

TABLE 1

Human Development Index and its components

	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022
Very high human development							
1 Iceland	0.972	82.7	18.9 ^c	13.9 ^d	69,117	12	3
2 Norway	0.970	83.3	18.8 ^c	13.1 ^e	112,710 ^f	0	1
2 Switzerland	0.970	84.0	16.7	13.9 ^e	81,949 ^f	5	2
4 Denmark	0.962	81.9	18.7 ^c	13.0 ^e	76,008 ^f	4	4
5 Germany	0.959	81.4	17.3	14.3 ^e	64,053	13	6
5 Sweden	0.959	83.3	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	66,102	10	4
7 Australia	0.958	83.9	20.7 ^c	12.9	58,277	14	8
8 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	85.5 ^g	16.9	12.4	69,436	4	9
8 Netherlands	0.955	82.2	18.6 ^c	12.7 ^e	68,344	6	7
10 Belgium	0.951	82.1	19.0 ^c	12.7 ^e	63,582	9	13
11 Ireland	0.949	82.4	19.2 ^c	11.7 ^e	90,885 ^f	-6	10
12 Finland	0.948	81.9	19.5 ^c	13.0 ^e	57,068	10	11
13 Singapore	0.946	83.7	16.7	12.0	111,239 ^f	-10	14
13 United Kingdom	0.946	81.3	17.8	13.5	54,372	13	11
15 United Arab Emirates	0.940	82.9	15.6	13.0	71,142	-4	23
16 Canada	0.939	82.6	15.9	13.9	54,688	9	16
17 Liechtenstein	0.938	83.6	15.4	12.4 ^h	166,812 ^U	-16	15
17 New Zealand	0.938	82.1	19.3 ^c	12.9 ^e	47,260	17	17
17 United States	0.938	79.3	15.9	13.9	73,650	-7	18
20 Korea (Republic of)	0.937	84.3	16.6	12.7 ^e	49,726	11	19
21 Slovenia	0.931	81.6	17.5	13.0 ^e	46,361	15	21
22 Austria	0.930	82.0	16.3	12.4 ^e	63,479	-2	20
23 Japan	0.925	84.7	15.5	12.7 ^e	47,775	10	23
24 Malta	0.924	83.3	15.9	12.4 ^e	52,155	5	26
25 Luxembourg	0.922	82.2	14.4	12.6 ^d	85,461 ^f	-19	22
26 France	0.920	83.3	16.1	11.8 ^e	55,060	-2	27
27 Israel	0.919	82.4	14.9	13.5 ^e	48,050	5	23
28 Spain	0.918	83.7	17.8	10.8 ^e	46,008	9	28
29 Czechia	0.915	79.8	16.8	13.0 ^e	45,889	9	28
29 Italy	0.915	83.7	16.7	10.8 ^e	52,389	-1	32
29 San Marino	0.915	85.7 ^g	14.6 ^e	11.4	64,706	-13	30
32 Andorra	0.913	84.0	14.5	11.6	64,631	-15	37
32 Cyprus	0.913	81.6	16.2	12.6 ^e	45,394	7	31
34 Greece	0.908	81.9	20.8 ^c	11.6 ^e	35,761	17	36
35 Poland	0.906	78.6	16.7	13.2 ^e	42,218	5	33
36 Estonia	0.905	79.2	16.0	13.6 ^e	40,881	8	33
37 Saudi Arabia	0.900	78.7	16.9	11.6 ^e	50,299	-7	37
38 Bahrain	0.899	81.3	15.9	11.1	52,819	-11	33
39 Lithuania	0.895	76.0	16.5	13.6 ^e	41,916	2	39
40 Portugal	0.890	82.4	17.5	9.7 ^e	41,064	3	41
41 Croatia	0.889	78.6	16.3	12.1 ^j	41,380	1	40
41 Latvia	0.889	76.2	16.5	13.4 ^e	37,998	6	43
43 Qatar	0.886	82.4	13.1	10.8	105,353 ^f	-39	41
44 Slovakia	0.880	78.3	14.9	13.1 ^e	36,793	5	44
45 Chile	0.878	81.2	16.9	11.3 ^e	28,047	16	45
46 Hungary	0.870	77.0	15.5	12.3 ^e	37,236	2	46
47 Argentina	0.865	77.4	18.8 ^c	11.2 ^e	25,876	20	47
48 Montenegro	0.862	77.1	15.5	12.8 ^e	28,026	14	48
48 Uruguay	0.862	78.1	17.5	10.5	28,650	12	50
50 Oman	0.858	80.0	13.4	11.9	36,096	0	52
51 Türkiye	0.853	77.2	19.8 ^c	9.0 ^e	34,507	1	48
52 Kuwait	0.852	80.4	15.9 ^e	7.6 ^e	56,612	-29	53
53 Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	77.6	15.5 ^e	11.6	27,387	10	51
54 Seychelles	0.848	72.9	18.2 ^c	11.2	29,195	4	56
55 Bulgaria	0.845	75.6	15.3	11.5 ^e	32,175	0	57
55 Romania	0.845	75.9	14.1	11.6	39,374	-10	54
57 Georgia	0.844	74.5	16.8	12.7	20,753	18	55
58 Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	72.1	18.4 ^{h,k}	10.8 ⁱ	29,105	1	60
59 Panama	0.839	79.6	13.3 ^e	10.8 ^e	34,385	-6	57
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.837	75.3	13.7 ^m	9.3	75,827 ^f	-51	63
60 Kazakhstan	0.837	74.4	14.0	12.5 ^e	30,989	-4	59
62 Costa Rica	0.833	80.8	16.3 ^e	8.8 ^e	23,417	6	65

Continued –

TABLE 1

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022
62 Serbia	0.833	76.8	15.0	11.6 ^a	23,115	7	61
64 Russian Federation	0.832	73.2	13.2	12.4	39,222	-18	61
65 Belarus	0.824	74.4	13.7	12.3 ^a	26,725	1	64
66 Bahamas	0.820	74.6	11.9 ⁿ	12.8 ^a	30,975	-9	66
67 Malaysia	0.819	76.7	12.7	11.1	32,553	-13	68
68 North Macedonia	0.815	77.4	14.8	10.2 ^m	22,128	2	67
69 Armenia	0.811	75.7	14.4	11.3 ^d	20,221	9	72
69 Barbados	0.811	76.2	16.6 ^e	9.9 ^d	17,328	20	69
71 Albania	0.810	79.6	14.5	10.2 ^d	17,627	16	70
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	73.5	14.2 ^o	10.8	27,000	-7	71
73 Mauritius	0.806	74.9	14.2 ^e	10.1 ^d	27,280	-9	75
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	77.9	13.2	11.0	19,827	6	73
High human development							
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	77.7	14.0 ^e	10.8 ^a	16,096	19	77
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	71.2	16.3 ⁿ	11.3 ^a	17,247	14	75
76 Thailand	0.798	76.4	15.4 ^e	9.0	20,570	1	78
78 China	0.797	78.0	15.5 ^e	8.0 ^a	22,029	-7	74
79 Peru	0.794	77.7	14.9 ^e	10.2 ^e	14,339	23	79
80 Grenada	0.791	75.2	16.6 ^e	9.4 ^a	14,349	21	80
81 Azerbaijan	0.789	74.4	12.9	11.1	20,668	-5	82
81 Mexico	0.789	75.1	14.5	9.3 ^a	21,813	-8	84
83 Colombia	0.788	77.7	14.3	9.0 ^a	18,666	1	85
84 Brazil	0.786	75.8	15.8	8.4 ^a	18,011	1	86
84 Palau	0.786	69.3	14.1	13.3 ^a	16,035	11	81
86 Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	71.2	14.6 ^e	11.8	15,867	11	82
87 Ukraine	0.779	73.4	13.3	11.1 ^d	16,933	5	90
88 Ecuador	0.777	77.4	14.9	9.0	13,986	15	89
89 Dominican Republic	0.776	73.7	13.6	9.4 ^a	22,024	-17	87
89 Guyana	0.776	70.2	13.0 ^o	8.7 ^d	46,959	-54	95
89 Sri Lanka	0.776	77.5	13.1	10.8	12,616	22	88
92 Tonga	0.769	72.9	17.8 ^e	10.9 ^d	7,438	38	91
93 Maldives	0.766	81.0	12.8	7.4 ^d	19,317	-11	91
93 Viet Nam	0.766	74.6	15.5	9.0	13,033	14	91
95 Turkmenistan	0.764	70.1	13.2	11.2 ^e	17,716	-9	96
96 Algeria	0.763	76.3	15.5	7.4 ^a	15,114	3	96
97 Cuba	0.762	78.1	13.9	10.6 ^d	8,415 ⁱ	30	91
98 Dominica	0.761	71.1	14.2 ^e	10.1	16,001	-2	98
99 Paraguay	0.756	73.8	14.0 ^e	8.9 ^a	15,252	-1	102
100 Egypt	0.754	71.6	13.1 ^e	10.1 ^a	16,218	-7	100
100 Jordan	0.754	77.8	13.1	10.2	9,222	22	100
102 Lebanon	0.752	77.8	11.7	10.4 ^s	11,299	13	99
103 Saint Lucia	0.748	72.7	12.7	8.6 ^a	20,900	-29	102
104 Mongolia	0.747	71.7	13.6	9.4 ^m	14,787	-4	105
105 Tunisia	0.746	76.5	14.7 ^e	7.6	12,011	9	104
106 South Africa	0.741	66.1	13.8	11.6	13,694	0	107
107 Uzbekistan	0.740	72.4	12.5	11.9	8,826	17	107
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	68.6	15.6 ^e	10.0 ^a	9,445	13	113
108 Gabon	0.733	68.3	12.5 ^e	9.7	18,854	-25	111
108 Marshall Islands	0.733	66.9	16.4	11.6 ^p	7,224	23	110
111 Botswana	0.731	69.2	11.4	10.5	16,984	-20	112
111 Fiji	0.731	67.3	13.8	10.4	12,843	-3	114
113 Indonesia	0.728	71.1	13.3	8.7 ^a	13,700	-8	114
114 Suriname	0.722	73.6	11.0	8.4 ^a	17,344	-26	116
115 Belize	0.721	73.6	12.0	8.8	12,343	-2	118
115 Libya	0.721	69.3	12.9 ^q	7.8 ⁱ	19,831	-36	106
117 Jamaica	0.720	71.5	12.4 ^e	10.0	10,057 ⁱ	2	117
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.720	71.7	12.7	12.1 ^a	6,078	24	118
117 Philippines	0.720	69.8	12.8 ^e	10.0	10,731	0	120
120 Morocco	0.710	75.3	15.1	6.2	8,653	5	122
121 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	72.5	13.0 ^p	9.7 ^a	7,157 ^a	11	121
122 Samoa	0.708	71.7	12.4	11.3 ^a	5,952	21	123
123 Nicaragua	0.706	74.9	11.5	9.9	6,881	11	124
124 Nauru	0.703	62.1	12.8 ^q	9.4 ^a	19,642	-43	125

