

TABLE 3

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

												SDG 10.1				
HDI RANK		Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)		Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient	
				Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b								(^(%))			
		Value	Value				(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023	2023 ^d	2023	2022 ^e	2022	2010-2023 ^f	2010-2023 ^f	2023	2010-2023 ^f
Very high human development																
1	Iceland	0.972	0.923	5.0	0	5.0	2.0	0.945	2.3	0.942	10.7	0.882	23.9	22.0	8.0	26.1
2	Norway	0.970	0.909	6.3	0	6.2	2.4	0.950	1.8	0.921	14.3	0.857	22.9	22.4	9.3	27.7
2	Switzerland	0.970	0.894	7.8	-2	7.5	3.1	0.953	1.8	0.912	17.7	0.823	19.7	26.4	9.8	33.7
4	Denmark	0.962	0.909	5.5	2	5.5	3.1	0.924	2.3	0.913	11.0	0.890	23.1	23.8	12.0	28.3
5	Germany	0.959	0.890	7.2	-3	7.1	3.2	0.914	3.7	0.922	14.3	0.836	20.6	25.0	12.8	32.4
5	Sweden	0.959	0.886	7.6	-4	7.4	2.6	0.948	2.6	0.901	16.9	0.815	21.5	22.7	10.9	29.8
7	Australia	0.958	0.873	8.9	-5	8.6	3.0	0.954	4.3	0.889	18.5	0.784	19.6	26.2	9.9	34.3
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	0.839	12.1	-16	11.7	2.3	0.977	8.7	0.805	24.1	0.750	..	..	17.9	..
8	Netherlands	0.955	0.892	6.6	3	6.4	3.3	0.925	4.7	0.879	11.4	0.874	24.0	21.4	6.8	25.7
10	Belgium	0.951	0.891	6.3	4	6.3	3.5	0.922	4.0	0.886	11.3	0.865	23.6	21.9	8.5	26.6
11	Ireland	0.949	0.886	6.6	2	6.5	3.1	0.930	2.6	0.868	14.0	0.860	22.0	24.8	13.6	30.1
12	Finland	0.948	0.891	6.0	6	5.9	2.9	0.925	2.0	0.914	12.8	0.836	23.2	22.9	11.1	27.7
13	Singapore	0.946	0.823	13.0	-19	12.4	2.6	0.955	8.7	0.790	25.9	0.741	..	..	14.2	..
13	United Kingdom	0.946	0.869	8.1	0	7.9	3.9	0.907	3.2	0.915	16.7	0.792	20.2	24.6	13.1	32.4
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	0.866	7.9	-1	7.9	3.9	0.930	9.3	0.786	10.4	0.889	23.0	20.5	16.1	26.4
16	Canada	0.939	0.867	7.7	2	7.5	4.3	0.923	2.2	0.884	16.0	0.800	20.5	24.0	11.6	31.7
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	..	..	..	..	4.9	0.931	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
17	New Zealand	0.938	0.853	9.1	-2	8.8	4.4	0.913	4.1	0.892	18.1	0.762	..	..	12.1	..
17	United States	0.938	0.832	11.3	-12	10.7	5.5	0.862	2.7	0.882	23.9	0.759	15.6	30.2	20.7	41.3
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	0.857	8.5	1	8.4	2.5	0.965	6.2	0.831	16.4	0.784	19.9	24.6	15.1	32.9
21	Slovenia	0.931	0.885	4.9	9	4.9	2.6	0.923	2.0	0.899	10.0	0.834	24.9	20.6	8.0	24.3
22	Austria	0.930	0.861	7.4	4	7.1	3.2	0.923	2.6	0.842	15.6	0.823	21.0	23.8	11.5	30.7
23	Japan	0.925	0.845	8.6	2	8.5	2.5	0.970	5.8	0.805	17.1	0.772	20.8	26.1	12.7	32.9
24	Malta	0.924	0.843	8.8	2	8.6	5.2	0.923	5.2	0.812	15.5	0.799	21.0	25.1	9.0	31.4
25	Luxembourg	0.922	0.838	9.1	-1	8.9	4.8	0.911	5.4	0.774	16.4	0.836	19.5	24.5	13.1	32.7
26	France	0.920	0.836	9.1	-2	9.0	3.7	0.938	5.3	0.795	17.9	0.783	20.8	24.9	12.1	31.5
27	Israel	0.919	0.813	11.5	-11	11.0	3.6	0.926	5.3	0.820	24.0	0.709	16.6	26.6	16.8	37.9
28	Spain	0.918	0.819	10.8	-6	10.5	2.8	0.952	9.6	0.772	19.2	0.749	18.7	24.7	12.1	33.9
29	Czechia	0.915	0.867	5.2	14	5.1	3.0	0.893	1.2	0.888	11.1	0.823	24.1	22.2	9.7	26.2
29	Italy	0.915	0.817	10.7	-7	10.3	2.6	0.955	7.5	0.763	20.8	0.749	18.6	26.2	12.3	34.8
29	San Marino	0.915	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.982	4.1	0.752	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
