

TABLE 1

Human Development Index and its components

	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022
Very high human development							
1 Iceland	0.972	82.7	18.9 ^c	13.9 ^d	69,117	12	3
2 Norway	0.970	83.3	18.8 ^c	13.1 ^e	112,710 ^f	0	1
2 Switzerland	0.970	84.0	16.7	13.9 ^e	81,949 ^f	5	2
4 Denmark	0.962	81.9	18.7 ^c	13.0 ^e	76,008 ^f	4	4
5 Germany	0.959	81.4	17.3	14.3 ^e	64,053	13	6
5 Sweden	0.959	83.3	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	66,102	10	4
7 Australia	0.958	83.9	20.7 ^c	12.9	58,277	14	8
8 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	85.5 ^g	16.9	12.4	69,436	4	9
8 Netherlands	0.955	82.2	18.6 ^c	12.7 ^e	68,344	6	7
10 Belgium	0.951	82.1	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	63,582	9	13
11 Ireland	0.949	82.4	19.2 ^c	11.7 ^e	90,885 ^f	-6	10
12 Finland	0.948	81.9	19.5 ^c	13.0 ^e	57,068	10	11
13 Singapore	0.946	83.7	16.7	12.0	111,239 ^f	-10	14
13 United Kingdom	0.946	81.3	17.8	13.5	54,372	13	11
15 United Arab Emirates	0.940	82.9	15.6	13.0	71,142	-4	23
16 Canada	0.939	82.6	15.9	13.9	54,688	9	16
17 Liechtenstein	0.938	83.6	15.4	12.4 ^h	166,812 ^U	-16	15
17 New Zealand	0.938	82.1	19.3 ^c	12.9 ^e	47,260	17	17
17 United States	0.938	79.3	15.9	13.9	73,650	-7	18
20 Korea (Republic of)	0.937	84.3	16.6	12.7 ^e	49,726	11	19
21 Slovenia	0.931	81.6	17.5	13.0 ^e	46,361	15	21
22 Austria	0.930	82.0	16.3	12.4 ^e	63,479	-2	20
23 Japan	0.925	84.7	15.5	12.7 ^e	47,775	10	23
24 Malta	0.924	83.3	15.9	12.4 ^e	52,155	5	26
25 Luxembourg	0.922	82.2	14.4	12.6 ^d	85,461 ^f	-19	22
26 France	0.920	83.3	16.1	11.8 ^e	55,060	-2	27
27 Israel	0.919	82.4	14.9	13.5 ^e	48,050	5	23
28 Spain	0.918	83.7	17.8	10.8 ^e	46,008	9	28
29 Czechia	0.915	79.8	16.8	13.0 ^e	45,889	9	28
29 Italy	0.915	83.7	16.7	10.8 ^e	52,389	-1	32
29 San Marino	0.915	85.7 ^g	14.6 ^e	11.4	64,706	-13	30
32 Andorra	0.913	84.0	14.5	11.6	64,631	-15	37
32 Cyprus	0.913	81.6	16.2	12.6 ^e	45,394	7	31
34 Greece	0.908	81.9	20.8 ^c	11.6 ^e	35,761	17	36
35 Poland	0.906	78.6	16.7	13.2 ^e	42,218	5	33
36 Estonia	0.905	79.2	16.0	13.6 ^e	40,881	8	33
37 Saudi Arabia	0.900	78.7	16.9	11.6 ^e	50,299	-7	37
38 Bahrain	0.899	81.3	15.9	11.1	52,819	-11	33
39 Lithuania	0.895	76.0	16.5	13.6 ^e	41,916	2	39
40 Portugal	0.890	82.4	17.5	9.7 ^e	41,064	3	41
41 Croatia	0.889	78.6	16.3	12.1 ^j	41,380	1	40
41 Latvia	0.889	76.2	16.5	13.4 ^e	37,998	6	43
43 Qatar	0.886	82.4	13.1	10.8	105,353 ^f	-39	41
44 Slovakia	0.880	78.3	14.9	13.1 ^e	36,793	5	44
45 Chile	0.878	81.2	16.9	11.3 ^e	28,047	16	45
46 Hungary	0.870	77.0	15.5	12.3 ^e	37,236	2	46
47 Argentina	0.865	77.4	18.8 ^c	11.2 ^e	25,876	20	47
48 Montenegro	0.862	77.1	15.5	12.8 ^e	28,026	14	48
48 Uruguay	0.862	78.1	17.5	10.5	28,650	12	50
50 Oman	0.858	80.0	13.4	11.9	36,096	0	52
51 Türkiye	0.853	77.2	19.8 ^c	9.0 ^e	34,507	1	48
52 Kuwait	0.852	80.4	15.9 ^e	7.6 ^e	56,612	-29	53
53 Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	77.6	15.5 ^e	11.6	27,387	10	51
54 Seychelles	0.848	72.9	18.2 ^c	11.2	29,195	4	56
55 Bulgaria	0.845	75.6	15.3	11.5 ^e	32,175	0	57
55 Romania	0.845	75.9	14.1	11.6	39,374	-10	54
57 Georgia	0.844	74.5	16.8	12.7	20,753	18	55
58 Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	72.1	18.4 ^{h,k}	10.8 ⁱ	29,105	1	60
59 Panama	0.839	79.6	13.3 ^e	10.8 ^e	34,385	-6	57
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.837	75.3	13.7 ^m	9.3	75,827 ^f	-51	63
60 Kazakhstan	0.837	74.4	14.0	12.5 ^e	30,989	-4	59
62 Costa Rica	0.833	80.8	16.3 ^e	8.8 ^e	23,417	6	65

