | 2014 | 2017 | | 2014 |
| Panama | 1967 | 1977 | 1977 | 1981 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | 2011 | 2007 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1982 | 2008 | 2008 | 1995 | | 1993 | | | | | 2013 |
| Paraguay | 2003 | 1992 | 1992 | 1987 | 1990 | 1990 | 2008 | 2002 | 2003 | 2010 | 2008 |
| Peru | 1971 | 1978 | 1978 | 1982 | 1988 | 1990 | 2005 | 2002 | 2002 | 2012 | 2008 |
| Philippines | 1967 | 1986 | 1974 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 1995 | 2003 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| Poland | 1968 | 1977 | 1977 | 1980 | 1989 | 1991 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2012 |
| Portugal | 1982 | 1978 | 1978 | 1980 | 1989 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2003 | 2014 | 2009 |
| Qatar | 1976 | 2018 | 2018 | 2009 | 2000 | 1995 | | 2002 | 2001 | | 2008 |
| Romania | 1970 | 1974 | 1974 | 1982 | 1990 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2011 |
| Russian Federation | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1981 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2008 | 2013 | | 2012 |
| Rwanda | 1975 | 1975 | 1975 | 1981 | 2008 | 1991 | 2008 | 2002 | 2002 | | 2008 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 2006 | | | 1985 | | 1990 | | | | | |
| Saint Lucia | 1990 | | | 1982 | | 1993 | | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 1981 | 2001 | 1993 | 2010 | 2011 | 2005 | | 2010 |
| Samoa | | 2008 | | 1992 | 2019 | 1994 | | 2016 | 2016 | 2012 | 2016 |
| San Marino | 2002 | 1985 | 1985 | 2003 | 2006 | 1991 | | 2011 | 2011 | | 2008 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 2017 | 2017 | 2017 | 2003 | 2017 | 1991 | 2017 | | | | 2015 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1997 | | | 2000 | 1997 | 1996 | | 2011 | 2010 | | 2008 |
| Senegal | 1972 | 1978 | 1978 | 1985 | 1986 | 1990 | 1999 | 2004 | 2003 | 2008 | 2010 |
| Serbia | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | 2001 | | 2003 | 2002 | 2011 | 2009 |
| Seychelles | 1978 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1990 | 1994 | 2010 | 2012 | 2017 | 2009 |
| Sierra Leone | 1967 | 1996 | 1996 | 1988 | 2001 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2001 | | 2010 |
| Singapore | 2017 | | | 1995 | | 1995 | | 2008 | | | 2013 |
| Slovakia | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | | 2006 | 2004 | 2014 | 2010 |
| Slovenia | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1992 | 1993 | 1992 | | 2004 | 2004 | | 2008 |
| Solomon Islands | 1982 | | 1982 | 2002 | | 1995 | | | | | |
| Somalia | 1975 | 1990 | 1990 | | 1990 | 2015 | | | | | |
| South Africa | 1998 | 1998 | 2015 | 1995 | 1998 | 1995 | | 2009 | 2003 | | 2007 |
| South Sudan | | | | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 | | 2018 | 2018 | | |
| Spain | 1968 | 1977 | 1977 | 1984 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2002 | 2001 | 2009 | 2007 |
| Sri Lanka | 1982 | 1980 | 1980 | 1981 | 1994 | 1991 | 1996 | 2000 | 2006 | 2016 | 2016 |
| Sudan | 1977 | 1986 | 1986 | | | 1990 | | 2005 | 2004 | | 2009 |
| Suriname | 1984 | 1976 | 1976 | 1993 | | 1993 | | | 2012 | | 2017 |

| | ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965 | ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 | ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 | CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979 | CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984 | CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989 | ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990 | CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000 | CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000 | ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006 | CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006 |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Entry into force: 4 January 1969 | Entry into force: 23 March 1969 | Entry into force: 3 January 1976 | Entry into force: 3 September 1981 | Entry into force: 26 June 1987 | Entry into force: 2 September 1990 | Entry into force: 1 July 2003 | Entry into force: 12 February 2002 | Entry into force: 18 January 2002 | Entry into force: 23 December 2010 | Entry into force: 3 May 2008 |
| Country | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification | Year of ratification |
| Sweden | 1971 | 1971 | 1971 | 1980 | 1986 | 1990 | | 2003 | 2007 | | 2008 |
| Switzerland | 1994 | 1992 | 1992 | 1997 | 1986 | 1997 | | 2002 | 2006 | 2016 | 2014 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1969 | 1969 | 1969 | 2003 | 2004 | 1993 | 2005 | 2003 | 2003 | | 2009 |
| Tajikistan | 1995 | 1999 | 1999 | 1993 | 1995 | 1993 | 2002 | 2002 | 2002 | | |
| Tanzania (United Republic of) | 1972 | 1976 | 1976 | 1985 | | 1991 | | 2004 | 2003 | | 2009 |
| Thailand | 2003 | 1996 | 1999 | 1985 | 2007 | 1992 | | 2006 | 2006 | | 2008 |
| Timor-Leste | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2003 | 2004 | 2004 | 2003 | | |
| Togo | 1972 | 1984 | 1984 | 1983 | 1987 | 1990 | | 2005 | 2004 | 2014 | 2011 |
| Tonga | 1972 | | | | | 1995 | | | | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1973 | 1978 | 1978 | 1990 | | 1991 | | | | | 2015 |
| Tunisia | 1967 | 1969 | 1969 | 1985 | 1988 | 1992 | | 2003 | 2002 | 2011 | 2008 |
| Turkey | 2002 | 2003 | 2003 | 1985 | 1988 | 1995 | 2004 | 2004 | 2002 | | 2009 |
| Turkmenistan | 1994 | 1997 | 1997 | 1997 | 1999 | 1993 | | 2005 | 2005 | | 2008 |
| Tuvalu | | | | 1999 | | 1995 | | | | | 2013 |
| Uganda | 1980 | 1995 | 1987 | 1985 | 1986 | 1990 | 1995 | 2002 | 2001 | | 2008 |
| Ukraine | 1969 | 1973 | 1973 | 1981 | 1987 | 1991 | | 2005 | 2003 | 2015 | 2010 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1974 | | | 2004 | 2012 | 1997 | | | 2016 | | 2010 |
| United Kingdom | 1969 | 1976 | 1976 | 1986 | 1988 | 1991 | | 2003 | 2009 | | 2009 |
| United States | 1994 | 1992 | | | 1994 | | | 2002 | 2002 | | |
| Uruguay | 1968 | 1970 | 1970 | 1981 | 1986 | 1990 | 2001 | 2003 | 2003 | 2009 | 2009 |
| Uzbekistan | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1995 | 1994 | | 2008 | 2008 | | |
| Vanuatu | | 2008 | | 1995 | 2011 | 1993 | | 2007 | 2007 | | 2008 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1967 | 1978 | 1978 | 1983 | 1991 | 1990 | 2016 | 2003 | 2002 | | 2013 |
| Viet Nam | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 1982 | 2015 | 1990 | | 2001 | 2001 | | 2015 |
| Yemen | 1972 | 1987 | 1987 | 1984 | 1991 | 1991 | | 2007 | 2004 | | 2009 |
| Zambia | 1972 | 1984 | 1984 | 1985 | 1998 | 1991 | | | | 2011 | 2010 |
| Zimbabwe | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | 1991 | | 1990 | | 2013 | 2012 | | 2013 |

DEFINITIONS

ICERD: International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1965: Prohibits all forms of racial discrimination—defined as any distinction, exclusion, restriction or preference based on race, colour, descent, or national or ethnic origin which has the purpose or effect of nullifying or impairing the equal recognition, enjoyment or exercise of human rights and fundamental freedoms and sets out the obligations of the state to combat this phenomenon. The Convention also requires a state to take appropriate measures against racial discrimination, including the propagation of racist ideas advocated by groups and organizations.

