

# Life-course gender gap

Country groupings (terciles): [Top third](#) [Middle third](#) [Bottom third](#)

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. See *Notes* after the table.

HDI RANK	SDG 4.2				SDG 4.1		SDG 4.1		SDG 8.5		SDG 4.3		SDG 8.5		SDG 8.3		SDG 5.4		SDG 3.4		SDG 1.3	
	Childhood and youth				Adulthood								Older age									
	Sex ratio at birth <sup>a</sup> (male to female births)	Gross enrolment ratio (female to male ratio)			Youth unemployment rate (female to male ratio)	Gross enrolment ratio, tertiary (female to male ratio)	Total unemployment rate (female to male ratio)	Share of informal employment in nonagriculture, female (% of total employment in nonagriculture)	Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work Female (% of 24-hour day)	Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease (female to male ratio)	Health-adjusted life expectancy at age 60, female (years)	Old-age pension recipients (female to male ratio)										
		Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary									2021	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2021	2011-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2010-2020 <sup>b</sup>	2010-2020 <sup>b</sup>	2019	2016-2020 <sup>b</sup>		
<b>Very high human development</b>																						
1	Switzerland	1.05	0.98	1.00	0.95	0.94	1.04	1.11	..	3.1	1.5	0.64	20.2	1.00								
2	Norway	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.92	1.48	0.94	..	2.8	1.3	0.74	19.1	1.00								
3	Iceland	1.06	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.05	1.94	1.36	..	..	..	0.69	19.5	..								
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	1.08	1.04	1.04	0.99	0.83	1.12	0.71	..	2.1	2.5	..	..	..								
5	Australia	1.06	0.96	1.00	0.96	0.70	1.39	0.89	26.1	..	..	0.66	19.7	1.00								
6	Denmark	1.06	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.08	1.39	1.06	..	..	..	0.72	18.9	1.00								
7	Sweden	1.06	0.99	1.04	1.07	0.88	1.60	1.05	..	2.4	1.4	0.74	19.4	1.00								
8	Ireland	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.00	..	..	..	0.72	19.2	1.00								
9	Germany	1.06	0.99	1.01	0.95	0.91	1.02	0.82	..	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	2.1 <sup>c</sup>	0.59	19.9	1.00								
10	Netherlands	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.91	1.14	1.03	..	2.3 <sup>d</sup>	1.9 <sup>d</sup>	0.78	18.9	1.00								
11	Finland	1.05	0.99	0.99	1.10	0.90	1.20	0.87	..	1.8 <sup>c</sup>	2.2 <sup>c</sup>	0.55	19.5	1.00								
12	Singapore	1.06	..	1.00	0.99	1.70	1.13	1.17	..	..	..	0.58	21.1	..								
13	Belgium	1.05	1.01	1.01	1.13	1.08	1.34	1.04	..	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	1.9 <sup>e</sup>	0.63	19.1	1.00								
13	New Zealand	1.05	0.98	1.00	1.05	0.87	1.53	0.99	..	3.3 <sup>e</sup>	2.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.71	19.2	1.00								
15	Canada	1.05	..	0.99	1.01	0.88	1.32	0.95	..	2.1	1.7	0.71	19.7	1.00								
16	Liechtenstein	1.16	0.87	1.00	0.86	..	0.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.00								
17	Luxembourg	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.86	1.16	1.22	..	1.7 <sup>c</sup>	2.3 <sup>c</sup>	0.62	19.3	1.00								
18	United Kingdom	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.80	1.37	0.91	..	2.9	2.3	0.70	18.9	1.00								
19	Japan	1.05	..	..	..	0.88	..	0.84	..	2.1 <sup>c</sup>	3.7 <sup>c</sup>	0.52	21.9	1.00								