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HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022
62 Serbia	0.833	76.8	15.0	11.6 ^a	23,115	7	61
64 Russian Federation	0.832	73.2	13.2	12.4	39,222	-18	61
65 Belarus	0.824	74.4	13.7	12.3 ^a	26,725	1	64
66 Bahamas	0.820	74.6	11.9 ⁿ	12.8 ^a	30,975	-9	66
67 Malaysia	0.819	76.7	12.7	11.1	32,553	-13	68
68 North Macedonia	0.815	77.4	14.8	10.2 ^m	22,128	2	67
69 Armenia	0.811	75.7	14.4	11.3 ^d	20,221	9	72
69 Barbados	0.811	76.2	16.6 ^e	9.9 ^d	17,328	20	69
71 Albania	0.810	79.6	14.5	10.2 ^d	17,627	16	70
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	73.5	14.2 ^o	10.8	27,000	-7	71
73 Mauritius	0.806	74.9	14.2 ^e	10.1 ^d	27,280	-9	75
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	77.9	13.2	11.0	19,827	6	73
High human development							
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	77.7	14.0 ^e	10.8 ^a	16,096	19	77
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	71.2	16.3 ⁿ	11.3 ^a	17,247	14	75
76 Thailand	0.798	76.4	15.4 ^e	9.0	20,570	1	78
78 China	0.797	78.0	15.5 ^e	8.0 ^a	22,029	-7	74
79 Peru	0.794	77.7	14.9 ^e	10.2 ^e	14,339	23	79
80 Grenada	0.791	75.2	16.6 ^e	9.4 ^a	14,349	21	80
81 Azerbaijan	0.789	74.4	12.9	11.1	20,668	-5	82
81 Mexico	0.789	75.1	14.5	9.3 ^a	21,813	-8	84
83 Colombia	0.788	77.7	14.3	9.0 ^a	18,666	1	85
84 Brazil	0.786	75.8	15.8	8.4 ^a	18,011	1	86
84 Palau	0.786	69.3	14.1	13.3 ^a	16,035	11	81
86 Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	71.2	14.6 ^e	11.8	15,867	11	82
87 Ukraine	0.779	73.4	13.3	11.1 ^d	16,933	5	90
88 Ecuador	0.777	77.4	14.9	9.0	13,986	15	89
89 Dominican Republic	0.776	73.7	13.6	9.4 ^a	22,024	-17	87
89 Guyana	0.776	70.2	13.0 ^o	8.7 ^d	46,959	-54	95
89 Sri Lanka	0.776	77.5	13.1	10.8	12,616	22	88
92 Tonga	0.769	72.9	17.8 ^e	10.9 ^d	7,438	38	91
93 Maldives	0.766	81.0	12.8	7.4 ^d	19,317	-11	91
93 Viet Nam	0.766	74.6	15.5	9.0	13,033	14	91
95 Turkmenistan	0.764	70.1	13.2	11.2 ^e	17,716	-9	96
96 Algeria	0.763	76.3	15.5	7.4 ^a	15,114	3	96
97 Cuba	0.762	78.1	13.9	10.6 ^d	8,415 ⁱ	30	91
98 Dominica	0.761	71.1	14.2 ^e	10.1	16,001	-2	98
99 Paraguay	0.756	73.8	14.0 ^e	8.9 ^a	15,252	-1	102
100 Egypt	0.754	71.6	13.1 ^e	10.1 ^a	16,218	-7	100
100 Jordan	0.754	77.8	13.1	10.2	9,222	22	100
102 Lebanon	0.752	77.8	11.7	10.4 ^s	11,299	13	99
103 Saint Lucia	0.748	72.7	12.7	8.6 ^a	20,900	-29	102
104 Mongolia	0.747	71.7	13.6	9.4 ^m	14,787	-4	105
105 Tunisia	0.746	76.5	14.7 ^e	7.6	12,011	9	104
106 South Africa	0.741	66.1	13.8	11.6	13,694	0	107
107 Uzbekistan	0.740	72.4	12.5	11.9	8,826	17	107
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	68.6	15.6 ^e	10.0 ^a	9,445	13	113
108 Gabon	0.733	68.3	12.5 ^e	9.7	18,854	-25	111
108 Marshall Islands	0.733	66.9	16.4	11.6 ^a	7,224	23	110
111 Botswana	0.731	69.2	11.4	10.5	16,984	-20	112
111 Fiji	0.731	67.3	13.8	10.4	12,843	-3	114
113 Indonesia	0.728	71.1	13.3	8.7 ^a	13,700	-8	114
114 Suriname	0.722	73.6	11.0	8.4 ^a	17,344	-26	116
115 Belize	0.721	73.6	12.0	8.8	12,343	-2	118
115 Libya	0.721	69.3	12.9 ^q	7.8 ⁱ	19,831	-36	106
117 Jamaica	0.720	71.5	12.4 ^e	10.0	10,057 ⁱ	2	117
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.720	71.7	12.7	12.1 ^a	6,078	24	118
117 Philippines	0.720	69.8	12.8 ^e	10.0	10,731	0	120
120 Morocco	0.710	75.3	15.1	6.2	8,653	5	122
121 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	72.5	13.0 ^p	9.7 ^a	7,157 ^a	11	121
122 Samoa	0.708	71.7	12.4	11.3 ^a	5,952	21	123
123 Nicaragua	0.706	74.9	11.5	9.9	6,881	11	124
124 Nauru	0.703	62.1	12.8 ^q	9.4 ^a	19,642	-43	125

