

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
					Value		Value		Value		Value	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023	2023
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.993	1	0.829	0.835	77.6	73.3	14.2 ^p	13.3 ^p	9.3 ^m	9.3	56,315	93,032 ^f
60 Kazakhstan	1.004	1	0.837	0.833	78.4	70.1	14.2	13.9	12.6 ^q	12.5 ^q	25,774	36,485
62 Costa Rica	0.975	1	0.818	0.840	83.4	78.1	16.9 ^q	15.8 ^q	8.9 ^q	8.7 ^q	15,436	31,586
62 Serbia	0.987	1	0.827	0.838	80.0	73.5	15.7	14.4	11.4 ^q	12.0 ^q	17,781	29,012
64 Russian Federation	1.023	1	0.840	0.821	79.0	67.3	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.3	31,728	47,866
65 Belarus	1.009	1	0.826	0.820	79.1	69.5	13.8	13.7	12.4 ^q	12.3 ^q	22,205	31,904
66 Bahamas	1.015	1	0.826	0.814	78.2	70.9	12.2 ^q	11.6 ^q	12.9 ^q	12.8 ^q	28,999	33,132
67 Malaysia	0.973	2	0.805	0.828	79.4	74.3	13.1	12.2	11.0	11.2	22,512	41,670
68 North Macedonia	0.955	2	0.794	0.831	79.6	75.1	15.3	14.3	9.6 ^p	10.8 ^p	15,663	28,957
69 Armenia	1.006	1	0.812	0.807	79.5	71.4	14.9	13.9	11.4 ^e	11.3 ^e	16,566	24,445
69 Barbados	1.035	2	0.819	0.791	78.6	73.6	18.4 ^{d,q}	14.8 ^q	10.4 ^e	9.1 ^e	14,577	20,313
71 Albania	0.963	2	0.794	0.824	81.4	77.7	14.7	14.3	9.9 ^e	10.5 ^e	14,123	21,211
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.990	1	0.801	0.809	76.7	70.4	14.6 ^f	13.9 ^f	10.9	10.6	20,212	33,937
73 Mauritius	0.971	2	0.790	0.813	78.2	71.9	14.7 ^q	13.6 ^q	10.0 ^e	10.1 ^e	16,738	37,829
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.967	2	0.789	0.816	80.9	74.4	13.7	12.6	10.3	11.7	14,574	25,622
High human development												
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.875	5	0.724	0.828	79.6	75.8	14.1 ^q	13.9 ^q	10.9 ^q	10.8 ^q	4,433	27,375
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	74.3	68.7	16.4 ^q	16.1 ^q	11.4 ^s	11.2 ^s	..	..
76 Thailand	1.008	1	0.802	0.795	80.9	72.2	15.5 ^q	15.2 ^q	8.9	9.2	18,717	22,519
78 China	0.976	1	0.786	0.806	80.9	75.2	16.0 ^q	15.1 ^q	7.8 ^q	8.3 ^q	16,257	27,580
79 Peru	0.959	2	0.777	0.810	80.1	75.4	15.0 ^q	14.8 ^q	9.6 ^q	10.7 ^q	11,653	17,053
80 Grenada	0.984	1	0.783	0.796	78.4	72.4	17.2 ^q	16.0 ^q	9.3 ⁱ	9.6 ⁱ	11,030	17,645
81 Azerbaijan	0.983	1	0.781	0.795	77.1	71.6	12.9	12.9	11.0	11.2	17,656	23,803
81 Mexico	0.976	1	0.777	0.797	77.8	72.2	15.0	13.9	9.2 ^q	9.5 ^q	15,410	28,611
83 Colombia	0.992	1	0.784	0.790	80.5	75.0	14.5	14.0	9.2 ^q	8.9 ^q	15,384	22,035
84 Brazil	1.002	1	0.785	0.783	79.0	72.8	16.5	15.1	8.6 ^q	8.2 ^q	13,886	22,268
84 Palau	0.992	1	0.781	0.788	71.8	67.2	15.1	13.1	13.3 ^m	13.3 ^m	12,385	19,156
86 Moldova (Republic of)	1.029	2	0.795	0.773	75.5	66.6	15.0 ^q	14.3 ^q	11.9	11.7	15,025	16,853
87 Ukraine	1.038	2	0.792	0.763	80.2	66.9	13.5	13.1	11.4 ^e	10.7 ^e	13,295	21,120
88 Ecuador	0.998	1	0.776	0.777	80.1	74.7	15.4	14.4	8.9	9.0	12,333	15,649
89 Dominican Republic	1.024	1	0.783	0.765	77.0	70.5	14.6	12.6	9.9 ^q	9.0 ^q	17,368	26,730
89 Guyana	0.992	1	0.771	0.777	73.9	66.5	13.3 ^f	12.7 ^f	8.8 ^e	8.6 ^e	32,865	61,804
89 Sri Lanka	0.951	2	0.750	0.789	80.6	74.2	13.6	12.6	10.7	10.8	6,970	18,637
92 Tonga	0.998	1	0.763	0.764	76.4	69.4	19.0 ^{d,q}	16.6 ^q	11.0 ^e	10.8 ^e	9,597	9,081
93 Maldives	0.986	1	0.755	0.766	82.8	79.7	14.1	11.6	7.4 ^e	7.4 ^e	12,134	23,702
93 Viet Nam	0.997	1	0.765	0.767	79.3	69.9	15.5 ^u	15.4	8.5	9.5	11,422	14,711
95 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	72.8	66.9	13.2	13.2	10.9 ^q	11.5 ^q	..	..