19	Korea (Republic of)	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.79	0.82	1.01	..	2.8 <sup>c</sup>	2.9 <sup>c</sup>	0.44	21.2	1.00								
21	United States	1.05	0.98	1.01	0.98	0.82	1.38	0.93	..	2.7	2.0	0.69	17.1	1.00								
22	Israel	1.05	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.10	1.49	0.96	..	..	..	0.63	19.9	1.00								
23	Malta	1.07	0.98	1.00	1.02	1.22	1.46	1.55	..	..	..	0.54	19.2	1.00								
23	Slovenia	1.07	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.43	1.40	0.80	..	..	..	0.64	19.6	1.00								
25	Austria	1.06	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.22	0.99	..	..	..	0.61	19.4	1.00								
26	United Arab Emirates	1.05	1.00	1.01	1.01	2.52	1.43	3.41	..	..	..	0.78	15.3	..								
27	Spain	1.06	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.07	1.21	1.30	..	3.0 <sup>d</sup>	1.8 <sup>d</sup>	0.50	20.3	..								
28	France	1.05	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.25	0.99	..	2.5	2.1	0.52	20.8	1.00								
29	Cyprus	1.07	0.97	0.99	0.97	1.62	1.06	1.32	..	..	..	0.54	19.9	0.80								
30	Italy	1.06	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.16	1.35	1.28	..	2.3	2.1	0.60	19.8	0.80								
31	Estonia	1.06	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.50	0.92	..	2.2 <sup>c</sup>	2.8 <sup>c</sup>	0.40	19.1	1.00								
32	Czechia	1.05	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.26	1.39	1.59	..	..	..	0.52	17.8	1.15								
33	Greece	1.06	1.01	1.01	0.95	1.24	1.02	1.62	..	1.7 <sup>c</sup>	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	0.46	19.5	0.79								
34	Poland	1.06	1.00	0.99	0.97	1.22	1.52	1.04	..	3.1 <sup>c</sup>	2.3 <sup>c</sup>	0.51	18.5	0.72								
35	Bahrain	1.04	1.12	0.99	1.09	3.35	1.73	5.79	..	..	..	0.94	13.9	0.46								
35	Lithuania	1.05	1.05	1.02	0.93	2.14	1.08	5.81	..	..	..	0.82	14.4	0.14								
35	Saudi Arabia	1.05	0.99	1.00	0.97	1.06	1.40	0.89	..	..	..	0.41	17.8	..								
38	Portugal	1.05	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.27	1.16	1.10	..	5.3	1.8	0.45	19.8	0.85								
39	Latvia	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.63	1.39	0.83	..	..	..	0.43	17.5	1.00								
40	Andorra	1.06	0.99	1.01	1.05	1.20	1.41	0.98	..	..	..	0.48	17.7	0.63								
40	Croatia	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
42	Chile	1.04	1.00	1.03	..	2.44	7.31	3.12	..	1.9	14.0	1.31	13.1	0.36								
42	Qatar	1.04	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.12	1.17	1.05	27.6	6.5 <sup>e</sup>	2.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.69	19.3	1.04								
44	San Marino	1.07	1.09	0.98	0.96	..	0.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..								
45	Slovakia	1.05	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.26	1.51	1.08	..	..	..	0.50	18.2	1.10								
46	Hungary	1.06	0.97	0.99	1.16	1.41	1.23	1.10	..	2.7 <sup>c</sup>	2.2 <sup>c</sup>	0.51	16.8	1.15								
47	Argentina	1.05	1.01	1.00	1.04	1.49	1.69	1.46	48.9	9.7	2.5	0.62	17.6	0.91								
48	Türkiye	1.05	0.96	0.99	0.96	1.40	0.94	1.27	21.2	2.9	3.8	0.51	17.3	1.00								
49	Montenegro	1.07	0.97	1.00	1.02	1.30	1.36	1.08	..	..	..	0.56	16.3	0.63								
50	Kuwait	1.05	1.06	1.13	..	2.71	1.88	4.45	..	..	..	0.58	18.9	1.93								
51	Brunei Darussalam	1.08	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.33	1.55	1.41	25.4	..	..	0.83	14.7	1.00								

