

Data sources for estimating education inequality (Human Development Report 2025)

Country	Data source
Afghanistan	MICS 2010-11; DHS 2015; MICS 2022-23
Albania	DHS 2008-09; DHS 2017-18
Algeria	MICS 2012-13; MICS 2018-19
Andorra	UIS (September 2024 release)
Angola	DHS 2015-16
Antigua and Barbuda	UIS (September 2024 release)
Argentina	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Armenia	DHS 2010; DHS 2015-16
Australia	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Austria	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Azerbaijan	MICS 2023; UIS (September 2024 release)
Bahamas	UIS (September 2024 release)
Bahrain	UIS (September 2024 release)
Bangladesh	DHS 2007; DHS 2011; MICS 2012-13; DHS 2014; DHS 2017-18; MICS 2019; DHS 2022
Barbados	MICS 2012
Belarus	MICS 2012; MICS 2019
Belgium	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Belize	MICS 2011; MICS 2015-16
Benin	DHS 2011-12; MICS 2014; DHS 2017-18; MICS 2021-22
Bhutan	MICS 2010; UIS (September 2024 release)
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	UIS (September 2024 release)
Botswana	BMTHS 2015-16
Brazil	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Brunei Darussalam	UIS (September 2024 release)
Bulgaria	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Burkina Faso	DHS 2010; DHS 2021
Burundi	DHS 2010; DHS 2012; DHS 2016-17
Cabo Verde	UIS (September 2024 release)
Cambodia	DHS 2010; DHS 2014; DHS 2021-22
Cameroon	DHS 2011; MICS 2014; DHS 2018
Canada	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Central African Republic	MICS 2010; MICS 2018-19
Chad	MICS 2010; DHS 2014-15; MICS 2019
Chile	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
China	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Colombia	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Comoros	DHS 2012; MICS 2022

Congo	DHS 2009; DHS 2011-12; MICS 2014-15
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	MICS 2010; DHS 2013-14; MICS 2017-18
Costa Rica	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Côte d'Ivoire	DHS 2005; DHS 2011-12; MICS 2016; DHS 2021
Croatia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Cuba	MICS 2010-11; MICS 2014; MICS 2019
Cyprus	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Czechia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Denmark	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Djibouti	MICS 2006; UIS (September 2023 release)
Dominica	UIS (September 2024 release)
Dominican Republic	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Ecuador	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Egypt	Value for 2010 refers to DHS 2008; value for 2012 from LIS (sent by Kenneth Sept 14, 2023); value for 2014 refers to DHS 2014.
El Salvador	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Equatorial Guinea	Not available
Eritrea	Not available
Estonia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	MICS 2010; MICS 2014; MICS 2021-22
Ethiopia	DHS 2011; DHS 2016; DHS 2019
Fiji	MICS 2021
Finland	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
France	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Gabon	DHS 2012; DHS 2019-21
Gambia	MICS 2010; DHS 2013; MICS 2018; DHS 2019-20
Georgia	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Germany	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Ghana	DHS 2008; MICS 2011; DHS 2014; MICS 2017-18; DHS 2022
Greece	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Grenada	UIS (September 2024 release)
Guatemala	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024); 2015 estimate from DHS
Guinea	DHS 2005; DHS 2012; MICS 2016; DHS 2018
Guinea-Bissau	MICS 2006; MICS 2014; MICS 2018-19
Guyana	DHS 2009; MICS 2014; MICS 2019-20
Haiti	DHS 2005-06; DHS 2012; DHS 2016-17
Honduras	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	UIS (September 2024 release)
Hungary	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Iceland	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
India	DHS 2005-06; DHS 2015-16; DHS 2019-21
Indonesia	UIS (September 2024 release)

Iran (Islamic Republic of)	UIS (September 2024 release)
Iraq	MICS 2011; MICS 2018
Ireland	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Israel	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Italy	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Jamaica	MICS 2011; JSLC 2018; MICS 2022
Japan	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Jordan	DHS 2009; DHS 2012; DHS 2017-18; DHS 2023
Kazakhstan	MICS 2010-11; MICS 2015
Kenya	DHS 2008-09; DHS 2014; DHS 2022
Kiribati	MICS 2018-19
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	UIS (September 2024 release)
Korea (Republic of)	UIS (September 2024 release)
Kuwait	UIS (September 2024 release)
Kyrgyzstan	MICS 2005-06; DHS 2012; MICS 2014; MICS 2018
Lao People's Democratic Republic	MICS 2006; MICS 2011-12; MICS 2017
Latvia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Lebanon	Not available
Lesotho	DHS 2009; DHS 2014; MICS 2018
Liberia	DHS 2013; DSH 2019-20
Libya	Not available
Liechtenstein	Not available
Lithuania	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Luxembourg	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Madagascar	DHS 2008-09; MICS 2018; DHS 2021
Malawi	DHS 2010; MICS 2013-14; DHS 2015-16; MICS 2019-20
Malaysia	UIS (September 2024 release)
Maldives	DHS 2009; DHS 2016-17
Mali	LIS (download December 12 2024)
Malta	EU-SILC (October 2023 release)
Marshall Islands	UIS (September 2024 release)
Mauritania	MICS 2007; MICS 2011; MICS 2015; DHS 2019-21
Mauritius	UIS (September 2024 release)
Mexico	LIS (download December 12 2024)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Not available
Moldova (Republic of)	UIS (September 2024 release)
Monaco	UIS (September 2024 release)
Mongolia	MICS 2010; MICS 2013-14; MICS 2018
Montenegro	MICS 2013; MICS 2018
Morocco	DHS 2003-04; PAPFAM 2018
Mozambique	UIS (September 2024 release); DHS 2022-23