96 Algeria	0.887	5	0.702	0.791	77.7	74.9	16.2	14.8	6.9 ^q	7.9 ^q	5,284	24,554
97 Cuba	0.975	1	0.750	0.769	80.5	75.7	14.6	13.2	10.7 ^e	10.5 ^e	5,994	10,900
98 Dominica	..	..	..	..	74.5	68.2	15.0 ^q	13.3 ^q	10.0	10.2	..	..
99 Paraguay	0.988	1	0.750	0.759	77.0	70.9	14.4 ^q	13.6 ^q	8.9 ^q	8.9 ^q	11,930	18,555
100 Egypt	0.895	5	0.695	0.777	73.8	69.5	13.0 ^q	13.2 ^q	10.7 ^q	9.7 ^q	5,077	27,143
100 Jordan	0.861	5	0.677	0.787	80.2	75.7	13.6	12.7	9.7	10.9	2,745	15,296
102 Lebanon	0.992	1	0.749	0.755	79.7	75.7	12.1 ^u	11.4 ^u	13.1 ^v	9.1 ^v	6,068	16,829
103 Saint Lucia	1.016	1	0.754	0.742	76.3	69.3	13.4	12.1	8.9 ^q	8.4 ^q	16,790	25,106
104 Mongolia	1.030	2	0.757	0.735	76.4	67.2	14.4	13.1	9.9 ^p	8.9 ^p	11,204	18,386
105 Tunisia	0.931	3	0.712	0.765	79.1	73.9	15.6 ^q	13.8 ^q	7.0	8.2	6,063	18,092
106 South Africa	0.996	1	0.738	0.741	69.6	62.6	14.4	13.2	11.5	11.7	10,794	16,755
107 Uzbekistan	0.951	2	0.718	0.755	75.4	69.5	12.5	12.4	11.8	12.1	5,840	11,759
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.961	2	0.718	0.748	71.1	66.1	15.7 ^q	15.5 ^q	9.4 ^q	10.7 ^q	8,010	10,874
108 Gabon	0.994	1	0.728	0.733	71.1	65.9	12.6 ^q	12.3 ^q	10.5	8.9	13,264	24,269
108 Marshall Islands	0.960	2	0.716	0.746	69.3	64.9	17.0	15.8	11.5 ^m	11.8 ^m	5,186	9,161
111 Botswana	0.997	1	0.730	0.732	71.7	66.7	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.5	15,531	18,444
111 Fiji	0.948	3	0.706	0.745	69.4	65.3	14.4	13.3	10.4	10.3	7,531	18,235
113 Indonesia	0.945	3	0.704	0.745	73.3	69.0	13.6	13.1	8.4 ^q	9.0 ^q	9,073	18,284
114 Suriname	0.993	1	0.717	0.722	76.8	70.5	11.3	10.6	8.6 ^q	8.2 ^q	12,734	21,958
115 Belize	0.981	1	0.713	0.727	76.5	70.9	12.3	11.6	8.8	8.8	9,453	15,179
115 Libya	0.955	2	0.700	0.733	70.4	68.3	13.0 ⁱ	12.8 ⁱ	8.4 ^q	7.2 ^q	12,125	27,282
117 Jamaica	1.013	1	0.723	0.713	74.0	69.0	13.5 ^q	11.3 ^q	10.2	9.6	8,153	12,002
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.959	2	0.701	0.731	75.2	68.2	12.8	12.6	12.0 ^q	12.2 ^q	4,120	8,080

Continued –

TABLE 4 / GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
					(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
117 Philippines	0.984	1	0.709	0.721	72.8	66.9	13.1	12.1	10.2	9.8	7,744	13,732
120 Morocco	0.859	5	0.642	0.748	77.6	73.2	15.1	15.1	5.3	7.1	3,221	13,990
121 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.993	1	0.699	0.704	76.5	68.7	13.0 ^s	11.6 ^s	10.0 ^m	9.7 ^s	5,040	9,323
122 Samoa	0.955	2	0.687	0.719	73.7	69.9	13.0	11.9	11.8 ^q	10.9 ^q	3,724	8,150
123 Nicaragua	0.952	2	0.685	0.719	77.4	72.3	11.7	11.3	9.9	10.0	4,676	9,161