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		SDG 4.2			SDG 4.1	SDG 4.1	SDG 8.5	SDG 4.3	SDG 8.5	SDG 8.3	SDG 5.4		SDG 3.4	SDG 13
		Childhood and youth					Adulthood					Older age		
		Gross enrolment ratio			Youth unemployment rate	Gross enrolment ratio, tertiary	Total unemployment rate	Share of informal employment in nonagriculture, female	Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work		Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease	Health-adjusted life expectancy at age 60, female	Old-age pension recipients	
		(female to male ratio)			(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in nonagriculture)	Female		(female to male ratio)	(years)	(female to male ratio)	
HDI RANK		2021 <sup>a</sup>	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2021	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2021	2011-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2010-2020 <sup>a</sup>	2010-2020 <sup>a</sup>	2019	2019	2016-2020 <sup>b</sup>
52	Russian Federation	1.06	0.99	0.99	0.97	1.17	1.17	1.01	..	4.4	2.9	0.44	16.7	1.00
53	Romania	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.96	1.29	1.35	..	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	2.3 <sup>c</sup>	0.48	17.3	0.82
54	Oman	1.04	0.99	1.06	0.92	2.55	1.61	7.55	..	..	..	0.90	13.5	..
55	Bahamas	1.03	1.08	..	..	1.30	..	1.03	..	..	..	0.71	17.3	..
56	Kazakhstan	1.07	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.28	1.21	1.25	..	2.8 <sup>c</sup>	2.6 <sup>c</sup>	0.49	16.2	..
57	Trinidad and Tobago	1.04	1.02	..	..	0.99	..	1.02	..	..	..	0.69	18.9	..
58	Costa Rica	1.04	1.00	1.02	1.09	1.52	1.22	1.78	39.5	3.8 <sup>a</sup>	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.73	19.5	0.68
58	Uruguay	1.06	1.08	0.99	1.11	1.37	..	1.48	19.9	5.6	2.0	0.61	18.2	1.00
60	Belarus	1.06	0.95	1.00	0.99	0.60	1.14	0.66	..	2.2 <sup>c</sup>	3.2 <sup>c</sup>	0.38	17.2	1.00
61	Panama	1.06	1.03	0.99	1.06	2.00	1.57	1.67	47.2	4.1	3.5	0.69	19.2	..
62	Malaysia	1.07	1.03	1.01	1.07	1.25	1.31	1.09	..	..	..	0.68	15.3	..
63	Georgia	1.04	0.95	1.02	1.05	1.67	1.46	2.30	48.2	..	..	0.64	15.6	1.00
63	Mauritius	1.07	..	1.01	1.01	1.09	1.16	0.84	20.3	..	..	0.43	16.1	1.01
63	Serbia	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.18	1.40	1.17	9.5	4.0	2.4	0.56	16.0	0.55
66	Thailand	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.30	1.41	0.99	53.0	2.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.5 <sup>f</sup>	0.61	18.8	..
<b>High human development</b>														
67	Albania	1.08	1.00	1.03	1.02	0.99	1.58	1.02	21.1	3.0 <sup>c</sup>	8.6 <sup>c</sup>	0.36	17.3	..
68	Bulgaria	1.04	0.96	0.98	1.03	..	1.25	..	..	..	..	0.77	15.6	..
68	Grenada	1.06	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	1.25	0.96	..	1.0 <sup>d</sup>	3.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.51	16.9	0.83
70	Barbados	1.04	1.05	0.97	1.03	0.74	..	0.81	60.6	..	..	0.84	16.9	0.93
71	Antigua and Barbuda	1.03	1.11	0.99	0.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.00	16.3	0.95
72	Seychelles	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.09	..	2.40	..	8.7	..	..	0.57	15.4	1.00
73	Sri Lanka	1.04	1.06	1.00	1.05	1.69	1.61	2.17	51.1	..	..	0.53	16.6	..