Continued -

TABLE 1 / HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS

TABLE 1

	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^b	2022
Medium human development							
125 Bhutan	0.698	73.0	13.2 ^e	5.8 ^l	13,843	-21	126
126 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	64.1	15.2 ^e	8.7	9,919	-6	126
126 Iraq	0.695	72.3	12.4 ^v	6.8 ^o	12,654	-16	126
128 Tajikistan	0.691	71.8	10.8 ^e	11.3 ^d	5,747	17	129
129 Tuvalu	0.689	67.1	12.4 ^w	10.8 ^e	7,006	4	130
130 Bangladesh	0.685	74.7	12.3	6.8	8,498	-4	131
130 India	0.685	72.0	13.0	6.9	9,047	-7	133
132 El Salvador	0.678	72.1	11.1	7.3	10,595	-14	134
133 Equatorial Guinea	0.674	63.7	12.5 ^q	8.3 ^l	12,762	-24	132
133 Palestine, State of	0.674	65.2	13.0	10.1	6,547	5	109
135 Cabo Verde	0.668	76.1	11.4 ^e	6.1 ^l	8,165	-7	135
136 Namibia	0.665	67.4	11.8 ^x	7.3 ^d	10,917	-20	137
137 Guatemala	0.662	72.6	10.7	5.8	12,459	-25	136
138 Congo	0.649	65.8	12.7 ^e	8.3 ^d	5,903	6	138
139 Honduras	0.645	72.9	10.2 ^e	7.5 ^e	6,065	3	139
140 Kiribati	0.644	66.5	11.9 ^v	9.1 ^l	4,947	11	140
141 Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	69.7	12.9 ^o	6.0 ^e	5,583	6	141
142 Timor-Leste	0.634	67.7	13.3 ^x	6.2 ^x	5,435	8	142
143 Ghana	0.628	65.5	11.4	7.1	6,846	-8	144
143 Kenya	0.628	63.6	11.5 ^x	8.6	5,608	3	143
145 Nepal	0.622	70.4	13.8	4.5	4,726	10	150
146 Vanuatu	0.621	71.5	11.8 ^e	7.2 ^l	3,404	20	145
147 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	69.0	9.6	6.1 ^d	8,106	-18	147
148 Angola	0.616	64.6	12.2	6.0 ^x	6,631	-11	146
149 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	67.2	11.5 ^q	7.3 ^l	4,246	7	147
150 Myanmar	0.609	66.9	11.5 ^s	6.4 ^x	4,919 ^{ab}	3	149
151 Cambodia	0.606	70.7	11.2	5.2	4,931	1	151
152 Comoros	0.603	66.8	13.3 ^e	6.0	3,481	12	151
153 Zimbabwe	0.598	62.8	11.1 ^e	8.9 ^e	3,511	9	153
154 Zambia	0.595	66.3	11.0 ^{ab}	7.4 ^d	3,447	11	154
155 Cameroon	0.588	63.7	10.8	6.6 ^d	4,746	-1	156
156 Solomon Islands	0.584	70.5	11.3 ^q	5.9 ^l	2,777	18	155
157 Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	61.9	11.4	4.9	6,735	-21	162
157 Uganda	0.582	68.3	11.6 ^x	6.3 ^e	2,736	18	157
159 Rwanda	0.578	67.8	12.6	4.9	2,971	9	160
160 Papua New Guinea	0.576	66.1	11.5 ^x	5.0 ^d	3,971	-2	158
161 Togo	0.571	62.7	13.1 ^o	5.9 ^e	2,856	9	161
162 Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	72.1	7.4 ⁿ	5.9 ^e	3,918	-3	159
163 Mauritania	0.563	68.5	7.9 ^e	4.9 ^d	6,267	-23	163
164 Nigeria	0.560	54.5	10.5	7.6	5,569	-16	164
165 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	67.0	8.6	6.1	3,515	-4	165
166 Haiti	0.554	64.9	10.9 ^q	5.4 ^{ac}	2,935	3	166
167 Lesotho	0.550	57.4	11.0 ^e	7.7 ^e	3,029	0	167
Low human development							
168 Pakistan	0.544	67.6	7.9 ^e	4.3 ^e	5,501	-19	168
169 Senegal	0.530	68.7	9.1	2.9 ^e	4,202	-12	169
170 Gambia	0.524	65.9	9.0 ^x	4.7 ^x	2,812	1	170
171 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	61.9	10.9 ^e	7.4 ^d	1,431	17	172
172 Malawi	0.517	67.4	9.9	5.2 ^{ab}	1,634	12	173
173 Benin	0.515	60.8	10.4	3.2	3,806	-13	174
174 Guinea-Bissau	0.514	64.1	10.6 ^o	3.7	2,403	2	175
175 Djibouti	0.513	66.0	6.2 ^e	4.0 ^e	6,368	-36	176
176 Sudan	0.511	66.3	8.6 ^e	4.0	2,810	-4	171
177 Liberia	0.510	62.2	10.5	6.2 ^e	1,538	9	177
178 Eritrea	0.503	68.6	7.3 ^e	5.1 ^l	2,029	1	178
179 Guinea	0.500	60.7	10.4 ^e	2.5 ^e	3,494	-16	179
180 Ethiopia	0.497	67.3	9.2 ^x	2.4 ^e	2,796	-7	181
181 Afghanistan	0.496	66.0	10.8 ^e	2.5	1,972	-1	180
182 Mozambique	0.493	63.6	10.8 ^e	4.6	1,356	7	182
183 Madagascar	0.487	63.6	9.1 ^e	4.6	1,656	0	183
184 Yemen	0.470	69.3	7.5 ^o	5.5	1,018	7	184
185 Sierra Leone	0.467	61.8	9.1 ^o	3.5 ^e	1,714	-3	185

Continued –

TABLE 1

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	SDG 3 Life expectancy at birth	SDG 4.3 Expected years of schooling	SDG 4.4 Mean years of schooling	SDG 8.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2021 PPP \$)		
	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023 ^a	2022
186 Burkina Faso	0.459	61.1	8.7	2.3	2,391	-9	186
187 Burundi	0.439	63.7	9.8 ^e	3.5 ^a	859	5	187
188 Mali	0.419	60.4	7.0 ^e	1.6 ^m	2,342	-10	188
188 Niger	0.419	61.2	8.3 ^e	1.4 ^d	1,590	-3	189
190 Chad	0.416	55.1	8.3 ^e	2.3 ^a	1,748	-9	189
191 Central African Republic	0.414	57.4	7.4 ^e	4.0 ^d	1,100	-1	..
192 Somalia	0.404	58.8	7.5 ^q	1.9	1,475	-5	192
193 South Sudan	0.388	57.6	5.6 ^e	5.7 ^{ad}	688	0	191
Other countries or territories							
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	73.6	12.2 ^e	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	86.4 ^q	21.7 ^c	..	..	..	..
Human development groups							
Very high human development	0.914	80.0	16.4	12.5	53,014	-	-
High human development	0.777	75.7	14.6	8.7	18,405	-	-
Medium human development	0.656	69.3	12.1	6.8	7,822	-	-
Low human development	0.515	65.0	8.9	4.0	3,007	-	-
Developing countries	0.712	72.0	12.7	7.8	13,301	-	-
Regions							
Arab States	0.719	72.5	12.0	8.1	15,825	-	-
East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	75.9	14.6	8.3	19,520	-	-
Europe and Central Asia	0.818	74.8	15.6	10.7	23,171	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	75.6	14.8	9.1	18,048	-	-
South Asia	0.672	71.9	12.1	6.8	8,722	-	-
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	62.5	10.3	6.2	4,352	-	-
Least developed countries	0.560	66.5	10.2	5.1	3,637	-	-
Small island developing states	0.739	71.9	12.6	8.6	19,343	-	-
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	80.6	16.5	12.3	52,698	-	-
World	0.756	73.4	13.0	8.8	20,327	-	-

TABLE 1 / HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS

TABLE 2

Human Development Index trends, 1990–2023

HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
	Value									2015-2023*	($\%$)			
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	1990-2000		2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023	
Very high human development														
1	Iceland	0.841	0.902	0.935	0.956	0.965	0.967	0.964	0.972	2	0.70	0.36	0.30	0.44
2	Norway	0.856	0.924	0.947	0.959	0.969	0.969	0.967	0.970	-1	0.77	0.25	0.18	0.38
2	Switzerland	0.858	0.892	0.945	0.957	0.963	0.968	0.966	0.970	0	0.39	0.58	0.20	0.37
4	Denmark	0.844	0.896	0.920	0.943	0.954	0.958	0.959	0.962	2	0.60	0.26	0.34	0.40
5	Germany	0.834	0.897	0.936	0.948	0.955	0.958	0.955	0.959	-1	0.73	0.43	0.19	0.42
5	Sweden	0.818	0.912	0.918	0.945	0.951	0.958	0.959	0.959	0	1.09	0.07	0.34	0.48
7	Australia	0.867	0.897	0.929	0.938	0.950	0.954	0.952	0.958	1	0.34	0.35	0.24	0.30
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.755	0.839	0.912	0.937	0.950	0.961	0.950	0.955	2	1.06	0.84	0.36	0.71
8	Netherlands	0.855	0.900	0.925	0.940	0.945	0.951	0.953	0.955	-1	0.51	0.27	0.25	0.34
10	Belgium	0.824	0.894	0.921	0.933	0.939	0.948	0.945	0.951	3	0.82	0.30	0.25	0.44
11	Ireland	0.776	0.869	0.915	0.931	0.948	0.946	0.947	0.949	4	1.14	0.52	0.28	0.61
12	Finland	0.823	0.898	0.920	0.938	0.947	0.949	0.946	0.948	-4	0.88	0.24	0.23	0.43
13	Singapore	0.819	0.882	0.932	0.935	0.944	0.948	0.942	0.946	-2	0.74	0.55	0.11	0.44
13	United Kingdom	0.812	0.870	0.921	0.931	0.930	0.941	0.946	0.946	2	0.69	0.57	0.21	0.46
15	United Arab Emirates	0.713	0.790	0.835	0.857	0.909	0.903	0.921	0.940	27	1.03	0.56	0.92	0.84
16	Canada	0.865	0.894	0.918	0.932	0.931	0.937	0.935	0.939	-2	0.33	0.27	0.17	0.25
17	Liechtenstein	..	0.882	0.914	0.925	0.929	0.933	0.936	0.938	1	..	0.36	0.20	..
17	New Zealand	0.811	0.896	0.926	0.934	0.940	0.939	0.933	0.938	-5	1.00	0.33	0.10	0.44
17	United States	0.878	0.895	0.919	0.928	0.925	0.921	0.930	0.938	0	0.19	0.26	0.16	0.20
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.738	0.830	0.894	0.914	0.928	0.933	0.928	0.937	1	1.18	0.75	0.36	0.73
21	Slovenia	0.734	0.829	0.896	0.909	0.918	0.924	0.926	0.931	2	1.22	0.78	0.30	0.72
22	Austria	0.832	0.879	0.912	0.919	0.925	0.930	0.927	0.930	-3	0.55	0.37	0.15	0.34
23	Japan	0.853	0.889	0.907	0.917	0.922	0.922	0.921	0.925	-3	0.41	0.20	0.15	0.25
24	Malta	0.735	0.790	0.867	0.892	0.903	0.914	0.917	0.924	5	0.72	0.93	0.49	0.70
25	Luxembourg	0.787	0.861	0.909	0.913	0.916	0.918	0.922	0.922	-3	0.90	0.54	0.11	0.48
26	France	0.798	0.852	0.888	0.901	0.909	0.915	0.916	0.920	-1	0.66	0.41	0.27	0.43
27	Israel	0.787	0.839	0.889	0.902	0.912	0.918	0.921	0.919	-3	0.64	0.58	0.26	0.47
28	Spain	0.766	0.833	0.875	0.895	0.901	0.912	0.911	0.918	0	0.84	0.49	0.37	0.55
29	Czechia	0.753	0.817	0.880	0.900	0.898	0.901	0.911	0.915	-3	0.82	0.75	0.30	0.59
29	Italy	0.787	0.849	0.887	0.889	0.899	0.908	0.905	0.915	1	0.76	0.44	0.24	0.46
29	San Marino	..	0.881	0.905	0.896	0.895	0.903	0.910	0.915	-2	..	0.27	0.08	..
32	Andorra	..	0.825	0.870	0.869	0.851	0.871	0.893	0.913	3	..	0.53	0.37	..
32	Cyprus	0.749	0.808	0.869	0.882	0.905	0.907	0.908	0.913	1	0.76	0.73	0.38	0.60
34	Greece	0.770	0.828	0.876	0.888	0.896	0.897	0.897	0.908	-3	0.73	0.57	0.28	0.50
35	Poland	0.722	0.801	0.852	0.879	0.880	0.884	0.902	0.906	-1	1.04	0.62	0.47	0.69
36	Estonia	0.738	0.793	0.868	0.888	0.901	0.899	0.902	0.905	-5	0.72	0.91	0.32	0.62
37	Saudi Arabia	0.670	0.737	0.801	0.851	0.875	0.878	0.893	0.900	9	0.96	0.84	0.90	0.90
38	Bahrain	0.734	0.775	0.810	0.868	0.885	0.885	0.902	0.899	-1	0.55	0.44	0.81	0.62
39	Lithuania	0.745	0.778	0.854	0.869	0.888	0.887	0.888	0.895	-4	0.43	0.94	0.36	0.56
40	Portugal	0.707	0.797	0.836	0.857	0.870	0.876	0.883	0.890	2	1.21	0.48	0.48	0.70
41	Croatia	..	0.769	0.831	0.852	0.867	0.876	0.886	0.889	4	..	0.78	0.52	..
41	Latvia	0.736	0.764	0.833	0.859	0.879	0.871	0.881	0.889	-1	0.37	0.87	0.50	0.57
43	Qatar	0.767	0.795	0.834	0.860	0.872	0.866	0.883	0.886	-4	0.36	0.48	0.47	0.44
44	Slovakia	0.698	0.774	0.851	0.861	0.867	0.859	0.873	0.880	-6	1.04	0.95	0.26	0.70
45	Chile	0.718	0.771	0.823	0.855	0.856	0.865	0.869	0.878	-1	0.71	0.65	0.50	0.61
46	Hungary	0.730	0.781	0.838	0.847	0.857	0.852	0.867	0.870	1	0.68	0.71	0.29	0.53
47	Argentina	0.733	0.789	0.844	0.859	0.851	0.847	0.858	0.865	-7	0.74	0.68	0.19	0.50
48	Montenegro	..	..	0.815	0.839	0.841	0.840	0.853	0.862	0	..	..	0.43	..
48	Uruguay	0.713	0.764	0.796	0.818	0.837	0.837	0.852	0.862	13	0.69	0.41	0.61	0.58
50	Oman	..	0.707	0.804	0.838	0.843	0.834	0.846	0.858	1	..	1.29	0.50	..
51	Türkiye	0.598	0.669	0.750	0.821	0.838	0.841	0.853	0.853	7	1.13	1.15	0.99	1.08
52	Kuwait	0.698	0.778	0.812	0.832	0.837	0.839	0.845	0.852	1	1.09	0.43	0.37	0.61
53	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	0.828	0.839	0.840	0.843	0.848	0.851	-5	..	..	0.21	..
54	Seychelles	..	..	0.758	0.819	0.853	0.838	0.836	0.848	5	..	..	0.87	..
55	Bulgaria	0.706	0.733	0.799	0.824	0.826	0.817	0.835	0.845	1	0.38	0.87	0.43	0.55
55	Romania	0.719	0.730	0.822	0.823	0.832	0.829	0.840	0.845	2	0.15	1.19	0.21	0.49
57	Georgia	..	0.705	0.770	0.807	0.822	0.819	0.838	0.844	6	..	0.89	0.71	..
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	0.791	0.830	0.828	0.818	0.829	0.840	-4	..	..	0.46	..
59	Panama	0.672	0.718	0.775	0.803	0.808	0.819	0.835	0.839	6	0.66	0.77	0.61	0.67
60	Brunei Darussalam	0.781	0.792	0.830	0.839	0.836	0.835	0.825	0.837	-12	0.14	0.47	0.06	0.21
60	Kazakhstan	0.689	0.692	0.781	0.819	0.826	0.816	0.831	0.837	-1	0.04	1.22	0.53	0.59
62	Costa Rica	0.677	0.720	0.776	0.803	0.819	0.817	0.823	0.833	3	0.62	0.75	0.55	0.63