32	Andorra	0.913	0.837	8.3	4	8.2	4.7	0.939	5.6	0.747	14.4	0.837	..	..	11.5	..
32	Cyprus	0.913	0.841	7.9	8	7.7	2.9	0.921	5.4	0.822	14.8	0.787	21.4	25.7	8.4	31.3
34	Greece	0.908	0.825	9.1	1	8.9	3.3	0.921	6.7	0.826	16.8	0.739	19.6	24.8	14.3	32.9
35	Poland	0.906	0.817	9.8	-2	9.5	3.9	0.867	4.8	0.861	19.8	0.732	22.4	22.8	15.2	28.5
36	Estonia	0.905	0.841	7.1	12	6.8	3.0	0.883	1.6	0.881	15.7	0.766	20.4	24.3	12.8	31.8
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.857	12.8	0.748	..	..	..	..	25.2	..
38	Bahrain	0.899	..	..	..	..	4.7	0.898	13.2	0.706	..	..	..	..	25.5	..
39	Lithuania	0.895	0.812	9.3	-3	8.8	4.1	0.826	2.0	0.893	20.4	0.726	18.7	29.1	9.6	36.7
40	Portugal	0.890	0.795	10.7	-4	10.4	3.1	0.929	9.8	0.730	18.4	0.742	19.6	27.5	9.7	34.6
41	Croatia	0.889	0.828	6.9	7	6.7	3.6	0.869	3.0	0.832	13.5	0.787	21.8	22.3	9.0	28.9
41	Latvia	0.889	0.812	8.7	-1	8.3	4.2	0.828	1.7	0.889	19.0	0.727	19.2	26.2	10.7	34.3
43	Qatar	0.886	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.924	10.1	0.651	..	..	18.1	25.8	24.3	35.1
44	Slovakia	0.880	0.833	5.3	11	5.3	4.6	0.857	1.5	0.839	10.0	0.803	24.3	19.1	9.2	24.1
45	Chile	0.878	0.723	17.7	-16	16.1	4.6	0.898	6.0	0.795	37.7	0.530	15.8	34.5	22.0	43.0
46	Hungary	0.870	0.819	5.9	8	5.9	3.7	0.845	2.5	0.819	11.3	0.793	22.2	24.1	9.8	29.2
47	Argentina	0.865	0.761	12.0	-3	11.6	7.4	0.818	4.9	0.830	22.6	0.650	15.5	29.8	12.4	40.7
48	Montenegro	0.862	0.771	10.6	1	10.4	3.3	0.849	7.8	0.790	19.9	0.682	18.3	24.7	9.9	34.3
48	Uruguay	0.862	0.747	13.3	-10	12.9	5.9	0.842	7.6	0.773	25.1	0.640	15.9	30.5	14.8	40.6
50	Oman	0.858	0.750	12.6	-6	12.3	6.6	0.862	6.5	0.720	23.7	0.679	..	..	19.9	..
51	Türkiye	0.853	0.708	17.0	-14	16.5	8.1	0.808	12.4	0.700	28.9	0.628	14.7	34.7	24.4	44.4
52	Kuwait	0.852	..	..	..	..	5.8	0.876	22.1	0.541	..	..	..	..	17.6	..
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	..	..	..	..	6.8	0.826	9.9	0.738	..	..	..	..	21.2	..