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.07	0.98	..	..	1.41	1.53	1.31	8.3	..	..	0.57	16.3	0.41
75	Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.04	0.96	0.97	1.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.81
76	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.05	1.03	1.06	0.99	1.73	0.97	1.92	..	..	..	0.68	15.8	0.07
77	Ukraine	1.06	0.98	..	..	1.03	..	0.95	..	..	..	0.43	16.7	..
78	North Macedonia	1.08	1.02	1.00	0.98	1.22	1.32	1.03	2.7	1.5 <sup>c</sup>	2.7 <sup>c</sup>	0.63	14.9	0.41
79	China	1.12	1.01	1.01	..	0.86	1.19	0.81	..	5.1	2.5	0.56	16.9	1.00
80	Dominican Republic	1.04	1.02	0.96	1.09	1.69	1.79	2.19	49.5	8.7	5.3	0.73	17.2	..
80	Moldova (Republic of)	1.06	0.99	0.98	0.99	2.79	1.38	0.90	..	2.3 <sup>c</sup>	3.7 <sup>c</sup>	0.47	16.0	0.46
80	Palau	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.00
83	Cuba	1.07	1.01	0.97	1.01	0.91	1.82	1.14	..	5.1	2.5	0.68	17.4	..
84	Peru	1.04	1.01	0.96	0.93	1.43	1.06	1.42	65.1	5.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	0.97	18.7	..
85	Armenia	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.14	1.44	1.13	9.7	..	..	0.48	16.9	1.20
86	Mexico	1.04	1.03	1.01	1.10	1.09	1.06	0.94	54.7	8.0 <sup>e</sup>	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.75	16.8	1.00
87	Brazil	1.05	1.01	0.96	1.05	1.42	1.39	1.49	34.2	..	..	0.68	17.4	0.63
88	Colombia	1.05	1.02	0.97	1.04	1.50	1.17	1.59	59.4	1.1	1.2	0.82	18.9	0.99
89	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.03	1.03	0.99	1.03	1.11	..	0.95	..	..	..	0.81	16.4	..
90	Maldives	1.05	1.06	1.03	0.93	0.63	3.76	0.91	36.9	..	..	0.68	17.2	1.00
91	Algeria	1.05	..	0.97	..	1.94	1.70	2.12	..	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	2.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.86	16.2	..
91	Azerbaijan	1.07	..	0.98	0.98	0.57	0.88	0.54	..	..	..	0.66	15.7	..
91	Tonga	1.08	1.10	0.95	1.18	2.16	2.48	1.37	75.2	..	..	0.68	15.7	..
91	Turkmenistan	1.13	0.99	1.04	0.98	1.31	1.19	1.41	..	..	..	0.59	14.2	1.36
95	Ecuador	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.65	1.17	1.43	59.6	3.8	4.1	0.88	18.2	0.79
96	Mongolia	1.05	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.11	1.47	0.93	19.6	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.7 <sup>a</sup>	0.57	14.2	1.00
97	Egypt	1.05	1.02	0.98	1.14	1.11	1.85	1.80	54.0	..	..	0.65	16.8	0.18
97	Tunisia	1.05	1.00	1.01	0.99	3.81	1.05	4.11	38.2	3.5 <sup>c</sup>	6.4 <sup>c</sup>	0.71	14.0	0.25
99	Fiji	1.04	1.08	1.00	..	2.09	..	1.87	43.4	..	..	0.64	15.4	1.00
99	Suriname	1.07	0.95	0.96	1.11	1.84	1.48	1.48	27.4	5.4	2.9	0.80	12.6	..
101	Uzbekistan	1.08	0.96	0.98	0.99	1.03	0.88	0.97	..	..	..	0.71	15.3	1.00
102	Dominica	1.04	1.09	0.93	1.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.79
102	Jordan	1.05	1.00	0.99	1.03	1.44	1.22	1.55	35.0	..	..	0.80	16.2	0.14
104	Libya	1.06	..	..	..	1.78	..	1.73	..	..	..	0.89	15.8	0.57
105	Paraguay	1.05	1.01	..	..	1.72	..	1.56	65.6	4.4	2.3	0.71	17.6	0.80
106	Palestine, State of	1.03	1.02	1.03	0.98	0.88	2.06	1.25	24.6	..	..	0.70	17.1	..
106	Saint Lucia	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.10	2.05	1.64	1.87	34.7	3.8 <sup>c</sup>	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.21