Continued –

TABLE 2

Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth				
		Value								($\%$)				
HDI RANK		1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2015-2023*	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023
62	Serbia	..	0.701	0.775	0.802	0.809	0.807	0.826	0.833	5	..	1.01	0.56	..
64	Russian Federation	0.762	0.750	0.808	0.833	0.818	0.813	0.826	0.832	-12	-0.16	0.75	0.23	0.27
65	Belarus	..	0.724	0.803	0.825	0.815	0.817	0.824	0.824	-10	..	1.04	0.20	..
66	Bahamas	0.762	0.787	0.801	0.807	0.797	0.794	0.818	0.820	-3	0.32	0.18	0.18	0.22
67	Malaysia	0.653	0.733	0.779	0.800	0.810	0.802	0.810	0.819	2	1.16	0.61	0.39	0.69
68	North Macedonia	0.644	0.686	0.765	0.795	0.783	0.781	0.811	0.815	4	0.63	1.10	0.49	0.72
69	Armenia	0.663	0.667	0.747	0.777	0.761	0.786	0.801	0.811	9	0.06	1.14	0.63	0.61
69	Barbados	0.730	0.762	0.797	0.800	0.803	0.803	0.807	0.811	0	0.43	0.45	0.13	0.32
71	Albania	0.654	0.682	0.769	0.797	0.794	0.794	0.806	0.810	0	0.42	1.21	0.40	0.65
72	Trinidad and Tobago	0.661	0.714	0.789	0.808	0.800	0.796	0.805	0.807	-10	0.77	1.00	0.17	0.61
73	Mauritius	0.627	0.683	0.755	0.792	0.795	0.789	0.794	0.806	0	0.86	1.01	0.50	0.76
74	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	0.674	0.725	0.769	0.783	0.783	0.799	0.804	7	..	0.73	0.80	..
High human development														
75	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.626	0.710	0.778	0.788	0.775	0.777	0.793	0.799	-1	1.27	0.92	0.21	0.74
76	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.700	0.746	0.765	0.781	0.781	0.794	0.798	11	..	0.64	0.52	..
76	Thailand	0.584	0.657	0.742	0.788	0.798	0.800	0.792	0.798	-2	1.18	1.22	0.56	0.95
78	China	0.491	0.598	0.710	0.750	0.786	0.794	0.796	0.797	16	1.99	1.73	0.89	1.48
79	Peru	0.625	0.682	0.731	0.768	0.769	0.764	0.790	0.794	5	0.88	0.70	0.64	0.73
80	Grenada	..	..	0.771	0.782	0.782	0.782	0.789	0.791	-4	..	..	0.20	..
81	Azerbaijan	..	0.652	0.744	0.771	0.757	0.765	0.784	0.789	-1	..	1.33	0.45	..
81	Mexico	0.668	0.712	0.751	0.773	0.763	0.761	0.783	0.789	-2	0.64	0.53	0.38	0.51
83	Colombia	0.623	0.679	0.741	0.767	0.764	0.762	0.782	0.788	3	0.86	0.88	0.47	0.71
84	Brazil	0.641	0.690	0.748	0.764	0.770	0.768	0.780	0.786	4	0.74	0.81	0.38	0.62
84	Palau	..	0.736	0.779	0.802	0.799	0.789	0.786	0.786	-17	..	0.57	0.07	..
86	Moldova (Republic of)	..	..	0.739	0.759	0.770	0.773	0.784	0.785	5	..	..	0.47	..
87	Ukraine	0.750	0.716	0.782	0.778	0.783	0.772	0.772	0.779	-10	-0.46	0.89	-0.03	0.12
88	Ecuador	0.646	0.683	0.737	0.764	0.740	0.753	0.773	0.777	0	0.56	0.76	0.41	0.56
89	Dominican Republic	0.589	0.658	0.715	0.747	0.767	0.762	0.778	0.776	6	1.11	0.83	0.63	0.84
89	Guyana	0.494	0.567	0.647	0.683	0.722	0.713	0.763	0.776	33	1.39	1.33	1.41	1.38
89	Sri Lanka	0.638	0.702	0.748	0.769	0.780	0.777	0.777	0.776	-8	0.96	0.64	0.28	0.60
92	Tonga	0.641	0.688	0.724	0.743	0.765	0.763	0.764	0.769	4	0.71	0.51	0.46	0.55
93	Maldives	..	0.639	0.689	0.725	0.730	0.745	0.764	0.766	10	..	0.76	0.82	..
93	Viet Nam	0.499	0.604	0.686	0.717	0.755	0.754	0.764	0.766	16	1.93	1.28	0.85	1.31
95	Turkmenistan	..	..	0.700	0.725	0.744	0.754	0.761	0.764	8	..	..	0.68	..
96	Algeria	0.595	0.651	0.718	0.737	0.742	0.755	0.761	0.763	3	0.90	0.98	0.47	0.76
97	Cuba	0.687	0.697	0.783	0.769	0.762	0.745	0.764	0.762	-16	0.14	1.17	-0.21	0.31
98	Dominica	..	0.721	0.747	0.741	0.753	0.749	0.759	0.761	0	..	0.35	0.14	..
99	Paraguay	0.607	0.664	0.709	0.737	0.742	0.723	0.747	0.756	0	0.90	0.66	0.49	0.67
100	Egypt	0.572	0.639	0.677	0.706	0.736	0.738	0.751	0.754	15	1.11	0.58	0.83	0.84
100	Jordan	0.619	0.672	0.732	0.743	0.743	0.736	0.751	0.754	-4	0.82	0.86	0.23	0.60
102	Lebanon	..	..	0.750	0.763	0.750	0.733	0.755	0.752	-12	..	..	0.02	..
103	Saint Lucia	0.683	0.710	0.749	0.757	0.734	0.724	0.747	0.748	-11	0.39	0.54	-0.01	0.28
104	Mongolia	0.593	0.611	0.714	0.753	0.741	0.727	0.742	0.747	-11	0.30	1.57	0.35	0.70
105	Tunisia	0.569	0.654	0.717	0.728	0.733	0.728	0.745	0.746	-4	1.40	0.92	0.31	0.82
106	South Africa	0.633	0.618	0.669	0.722	0.724	0.721	0.737	0.741	-1	-0.24	0.80	0.79	0.48
107	Uzbekistan	..	0.603	0.681	0.707	0.723	0.727	0.737	0.740	7	..	1.22	0.64	..
108	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.552	0.630	0.677	0.704	0.697	0.693	0.727	0.733	8	1.33	0.72	0.61	0.86
108	Gabon	0.621	0.652	0.684	0.720	0.732	0.720	0.730	0.733	-1	0.49	0.48	0.53	0.50
108	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	0.691	0.722	0.723	0.732	0.733	11	..	..	..	..
111	Botswana	0.590	0.594	0.652	0.690	0.718	0.700	0.729	0.731	9	0.07	0.94	0.88	0.65
111	Fiji	0.629	0.668	0.697	0.715	0.718	0.705	0.726	0.731	-1	0.60	0.43	0.37	0.46
113	Indonesia	0.531	0.600	0.670	0.701	0.710	0.707	0.726	0.728	4	1.23	1.11	0.64	0.96
114	Suriname	..	..	0.707	0.718	0.714	0.697	0.719	0.722	-6	..	..	0.16	..
115	Belize	0.617	0.671	0.727	0.721	0.713	0.713	0.717	0.721	-9	0.84	0.80	-0.06	0.47
115	Libya	0.690	0.727	0.755	0.728	0.688	0.729	0.741	0.721	-14	0.52	0.38	-0.35	0.13
117	Jamaica	0.662	0.659	0.708	0.713	0.711	0.703	0.718	0.720	-6	-0.05	0.72	0.13	0.25
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.649	0.627	0.668	0.695	0.700	0.704	0.717	0.720	1	-0.34	0.64	0.58	0.32
117	Philippines	0.593	0.632	0.669	0.690	0.699	0.690	0.714	0.720	3	0.64	0.57	0.57	0.59
120	Morocco	0.451	0.528	0.607	0.659	0.683	0.690	0.704	0.710	7	1.59	1.40	1.21	1.38
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.658	0.703	0.764	0.768	0.699	0.696	0.706	0.709	-37	0.66	0.84	-0.57	0.23
122	Samoa	..	0.676	0.708	0.708	0.708	0.706	0.703	0.708	-9	..	0.46	0.00	..
123	Nicaragua	0.515	0.593	0.651	0.679	0.676	0.682	0.701	0.706	0	1.42	0.94	0.63	0.96
124	Nauru	..	..	0.616	0.660	0.684	0.692	0.700	0.703	2	..	..	1.02	..