124 Nauru	0.955	2	0.689	0.722	64.0	60.3	13.1 ^t	12.6 ^a	9.3 ^t	10.2 ^t	15,192	23,930
Medium human development												
125 Bhutan	0.958	2	0.681	0.711	75.0	71.3	13.7 ^q	12.6 ^q	5.2 ^o	6.3 ^o	10,750	16,531
126 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.964	2	0.682	0.708	67.0	61.2	14.7 ^q	15.8 ^q	8.5	8.9	8,446	11,447
126 Iraq	0.793	5	0.592	0.747	74.1	70.4	11.8 ^w	12.9 ^w	5.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	2,909	22,332
128 Tajikistan	0.926	3	0.662	0.715	74.0	69.6	10.5 ^q	11.2 ^q	10.9 ^e	11.6 ^e	4,051	7,504
129 Tuvalu	0.969	2	0.675	0.697	70.7	63.8	12.6 ^t	12.1 ^t	10.6 ^q	10.9 ^q	4,963	8,957
130 Bangladesh	0.918	4	0.650	0.708	76.4	73.0	12.4	11.9	6.2	7.3	5,280	11,820
130 India	0.874	5	0.631	0.722	73.6	70.5	13.0	12.9	5.8	8.0	4,543	13,273
132 El Salvador	0.983	1	0.670	0.682	76.3	67.5	11.5	10.7	7.0	7.6	7,699	13,795
133 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	65.7	62.0	12.1 ^u	12.9 ^t	..	..	..	..
133 Palestine, State of	0.945	3	0.638	0.676	71.5	59.7	13.8	12.2	10.2	10.0	2,339	10,806
135 Cabo Verde	0.964	2	0.653	0.677	79.2	72.9	11.6 ^q	11.1 ^q	5.8 ^o	6.3 ^o	5,998	10,259
136 Namibia	1.011	1	0.668	0.661	71.3	63.3	11.8 ^s	11.8 ^s	7.5 ^e	7.0 ^e	9,353	12,555
137 Guatemala	0.934	3	0.638	0.683	74.9	70.3	10.8	10.5	5.3	6.5	8,528	16,454
138 Congo	0.924	4	0.622	0.673	67.5	64.1	13.4 ^q	12.1 ^q	7.3 ^e	9.4 ^e	4,214	7,591
139 Honduras	0.964	2	0.633	0.657	75.5	70.3	10.6 ^q	9.7 ^q	7.0 ^q	8.1 ^q	4,914	7,199
140 Kiribati	0.976	1	0.634	0.650	68.2	64.6	12.4 ^r	11.3 ^r	9.3 ^o	9.0 ^o	3,949	6,009
141 Sao Tome and Principe	0.980	1	0.633	0.646	73.7	66.2	13.2 ^r	12.7 ^r	5.4 ^q	6.8 ^q	4,982	6,192
142 Timor-Leste	0.939	3	0.613	0.653	69.4	66.1	13.5 ^s	13.0 ^s	5.8 ^x	6.8 ^x	4,188	6,661
143 Ghana	0.933	3	0.607	0.651	67.9	63.1	11.3	11.5	6.1	8.3	5,958	7,736
143 Kenya	0.944	3	0.610	0.646	65.9	61.5	11.5 ^s	11.5 ^s	8.0	9.3	4,641	6,586
145 Nepal	0.858	5	0.567	0.661	71.8	68.8	12.4	14.0	3.5	5.8	3,185	6,390
146 Vanuatu	0.952	2	0.604	0.635	73.9	69.4	11.9 ^q	11.7 ^q	6.6 ^o	7.5 ^o	2,857	3,940
147 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.911	4	0.583	0.640	71.3	66.8	8.8	9.7	5.1 ^e	7.0 ^e	6,691	9,507
148 Angola	0.906	4	0.584	0.645	67.1	62.1	11.5	12.9	4.5 ^x	7.3 ^x	5,854	7,425
149 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.953	2	0.598	0.628	71.1	63.5	11.5 ^t	11.6 ^a	6.9 ^o	7.8 ^o	3,157	5,348
150 Myanmar	0.947	3	0.589	0.622	70.2	63.8	12.0 ^r	11.1 ^r	6.1 ^z	6.7 ^z	3,122	6,731
151 Cambodia	0.939	3	0.586	0.625	73.2	68.0	11.4	10.9	4.4	6.2	4,067	5,832