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HDI RANK	SDG 4.2				SDG 4.1	SDG 4.1	SDG 8.5	SDG 4.3	SDG 8.5	SDG 8.3	SDG 5.4		SDG 3.4	SDG 1.3
	Childhood and youth							Adulthood					Older age	
	Sex ratio at birth <sup>a</sup> (male to female births)	Gross enrolment ratio (female to male ratio)			Youth unemployment rate (female to male ratio)	Gross enrolment ratio, tertiary (female to male ratio)	Total unemployment rate (female to male ratio)	Share of informal employment in nonagriculture, female (% of total employment in nonagriculture)	Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work		Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease	Health-adjusted life expectancy at age 60, female (years)	Old-age pension recipients (female to male ratio)	
		Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary					Female	(% of 24-hour day)				(female to male ratio)
	2021 <sup>a</sup>	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2021	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2021	2011-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2010-2020 <sup>b</sup>	2010-2020 <sup>b</sup>	2019	2019	2016-2020 <sup>b</sup>	
108 Guyana	1.04	..	..	..	1.69	..	1.35	38.9	..	..	0.82	13.6	1.00	
109 South Africa	1.04	1.01	0.97	1.06	1.16	1.49	1.12	32.4	2.0 <sup>c</sup>	5.8 <sup>c</sup>	0.72	14.8	..	
110 Jamaica	1.04	..	..	..	1.42	..	1.47	43.5	..	..	1.06	17.3	..	
111 Samoa	1.08	1.06	0.99	1.10	1.47	1.41	1.30	45.7	..	..	0.88	13.5	..	
112 Gabon	1.02	1.03	..	..	1.32	1.24	1.81	..	..	..	0.64	14.2	..	
112 Lebanon	1.05	..	..	..	0.87	..	1.42	54.9	..	..	0.63	16.2	..	
114 Indonesia	1.06	0.90	0.97	1.03	0.96	1.16	0.84	75.6	..	..	0.74	14.0	..	
115 Viet Nam	1.11	1.03	1.02	..	1.05	1.24	0.94	57.1	..	..	0.47	16.4	..	
<b>Medium human development</b>														
116 Philippines	1.08	0.96	0.98	1.08	1.43	1.37	1.19	..	..	..	0.62	14.6	0.52	
117 Botswana	1.03	..	0.98	1.11	1.10	1.57	1.09	66.9	..	..	0.69	13.1	1.00	
118 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.04	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.10	..	1.60	81.2	..	..	1.05	14.4	1.00	
118 Kyrgyzstan	1.06	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.75	1.25	1.55	43.9	..	..	0.57	16.8	1.00	
120 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.05	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.45	..	1.31	53.3	..	..	0.76	17.5	0.72	
121 Iraq	1.06	..	..	..	2.78	..	2.90	..	..	..	0.73	15.0	..	
122 Tajikistan	1.06	0.87	0.99	..	0.74	0.76	0.74	..	..	..	0.79	13.4	..	
123 Belize	1.05	0.91	0.97	0.95	1.08	1.05	1.26	..	..	..	0.86	14.6	..	
123 Morocco	1.05	1.00	0.95	1.04	2.60	1.70	2.04	..	..	..	0.77	17.6	0.76	
125 El Salvador	1.05	..	..	..	1.62	1.14	1.12	71.1	5.5	2.0	0.79	17.4	..	
126 Nicaragua	1.04	1.04	..	..	1.53	1.33	1.06	78.7	..	..	0.76	16.3	0.50	
127 Bhutan	1.05	1.00	1.02	1.13	1.41	1.06	1.62	..	2.6	2.6	0.88	14.7	..	
128 Cabo Verde	1.03	1.02	0.94	1.09	1.36	1.49	0.95	59.6	..	..	0.55	16.3	0.64	