Continued →

TABLE 2

Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth				
HDI RANK	Value								2015-2023 ^a	(^(%))				
	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023		1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023	
Medium human development														
125	Bhutan	..	..	0.593	0.637	0.688	0.691	0.695	0.698	9	..	..	1.26	..
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.570	0.493	0.534	0.607	0.657	0.658	0.695	0.695	16	-1.44	0.80	2.05	0.60
126	Iraq	0.531	0.592	0.650	0.675	0.680	0.687	0.695	0.695	-2	1.09	0.94	0.52	0.82
128	Tajikistan	..	0.554	0.639	0.658	0.664	0.672	0.687	0.691	0	..	1.44	0.60	..
129	Tuvalu	0.566	0.610	0.636	0.658	0.681	0.681	0.686	0.689	-1	0.75	0.42	0.62	0.60
130	Bangladesh	0.397	0.477	0.561	0.621	0.663	0.663	0.680	0.685	9	1.85	1.64	1.55	1.67
130	India	0.446	0.501	0.590	0.633	0.652	0.647	0.676	0.685	5	1.17	1.65	1.16	1.31
132	El Salvador	0.523	0.607	0.660	0.667	0.660	0.663	0.674	0.678	-7	1.50	0.84	0.21	0.79
133	Equatorial Guinea	..	0.508	0.612	0.656	0.668	0.671	0.677	0.674	-2	..	1.88	0.75	..
133	Palestine, State of	..	..	0.691	0.712	0.718	0.718	0.733	0.674	-21	..	..	-0.19	..
135	Cabo Verde	..	0.585	0.648	0.658	0.647	0.651	0.664	0.668	-7	..	1.03	0.23	..
136	Namibia	0.597	0.561	0.591	0.630	0.647	0.631	0.649	0.665	0	-0.62	0.52	0.91	0.33
137	Guatemala	0.499	0.563	0.623	0.638	0.645	0.639	0.655	0.662	-4	1.21	1.02	0.47	0.86
138	Congo	0.573	0.545	0.609	0.643	0.643	0.643	0.644	0.649	-6	-0.50	1.12	0.49	0.38
139	Honduras	0.516	0.558	0.596	0.610	0.625	0.628	0.643	0.645	1	0.79	0.66	0.61	0.68
140	Kiribati	..	..	0.600	0.623	0.632	0.631	0.642	0.644	-2	..	..	0.55	..
141	Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	0.564	0.608	0.628	0.631	0.636	0.637	0	..	..	0.94	..
142	Timor-Leste	..	0.507	0.645	0.628	0.650	0.644	0.633	0.634	-5	..	2.44	-0.13	..
143	Ghana	0.432	0.487	0.558	0.588	0.614	0.618	0.625	0.628	4	1.21	1.37	0.91	1.14
143	Kenya	0.485	0.500	0.552	0.583	0.600	0.608	0.626	0.628	5	0.31	0.99	1.00	0.79
145	Nepal	0.404	0.471	0.551	0.575	0.599	0.596	0.605	0.622	5	1.55	1.58	0.94	1.32
146	Vanuatu	..	..	0.582	0.599	0.617	0.615	0.621	0.621	0	..	..	0.50	..
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.409	0.473	0.556	0.604	0.616	0.613	0.614	0.617	-4	1.46	1.63	0.80	1.25
148	Angola	..	0.391	0.528	0.603	0.610	0.609	0.615	0.616	-3	..	3.05	1.19	..
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.596	0.603	0.604	0.609	0.611	0.614	0.615	-6	..	0.12	0.15	..
150	Myanmar	0.347	0.415	0.515	0.566	0.609	0.605	0.606	0.609	3	1.81	2.18	1.30	1.72
151	Cambodia	0.387	0.438	0.543	0.562	0.595	0.594	0.602	0.606	5	1.25	2.17	0.85	1.37
152	Comoros	..	0.461	0.534	0.565	0.592	0.594	0.602	0.603	2	..	1.48	0.94	..
153	Zimbabwe	0.500	0.458	0.512	0.567	0.582	0.581	0.594	0.598	-1	-0.87	1.12	1.20	0.54
154	Zambia	0.422	0.429	0.533	0.565	0.578	0.574	0.589	0.595	0	0.16	2.19	0.85	1.05
155	Cameroon	0.448	0.439	0.529	0.575	0.579	0.574	0.581	0.588	-5	-0.20	1.88	0.82	0.83
156	Solomon Islands	..	0.547	0.564	0.576	0.579	0.577	0.583	0.584	-7	..	0.31	0.27	..
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.389	0.419	0.465	0.519	0.553	0.557	0.565	0.582	10	0.75	1.05	1.74	1.23
157	Uganda	0.342	0.407	0.514	0.547	0.571	0.573	0.578	0.582	3	1.76	2.36	0.96	1.62
159	Rwanda	..	0.340	0.504	0.525	0.555	0.562	0.570	0.578	5	..	4.01	1.06	..
160	Papua New Guinea	0.403	0.456	0.503	0.543	0.567	0.567	0.572	0.576	1	1.24	0.99	1.05	1.09
161	Togo	0.412	0.448	0.483	0.523	0.554	0.560	0.567	0.571	4	0.84	0.76	1.30	0.99
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.572	0.594	0.669	0.549	0.570	0.571	0.571	0.564	-3	0.38	1.20	-1.30	-0.04
163	Mauritania	0.396	0.468	0.525	0.551	0.554	0.553	0.562	0.563	-5	1.68	1.16	0.54	1.07
164	Nigeria	0.379	0.435	0.502	0.530	0.547	0.554	0.557	0.560	-2	1.39	1.44	0.84	1.19
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.381	0.414	0.513	0.520	0.554	0.548	0.554	0.555	1	0.83	2.17	0.61	1.15
166	Haiti	0.461	0.497	0.452	0.552	0.555	0.548	0.552	0.554	-9	0.75	-0.94	1.58	0.56
167	Lesotho	0.483	0.462	0.478	0.517	0.537	0.532	0.547	0.550	1	-0.44	0.34	1.09	0.39
Low human development														
168	Pakistan	0.396	0.436	0.500	0.527	0.536	0.537	0.544	0.544	-5	0.97	1.38	0.65	0.97
169	Senegal	0.377	0.398	0.477	0.509	0.522	0.522	0.526	0.530	1	0.54	1.83	0.81	1.04
170	Gambia	0.331	0.403	0.463	0.482	0.512	0.513	0.519	0.524	5	1.99	1.40	0.96	1.40
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.388	0.391	0.440	0.477	0.506	0.508	0.514	0.522	8	0.08	1.19	1.32	0.90
172	Malawi	0.306	0.394	0.475	0.504	0.512	0.509	0.513	0.517	-1	2.56	1.89	0.65	1.60
173	Benin	0.351	0.415	0.485	0.511	0.504	0.506	0.512	0.515	-4	1.69	1.57	0.46	1.17
174	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	0.452	0.481	0.498	0.502	0.511	0.514	2	..	..	0.99	..
175	Djibouti	..	0.337	0.421	0.469	0.499	0.501	0.510	0.513	6	..	2.25	1.53	..
176	Sudan	..	..	0.479	0.498	0.513	0.512	0.516	0.511	-3	..	..	0.50	..
177	Liberia	..	0.443	0.467	0.480	0.498	0.503	0.508	0.510	0	..	0.53	0.68	..
178	Eritrea	..	..	0.465	0.480	0.495	0.496	0.499	0.503	-1	..	..	0.61	..
179	Guinea	0.282	0.359	0.430	0.465	0.488	0.490	0.498	0.500	3	2.44	1.82	1.17	1.75
180	Ethiopia	..	0.293	0.415	0.456	0.486	0.487	0.494	0.497	4	..	3.54	1.40	..
181	Afghanistan	0.285	0.351	0.465	0.496	0.501	0.486	0.495	0.496	-7	2.10	2.85	0.50	1.69
182	Mozambique	0.246	0.311	0.419	0.457	0.477	0.478	0.490	0.493	1	2.37	3.03	1.26	2.13
183	Madagascar	..	0.443	0.493	0.501	0.483	0.481	0.483	0.487	-11	..	1.08	-0.09	..
184	Yemen	0.359	0.439	0.502	0.475	0.459	0.458	0.466	0.470	-4	2.03	1.35	-0.51	0.82
185	Sierra Leone	0.313	0.318	0.410	0.432	0.454	0.458	0.463	0.467	0	0.16	2.57	1.01	1.22

Continued –

TABLE 2 / HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX TRENDS, 1990–2023

TABLE 2

Human Development Index (HDI)									Change in HDI rank	Average annual HDI growth			
Value										($\%$)			
HDI RANK	1990	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2015-2023 ^a	1990-2000	2000-2010	2010-2023	1990-2023
186 Burkina Faso	..	..	0.377	0.419	0.453	0.454	0.457	0.459	1	..	..	1.53	..
187 Burundi	0.294	0.308	0.416	0.432	0.435	0.435	0.437	0.439	-2	0.47	3.05	0.41	1.22
188 Mali	0.240	0.320	0.410	0.413	0.414	0.414	0.417	0.419	0	2.92	2.51	0.17	1.70
188 Niger	0.215	0.266	0.339	0.374	0.404	0.413	0.414	0.419	3	2.15	2.45	1.64	2.04
190 Chad	..	0.303	0.375	0.396	0.408	0.408	0.414	0.416	-1	..	2.15	0.80	..
191 Central African Republic	0.342	0.333	0.358	0.377	0.386	0.339	..	0.414	-1	-0.27	0.73	1.12	0.58
192 Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.385	0.404	..	..	..	..	..
193 South Sudan	..	..	0.420	0.317	0.398	0.393	0.388	0.388	0	..	..	-0.61	..
Other countries or territories													
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups													
Very high human development	0.797	0.838	0.879	0.898	0.901	0.903	0.908	0.914	-	0.50	0.48	0.30	0.42
High human development	0.569	0.636	0.714	0.744	0.763	0.766	0.774	0.777	-	1.12	1.16	0.65	0.95
Medium human development	0.439	0.491	0.573	0.611	0.631	0.629	0.649	0.656	-	1.13	1.56	1.05	1.22
Low human development	0.346	0.393	0.467	0.491	0.507	0.507	0.512	0.515	-	1.28	1.74	0.76	1.21
Developing countries	0.520	0.576	0.649	0.680	0.696	0.696	0.708	0.712	-	1.03	1.20	0.72	0.96
Regions													
Arab States	0.550	0.615	0.670	0.693	0.707	0.710	0.716	0.719	-	1.12	0.86	0.54	0.82
East Asia and the Pacific	0.514	0.604	0.699	0.735	0.764	0.768	0.773	0.775	-	1.63	1.47	0.80	1.25
Europe and Central Asia	0.674	0.686	0.753	0.789	0.802	0.803	0.815	0.818	-	0.18	0.94	0.64	0.59
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.648	0.697	0.747	0.767	0.764	0.762	0.778	0.783	-	0.73	0.70	0.36	0.58
South Asia	0.454	0.508	0.590	0.627	0.645	0.641	0.665	0.672	-	1.13	1.51	1.01	1.20
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.405	0.435	0.510	0.540	0.557	0.558	0.565	0.568	-	0.72	1.60	0.83	1.03
Least developed countries	0.360	0.411	0.494	0.526	0.550	0.549	0.555	0.560	-	1.33	1.86	0.97	1.35
Small island developing states	0.617 ^b	0.660	0.702	0.727	0.731	0.727	0.737	0.739	-	0.68	0.62	0.40	0.55
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.801	0.846	0.883	0.899	0.903	0.904	0.910	0.916	-	0.55	0.43	0.28	0.41
World	0.608	0.651	0.707	0.731	0.742	0.742	0.752	0.756	-	0.69	0.83	0.52	0.66

Notes

For HDI values that are comparable across years and countries, use this table or the interpolated data at <https://hdr.undp.org/en/data>, which present trends using consistent data.

a A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

b Value reported with relaxed aggregation rule. For details, see *Reader's guide*.

Definitions

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/2025_HDR/hdr2025_technical_notes.pdf for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Average annual HDI growth: A smoothed annualized growth of the HDI in a given period, calculated as the annual compound growth rate.

Main data sources

Columns 1–8: HDRO calculations based on data from Barro and Lee (2018), IMF (2024), UNDESA (2024a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2024), United Nations Statistics Division (2025) and World Bank (2024a).

Column 9: Calculated based on data in columns 4 and 8.

Columns 10–13: Calculated based on data in columns 1, 2, 3 and 8.