54	Seychelles	0.848	0.755	11.0	-2	10.8	9.3	0.738	6.7	0.815	16.6	0.715	19.7	23.9	20.5	32.1
55	Bulgaria	0.845	0.748	11.5	-4	11.0	4.9	0.814	4.3	0.772	23.7	0.665	17.1	29.9	16.9	39.0
55	Romania	0.845	0.758	10.3	2	9.8	4.9	0.818	3.7	0.746	20.9	0.714	18.4	24.0	13.4	33.9
57	Georgia	0.844	0.754	10.7	0	10.3	6.9	0.781	2.4	0.867	21.4	0.633	19.3	25.2	18.5	33.5

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TABLE 3 / INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 3

												SDG 10.1						
HDI RANK		Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)		Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient			
												Poorest 40 percent				Richest 10 percent		Richest 1 percent
			Value									Poorest 40 percent		Richest 10 percent		Richest 1 percent		
			Value	Value								Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	(%)		Value	(%)	Value
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	..	..	..	9.9	0.723	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.2	..			
59	Panama	0.839	0.664	20.9	-19	19.6	10.1	0.825	9.9	0.659	38.9	0.539	12.1	36.9	17.9	48.9		
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.837	0.756	9.7	4	9.7	6.9	0.792	10.1	0.620	12.1	0.879	..	..	13.1	..		
60	Kazakhstan	0.837	0.766	8.5	8	8.3	7.2	0.777	3.2	0.782	14.7	0.739	22.9	24.8	14.9	29.2		
62	Costa Rica	0.833	0.678	18.6	-11	17.5	6.0	0.879	11.0	0.667	35.6	0.531	13.2	35.1	18.2	46.7		
62	Serbia	0.833	0.772	7.3	13	7.3	4.2	0.836	4.1	0.773	13.5	0.712	20.0	25.9	12.5	33.1		
64	Russian Federation	0.832	0.758	8.9	10	8.6	5.7	0.771	1.5	0.768	18.7	0.734	18.7	26.6	23.8	35.1		
65	Belarus	0.824	0.771	6.4	15	6.3	3.5	0.808	2.8	0.770	12.7	0.737	24.8	20.7	9.6	24.4		
66	Bahamas	0.820	0.670	18.3	-9	16.8	9.5	0.760	3.4	0.732	37.6	0.541	..	..	17.9	..		
67	Malaysia	0.819	0.707	13.7	-2	13.3	6.1	0.819	9.0	0.657	24.8	0.658	16.1	30.9	14.9	40.7		
68	North Macedonia	0.815	0.723	11.3	4	11.0	4.3	0.845	8.4	0.689	20.5	0.649	18.1	22.9	6.9	33.5		
69	Armenia	0.811	0.743	8.4	7	8.3	6.7	0.799	2.9	0.755	15.1	0.681	22.8	23.0	15.0	27.9		
69	Barbados	0.811	0.620	23.6	-22	20.6	7.2	0.802	5.5	0.749	49.0	0.397	..	..	21.2	..		
71	Albania	0.810	0.705	13.0	1	12.8	6.4	0.859	12.3	0.651	19.7	0.627	21.6	22.8	8.9	29.4		
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	..	..	..	..	10.7	0.735	5.9	0.711	..	..	..	..	17.9	..		
73	Mauritius	0.806	0.669	17.0	-5	16.2	9.8	0.762	7.4	0.676	31.4	0.581	18.8	29.9	15.9	36.8		
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	0.689	14.3	2	13.8	4.7	0.848	10.1	0.657	26.5	0.587	19.8	25.1	9.3	33.0		
High human development																		
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	0.643	19.5	-8	19.1	7.9	0.817	21.9	0.586	27.5	0.556	19.1	26.8	18.3	34.8		
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	..	..	..	..	10.3	0.707	6.1	0.778	..	..	..	..	21.2	..		