Myanmar	DHS 2015-16
Namibia	DHS 2006-07; DHS 2013
Nauru	UIS (September 2024 release)
Nepal	DHS 2006; DHS 2011; MICS 2014; DHS 2016; MICS 2019; DHS 2022
Netherlands	EU-SILC (October 2023 release)
New Zealand	UIS (September 2024 release)
Nicaragua	CEDLAS (accessed December 30 2024)
Niger	DHS 2012
Nigeria	DHS 2010; DHS 2013; MICS 2016-17; DHS 2018; MICS 2021
North Macedonia	MICS 2005-06; MICS 2011; MICS 2018-19
Norway	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Oman	UIS (September 2024 release)
Pakistan	DHS 2006-07; DHS 2012-13; DHS 2017-18
Palau	UIS (September 2024 release)
Palestine, State of	UIS (September 2024 release)
Panama	CEDLAS (accessed December 30, 2024)
Papua New Guinea	DHS 2016-18; UIS (September 2024 release)
Paraguay	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Peru	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Philippines	DHS 2008; DHS 2013; DHS 2017; DHS 2022
Poland	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Portugal	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Qatar	UIS (September 2024 release)
Romania	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Russian Federation	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Rwanda	DHS 2010; DHS 2014-15; DHS 2019-20
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Not available
Saint Lucia	UIS (September 2024 release)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	UIS (September 2024 release)
Samoa	MICS 2019-20
San Marino	UIS (September 2024 release)
Sao Tome and Principe	DHS 2008; MICS 2014; MICS 2019
Saudi Arabia	UIS (September 2024 release)
Senegal	DHS 2010-11; DHS 2012-13; DHS 2014; DHS 2015; DHS 2016; DHS 2017; DHS 2018; DHS 2019; DHS 2023
Serbia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Seychelles	QUARTERLY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY 2019
Sierra Leone	MICS 2010; DHS 2013; MICS 2017; DHS 2019
Singapore	UIS (September 2024 release)
Slovakia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Slovenia	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)

Solomon Islands	UIS (September 2024 release)
Somalia	MICS 2006; UIS (September 2024 release)
South Africa	NIDS 2012; NIDS 2014-15; DHS 2016
South Sudan	MICS 2010
Spain	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Sri Lanka	DHS 2016; UIS (September 2024 release)
Sudan	MICS 2010; MICS 2014
Suriname	MICS 2010; MICS 2018
Sweden	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Switzerland	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
Syrian Arab Republic	MICS 2006
Tajikistan	DHS 2012; DHS 2017
Tanzania (United Republic of)	DHS 2010; DHS 2011-12; DHS 2015-16; DHS 2022
Thailand	MICS 2012-13; MICS 2015-16; MICS 2019; MICS 2022
Timor-Leste	DHS 2009-10; DHS 2016
Togo	MICS 2010; DHS 2013-14; MICS 2017
Tonga	MICS 2019
Trinidad and Tobago	MICS 2011; MICS 2022
Tunisia	MICS 2011-12; MICS 2018; MICS 2023
Türkiye	UIS (September 2024 release)
Turkmenistan	MICS 2006; MICS 2015-16; MICS 2019
Tuvalu	MICS 2019-20
Uganda	DHS 2006; DHS 2011; DHS 2016
Ukraine	DHS 2007; MICS 2012
United Arab Emirates	UIS (September 2024 release)
United Kingdom	EU-SILC (September 2024 release)
United States	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Uruguay	LIS (download December 12, 2024)
Uzbekistan	MICS 2006; MICS 2021-22
Vanuatu	MICS 2007-08; MICS 2023
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	UIS (September 2024 release)
Viet Nam	MICS 2010-11; MICS 2013-14; MICS 2020-21
Yemen	MICS 2006; DHS 2013
Zambia	DHS 2007; DHS 2013-14; DHS 2018
Zimbabwe	DHS 2010-11; MICS 2014; DHS 2015; MICS 2019