152 Comoros	0.929	3	0.581	0.625	68.9	64.8	13.7 ^q	12.9 ^q	5.2	6.9	2,657	4,295
153 Zimbabwe	0.944	3	0.581	0.616	65.0	60.2	10.7 ^q	11.4 ^q	8.3 ^q	9.7 ^q	3,145	3,915
154 Zambia	0.949	3	0.580	0.611	68.7	63.9	11.2 ^{aa}	10.9 ^{aa}	6.6 ^e	8.4 ^e	3,132	3,768
155 Cameroon	0.898	5	0.556	0.619	65.9	61.5	10.2	11.4	5.7 ^e	7.6 ^e	3,629	5,870
156 Solomon Islands	0.927	3	0.565	0.610	72.0	69.2	11.0 ^t	11.6 ^q	5.5 ^o	6.8 ^o	2,469	3,072
157 Côte d'Ivoire	0.910	4	0.553	0.607	64.1	60.0	11.1	11.7	4.0	5.6	5,161	8,253
157 Uganda	0.908	4	0.556	0.612	71.1	65.3	11.2 ^s	12.0 ^s	5.2 ^q	7.9 ^q	2,280	3,201
159 Rwanda	0.922	4	0.552	0.599	69.9	65.5	12.5	12.6	4.5	5.3	2,159	3,824
160 Papua New Guinea	0.926	3	0.554	0.599	69.1	63.7	10.9 ^s	12.1 ^s	4.3 ^e	5.7 ^e	3,436	4,475
161 Togo	0.865	5	0.535	0.618	62.9	62.5	12.9 ^q	14.5 ^q	4.5 ^q	7.4 ^q	2,470	3,237
162 Syrian Arab Republic	0.787	5	0.477	0.607	74.4	69.8	7.2 ^q	7.7 ^q	5.1 ^m	6.7 ^m	1,149	6,688
163 Mauritania	0.886	5	0.528	0.595	70.5	66.5	8.1 ^q	7.8 ^q	4.2 ^e	5.9 ^e	3,604	9,038
164 Nigeria	0.892	5	0.528	0.592	54.7	54.2	10.2	10.8	6.6	8.7	5,001	6,126
165 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.951	2	0.542	0.569	69.8	64.2	8.7	8.5	5.5	6.7	2,977	4,062
166 Haiti	0.932	3	0.534	0.573	68.3	61.7	10.8 ^t	11.0 ^t	4.8 ^{ab}	6.1 ^{ab}	2,256	3,627
167 Lesotho	1.006	1	0.550	0.547	60.0	54.6	11.3 ^q	10.7 ^q	8.4 ^q	7.0 ^q	2,495	3,592
Low human development												
168 Pakistan	0.838	5	0.485	0.579	70.2	65.3	7.3	8.6	4.0 ^q	4.6 ^q	2,173	8,724
169 Senegal	0.924	4	0.509	0.550	70.8	66.8	9.9	8.4	2.9 ^q	3.8 ^q	2,665	5,686
170 Gambia	0.959	2	0.515	0.537	67.5	64.2	9.9 ^s	8.1 ^s	3.9 ^s	5.8 ^s	2,561	3,065
171 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.886	5	0.491	0.554	64.0	59.8	10.4 ^q	11.5 ^s	6.1 ^e	9.0 ^e	1,215	1,650
172 Malawi	0.925	3	0.497	0.537	70.6	64.1	10.0	9.8	4.3 ^p	6.4 ^p	1,356	1,925
173 Benin	0.866	5	0.479	0.553	62.2	59.3	9.8	11.1	2.0	4.6	3,329	4,279
174 Guinea-Bissau	0.878	5	0.485	0.553	66.4	61.7	10.5 ^w	11.7 ^w	2.5	5.1	1,996	2,820
175 Djibouti	0.814	5	0.453	0.556	68.5	63.5	5.8 ^q	6.6 ^q	2.7 ^s	5.1 ^s	3,101	9,690
176 Sudan	0.813	5	0.441	0.542	69.6	63.3	8.4 ^q	8.8 ^q	3.6	4.3	909	4,742

Continued →

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
					Value		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
177 Liberia	0.865	5	0.473	0.547	63.4	60.9	10.1	10.8	4.7 ^g	7.8 ^g	1,279	1,798
178 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	70.7	66.5	6.9 ^g	7.8 ^g	4.0 ^g	5.7 ^g	..	..