76	Thailand	0.798	0.677	15.2	1	15.0	7.3	0.804	16.0	0.612	21.7	0.630	19.1	27.1	19.8	34.9		
78	China	0.797	0.670	15.9	1	15.2	5.1	0.846	10.3	0.626	30.3	0.568	18.8	28.2	15.8	35.7		
79	Peru	0.794	0.633	20.3	-10	19.9	9.7	0.802	19.3	0.608	30.6	0.520	16.2	30.7	26.9	40.3		
80	Grenada	0.791	..	..	..	..	10.1	0.763	7.0	0.721	..	..	15.2	33.7	21.2	43.8		
81	Azerbaijan	0.789	0.735	6.8	15	6.8	10.4	0.750	4.3	0.696	5.7	0.759	..	..	14.0	..		
81	Mexico	0.789	0.646	18.1	-3	17.8	9.0	0.771	16.0	0.600	28.4	0.582	15.4	34.4	21.6	43.5		
83	Colombia	0.788	0.593	24.7	-24	23.1	8.3	0.815	17.0	0.579	44.0	0.442	10.3	43.5	17.9	54.8		
84	Brazil	0.786	0.594	24.4	-21	22.8	9.5	0.777	15.1	0.611	43.7	0.441	11.3	41.0	21.1	52.0		
84	Palau	0.786	0.616	21.6	-11	20.1	13.6	0.655	5.8	0.786	40.9	0.453	..	..	16.1	..		
86	Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	0.719	8.4	17	8.3	9.1	0.716	2.2	0.783	13.6	0.662	24.3	22.1	10.4	25.7		