TABLE 3

Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index

												SDG 10.1				
HDI RANK		Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)		Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient	
				Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b								Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	
		Value	Value				(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value				
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023	2023 ^d	2023	2022 ^e	2022	2010-2023 ^f	2010-2023 ^f	2023	2010-2023 ^f
Very high human development																
1	Iceland	0.972	0.923	5.0	0	5.0	2.0	0.945	2.3	0.942	10.7	0.882	23.9	22.0	8.0	26.1
2	Norway	0.970	0.909	6.3	0	6.2	2.4	0.950	1.8	0.921	14.3	0.857	22.9	22.4	9.3	27.7
2	Switzerland	0.970	0.894	7.8	-2	7.5	3.1	0.953	1.8	0.912	17.7	0.823	19.7	26.4	9.8	33.7
4	Denmark	0.962	0.909	5.5	2	5.5	3.1	0.924	2.3	0.913	11.0	0.890	23.1	23.8	12.0	28.3
5	Germany	0.959	0.890	7.2	-3	7.1	3.2	0.914	3.7	0.922	14.3	0.836	20.6	25.0	12.8	32.4
5	Sweden	0.959	0.886	7.6	-4	7.4	2.6	0.948	2.6	0.901	16.9	0.815	21.5	22.7	10.9	29.8
7	Australia	0.958	0.873	8.9	-5	8.6	3.0	0.954	4.3	0.889	18.5	0.784	19.6	26.2	9.9	34.3
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	0.839	12.1	-16	11.7	2.3	0.977	8.7	0.805	24.1	0.750	..	..	17.9	..
8	Netherlands	0.955	0.892	6.6	3	6.4	3.3	0.925	4.7	0.879	11.4	0.874	24.0	21.4	6.8	25.7
10	Belgium	0.951	0.891	6.3	4	6.3	3.5	0.922	4.0	0.886	11.3	0.865	23.6	21.9	8.5	26.6
11	Ireland	0.949	0.886	6.6	2	6.5	3.1	0.930	2.6	0.868	14.0	0.860	22.0	24.8	13.6	30.1
12	Finland	0.948	0.891	6.0	6	5.9	2.9	0.925	2.0	0.914	12.8	0.836	23.2	22.9	11.1	27.7
13	Singapore	0.946	0.823	13.0	-19	12.4	2.6	0.955	8.7	0.790	25.9	0.741	..	..	14.2	..
13	United Kingdom	0.946	0.869	8.1	0	7.9	3.9	0.907	3.2	0.915	16.7	0.792	20.2	24.6	13.1	32.4
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	0.866	7.9	-1	7.9	3.9	0.930	9.3	0.786	10.4	0.889	23.0	20.5	16.1	26.4
16	Canada	0.939	0.867	7.7	2	7.5	4.3	0.923	2.2	0.884	16.0	0.800	20.5	24.0	11.6	31.7
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	..	..	..	..	4.9	0.931	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
17	New Zealand	0.938	0.853	9.1	-2	8.8	4.4	0.913	4.1	0.892	18.1	0.762	..	..	12.1	..
17	United States	0.938	0.832	11.3	-12	10.7	5.5	0.862	2.7	0.882	23.9	0.759	15.6	30.2	20.7	41.3
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	0.857	8.5	1	8.4	2.5	0.965	6.2	0.831	16.4	0.784	19.9	24.6	15.1	32.9
21	Slovenia	0.931	0.885	4.9	9	4.9	2.6	0.923	2.0	0.899	10.0	0.834	24.9	20.6	8.0	24.3
22	Austria	0.930	0.861	7.4	4	7.1	3.2	0.923	2.6	0.842	15.6	0.823	21.0	23.8	11.5	30.7
23	Japan	0.925	0.845	8.6	2	8.5	2.5	0.970	5.8	0.805	17.1	0.772	20.8	26.1	12.7	32.9
24	Malta	0.924	0.843	8.8	2	8.6	5.2	0.923	5.2	0.812	15.5	0.799	21.0	25.1	9.0	31.4
25	Luxembourg	0.922	0.838	9.1	-1	8.9	4.8	0.911	5.4	0.774	16.4	0.836	19.5	24.5	13.1	32.7
26	France	0.920	0.836	9.1	-2	9.0	3.7	0.938	5.3	0.795	17.9	0.783	20.8	24.9	12.1	31.5
27	Israel	0.919	0.813	11.5	-11	11.0	3.6	0.926	5.3	0.820	24.0	0.709	16.6	26.6	16.8	37.9
28	Spain	0.918	0.819	10.8	-6	10.5	2.8	0.952	9.6	0.772	19.2	0.749	18.7	24.7	12.1	33.9
29	Czechia	0.915	0.867	5.2	14	5.1	3.0	0.893	1.2	0.888	11.1	0.823	24.1	22.2	9.7	26.2
29	Italy	0.915	0.817	10.7	-7	10.3	2.6	0.955	7.5	0.763	20.8	0.749	18.6	26.2	12.3	34.8
29	San Marino	0.915	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.982	4.1	0.752	..	..	..	..	11.5	..
32	Andorra	0.913	0.837	8.3	4	8.2	4.7	0.939	5.6	0.747	14.4	0.837	..	..	11.5	..
32	Cyprus	0.913	0.841	7.9	8	7.7	2.9	0.921	5.4	0.822	14.8	0.787	21.4	25.7	8.4	31.3
34	Greece	0.908	0.825	9.1	1	8.9	3.3	0.921	6.7	0.826	16.8	0.739	19.6	24.8	14.3	32.9
35	Poland	0.906	0.817	9.8	-2	9.5	3.9	0.867	4.8	0.861	19.8	0.732	22.4	22.8	15.2	28.5
36	Estonia	0.905	0.841	7.1	12	6.8	3.0	0.883	1.6	0.881	15.7	0.766	20.4	24.3	12.8	31.8
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.857	12.8	0.748	..	..	..	..	25.2	..
38	Bahrain	0.899	..	..	..	..	4.7	0.898	13.2	0.706	..	..	..	..	25.5	..
39	Lithuania	0.895	0.812	9.3	-3	8.8	4.1	0.826	2.0	0.893	20.4	0.726	18.7	29.1	9.6	36.7
40	Portugal	0.890	0.795	10.7	-4	10.4	3.1	0.929	9.8	0.730	18.4	0.742	19.6	27.5	9.7	34.6
41	Croatia	0.889	0.828	6.9	7	6.7	3.6	0.869	3.0	0.832	13.5	0.787	21.8	22.3	9.0	28.9
41	Latvia	0.889	0.812	8.7	-1	8.3	4.2	0.828	1.7	0.889	19.0	0.727	19.2	26.2	10.7	34.3
43	Qatar	0.886	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.924	10.1	0.651	..	..	18.1	25.8	24.3	35.1
44	Slovakia	0.880	0.833	5.3	11	5.3	4.6	0.857	1.5	0.839	10.0	0.803	24.3	19.1	9.2	24.1
45	Chile	0.878	0.723	17.7	-16	16.1	4.6	0.898	6.0	0.795	37.7	0.530	15.8	34.5	22.0	43.0
46	Hungary	0.870	0.819	5.9	8	5.9	3.7	0.845	2.5	0.819	11.3	0.793	22.2	24.1	9.8	29.2
47	Argentina	0.865	0.761	12.0	-3	11.6	7.4	0.818	4.9	0.830	22.6	0.650	15.5	29.8	12.4	40.7
48	Montenegro	0.862	0.771	10.6	1	10.4	3.3	0.849	7.8	0.790	19.9	0.682	18.3	24.7	9.9	34.3
48	Uruguay	0.862	0.747	13.3	-10	12.9	5.9	0.842	7.6	0.773	25.1	0.640	15.9	30.5	14.8	40.6
50	Oman	0.858	0.750	12.6	-6	12.3	6.6	0.862	6.5	0.720	23.7	0.679	..	..	19.9	..
51	Türkiye	0.853	0.708	17.0	-14	16.5	8.1	0.808	12.4	0.700	28.9	0.628	14.7	34.7	24.4	44.4
52	Kuwait	0.852	..	..	..	..	5.8	0.876	22.1	0.541	..	..	..	..	17.6	..
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	..	..	..	..	6.8	0.826	9.9	0.738	..	..	..	..	21.2	..
54	Seychelles	0.848	0.755	11.0	-2	10.8	9.3	0.738	6.7	0.815	16.6	0.715	19.7	23.9	20.5	32.1
55	Bulgaria	0.845	0.748	11.5	-4	11.0	4.9	0.814	4.3	0.772	23.7	0.665	17.1	29.9	16.9	39.0
55	Romania	0.845	0.758	10.3	2	9.8	4.9	0.818	3.7	0.746	20.9	0.714	18.4	24.0	13.4	33.9
57	Georgia	0.844	0.754	10.7	0	10.3	6.9	0.781	2.4	0.867	21.4	0.633	19.3	25.2	18.5	33.5

Continued –

TABLE 3 / INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 3

												SDG 10.1					
HDI RANK		Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)		Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient		
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b	2023	2023 ^c	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Income shares held by		
															Poorest 40 percent		
															Poorest 40 percent		

Continued →

TABLE 3

SDG 10.1																
		Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)		Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient	
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b		(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Poorest 40 percent	Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	
HDI RANK		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023	2023 ^d	2023	2022 ^e	2022	2010-2023 ^f	2010-2023 ^f	2023	2010-2023 ^f
115	Belize	0.721	..	..	..	..	7.3	0.764	14.8	0.532	..	..	..	..	17.9	..
115	Libya	0.721	..	..	..	..	16.8	0.631	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	..
117	Jamaica	0.720	0.590	18.1	0	17.0	11.6	0.700	5.8	0.637	33.7	0.462	16.0	29.9	17.9	40.2
117	Kyrgyzstan	0.720	0.649	9.9	26	9.7	10.3	0.713	3.4	0.730	15.3	0.525	23.8	22.0	18.1	26.4
117	Philippines	0.720	0.597	17.1	5	16.8	15.0	0.652	12.0	0.606	23.6	0.540	16.9	32.5	16.6	40.7
120	Morocco	0.710	0.517	27.2	-9	26.1	10.6	0.761	41.9	0.364	25.9	0.499	17.4	31.9	13.4	39.5
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	0.605	14.7	14	14.5	12.6	0.706	9.7	0.616	21.1	0.509	..	..	17.9	..
122	Samoa	0.708	0.609	14.0	17	13.7	10.3	0.713	7.0	0.672	23.7	0.471	17.8	31.3	16.1	38.7
123	Nicaragua	0.706	0.535	24.2	-1	23.5	9.4	0.766	25.8	0.483	35.3	0.414	14.3	37.2	17.9	46.2
124	Nauru	0.703	0.599	14.8	14	14.7	16.8	0.539	8.7	0.613	18.5	0.650	20.5	25.3	16.1	32.4
Medium human development																
125	Bhutan	0.698	0.478	31.5	-10	30.0	13.1	0.708	48.2	0.290	28.6	0.532	22.3	22.7	14.0	28.5
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	0.431	38.0	-21	35.1	23.7	0.518	21.0	0.564	60.5	0.274	10.5	42.7	19.3	54.6
126	Iraq	0.695	0.534	23.2	0	22.8	13.3	0.698	29.7	0.400	25.5	0.545	21.9	23.7	15.7	29.5
128	Tajikistan	0.691	0.594	14.0	14	13.9	15.7	0.671	6.0	0.636	19.9	0.490	19.4	26.4	14.5	34.0
129	Tuvalu	0.689	0.578	16.1	10	15.8	13.1	0.630	9.2	0.638	25.1	0.480	17.4	30.8	16.1	39.1
130	Bangladesh	0.685	0.482	29.6	-3	29.0	15.8	0.709	35.3	0.368	35.9	0.430	20.4	27.4	16.2	33.4
130	India	0.685	0.475	30.7	-10	29.9	15.5	0.676	36.9	0.372	37.4	0.426	20.2	25.5	23.1	32.8
132	El Salvador	0.678	0.555	18.1	10	17.8	8.9	0.730	21.3	0.435	23.3	0.540	16.6	28.7	12.8	38.8
133	Equatorial Guinea	0.674	..	..	..	..	28.9	0.478	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.9	..
133	Palestine, State of	0.674	0.538	20.2	10	19.7	18.2	0.569	9.5	0.632	31.4	0.433	19.2	25.2	18.2	33.7
135	Cabo Verde	0.668	0.478	28.4	-1	26.8	7.6	0.797	27.4	0.377	45.4	0.363	15.4	32.3	13.9	42.4
136	Namibia	0.665	0.438	34.1	-10	32.4	19.2	0.589	25.0	0.427	53.0	0.333	8.6	47.2	21.6	59.1
137	Guatemala	0.662	0.479	27.6	2	26.9	13.0	0.704	35.0	0.320	32.8	0.490	13.1	38.0	17.9	48.3
138	Congo	0.649	0.426	34.4	-11	32.0	20.1	0.563	20.9	0.498	55.1	0.276	12.4	37.9	20.5	48.9
139	Honduras	0.645	0.496	23.1	7	22.4	9.9	0.733	21.6	0.418	35.6	0.400	11.6	34.6	17.9	48.2
140	Kiribati	0.644	0.535	16.9	15	16.6	24.7	0.538	9.6	0.573	15.5	0.498	23.0	22.8	16.1	27.8
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	0.478	25.0	5	23.6	9.9	0.689	18.7	0.453	42.4	0.350	16.8	32.8	16.0	40.7
142	Timor-Leste	0.634	0.451	28.9	-2	27.7	22.2	0.571	44.9	0.317	16.1	0.507	22.8	24.0	15.2	28.7
143	Ghana	0.628	0.399	36.5	-10	35.4	22.1	0.545	33.0	0.371	51.0	0.313	14.3	32.2	15.2	43.5
143	Kenya	0.628	0.456	27.4	0	26.7	20.9	0.531	19.7	0.487	39.6	0.367	18.2	31.8	15.9	38.7
145	Nepal	0.622	0.437	29.7	-2	28.9	15.0	0.659	39.8	0.320	31.9	0.397	21.8	24.2	13.7	30.0
146	Vanuatu	0.621	0.521	16.1	17	16.0	11.1	0.704	17.9	0.466	19.1	0.431	20.0	24.7	16.1	32.3
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	0.462	25.1	5	24.9	19.7	0.605	31.3	0.322	23.6	0.507	17.8	31.2	19.7	38.8
148	Angola	0.616	0.360	41.6	-15	39.9	27.4	0.498	34.2	0.353	58.1	0.266	11.5	39.6	26.0	51.3
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	..	..	..	..	14.4	0.622	..	..	25.8	0.420	16.2	29.7	16.1	40.1
150	Myanmar	0.609	0.477	21.7	10	21.6	20.5	0.574	26.9	0.389	17.6	0.485	21.9	25.5	16.7	30.7
151	Cambodia	0.606	0.444	26.7	5	26.3	14.9	0.663	28.1	0.348	35.8	0.378	..	..	18.1	..
152	Comoros	0.603	0.356	41.0	-14	39.7	22.2	0.560	44.4	0.317	52.4	0.255	13.6	33.6	14.2	45.3
153	Zimbabwe	0.598	0.406	32.1	1	29.9	22.3	0.511	14.6	0.517	52.9	0.253	15.1	34.8	17.5	50.3
154	Zambia	0.595	0.361	39.3	-8	35.7	23.4	0.546	20.4	0.440	63.4	0.196	11.2	39.1	18.0	51.5
155	Cameroon	0.588	0.361	38.6	-7	37.5	27.9	0.484	31.7	0.354	52.9	0.275	15.0	31.1	13.3	42.2
156	Solomon Islands	0.584	0.483	17.3	22	17.2	11.8	0.686	17.4	0.422	22.5	0.389	18.4	29.2	16.1	37.1
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	0.350	39.9	-10	39.4	28.5	0.461	46.1	0.258	43.4	0.360	19.2	27.8	21.0	35.3
157	Uganda	0.582	0.400	31.3	4	30.6	20.1	0.593	27.9	0.384	43.6	0.282	16.1	34.5	21.4	42.7
159	Rwanda	0.578	0.399	31.0	5	30.2	18.9	0.596	27.4	0.372	44.3	0.285	15.8	35.6	19.9	43.7
160	Papua New Guinea	0.576	0.423	26.6	9	26.5	20.2	0.566	32.1	0.329	27.2	0.405	..	..	16.4	..
161	Togo	0.571	0.363	36.4	0	36.1	26.5	0.483	37.7	0.348	44.1	0.283	17.8	29.6	14.1	37.9
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	..	..	..	..	13.3	0.695	..	..	..	..	23.2	21.1	21.6	26.6
163	Mauritania	0.563	0.374	33.6	4	32.8	19.3	0.602	44.0	0.214	35.0	0.406	20.3	24.6	10.0	32.0
164	Nigeria	0.560	0.379	32.3	6	31.7	38.6	0.325	37.8	0.339	18.6	0.494	18.7	26.7	11.6	35.1
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	0.391	29.5	8	29.1	19.9	0.579	26.2	0.325	41.1	0.317	17.4	33.1	18.1	40.5
166	Haiti	0.554	0.337	39.2	-6	38.2	25.3	0.516	37.3	0.302	52.1	0.245	15.8	31.2	17.9	41.1
167	Lesotho	0.550	0.357	35.1	1	33.7	30.0	0.403	19.6	0.453	51.4	0.250	13.5	32.9	14.5	44.9
Low human development																
168	Pakistan	0.544	0.364	33.1	7	32.6	26.0	0.542	43.5	0.205	28.2	0.435	22.7	25.5	16.7	29.6
169	Senegal	0.530	0.340	35.8	-2	34.8	18.0	0.614	47.0	0.186	39.3	0.343	18.8	28.8	13.0	36.2
170	Gambia	0.524	0.329	37.2	-4	36.4	22.2	0.549	47.0	0.215	40.1	0.302	17.5	30.5	15.9	38.8