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TABLE 1 / HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS

TABLE 1

	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022
Medium human development							
125 Bhutan	0.698	73.0	13.2 ^e	5.8 ^l	13,843	-21	126
126 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	64.1	15.2 ^e	8.7	9,919	-6	126
126 Iraq	0.695	72.3	12.4 ^v	6.8 ^o	12,654	-16	126
128 Tajikistan	0.691	71.8	10.8 ^e	11.3 ^d	5,747	17	129
129 Tuvalu	0.689	67.1	12.4 ^w	10.8 ^e	7,006	4	130
130 Bangladesh	0.685	74.7	12.3	6.8	8,498	-4	131
130 India	0.685	72.0	13.0	6.9	9,047	-7	133
132 El Salvador	0.678	72.1	11.1	7.3	10,595	-14	134
133 Equatorial Guinea	0.674	63.7	12.5 ^q	8.3 ^l	12,762	-24	132
133 Palestine, State of	0.674	65.2	13.0	10.1	6,547	5	109
135 Cabo Verde	0.668	76.1	11.4 ^e	6.1 ^l	8,165	-7	135
136 Namibia	0.665	67.4	11.8 ^x	7.3 ^d	10,917	-20	137
137 Guatemala	0.662	72.6	10.7	5.8	12,459	-25	136
138 Congo	0.649	65.8	12.7 ^e	8.3 ^d	5,903	6	138
139 Honduras	0.645	72.9	10.2 ^e	7.5 ^e	6,065	3	139
140 Kiribati	0.644	66.5	11.9 ^v	9.1 ^l	4,947	11	140
141 Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	69.7	12.9 ^o	6.0 ^e	5,583	6	141
142 Timor-Leste	0.634	67.7	13.3 ^x	6.2 ^x	5,435	8	142
143 Ghana	0.628	65.5	11.4	7.1	6,846	-8	144
143 Kenya	0.628	63.6	11.5 ^x	8.6	5,608	3	143
145 Nepal	0.622	70.4	13.8	4.5	4,726	10	150
146 Vanuatu	0.621	71.5	11.8 ^e	7.2 ^l	3,404	20	145
147 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	69.0	9.6	6.1 ^d	8,106	-18	147
148 Angola	0.616	64.6	12.2	6.0 ^x	6,631	-11	146
149 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	67.2	11.5 ^q	7.3 ^l	4,246	7	147
150 Myanmar	0.609	66.9	11.5 ^s	6.4 ^x	4,919 ^{ab}	3	149
151 Cambodia	0.606	70.7	11.2	5.2	4,931	1	151
152 Comoros	0.603	66.8	13.3 ^e	6.0	3,481	12	151
153 Zimbabwe	0.598	62.8	11.1 ^e	8.9 ^e	3,511	9	153
154 Zambia	0.595	66.3	11.0 ^{ab}	7.4 ^d	3,447	11	154
155 Cameroon	0.588	63.7	10.8	6.6 ^d	4,746	-1	156
156 Solomon Islands	0.584	70.5	11.3 ^q	5.9 ^l	2,777	18	155
157 Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	61.9	11.4	4.9	6,735	-21	162
157 Uganda	0.582	68.3	11.6 ^x	6.3 ^e	2,736	18	157
159 Rwanda	0.578	67.8	12.6	4.9	2,971	9	160
160 Papua New Guinea	0.576	66.1	11.5 ^x	5.0 ^d	3,971	-2	158
161 Togo	0.571	62.7	13.1 ^o	5.9 ^e	2,856	9	161
162 Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	72.1	7.4 ⁿ	5.9 ^e	3,918	-3	159
163 Mauritania	0.563	68.5	7.9 ^e	4.9 ^d	6,267	-23	163
164 Nigeria	0.560	54.5	10.5	7.6	5,569	-16	164
165 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	67.0	8.6	6.1	3,515	-4	165
166 Haiti	0.554	64.9	10.9 ^q	5.4 ^{ac}	2,935	3	166
167 Lesotho	0.550	57.4	11.0 ^e	7.7 ^e	3,029	0	167
Low human development							
168 Pakistan	0.544	67.6	7.9 ^e	4.3 ^e	5,501	-19	168
169 Senegal	0.530	68.7	9.1	2.9 ^e	4,202	-12	169
170 Gambia	0.524	65.9	9.0 ^x	4.7 ^x	2,812	1	170
171 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	61.9	10.9 ^e	7.4 ^d	1,431	17	172
172 Malawi	0.517	67.4	9.9	5.2 ^{ab}	1,634	12	173
173 Benin	0.515	60.8	10.4	3.2	3,806	-13	174
174 Guinea-Bissau	0.514	64.1	10.6 ^o	3.7	2,403	2	175
175 Djibouti	0.513	66.0	6.2 ^e	4.0 ^e	6,368	-36	176
176 Sudan	0.511	66.3	8.6 ^e	4.0	2,810	-4	171
177 Liberia	0.510	62.2	10.5	6.2 ^e	1,538	9	177
178 Eritrea	0.503	68.6	7.3 ^e	5.1 ^l	2,029	1	178
179 Guinea	0.500	60.7	10.4 ^e	2.5 ^e	3,494	-16	179
180 Ethiopia	0.497	67.3	9.2 ^x	2.4 ^e	2,796	-7	181
181 Afghanistan	0.496	66.0	10.8 ^e	2.5	1,972	-1	180
182 Mozambique	0.493	63.6	10.8 ^e	4.6	1,356	7	182
183 Madagascar	0.487	63.6	9.1 ^e	4.6	1,656	0	183
184 Yemen	0.470	69.3	7.5 ^o	5.5	1,018	7	184
185 Sierra Leone	0.467	61.8	9.1 ^o	3.5 ^e	1,714	-3	185