87	Ukraine	0.779	0.715	8.2	17	8.1	7.3	0.762	3.6	0.714	13.3	0.672	24.3	21.7	9.3	25.6		
88	Ecuador	0.777	0.640	17.6	1	17.0	8.4	0.809	12.1	0.625	30.6	0.518	14.0	33.2	14.0	44.6		
89	Dominican Republic	0.776	0.634	18.3	0	18.2	17.0	0.686	14.6	0.592	22.9	0.628	17.9	28.3	15.2	37.0		
89	Guyana	0.776	..	..	..	..	14.9	0.657	10.4	0.584	..	..	..	..	17.9	..		
89	Sri Lanka	0.776	0.630	18.8	-2	17.5	4.7	0.842	11.3	0.642	36.6	0.463	18.5	30.8	20.5	37.7		
92	Tonga	0.769	0.682	11.3	16	11.0	7.9	0.749	4.3	0.821	20.7	0.516	23.1	22.0	16.1	27.1		
93	Maldives	0.766	0.602	21.4	-7	20.5	3.7	0.904	29.3	0.425	28.6	0.568	22.1	23.3	13.1	29.3		
93	Viet Nam	0.766	0.641	16.3	6	16.3	12.7	0.733	15.3	0.618	21.1	0.581	18.6	28.1	15.7	36.1		
95	Turkmenistan	0.764	..	..	..	..	19.3	0.622	2.9	0.720	..	..	..	..	19.5	..		
96	Algeria	0.763	0.601	21.2	-6	20.7	11.9	0.763	33.3	0.452	16.8	0.631	23.1	22.9	23.3	27.6		
97	Cuba	0.762	..	..	..	..	4.8	0.851	9.1	0.673	..	..	..	..	13.7	..		
98	Dominica	0.761	..	..	..	..	17.3	0.651	16.2	0.612	..	..	..	..	21.2	..		
99	Paraguay	0.756	0.599	20.8	-6	20.0	10.6	0.740	14.7	0.585	34.6	0.497	14.5	35.4	17.9	45.1		
100	Egypt	0.754	0.582	22.8	-13	22.0	10.4	0.711	36.9	0.443	18.7	0.625	21.8	27.5	19.1	31.9		
100	Jordan	0.754	0.637	15.5	8	15.3	8.8	0.811	13.0	0.614	24.1	0.519	20.3	27.4	20.4	33.7		
102	Lebanon	0.752	..	..	..	..	10.9	0.792	..	..	20.2	0.570	20.6	24.7	21.3	31.8		
103	Saint Lucia	0.748	0.523	30.1	-20	29.1	10.6	0.725	37.4	0.401	39.2	0.491	15.1	34.1	21.2	43.7		
104	Mongolia	0.747	0.647	13.4	16	13.3	8.8	0.726	11.9	0.610	19.2	0.610	20.8	24.6	16.1	31.4		
105	Tunisia	0.746	0.595	20.2	-4	19.7	7.2	0.807	29.1	0.469	22.9	0.558	20.0	27.0	22.6	33.7		
106	South Africa	0.741	0.476	35.8	-29	32.4	19.8	0.569	17.3	0.637	59.9	0.298	7.2	50.5	19.4	63.0		
107	Uzbekistan	0.740	..	..	..	..	8.9	0.735	1.8	0.730	..	..	20.4	23.2	16.7	31.2		
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	0.578	21.1	-8	21.0	21.0	0.590	15.0	0.652	26.9	0.502	15.7	30.3	17.9	40.9		
108	Gabon	0.733	0.558	23.9	-10	23.7	19.0	0.602	20.6	0.531	31.4	0.543	16.8	27.7	11.0	38.0		
108	Marshall Islands	0.733	0.626	14.6	10	14.3	16.4	0.604	4.0	0.809	22.5	0.501	18.9	27.5	16.1	35.5		
111	Botswana	0.731	0.509	30.4	-16	29.3	19.2	0.611	23.3	0.511	45.5	0.423	10.9	41.5	22.7	53.3		
111	Fiji	0.731	0.626	14.4	13	14.2	15.5	0.615	8.6	0.667	18.5	0.598	21.3	24.2	16.1	30.7		
113	Indonesia	0.728	0.608	16.5	10	16.4	12.5	0.688	12.9	0.575	23.6	0.568	19.5	29.9	17.9	36.1		
114	Suriname	0.722	..	..	..	..	10.8	0.736	18.4	0.478	..	..	17.0	30.1	17.9	39.2		

Continued →

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		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	2023 ^c	Value	2023 ^d	Value	2022 ^e	Value	Poorest 40 percent			2010-2023 ^f
												Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent		
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023	2023 ^d	2023	2022 ^e	2022	2010-2023 ^f	2010-2023 ^f	2023	2010-2023 ^f
115	Belize	0.721	..	..	..	7.3	0.764	14.8	0.532	..	..	..	..	17.9	..
115	Libya	0.721	..	..	..	16.8	0.631	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
117	Jamaica	0.720	0.590	18.1	0	17.0	11.6	0.700	5.8	0.637	33.7	0.462	16.0	29.9	40.2
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.720	0.649	9.9	26	9.7	10.3	0.713	3.4	0.730	15.3	0.525	23.8	22.0	26.4
117	Philippines	0.720	0.597	17.1	5	16.8	15.0	0.652	12.0	0.606	23.6	0.540	16.9	32.5	40.7
120	Morocco	0.710	0.517	27.2	-9	26.1	10.6	0.761	41.9	0.364	25.9	0.499	17.4	31.9	39.5
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	0.605	14.7	14	14.5	12.6	0.706	9.7	0.616	21.1	0.509	..	..	..
122	Samoa	0.708	0.609	14.0	17	13.7	10.3	0.713	7.0	0.672	23.7	0.471	17.8	31.3	38.7
123	Nicaragua	0.706	0.535	24.2	-1	23.5	9.4	0.766	25.8	0.483	35.3	0.414	14.3	37.2	46.2
124	Nauru	0.703	0.599	14.8	14	14.7	16.8	0.539	8.7	0.613	18.5	0.650	20.5	25.3	32.4
Medium human development															
125	Bhutan	0.698	0.478	31.5	-10	30.0	13.1	0.708	48.2	0.290	28.6	0.532	22.3	22.7	28.5
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	0.431	38.0	-21	35.1	23.7	0.518	21.0	0.564	60.5	0.274	10.5	42.7	54.6