Continued –

TABLE 3 / INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 3

													SDG 10.1					
HDI RANK	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income shares held by			Gini coefficient			
		Value	Value	Overall loss (%)								Difference from HDI rank ^b	Poorest 40 percent			Richest 10 percent	Richest 1 percent	
													Value	(%)				Value
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	0.341	34.7	2	34.1	30.8	0.446	26.8	0.402	44.8	0.222	15.1	35.7	19.4	44.7		
172	Malawi	0.517	0.365	29.4	12	29.0	19.8	0.584	28.0	0.324	39.3	0.256	18.0	31.0	15.2	38.5		
173	Benin	0.515	0.316	38.6	-8	38.5	32.1	0.426	44.0	0.222	39.3	0.334	19.5	27.2	12.8	34.4		
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.514	0.331	35.6	1	35.3	28.6	0.484	42.1	0.242	35.3	0.311	19.8	26.1	11.0	33.4		
175	Djibouti	0.513	0.341	33.5	6	32.9	24.2	0.536	45.8	0.165	28.7	0.447	15.8	32.3	15.9	41.6		
176	Sudan	0.511	0.328	35.8	1	35.3	24.1	0.541	42.5	0.214	39.3	0.306	19.9	27.8	15.4	34.2		
177	Liberia	0.510	0.326	36.1	1	35.9	29.2	0.459	42.1	0.287	36.4	0.262	18.8	27.1	12.2	35.3		
178	Eritrea	0.503	..	..	..	..	19.4	0.603	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	..		
179	Guinea	0.500	0.302	39.6	-4	39.0	35.4	0.405	50.1	0.185	31.6	0.367	21.6	23.1	8.7	29.6		
180	Ethiopia	0.497	0.326	34.4	3	33.9	22.4	0.565	42.8	0.192	36.5	0.320	19.4	28.5	13.8	35.0		
181	Afghanistan	0.496	0.321	35.3	1	34.4	25.2	0.530	48.8	0.196	29.2	0.319	..	..	15.1	..		
182	Mozambique	0.493	0.297	39.8	-2	38.7	27.3	0.488	34.3	0.298	54.4	0.180	12.9	41.1	24.8	50.3		
183	Madagascar	0.487	0.319	34.5	2	33.9	28.6	0.480	28.3	0.290	44.9	0.234	15.8	33.5	15.2	42.6		
184	Yemen	0.470	0.325	30.9	5	29.8	19.7	0.609	46.4	0.209	23.2	0.269	18.8	29.4	25.0	36.7		
185	Sierra Leone	0.467	0.281	39.8	-1	39.5	35.1	0.417	47.5	0.194	35.9	0.275	19.6	29.4	15.0	35.7		
186	Burkina Faso	0.459	0.273	40.5	-2	40.2	31.1	0.436	46.1	0.172	43.4	0.271	18.5	30.2	14.7	37.4		
187	Burundi	0.439	0.286	34.9	2	34.6	24.8	0.505	39.5	0.235	39.5	0.196	18.3	29.9	14.5	37.5		
188	Mali	0.419	0.281	32.9	2	32.5	34.0	0.410	40.6	0.148	23.0	0.367	19.1	28.3	12.1	35.7		
188	Niger	0.419	0.265	36.8	-1	36.7	37.7	0.395	35.0	0.181	37.4	0.262	21.1	27.8	14.1	32.9		
190	Chad	0.416	0.252	39.4	-1	39.5	37.4	0.338	42.9	0.177	38.2	0.267	17.9	29.5	12.8	37.4		
191	Central African Republic	0.414	0.253	38.9	1	38.5	35.0	0.374	35.2	0.220	45.5	0.198	15.3	33.1	15.6	43.0		
192	Somalia	0.404	0.229	43.3	0	43.1	37.2	0.375	44.6	0.150	47.4	0.214	..	..	16.2	..		
193	South Sudan	0.388	0.226	41.8	0	41.7	36.7	0.367	39.6	0.210	48.9	0.149	14.5	33.0	15.4	44.1		
Other countries or territories																		
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	0.731	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..		
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.963	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	..		
Human development groups																		
	Very high human development	0.914	0.821	10.2	-	9.9	4.6	0.881	5.0	0.829	20.1	0.757	18.6	27.2	16.5	-		
	High human development	0.777	0.640	17.6	-	17.2	8.3	0.786	13.9	0.599	29.3	0.557	17.9	30.3	17.3	-		
	Medium human development	0.656	0.457	30.3	-	29.9	18.8	0.616	34.8	0.368	36.1	0.421	19.4	27.1	20.2	-		
	Low human development	0.515	0.336	34.8	-	34.4	27.1	0.505	40.4	0.228	35.8	0.330	19.3	29.3	16.3	-		
	Developing countries	0.712	0.539	24.3	-	24.0	14.6	0.684	24.8	0.459	32.5	0.498	18.6	29.0	18.3	-		
Regions																		
	Arab States	0.719	0.544	24.3	-	23.9	13.7	0.697	33.6	0.399	24.6	0.577	20.9	26.5	19.3	-		
	East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	0.649	16.3	-	15.8	7.8	0.793	11.8	0.600	27.9	0.575	18.8	28.6	16.2	-		
	Europe and Central Asia	0.818	0.719	12.1	-	11.9	8.4	0.772	6.6	0.736	20.6	0.653	19.4	27.5	17.3	-		
	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	0.619	20.9	-	20.1	9.8	0.772	15.3	0.606	35.3	0.508	13.4	36.7	19.6	-		
	South Asia	0.672	0.469	30.2	-	29.6	16.5	0.666	36.9	0.356	35.4	0.436	20.5	25.8	21.2	-		
	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	0.377	33.6	-	33.6	28.0	0.471	33.4	0.328	39.4	0.346	16.7	32.2	16.0	-		
	Least developed countries	0.560	0.374	33.2	-	32.8	23.9	0.545	35.9	0.289	38.6	0.333	18.1	30.7	16.9	-		
	Small island developing states	0.739	0.567	23.3	-	22.9	15.1	0.677	21.0	0.503	32.7	0.535	..	..	15.7	-		
	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	0.812	11.4	-	11.0	4.8	0.887	6.4	0.815	21.8	0.740	18.0	28.5	16.4	-		
	World	0.756	0.590	22.0	-	21.6	12.9	0.715	21.5	0.514	30.4	0.559	18.7	28.6	17.9	-		