179 Guinea	0.828	5	0.451	0.545	61.9	59.5	9.4 ^g	11.4 ^g	1.5 ^g	3.6 ^g	2,550	4,460
180 Ethiopia	0.886	5	0.465	0.525	70.7	64.1	8.6 ^g	9.7 ^g	1.7 ^g	3.2 ^g	2,056	3,531
181 Afghanistan	0.660	5	0.379	0.575	67.5	64.5	8.1 ^g	13.4 ^g	1.2	3.9	721	3,198
182 Mozambique	0.920	4	0.473	0.514	66.5	60.3	10.5 ^g	11.2 ^g	3.7	5.7	1,198	1,523
183 Madagascar	0.934	3	0.469	0.502	65.4	61.9	9.2 ^g	8.9 ^g	4.3	4.9	1,345	1,965
184 Yemen	0.407	5	0.221	0.543	71.4	67.2	6.5 ^g	8.1 ^g	3.6	7.5	137	1,877
185 Sierra Leone	0.830	5	0.423	0.510	63.5	60.1	7.8 ^g	10.3 ^g	2.5 ^g	4.8 ^g	1,437	1,992
186 Burkina Faso	0.881	5	0.428	0.486	63.2	58.9	8.8	8.7	1.6	3.1	1,634	3,153
187 Burundi	0.932	3	0.424	0.456	65.7	61.6	10.1 ^g	9.6 ^g	2.8 ^g	4.3 ^g	764	955
188 Mali	0.812	5	0.372	0.459	61.9	59.0	6.3 ^g	7.7 ^g	1.1 ^g	2.2 ^g	1,409	3,257
188 Niger	0.855	5	0.385	0.451	62.1	60.3	7.5 ^g	9.1 ^g	1.0 ^g	1.8 ^g	1,276	1,895
190 Chad	0.787	5	0.365	0.464	57.0	53.2	7.0 ^g	9.6 ^g	1.3 ^g	3.5 ^g	1,248	2,245
191 Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	59.3	55.3	6.2 ^g	8.6 ^g	2.7 ^g	5.4 ^g	..	..
192 Somalia	0.793	5	0.354	0.447	61.4	56.4	7.5 ^g	8.1 ^g	0.9	2.9	790	2,156
193 South Sudan	..	..	..	..	60.6	54.6	4.5 ^g	6.7 ^g	4.8 ^{ac}	6.2 ^{ac}	..	..
Other countries or territories												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	75.7	71.5	11.9 ^g	12.5 ^g	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	88.5 ^l	84.4 ^l	22.3 ^d	21.1 ^d	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	0.989	–	0.908	0.918	82.9	77.2	16.9	15.9	12.4	12.6	41,543	64,643
High human development	0.971	–	0.764	0.786	78.6	72.9	15.0	14.2	8.6	8.8	13,044	23,717
Medium human development	0.883	–	0.610	0.691	71.0	67.7	12.0	12.2	5.9	7.8	4,456	11,072
Low human development	0.836	–	0.463	0.554	67.4	62.7	8.4	9.5	3.3	4.8	1,618	4,475
Developing countries	0.934	–	0.685	0.733	74.4	69.8	12.6	12.6	7.3	8.3	8,845	17,725
Regions												
Arab States	0.871	–	0.655	0.752	74.5	70.6	11.9	12.0	7.5	8.6	5,493	25,449
East Asia and the Pacific	0.973	–	0.763	0.785	78.9	73.1	14.9	14.2	8.0	8.5	14,435	24,478
Europe and Central Asia	0.970	–	0.803	0.829	78.4	71.2	15.6	15.5	10.5	10.9	16,367	30,624
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.989	–	0.777	0.785	78.5	72.7	15.3	14.1	9.2	9.1	13,703	22,526
South Asia	0.872	–	0.618	0.709	73.6	70.2	12.0	12.3	5.9	7.7	4,246	12,996
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.916	–	0.544	0.594	64.6	60.4	10.1	10.7	5.4	7.1	3,623	5,173
Least developed countries	0.889	–	0.525	0.591	68.9	64.2	9.8	10.5	4.3	5.9	2,549	4,832
Small island developing states	0.979	–	0.731	0.747	74.7	69.2	12.8	12.4	8.5	8.8	15,508	23,151
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.986	–	0.908	0.921	83.1	78.0	17.0	16.0	12.2	12.5	41,745	63,915
World	0.955	–	0.737	0.772	75.9	71.0	13.1	13.0	8.4	9.2	14,943	25,751