126	Iraq	0.695	0.534	23.2	0	22.8	13.3	0.698	29.7	0.400	25.5	0.545	21.9	23.7	29.5
128	Tajikistan	0.691	0.594	14.0	14	13.9	15.7	0.671	6.0	0.636	19.9	0.490	19.4	26.4	34.0
129	Tuvalu	0.689	0.578	16.1	10	15.8	13.1	0.630	9.2	0.638	25.1	0.480	17.4	30.8	39.1
130	Bangladesh	0.685	0.482	29.6	-3	29.0	15.8	0.709	35.3	0.368	35.9	0.430	20.4	27.4	33.4
130	India	0.685	0.475	30.7	-10	29.9	15.5	0.676	36.9	0.372	37.4	0.426	20.2	25.5	32.8
132	El Salvador	0.678	0.555	18.1	10	17.8	8.9	0.730	21.3	0.435	23.3	0.540	16.6	28.7	38.8
133	Equatorial Guinea	0.674	..	..	..	28.9	0.478	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	..
133	Palestine, State of	0.674	0.538	20.2	10	19.7	18.2	0.569	9.5	0.632	31.4	0.433	19.2	25.2	33.7
135	Cabo Verde	0.668	0.478	28.4	-1	26.8	7.6	0.797	27.4	0.377	45.4	0.363	15.4	32.3	42.4
136	Namibia	0.665	0.438	34.1	-10	32.4	19.2	0.589	25.0	0.427	53.0	0.333	8.6	47.2	59.1
137	Guatemala	0.662	0.479	27.6	2	26.9	13.0	0.704	35.0	0.320	32.8	0.490	13.1	38.0	48.3
138	Congo	0.649	0.426	34.4	-11	32.0	20.1	0.563	20.9	0.498	55.1	0.276	12.4	37.9	48.9
139	Honduras	0.645	0.496	23.1	7	22.4	9.9	0.733	21.6	0.418	35.6	0.400	11.6	34.6	48.2
140	Kiribati	0.644	0.535	16.9	15	16.6	24.7	0.538	9.6	0.573	15.5	0.498	23.0	22.8	27.8
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	0.478	25.0	5	23.6	9.9	0.689	18.7	0.453	42.4	0.350	16.8	32.8	40.7
142	Timor-Leste	0.634	0.451	28.9	-2	27.7	22.2	0.571	44.9	0.317	16.1	0.507	22.8	24.0	28.7
143	Ghana	0.628	0.399	36.5	-10	35.4	22.1	0.545	33.0	0.371	51.0	0.313	14.3	32.2	43.5
143	Kenya	0.628	0.456	27.4	0	26.7	20.9	0.531	19.7	0.487	39.6	0.367	18.2	31.8	38.7
145	Nepal	0.622	0.437	29.7	-2	28.9	15.0	0.659	39.8	0.320	31.9	0.397	21.8	24.2	30.0
146	Vanuatu	0.621	0.521	16.1	17	16.0	11.1	0.704	17.9	0.466	19.1	0.431	20.0	24.7	32.3
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	0.462	25.1	5	24.9	19.7	0.605	31.3	0.322	23.6	0.507	17.8	31.2	38.8
148	Angola	0.616	0.360	41.6	-15	39.9	27.4	0.498	34.2	0.353	58.1	0.266	11.5	39.6	51.3
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	..	..	..	14.4	0.622	..	..	25.8	0.420	16.2	29.7	16.1	40.1
150	Myanmar	0.609	0.477	21.7	10	21.6	20.5	0.574	26.9	0.389	17.6	0.485	21.9	25.5	30.7
151	Cambodia	0.606	0.444	26.7	5	26.3	14.9	0.663	28.1	0.348	35.8	0.378	..	..	..
152	Comoros	0.603	0.356	41.0	-14	39.7	22.2	0.560	44.4	0.317	52.4	0.255	13.6	33.6	45.3
153	Zimbabwe	0.598	0.406	32.1	1	29.9	22.3	0.511	14.6	0.517	52.9	0.253	15.1	34.8	50.3
154	Zambia	0.595	0.361	39.3	-8	35.7	23.4	0.546	20.4	0.440	63.4	0.196	11.2	39.1	51.5
155	Cameroon	0.588	0.361	38.6	-7	37.5	27.9	0.484	31.7	0.354	52.9	0.275	15.0	31.1	42.2
156	Solomon Islands	0.584	0.483	17.3	22	17.2	11.8	0.686	17.4	0.422	22.5	0.389	18.4	29.2	37.1
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	0.350	39.9	-10	39.4	28.5	0.461	46.1	0.258	43.4	0.360	19.2	27.8	35.3