TABLE 4

Gender Development Index

HDI RANK		Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
						Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
						(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
		Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023 ^c	2023	2023
Very high human development													
1	Iceland	0.983	1	0.959	0.975	84.5	81.0	20.2 ^d	17.6	14.0 ^e	13.8 ^e	56,441	81,199 ^f
2	Norway	0.995	1	0.967	0.972	84.8	81.7	19.7 ^d	17.9	13.3 ^g	13.0 ^g	94,569 ^h	130,573 ^f
2	Switzerland	0.977	1	0.954	0.976	85.8	82.0	16.8	16.5	13.6 ^g	14.3 ^g	60,385	103,808 ^f
4	Denmark	0.990	1	0.953	0.963	83.9	80.0	19.3 ^d	18.1 ^d	13.2 ^g	12.8 ^g	63,412	88,753 ^f
5	Germany	0.975	1	0.946	0.970	83.8	79.0	17.4	17.3	14.0 ^g	14.6 ^g	52,189	76,218 ^f
5	Sweden	0.988	1	0.950	0.961	85.1	81.4	20.7 ^d	17.4	12.9 ^g	12.6 ^g	55,665	76,391 ^f
7	Australia	0.977	1	0.946	0.968	85.7	82.1	21.5 ^d	19.8 ^d	12.9	12.8	48,588	68,116
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.976	1	0.941	0.964	88.1 ⁱ	82.8 ^j	16.9	16.9	12.0	12.8	56,528	85,162 ^f
8	Netherlands	0.971	2	0.938	0.966	83.7	80.5	18.9 ^d	18.2 ^d	12.5 ^g	12.9 ^g	56,539	80,307 ^f
10	Belgium	0.979	1	0.940	0.960	84.3	79.9	20.1 ^d	18.0	12.7 ^g	12.7 ^g	51,965	75,533 ^f
11	Ireland	1.001	1	0.950	0.949	84.5	80.4	19.6 ^d	18.8 ^d	11.9 ^g	11.5 ^g	74,819	107,271 ^f
12	Finland	0.992	1	0.943	0.951	84.7	79.2	20.7 ^d	18.4 ^d	13.2 ^g	12.8 ^g	48,533	65,803
13	Singapore	0.994	1	0.944	0.950	86.2	81.2	16.9	16.6	11.7	12.3	96,100 ^h	125,389 ^f
13	United Kingdom	0.979	1	0.933	0.953	83.2	79.4	18.4 ^d	17.2	13.6	13.4	42,538	66,576
15	United Arab Emirates	0.957	2	0.908	0.949	84.2	82.0	16.1	15.3	12.8	13.1	39,172	89,116 ^f
16	Canada	0.991	1	0.934	0.943	84.8	80.4	16.5	15.3	13.9	13.8	45,016	64,494
17	Liechtenstein	0.964	2	0.919	0.954	85.3	81.8	14.4	16.4	12.2 ^k	12.6 ^k	130,593 ^h	203,518 ^f
17	New Zealand	0.973	2	0.925	0.950	83.8	80.4	19.7 ^d	18.9 ^d	12.9 ^g	12.9 ^g	39,338	55,285
17	United States	1.009	1	0.938	0.929	81.8	76.9	16.8	15.1	14.0	13.8	60,085	87,081 ^f
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.959	2	0.915	0.954	87.2	81.2	16.3	16.9	12.1 ^g	13.3 ^g	38,370	61,120
21	Slovenia	0.997	1	0.927	0.930	84.3	78.9	18.4 ^d	16.7	13.0 ^g	12.9 ^g	37,398	55,248
22	Austria	0.985	1	0.921	0.936	84.3	79.5	16.8	15.8	12.1 ^g	12.6 ^g	51,929	75,395
23	Japan	0.970	2	0.909	0.938	87.7 ⁱ	81.7	15.5	15.5	12.4 ^g	13.0 ^g	37,017	59,059
24	Malta	0.977	1	0.911	0.932	85.3	81.3	16.6	15.3	12.2 ^g	12.6 ^g	38,808	64,528
25	Luxembourg	0.996	1	0.919	0.922	83.8	80.6	14.5	14.2	12.8 ^g	12.4 ^g	70,537	100,195 ^f
26	France	0.993	1	0.916	0.923	86.1	80.4	16.6	15.6	11.6 ^g	11.9 ^g	46,383	64,286
27	Israel	0.994	1	0.915	0.921	84.6	80.2	15.5	14.4	13.6 ^g	13.5 ^g	41,075	55,089
28	Spain	0.989	1	0.910	0.920	86.3	81.0	18.5 ^d	17.2	10.7 ^g	10.8 ^g	37,689	54,633
29	Czechia	0.987	1	0.908	0.919	82.6	77.0	17.5	16.2	12.8 ^g	13.1 ^g	35,089	56,992
29	Italy	0.975	1	0.901	0.925	85.7	81.6	17.3	16.2	10.7 ^g	11.0 ^g	38,437	67,001
29	San Marino	0.991	1	0.910	0.918	87.1	84.2 ^j	14.8 ^g	14.4 ^g	11.3	11.4	57,818	71,829
32	Andorra	..	..	..	..	86.1	82.1	14.8	14.3	11.5	11.7	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.996	1	0.911	0.915	83.7	79.6	16.9	15.5	12.6 ^g	12.6 ^g	39,336	51,361
34	Greece	0.963	2	0.889	0.923	84.3	79.3	21.0 ^d	20.7 ^d	11.2 ^g	11.9 ^g	27,068	45,015
35	Poland	1.012	1	0.910	0.899	82.4	74.9	17.6	15.8	13.4 ^g	13.0 ^g	33,206	51,802
36	Estonia	1.023	1	0.913	0.893	83.0	74.9	16.9	15.1	13.7 ^g	13.3 ^g	34,599	47,825
37	Saudi Arabia	0.931	3	0.855	0.918	81.2	77.1	17.9	16.4	11.0 ^g	12.0 ^g	20,287	69,767
38	Bahrain	0.957	2	0.870	0.909	82.0	80.7	16.6	15.4	12.1	10.6	24,461	70,143
39	Lithuania	1.022	1	0.903	0.884	80.7	71.2	17.0	15.9	13.7 ^g	13.5 ^g	35,072	49,587
40	Portugal	1.000	1	0.890	0.890	85.1	79.4	17.9	17.1	9.7 ^g	9.7 ^g	36,435	46,152
41	Croatia	0.999	1	0.888	0.889	81.7	75.4	17.3	15.4	11.9 ^l	12.3 ^l	33,291	50,066
41	Latvia	1.026	2	0.899	0.876	80.5	71.6	17.3	15.7	13.7 ^g	13.1 ^g	31,383	45,664
43	Qatar	1.036	2	0.909	0.877	83.4	81.6	15.1	12.3	12.7	10.2	54,169	125,739 ^f
44	Slovakia	0.999	1	0.879	0.880	81.6	75.0	15.5	14.4	13.1 ^g	13.1 ^g	29,901	44,016
45	Chile	0.967	2	0.862	0.891	83.1	79.2	17.2	16.6	11.2 ^g	11.4 ^g	21,087	35,091
46	Hungary	0.989	1	0.864	0.874	80.2	73.7	15.8	15.1	12.2 ^g	12.5 ^g	29,682	45,425
47	Argentina	0.988	1	0.853	0.863	79.9	74.8	20.8 ^d	17.0	11.5 ^g	10.9 ^g	19,464	32,386
48	Montenegro	0.984	1	0.855	0.868	80.3	73.7	16.2	14.9	12.2 ^g	13.3 ^g	22,325	34,173
48	Uruguay	1.017	1	0.863	0.848	81.9	74.2	18.9 ^d	16.1	10.8	10.3	22,306	35,387
50	Oman	0.945	3	0.822	0.870	81.9	78.5	14.1	13.0	12.3	11.7	15,311	48,793
51	Türkiye	0.938	3	0.822	0.876	79.9	74.5	19.7 ^d	19.9 ^d	8.3 ^g	9.7 ^g	21,513	47,535
52	Kuwait	1.011	1	0.849	0.840	81.8	79.3	18.2 ^{d,g}	13.9 ^g	8.4 ^g	7.1 ^g	29,510	73,825
53	Antigua and Barbuda	1.031	2	0.862	0.836	80.3	74.5	16.8 ^g	14.3 ^g	12.2	11.1	23,694	31,453
54	Seychelles	1.004	1	0.842	0.838	76.5	69.9	20.8 ^d	16.3	11.0 ^m	11.4 ^m	23,994	33,419
55	Bulgaria	1.000	1	0.844	0.844	79.2	72.2	15.7	14.9	11.6 ^g	11.4 ^g	25,852	38,916
55	Romania	0.986	1	0.837	0.849	79.6	72.4	14.6	13.5	11.3	11.8	28,345	51,116
57	Georgia	1.009	1	0.846	0.838	79.1	69.6	17.1	16.5	12.8	12.6	16,596	25,515
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	76.0	68.6	19.7 ^{d,n}	17.0 ⁿ	11.1 ^o	10.6 ^o	..	..
59	Panama	1.014	1	0.844	0.833	82.6	76.7	14.0 ^g	12.7 ^g	11.1 ^g	10.5 ^g	29,598	39,169

Continued –

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
					Value		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.993	1	0.829	0.835	77.6	73.3	14.2 ^p	13.3 ^p	9.3 ^m	9.3	56,315	93,032 ^f
60 Kazakhstan	1.004	1	0.837	0.833	78.4	70.1	14.2	13.9	12.6 ^q	12.5 ^q	25,774	36,485
62 Costa Rica	0.975	1	0.818	0.840	83.4	78.1	16.9 ^q	15.8 ^q	8.9 ^q	8.7 ^q	15,436	31,586
62 Serbia	0.987	1	0.827	0.838	80.0	73.5	15.7	14.4	11.4 ^q	12.0 ^q	17,781	29,012
64 Russian Federation	1.023	1	0.840	0.821	79.0	67.3	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.3	31,728	47,866
65 Belarus	1.009	1	0.826	0.820	79.1	69.5	13.8	13.7	12.4 ^q	12.3 ^q	22,205	31,904
66 Bahamas	1.015	1	0.826	0.814	78.2	70.9	12.2 ^q	11.6 ^q	12.9 ^q	12.8 ^q	28,999	33,132
67 Malaysia	0.973	2	0.805	0.828	79.4	74.3	13.1	12.2	11.0	11.2	22,512	41,670
68 North Macedonia	0.955	2	0.794	0.831	79.6	75.1	15.3	14.3	9.6 ^p	10.8 ^p	15,663	28,957
69 Armenia	1.006	1	0.812	0.807	79.5	71.4	14.9	13.9	11.4 ^e	11.3 ^e	16,566	24,445
69 Barbados	1.035	2	0.819	0.791	78.6	73.6	18.4 ^{d,q}	14.8 ^q	10.4 ^e	9.1 ^e	14,577	20,313
71 Albania	0.963	2	0.794	0.824	81.4	77.7	14.7	14.3	9.9 ^e	10.5 ^e	14,123	21,211
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.990	1	0.801	0.809	76.7	70.4	14.6 ^f	13.9 ^f	10.9	10.6	20,212	33,937
73 Mauritius	0.971	2	0.790	0.813	78.2	71.9	14.7 ^q	13.6 ^q	10.0 ^e	10.1 ^e	16,738	37,829
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.967	2	0.789	0.816	80.9	74.4	13.7	12.6	10.3	11.7	14,574	25,622
High human development												
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.875	5	0.724	0.828	79.6	75.8	14.1 ^q	13.9 ^q	10.9 ^q	10.8 ^q	4,433	27,375
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	74.3	68.7	16.4 ^q	16.1 ^q	11.4 ^s	11.2 ^s	..	..
76 Thailand	1.008	1	0.802	0.795	80.9	72.2	15.5 ^q	15.2 ^q	8.9	9.2	18,717	22,519
78 China	0.976	1	0.786	0.806	80.9	75.2	16.0 ^q	15.1 ^q	7.8 ^q	8.3 ^q	16,257	27,580
79 Peru	0.959	2	0.777	0.810	80.1	75.4	15.0 ^q	14.8 ^q	9.6 ^q	10.7 ^q	11,653	17,053
80 Grenada	0.984	1	0.783	0.796	78.4	72.4	17.2 ^q	16.0 ^q	9.3 ⁱ	9.6 ⁱ	11,030	17,645
81 Azerbaijan	0.983	1	0.781	0.795	77.1	71.6	12.9	12.9	11.0	11.2	17,656	23,803
81 Mexico	0.976	1	0.777	0.797	77.8	72.2	15.0	13.9	9.2 ^q	9.5 ^q	15,410	28,611
83 Colombia	0.992	1	0.784	0.790	80.5	75.0	14.5	14.0	9.2 ^q	8.9 ^q	15,384	22,035
84 Brazil	1.002	1	0.785	0.783	79.0	72.8	16.5	15.1	8.6 ^q	8.2 ^q	13,886	22,268
84 Palau	0.992	1	0.781	0.788	71.8	67.2	15.1	13.1	13.3 ^m	13.3 ^m	12,385	19,156
86 Moldova (Republic of)	1.029	2	0.795	0.773	75.5	66.6	15.0 ^q	14.3 ^q	11.9	11.7	15,025	16,853
87 Ukraine	1.038	2	0.792	0.763	80.2	66.9	13.5	13.1	11.4 ^e	10.7 ^e	13,295	21,120
88 Ecuador	0.998	1	0.776	0.777	80.1	74.7	15.4	14.4	8.9	9.0	12,333	15,649
89 Dominican Republic	1.024	1	0.783	0.765	77.0	70.5	14.6	12.6	9.9 ^q	9.0 ^q	17,368	26,730
89 Guyana	0.992	1	0.771	0.777	73.9	66.5	13.3 ^f	12.7 ^f	8.8 ^e	8.6 ^e	32,865	61,804
89 Sri Lanka	0.951	2	0.750	0.789	80.6	74.2	13.6	12.6	10.7	10.8	6,970	18,637
92 Tonga	0.998	1	0.763	0.764	76.4	69.4	19.0 ^{d,q}	16.6 ^q	11.0 ^e	10.8 ^e	9,957	9,081
93 Maldives	0.986	1	0.755	0.766	82.8	79.7	14.1	11.6	7.4 ^e	7.4 ^e	12,134	23,702
93 Viet Nam	0.997	1	0.765	0.767	79.3	69.9	15.5 ^u	15.4	8.5	9.5	11,422	14,711
95 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	72.8	66.9	13.2	13.2	10.9 ^q	11.5 ^q	..	..
96 Algeria	0.887	5	0.702	0.791	77.7	74.9	16.2	14.8	6.9 ^q	7.9 ^q	5,284	24,554
97 Cuba	0.975	1	0.750	0.769	80.5	75.7	14.6	13.2	10.7 ^e	10.5 ^e	5,994	10,900
98 Dominica	..	..	..	..	74.5	68.2	15.0 ^q	13.3 ^q	10.0	10.2	..	..
99 Paraguay	0.988	1	0.750	0.759	77.0	70.9	14.4 ^q	13.6 ^q	8.9 ^q	8.9 ^q	11,930	18,555
100 Egypt	0.895	5	0.695	0.777	73.8	69.5	13.0 ^q	13.2 ^q	10.7 ^q	9.7 ^q	5,077	27,143
100 Jordan	0.861	5	0.677	0.787	80.2	75.7	13.6	12.7	9.7	10.9	2,745	15,296
102 Lebanon	0.992	1	0.749	0.755	79.7	75.7	12.1 ^u	11.4 ^u	13.1 ^v	9.1 ^v	6,068	16,829
103 Saint Lucia	1.016	1	0.754	0.742	76.3	69.3	13.4	12.1	8.9 ^q	8.4 ^q	16,790	25,106
104 Mongolia	1.030	2	0.757	0.735	76.4	67.2	14.4	13.1	9.9 ^p	8.9 ^p	11,204	18,386
105 Tunisia	0.931	3	0.712	0.765	79.1	73.9	15.6 ^q	13.8 ^q	7.0	8.2	6,063	18,092
106 South Africa	0.996	1	0.738	0.741	69.6	62.6	14.4	13.2	11.5	11.7	10,794	16,755
107 Uzbekistan	0.951	2	0.718	0.755	75.4	69.5	12.5	12.4	11.8	12.1	5,840	11,759
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.961	2	0.718	0.748	71.1	66.1	15.7 ^q	15.5 ^q	9.4 ^q	10.7 ^q	8,010	10,874
108 Gabon	0.994	1	0.728	0.733	71.1	65.9	12.6 ^q	12.3 ^q	10.5	8.9	13,264	24,269
108 Marshall Islands	0.960	2	0.716	0.746	69.3	64.9	17.0	15.8	11.5 ^m	11.8 ^m	5,186	9,161
111 Botswana	0.997	1	0.730	0.732	71.7	66.7	11.8	11.1	10.4	10.5	15,531	18,444
111 Fiji	0.948	3	0.706	0.745	69.4	65.3	14.4	13.3	10.4	10.3	7,531	18,235
113 Indonesia	0.945	3	0.704	0.745	73.3	69.0	13.6	13.1	8.4 ^q	9.0 ^q	9,073	18,284
114 Suriname	0.993	1	0.717	0.722	76.8	70.5	11.3	10.6	8.6 ^q	8.2 ^q	12,734	21,958
115 Belize	0.981	1	0.713	0.727	76.5	70.9	12.3	11.6	8.8	8.8	9,453	15,179
115 Libya	0.955	2	0.700	0.733	70.4	68.3	13.0 ⁱ	12.8 ⁱ	8.4 ^q	7.2 ^q	12,125	27,282
117 Jamaica	1.013	1	0.723	0.713	74.0	69.0	13.5 ^q	11.3 ^q	10.2	9.6	8,153	12,002
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.959	2	0.701	0.731	75.2	68.2	12.8	12.6	12.0 ^q	12.2 ^q	4,120	8,080