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HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022
186 Burkina Faso	0.459	61.1	8.7	2.3	2,391	-9	186
187 Burundi	0.439	63.7	9.8 ^e	3.5 ^a	859	5	187
188 Mali	0.419	60.4	7.0 ^e	1.6 ^m	2,342	-10	188
188 Niger	0.419	61.2	8.3 ^e	1.4 ^d	1,590	-3	189
190 Chad	0.416	55.1	8.3 ^e	2.3 ^a	1,748	-9	189
191 Central African Republic	0.414	57.4	7.4 ^e	4.0 ^d	1,100	-1	..
192 Somalia	0.404	58.8	7.5 ^q	1.9	1,475	-5	192
193 South Sudan	0.388	57.6	5.6 ^e	5.7 nd	688	0	191
Other countries or territories							
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	73.6	12.2 ^e	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	86.4 ^q	21.7 ^c	..	..	..	..
Human development groups							
Very high human development	0.914	80.0	16.4	12.5	53,014	-	-
High human development	0.777	75.7	14.6	8.7	18,405	-	-
Medium human development	0.656	69.3	12.1	6.8	7,822	-	-
Low human development	0.515	65.0	8.9	4.0	3,007	-	-
Developing countries	0.712	72.0	12.7	7.8	13,301	-	-
Regions							
Arab States	0.719	72.5	12.0	8.1	15,825	-	-
East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	75.9	14.6	8.3	19,520	-	-
Europe and Central Asia	0.818	74.8	15.6	10.7	23,171	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	75.6	14.8	9.1	18,048	-	-
South Asia	0.672	71.9	12.1	6.8	8,722	-	-
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	62.5	10.3	6.2	4,352	-	-
Least developed countries	0.560	66.5	10.2	5.1	3,637	-	-
Small island developing states	0.739	71.9	12.6	8.6	19,343	-	-
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	80.6	16.5	12.3	52,698	-	-
World	0.756	73.4	13.0	8.8	20,327	-	-

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