157	Uganda	0.582	0.400	31.3	4	30.6	20.1	0.593	27.9	0.384	43.6	0.282	16.1	34.5	42.7
159	Rwanda	0.578	0.399	31.0	5	30.2	18.9	0.596	27.4	0.372	44.3	0.285	15.8	35.6	43.7
160	Papua New Guinea	0.576	0.423	26.6	9	26.5	20.2	0.566	32.1	0.329	27.2	0.405	..	..	..
161	Togo	0.571	0.363	36.4	0	36.1	26.5	0.483	37.7	0.348	44.1	0.283	17.8	29.6	37.9
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	..	..	..	13.3	0.695	..	..	..	..	23.2	21.1	21.6	26.6
163	Mauritania	0.563	0.374	33.6	4	32.8	19.3	0.602	44.0	0.214	35.0	0.406	20.3	24.6	32.0
164	Nigeria	0.560	0.379	32.3	6	31.7	38.6	0.325	37.8	0.339	18.6	0.494	18.7	26.7	35.1
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	0.391	29.5	8	29.1	19.9	0.579	26.2	0.325	41.1	0.317	17.4	33.1	40.5
166	Haiti	0.554	0.337	39.2	-6	38.2	25.3	0.516	37.3	0.302	52.1	0.245	15.8	31.2	41.1
167	Lesotho	0.550	0.357	35.1	1	33.7	30.0	0.403	19.6	0.453	51.4	0.250	13.5	32.9	44.9
Low human development															
168	Pakistan	0.544	0.364	33.1	7	32.6	26.0	0.542	43.5	0.205	28.2	0.435	22.7	25.5	29.6
169	Senegal	0.530	0.340	35.8	-2	34.8	18.0	0.614	47.0	0.186	39.3	0.343	18.8	28.8	36.2
170	Gambia	0.524	0.329	37.2	-4	36.4	22.2	0.549	47.0	0.215	40.1	0.302	17.5	30.5	38.8

Continued –

TABLE 3 / INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 3

													SDG 10.1					
HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient			
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)								Difference from HDI rank ^b	Poorest 40 percent			Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	
													Value	Value				Value
						(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	2010-2023 ^c	2010-2023 ^c	2023	2010-2023 ^c			
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	0.341	34.7	2	34.1	30.8	0.446	26.8	0.402	44.8	0.222	15.1	35.7	19.4	44.7		
172	Malawi	0.517	0.365	29.4	12	29.0	19.8	0.584	28.0	0.324	39.3	0.256	18.0	31.0	15.2	38.5		
173	Benin	0.515	0.316	38.6	-8	38.5	32.1	0.426	44.0	0.222	39.3	0.334	19.5	27.2	12.8	34.4		
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.514	0.331	35.6	1	35.3	28.6	0.484	42.1	0.242	35.3	0.311	19.8	26.1	11.0	33.4		