129 Bangladesh	1.05	1.05	1.09	1.21	1.57	0.77	1.93	91.9	..	..	0.77	15.7	..	
130 Tuvalu	1.07	0.88	1.01	1.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
131 Marshall Islands	1.07	0.86	0.96	1.11	..	1.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
132 India	1.08	1.01	1.02	0.99	0.93	1.13	0.71	76.0	..	..	0.77	13.5	..	
133 Ghana	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.00	0.97	0.90	1.11	70.9	..	..	0.86	14.0	0.34	
134 Micronesia (Federated States of)	1.07	1.01	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.77	11.6	1.00	
135 Guatemala	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.98	1.49	1.16	1.52	76.9	4.4	4.7	0.99	15.5	0.50	
136 Kiribati	1.07	1.09	1.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.75	11.0	..	
137 Honduras	1.05	1.04	..	..	2.16	1.39	1.79	79.3	..	..	1.09	14.2	..	
138 Sao Tome and Principe	1.03	1.09	0.97	1.16	1.90	1.15	1.89	..	..	..	0.94	13.7	..	
139 Namibia	1.01	1.02	0.97	..	1.06	1.97	0.91	50.4	..	..	0.59	14.2	1.00	
140 Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.05	1.03	0.97	0.95	0.94	1.14	0.93	79.4	8.1	1.4	0.74	14.0	..	
140 Timor-Leste	1.07	0.99	0.98	1.14	1.08	..	0.84	55.7	..	..	0.74	12.4	..	
140 Vanuatu	1.07	1.04	0.98	1.10	1.48	..	1.83	59.2	..	..	0.86	13.8	1.00	
143 Nepal	1.05	0.87	0.99	1.03	0.81	1.05	0.95	82.1	..	..	0.81	13.8	..	
144 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	1.03	..	0.92	0.99	1.13	..	1.18	61.8	..	..	0.53	12.9	1.00	
145 Equatorial Guinea	1.03	..	..	..	1.16	..	1.26	..	..	..	1.03	13.6	..	
146 Cambodia	1.02	1.00	1.01	..	1.36	1.21	1.23	75.1	..	..	0.90	12.4	..	
146 Zimbabwe	1.05	1.03	0.97	1.08	1.30	0.94	1.40	81.9	..	..	0.68	14.1	0.15	
148 Angola	1.03	0.89	..	0.64	1.03	0.83	1.15	79.5	..	..	0.77	13.7	..	
149 Myanmar	1.07	1.02	0.96	1.09	0.98	1.41	1.25	77.5	..	..	0.66	14.6	..	
150 Syrian Arab Republic	1.05	..	..	..	2.37	1.13	3.01	..	..	..	0.70	14.2	..	
151 Cameroon	1.03	1.02	0.90	0.86	1.22	0.89	1.35	83.1	2.7 <sup>c</sup>	2.7 <sup>c</sup>	0.87	13.5	0.14	
152 Kenya	1.02	0.98	1.00	..	1.17	0.74	1.13	86.0	..	..	0.86	14.0	..	
153 Congo	1.03	1.09	0.97	..	1.01	0.67	1.16	..	..	..	0.97	12.5	..	
154 Zambia	1.01	1.10	1.02	..	0.95	..	1.12	72.7	..	..	0.70	13.7	0.22	
155 Solomon Islands	1.07	1.02	0.99	..	1.47	..	1.10	..	..	..	0.77	12.2	..	
156 Comoros	1.03	1.03	1.00	1.07	0.98	..	1.53	93.4	..	..	0.99	14.1	..	
156 Papua New Guinea	1.08	0.98	0.93	0.80	0.67	..	0.48	..	..	..	0.78	12.8	..	
158 Mauritania	1.03	..	1.06	1.05	1.34	0.62	1.21	95.6	..	..	1.29	14.1	0.07	
159 Côte d'Ivoire	1.03	1.09	0.94	0.83	1.42	0.78	1.38	93.8	..	..	0.82	13.7	..	
<b>Low human development</b>														
160 Tanzania (United Republic of)	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.48	0.84	1.68	76.1	2.8 <sup>a</sup>	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.93	13.9	..	
161 Pakistan	1.06	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.84	0.98	1.25	74.5	..	..	0.84	12.6	..	
162 Togo	1.03	1.04	0.97	0.73	0.63	0.56	0.64	94.3	..	..	0.79	13.8	..	