ICCPR: International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966: Says that all individuals possess civil and political rights, starting with the right to self-determination and including the right to life, the right to liberty and freedom of movement, the freedom of religion, of speech and of assembly, the right to equality between men and women, the right to equality before the law and the right to effective legal recourse. Some of these rights, such as the right not to be arbitrarily deprived of one's life, freedom from torture and other forms of cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment, may not be suspended or derogated even in a state of emergency. The ICCPR, its optional protocols, the ICESCR and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights together form the International Bill of Human Rights.

ICESCR: International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966: Establishes economic, social and cultural rights, including the right to work in just and favourable conditions, to social protection, to an adequate standard of living, to the highest attainable standards of physical and mental health, to education, to participate in cultural life, and

to enjoy the benefits of scientific progress. The ICESCR is part of the International Bill of Human Rights.

CEDAW: Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979: Is the first global and comprehensive legally binding international treaty aimed at the elimination of all forms of sex-based discrimination against women. It requires states to incorporate the principle of gender equality in their national constitutions or other appropriate legislation and to ensure the practical realisation of that principle. Discrimination against women is defined as any distinction, exclusion or restriction made on the basis of sex which has the effect or purpose of impairing or nullifying the recognition, enjoyment or exercise by women, irrespective of their marital status, on a basis of equality of men and women, of human rights and fundamental freedoms in the political, economic, social, cultural, civil or any other field.

CAT: Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984: Defines and outlaws torture and other forms of ill-treatment under all circumstances, requires states to criminalize it under domestic law, to prevent its occurrence, to properly educate their law enforcement and other personnel about the prohibition of torture, to impartially investigate allegations of torture and to offer fair and adequate compensation to any victim. The Convention clearly states that no circumstances of any kind, including orders from a superior, a state of war or a state of emergency, can justify an act of torture—the ban is absolute. States commit to not extradite, deport or refuse a person if they are at risk of being tortured in the territory to which they would return, and to the universal obligation to prosecute or extradite any individual accused of having committed torture.

CRC: Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989: Defines a child as a person under the age of 18, unless national law sets a lower age of majority, and sets standards for health, education, legal, civil, and social services for children in accordance with four general principles: non-discrimination between children; the best interest of the child; the right to life, survival and development of the child; and respect for the views of the child.

ICMW: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990: Establishes minimum standards that states should apply to migrant workers and members of their families, regardless of their migratory status. Such standards apply to the entire migration process, from preparation for migration, departure and transit to the total period of stay and remunerated activity in the state of employment and the return to the state of origin or of habitual residence.

CRC-AC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict, 2000: Requires states to take all feasible measures to ensure that members of their armed forces under the age of 18 do not take a direct part in hostilities, to ban compulsory recruitment below the age of 18, to ensure any voluntary member of the armed forces under the age of 18 does not take direct part in hostilities and to take legal measures to prohibit independent armed groups from recruiting and using children under the age of 18 in conflicts.

CRC-SC: Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography, 2000: Prohibits the sale of children for sexual and non-sexual purposes, child prostitution and child pornography and provides states with detailed requirements to end the

exploitation and abuse of children. It requires ratifying states to provide legal and other support to child victims and to criminalise and punish the activities related to these offences not only for those offering or delivering children for any of the purposes, but also for anyone accepting the child for these activities.

ICPED: International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2006: Prohibits enforced disappearance, defined as the abduction or deprivation of liberty of a person by state authorities, followed by the denial of those authorities to disclose the whereabouts or fate of the person, and establishes minimum legal standards on its prevention, combating impunity, effective law enforcement and upholding the rights of victims. The convention also enshrines the right of victims to the truth and to reparations.

CRPD: Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2006: Guarantees the full and equal enjoyment of all human rights and fundamental freedoms to persons with disabilities and promotes respect for their inherent dignity. It considers disability as the result of an interaction between an individual's condition and an inaccessible society. The barriers that can make society inaccessible are manifold and the Convention identifies these barriers as discriminatory and requires their removal. In adopting a rights-based approach to disability, the Convention moves away from viewing disability as a sickness inherent in the individual requiring either a medical intervention (medical approach) to fix the person, or a charitable intervention (charity approach) based on voluntary assistance rather than individual right.

MAIN DATA SOURCE

Columns 1–11: UNOHCHR (2019).

TABLE
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