175	Djibouti	0.513	0.341	33.5	6	32.9	24.2	0.536	45.8	0.165	28.7	0.447	15.8	32.3	15.9	41.6		
176	Sudan	0.511	0.328	35.8	1	35.3	24.1	0.541	42.5	0.214	39.3	0.306	19.9	27.8	15.4	34.2		
177	Liberia	0.510	0.326	36.1	1	35.9	29.2	0.459	42.1	0.287	36.4	0.262	18.8	27.1	12.2	35.3		
178	Eritrea	0.503	..	..	..	..	19.4	0.603	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	..		
179	Guinea	0.500	0.302	39.6	-4	39.0	35.4	0.405	50.1	0.185	31.6	0.367	21.6	23.1	8.7	29.6		
180	Ethiopia	0.497	0.326	34.4	3	33.9	22.4	0.565	42.8	0.192	36.5	0.320	19.4	28.5	13.8	35.0		
181	Afghanistan	0.496	0.321	35.3	1	34.4	25.2	0.530	48.8	0.196	29.2	0.319	..	..	15.1	..		
182	Mozambique	0.493	0.297	39.8	-2	38.7	27.3	0.488	34.3	0.298	54.4	0.180	12.9	41.1	24.8	50.3		
183	Madagascar	0.487	0.319	34.5	2	33.9	28.6	0.480	28.3	0.290	44.9	0.234	15.8	33.5	15.2	42.6		
184	Yemen	0.470	0.325	30.9	5	29.8	19.7	0.609	46.4	0.209	23.2	0.269	18.8	29.4	25.0	36.7		
185	Sierra Leone	0.467	0.281	39.8	-1	39.5	35.1	0.417	47.5	0.194	35.9	0.275	19.6	29.4	15.0	35.7		
186	Burkina Faso	0.459	0.273	40.5	-2	40.2	31.1	0.436	46.1	0.172	43.4	0.271	18.5	30.2	14.7	37.4		
187	Burundi	0.439	0.286	34.9	2	34.6	24.8	0.505	39.5	0.235	39.5	0.196	18.3	29.9	14.5	37.5		
188	Mali	0.419	0.281	32.9	2	32.5	34.0	0.410	40.6	0.148	23.0	0.367	19.1	28.3	12.1	35.7		
188	Niger	0.419	0.265	36.8	-1	36.7	37.7	0.395	35.0	0.181	37.4	0.262	21.1	27.8	14.1	32.9		
190	Chad	0.416	0.252	39.4	-1	39.5	37.4	0.338	42.9	0.177	38.2	0.267	17.9	29.5	12.8	37.4		
191	Central African Republic	0.414	0.253	38.9	1	38.5	35.0	0.374	35.2	0.220	45.5	0.198	15.3	33.1	15.6	43.0		
192	Somalia	0.404	0.229	43.3	0	43.1	37.2	0.375	44.6	0.150	47.4	0.214	..	..	16.2	..		
193	South Sudan	0.388	0.226	41.8	0	41.7	36.7	0.367	39.6	0.210	48.9	0.149	14.5	33.0	15.4	44.1		
Other countries or territories																		
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	0.731	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..		
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.963	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..		
Human development groups																		
	Very high human development	0.914	0.821	10.2	-	9.9	4.6	0.881	5.0	0.829	20.1	0.757	18.6	27.2	16.5	-		
	High human development	0.777	0.640	17.6	-	17.2	8.3	0.786	13.9	0.599	29.3	0.557	17.9	30.3	17.3	-		
	Medium human development	0.656	0.457	30.3	-	29.9	18.8	0.616	34.8	0.368	36.1	0.421	19.4	27.1	20.2	-		
	Low human development	0.515	0.336	34.8	-	34.4	27.1	0.505	40.4	0.228	35.8	0.330	19.3	29.3	16.3	-		
	Developing countries	0.712	0.539	24.3	-	24.0	14.6	0.684	24.8	0.459	32.5	0.498	18.6	29.0	18.3	-		
Regions																		
	Arab States	0.719	0.544	24.3	-	23.9	13.7	0.697	33.6	0.399	24.6	0.577	20.9	26.5	19.3	-		
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	0.649	16.3	-	15.8	7.8	0.793	11.8	0.600	27.9	0.575	18.8	28.6	16.2	-		
	Europe and Central Asia	0.818	0.719	12.1	-	11.9	8.4	0.772	6.6	0.736	20.6	0.653	19.4	27.5	17.3	-		
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	0.619	20.9	-	20.1	9.8	0.772	15.3	0.606	35.3	0.508	13.4	36.7	19.6	-		
	South Asia	0.672	0.469	30.2	-	29.6	16.5	0.666	36.9	0.356	35.4	0.436	20.5	25.8	21.2	-		
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	0.377	33.6	-	33.6	28.0	0.471	33.4	0.328	39.4	0.346	16.7	32.2	16.0	-		
	Least developed countries	0.560	0.374	33.2	-	32.8	23.9	0.545	35.9	0.289	38.6	0.333	18.1	30.7	16.9	-		
	Small island developing states	0.739	0.567	23.3	-	22.9	15.1	0.677	21.0	0.503	32.7	0.535	..	..	15.7	-		
	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	0.812	11.4	-	11.0	4.8	0.887	6.4	0.815	21.8	0.740	18.0	28.5	16.4	-		
	World	0.756	0.590	22.0	-	21.6	12.9	0.715	21.5	0.514	30.4	0.559	18.7	28.6	17.9	-		