Continued -

HDI RANK	SDG 4.2				SDG 4.1	SDG 4.1	SDG 8.5	SDG 4.3	SDG 8.5	SDG 8.3	SDG 5.4		SDG 3.4	SDG 13
	Childhood and youth							Adulthood					Older age	
	Sex ratio at birth <sup>a</sup>	Gross enrolment ratio			Youth unemployment rate	Gross enrolment ratio, tertiary	Total unemployment rate	Share of informal employment in nonagriculture, female	Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work	Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease	Health-adjusted life expectancy at age 60, female	Old-age pension recipients		
	(male to female births)	(female to male ratio)			(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(female to male ratio)	(% of total employment in nonagriculture)	Female	(female to male ratio)	(years)	(female to male ratio)		
	2021 <sup>a</sup>	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	2021	2016-2021 <sup>b</sup>	2021	2011-2021 <sup>b</sup>	(% of 24-hour day)	(female to male ratio)	2019	2019	2016-2020 <sup>b</sup>	
163 Haiti	1.03	..	..	..	1.63	..	1.49	93.9	..	..	1.09	12.9	..	
163 Nigeria	1.04	0.92	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.72	0.83	..	..	..	1.10	13.8	..	
165 Rwanda	1.03	1.04	0.98	1.13	1.64	0.84	1.22	70.0	..	..	0.85	14.4	..	
166 Benin	1.03	1.04	1.03	..	1.54	0.74	1.67	83.6	3.8	1.3	0.74	14.6	..	
166 Uganda	1.04	1.02	0.93	0.81	1.46	0.51	1.44	98.4	..	..	0.86	13.7	..	
168 Lesotho	1.03	1.03	0.95	1.35	1.34	1.55	1.01	77.2	..	..	0.76	11.0	..	
169 Malawi	1.01	..	1.03	0.83	1.61	0.59	1.70	79.3	..	..	0.78	14.0	..	
170 Senegal	1.03	1.13	1.15	1.16	2.14	0.78	1.13	90.4	..	..	1.04	13.5	..	
171 Djibouti	1.04	0.84	0.92	1.01	1.04	..	1.60	64.7	..	..	0.88	14.4	..	
172 Sudan	1.04	1.00	0.93	1.02	1.50	..	2.18	60.2	..	..	0.88	14.0	..	
173 Madagascar	1.04	1.11	1.02	1.04	0.85	0.97	1.07	88.6	..	..	0.97	13.0	..	
174 Gambia	1.03	1.08	1.12	..	1.79	..	1.76	66.2	..	..	0.90	13.2	..	
175 Ethiopia	1.06	0.94	0.91	..	1.61	0.60	1.67	78.3	3.3 <sup>c</sup>	5.9 <sup>c</sup>	0.97	14.4	0.81	
176 Eritrea	1.03	0.99	0.86	0.91	1.25	0.71	1.29	..	..	..	0.83	12.4	..	
177 Guinea-Bissau	1.04	..	..	..	1.23	..	1.30	94.3	..	..	0.84	12.1	..	
178 Liberia	1.04	1.01	0.99	..	1.01	..	0.71	92.4	1.3	..	1.29	12.9	..	
179 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	1.02	1.05	0.94	..	0.71	0.56	0.78	96.3	..	..	0.86	13.4	..	
180 Afghanistan	1.05	..	..	0.57	1.42	..	1.58	96.1	..	..	1.05	10.6	..	
181 Sierra Leone	1.03	1.11	1.03	0.97	0.48	..	0.77	93.8	..	..	1.12	12.8	..	
182 Guinea	1.05	0.97	0.85	..	1.32	0.40	1.05	..	..	..	1.00	12.6	..	
183 Yemen	1.06	0.90	0.87	0.73	1.49	..	2.11	63.4	..	..	0.81	13.7	..	
184 Burkina Faso	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.06	1.06	0.55	1.01	97.3	..	..	0.84	13.4	0.13	
185 Mozambique	1.02	..	0.94	0.89	1.01	0.81	1.21	92.3	..	..	0.61	13.0	..	
186 Mali	1.03	1.03	0.90	0.82	1.29	..	1.28	90.6	..	..	1.22	12.7	0.11	
187 Burundi	1.03	1.03	1.01	1.21	0.54	0.70	0.66	87.3	..	..	0.86	13.5	..	
188 Central African Republic	1.03	1.05	0.78	0.67	1.23	..	1.31	..	..	..	0.78	11.1	..	
189 Niger	1.04	1.05	0.88	0.75	0.58	0.48	0.81	82.1	..	..	1.04	13.3	..	
190 Chad	1.04	0.96	0.78	0.53	0.41	..	0.65	96.7	..	..	0.99	12.7	..	
191 South Sudan	1.04	0.88	..	..	0.93	0.30	1.21	..	..	..	0.92	13.1	..	
Other countries or territories														
.. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	1.06	..	1.00	..	1.28	0.51	1.08	..	..	..	0.62	15.8	..	
.. Monaco	1.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
.. Nauru	1.07	1.09	1.03	1.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
.. Somalia	1.04	..	..	..	1.19	..	1.52	83.8	..	..	0.79	12.2	..	
Human development groups														
Very high human development	1.05	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.15	1.24	1.14	..	-	-	0.57	18.8	0.97	
High human development	1.08	0.99	1.00	..	1.31	1.19	1.22	..	-	-	0.61	16.6	0.93	
Medium human development	1.06	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.09	0.98	77.4	-	-	0.76	13.9	..	
Low human development	1.04	0.93	0.94	0.89	1.11	..	1.26	81.6	-	-	0.91	13.3	..	
Developing countries	1.06	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.15	1.15	1.17	..	-	-	0.70	15.7	..	
Regions														
Arab States	1.05	0.99	0.97	0.96	2.09	..	2.63	..	-	-	0.79	14.7	..	
East Asia and the Pacific	1.09	0.99	1.00	..	0.94	1.19	0.83	..	-	-	0.59	16.6	..	
Europe and Central Asia	1.07	0.97	0.99	0.98	1.22	1.00	1.11	..	-	-	0.53	16.5	0.92	
Latin America and the Caribbean	1.04	1.02	0.98	1.05	1.42	1.30	1.43	48.8	-	-	0.74	17.5	0.80	
South Asia	1.07	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	1.08	0.95	77.6	-	-	0.78	13.7	..	
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.03	0.99	0.97	..	1.07	..	1.09	78.2	-	-	0.89	13.8	..	
Least developed countries	1.04	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.27	..	1.51	85.5	-	-	0.83	14.1	..	
Small island developing states	1.05	..	0.96	1.01	1.50	..	1.49	..	-	-	0.82	16.8	..	
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	1.05	0.99	1.00	1.01	1.07	1.20	1.09	..	-	-	0.62	19.1	0.98	
World	1.06	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.14	1.18	1.14	..	-	-	0.68	16.7	..	

## Notes

Three-colour coding is used to visualize partial grouping of countries and aggregates by indicator. For each indicator countries are divided into three groups of approximately equal size (terciles): the top third, the middle third and the bottom third. Aggregates are colour coded using the same tercile cutoffs. Sex ratio at birth is an exception—countries are divided into two groups: the natural group (countries with a value of 1.04–1.07, inclusive), which uses darker shading, and the gender-biased group (all others), which uses lighter shading. See *Technical note 7* at [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2022\\_technical\\_notes.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2022_technical_notes.pdf) for details about partial grouping in this table.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a | The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 1.05 male births to 1 female birth. |
| b | Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.  |
| c | Refers to the population ages 10 and older.  |
| d | Refers to the population ages 20–74.   |
| e | Refers to the population ages 12 and older.  |
| f | Refers to the population ages 6 and older.   |
| g | Refers to the population ages 5 and older.   |

## Definitions

**Sex ratio at birth:** Number of male births per female birth.

**Gross enrolment ratio, female to male ratio:** For a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary, tertiary), the ratio of the female gross enrolment ratio to the male gross enrolment ratio. The gross enrolment ratio (female or male) is the total enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

**Youth unemployment rate, female to male ratio:** Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employment but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employment but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

**Total unemployment rate, female to male ratio:** Ratio of the percentage of the female labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employment but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment to the percentage of the male labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employment but is available for work and is actively seeking paid employment or self-employment.

**Share of informal employment in nonagriculture, female:** Proportion of informal employment in total employment in the nonagricultural sector among the female population.

**Time spent on unpaid domestic chores and care work:** The average daily number of hours spent on unpaid domestic and care work, expressed as a percentage of a 24-hour day. Unpaid domestic chores and care work refer to activities related to the provision of services for own final use by household members or by family members living in other households.

**Mortality rate attributed to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease, female to male ratio:** Ratio of the female to male probability of dying between age 30 and exactly age 70 from any cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory disease.

**Health-adjusted life expectancy at age 60, female:** Number of years of healthy life expectancy at age 60 among the female population. It is the average number of years a woman is expected to live in full health at age 60 based on current rates of ill-health and mortality.

**Old-age pension recipients, female to male ratio:** Ratio of the percentage of women above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both) to the percentage of men above the statutory pensionable age receiving an old-age pension (contributory, noncontributory or both).

## Main data sources

**Column 1:** UNDESA (2022).

**Columns 2–4 and 6:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2022).

**Columns 5, 7, 8 and 13:** ILO (2022).

**Columns 9 and 10:** United Nations Statistics Division (2022).

**Columns 11 and 12:** WHO (2022).