Continued –

TABLE 4 / GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
					(years)		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
117 Philippines	0.984	1	0.709	0.721	72.8	66.9	13.1	12.1	10.2	9.8	7,744	13,732
120 Morocco	0.859	5	0.642	0.748	77.6	73.2	15.1	15.1	5.3	7.1	3,221	13,990
121 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.993	1	0.699	0.704	76.5	68.7	13.0 ^s	11.6 ^s	10.0 ^m	9.7 ^s	5,040	9,323
122 Samoa	0.955	2	0.687	0.719	73.7	69.9	13.0	11.9	11.8 ^g	10.9 ^g	3,724	8,150
123 Nicaragua	0.952	2	0.685	0.719	77.4	72.3	11.7	11.3	9.9	10.0	4,676	9,161
124 Nauru	0.955	2	0.689	0.722	64.0	60.3	13.1 ^t	12.6 ^a	9.3 ^t	10.2 ^t	15,192	23,930
Medium human development												
125 Bhutan	0.958	2	0.681	0.711	75.0	71.3	13.7 ^g	12.6 ^g	5.2 ^o	6.3 ^o	10,750	16,531
126 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.964	2	0.682	0.708	67.0	61.2	14.7 ^g	15.8 ^g	8.5	8.9	8,446	11,447
126 Iraq	0.793	5	0.592	0.747	74.1	70.4	11.8 ^w	12.9 ^w	5.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	2,909	22,332
128 Tajikistan	0.926	3	0.662	0.715	74.0	69.6	10.5 ^g	11.2 ^g	10.9 ^e	11.6 ^e	4,051	7,504
129 Tuvalu	0.969	2	0.675	0.697	70.7	63.8	12.6 ^t	12.1 ^t	10.6 ^g	10.9 ^g	4,963	8,957
130 Bangladesh	0.918	4	0.650	0.708	76.4	73.0	12.4	11.9	6.2	7.3	5,280	11,820
130 India	0.874	5	0.631	0.722	73.6	70.5	13.0	12.9	5.8	8.0	4,543	13,273
132 El Salvador	0.983	1	0.670	0.682	76.3	67.5	11.5	10.7	7.0	7.6	7,699	13,795
133 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	65.7	62.0	12.1 ^u	12.9 ^t	..	..	..	..
133 Palestine, State of	0.945	3	0.638	0.676	71.5	59.7	13.8	12.2	10.2	10.0	2,339	10,806
135 Cabo Verde	0.964	2	0.653	0.677	79.2	72.9	11.6 ^g	11.1 ^g	5.8 ^o	6.3 ^o	5,998	10,259
136 Namibia	1.011	1	0.668	0.661	71.3	63.3	11.8 ^s	11.8 ^s	7.5 ^e	7.0 ^e	9,353	12,555
137 Guatemala	0.934	3	0.638	0.683	74.9	70.3	10.8	10.5	5.3	6.5	8,528	16,454
138 Congo	0.924	4	0.622	0.673	67.5	64.1	13.4 ^g	12.1 ^g	7.3 ^e	9.4 ^e	4,214	7,591
139 Honduras	0.964	2	0.633	0.657	75.5	70.3	10.6 ^g	9.7 ^g	7.0 ^g	8.1 ^g	4,914	7,199
140 Kiribati	0.976	1	0.634	0.650	68.2	64.6	12.4 ^r	11.3 ^r	9.3 ^o	9.0 ^o	3,949	6,009
141 Sao Tome and Principe	0.980	1	0.633	0.646	73.7	66.2	13.2 ^r	12.7 ^r	5.4 ^g	6.8 ^g	4,982	6,192
142 Timor-Leste	0.939	3	0.613	0.653	69.4	66.1	13.5 ^s	13.0 ^s	5.8 ^x	6.8 ^x	4,188	6,661
143 Ghana	0.933	3	0.607	0.651	67.9	63.1	11.3	11.5	6.1	8.3	5,958	7,736
143 Kenya	0.944	3	0.610	0.646	65.9	61.5	11.5 ^s	11.5 ^s	8.0	9.3	4,641	6,586
145 Nepal	0.858	5	0.567	0.661	71.8	68.8	12.4	14.0	3.5	5.8	3,185	6,390
146 Vanuatu	0.952	2	0.604	0.635	73.9	69.4	11.9 ^g	11.7 ^g	6.6 ^o	7.5 ^o	2,857	3,940
147 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.911	4	0.583	0.640	71.3	66.8	8.8	9.7	5.1 ^e	7.0 ^e	6,691	9,507
148 Angola	0.906	4	0.584	0.645	67.1	62.1	11.5	12.9	4.5 ^x	7.3 ^x	5,854	7,425
149 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.953	2	0.598	0.628	71.1	63.5	11.5 ^t	11.6 ^a	6.9 ^o	7.8 ^o	3,157	5,348
150 Myanmar	0.947	3	0.589	0.622	70.2	63.8	12.0 ^r	11.1 ^r	6.1 ^z	6.7 ^z	3,122	6,731
151 Cambodia	0.939	3	0.586	0.625	73.2	68.0	11.4	10.9	4.4	6.2	4,067	5,832
152 Comoros	0.929	3	0.581	0.625	68.9	64.8	13.7 ^g	12.9 ^g	5.2	6.9	2,657	4,295
153 Zimbabwe	0.944	3	0.581	0.616	65.0	60.2	10.7 ^g	11.4 ^g	8.3 ^g	9.7 ^g	3,145	3,915
154 Zambia	0.949	3	0.580	0.611	68.7	63.9	11.2 ^{aa}	10.9 ^{aa}	6.6 ^e	8.4 ^e	3,132	3,768
155 Cameroon	0.898	5	0.556	0.619	65.9	61.5	10.2	11.4	5.7 ^e	7.6 ^e	3,629	5,870
156 Solomon Islands	0.927	3	0.565	0.610	72.0	69.2	11.0 ^t	11.6 ^g	5.5 ^o	6.8 ^o	2,469	3,072
157 Côte d'Ivoire	0.910	4	0.553	0.607	64.1	60.0	11.1	11.7	4.0	5.6	5,161	8,253
157 Uganda	0.908	4	0.556	0.612	71.1	65.3	11.2 ^s	12.0 ^s	5.2 ^g	7.9 ^g	2,280	3,201
159 Rwanda	0.922	4	0.552	0.599	69.9	65.5	12.5	12.6	4.5	5.3	2,159	3,824
160 Papua New Guinea	0.926	3	0.554	0.599	69.1	63.7	10.9 ^s	12.1 ^s	4.3 ^e	5.7 ^e	3,436	4,475
161 Togo	0.865	5	0.535	0.618	62.9	62.5	12.9 ^g	14.5 ^g	4.5 ^g	7.4 ^g	2,470	3,237
162 Syrian Arab Republic	0.787	5	0.477	0.607	74.4	69.8	7.2 ^q	7.7 ^g	5.1 ^m	6.7 ^m	1,149	6,688
163 Mauritania	0.886	5	0.528	0.595	70.5	66.5	8.1 ^g	7.8 ^g	4.2 ^e	5.9 ^e	3,604	9,038
164 Nigeria	0.892	5	0.528	0.592	54.7	54.2	10.2	10.8	6.6	8.7	5,001	6,126
165 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.951	2	0.542	0.569	69.8	64.2	8.7	8.5	5.5	6.7	2,977	4,062
166 Haiti	0.932	3	0.534	0.573	68.3	61.7	10.8 ^t	11.0 ^t	4.8 ^{ab}	6.1 ^{ab}	2,256	3,627
167 Lesotho	1.006	1	0.550	0.547	60.0	54.6	11.3 ^g	10.7 ^g	8.4 ^g	7.0 ^g	2,495	3,592
Low human development												
168 Pakistan	0.838	5	0.485	0.579	70.2	65.3	7.3	8.6	4.0 ^g	4.6 ^g	2,173	8,724
169 Senegal	0.924	4	0.509	0.550	70.8	66.8	9.9	8.4	2.9 ^g	3.8 ^g	2,665	5,686
170 Gambia	0.959	2	0.515	0.537	67.5	64.2	9.9 ^s	8.1 ^s	3.9 ^s	5.8 ^s	2,561	3,065
171 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.886	5	0.491	0.554	64.0	59.8	10.4 ^g	11.5 ^s	6.1 ^e	9.0 ^e	1,215	1,650
172 Malawi	0.925	3	0.497	0.537	70.6	64.1	10.0	9.8	4.3 ^p	6.4 ^p	1,356	1,925
173 Benin	0.866	5	0.479	0.553	62.2	59.3	9.8	11.1	2.0	4.6	3,329	4,279
174 Guinea-Bissau	0.878	5	0.485	0.553	66.4	61.7	10.5 ^w	11.7 ^w	2.5	5.1	1,996	2,820
175 Djibouti	0.814	5	0.453	0.556	68.5	63.5	5.8 ^g	6.6 ^g	2.7 ^s	5.1 ^s	3,101	9,690
176 Sudan	0.813	5	0.441	0.542	69.6	63.3	8.4 ^g	8.8 ^g	3.6	4.3	909	4,742

Continued →

TABLE 4

HDI RANK	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index		SDG 3		SDG 4.3		SDG 4.4		SDG 8.5	
					Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
					Value		(years)		(years)		(2021 PPP \$)	
	Value	Group ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
177 Liberia	0.865	5	0.473	0.547	63.4	60.9	10.1	10.8	4.7 ^g	7.8 ^g	1,279	1,798
178 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	70.7	66.5	6.9 ^g	7.8 ^g	4.0 ^g	5.7 ^g	..	..
179 Guinea	0.828	5	0.451	0.545	61.9	59.5	9.4 ^g	11.4 ^g	1.5 ^g	3.6 ^g	2,550	4,460
180 Ethiopia	0.886	5	0.465	0.525	70.7	64.1	8.6 ^g	9.7 ^g	1.7 ^g	3.2 ^g	2,056	3,531
181 Afghanistan	0.660	5	0.379	0.575	67.5	64.5	8.1 ^g	13.4 ^g	1.2	3.9	721	3,198
182 Mozambique	0.920	4	0.473	0.514	66.5	60.3	10.5 ^g	11.2 ^g	3.7	5.7	1,198	1,523
183 Madagascar	0.934	3	0.469	0.502	65.4	61.9	9.2 ^g	8.9 ^g	4.3	4.9	1,345	1,965
184 Yemen	0.407	5	0.221	0.543	71.4	67.2	6.5 ^g	8.1 ^g	3.6	7.5	137	1,877
185 Sierra Leone	0.830	5	0.423	0.510	63.5	60.1	7.8 ^g	10.3 ^g	2.5 ^g	4.8 ^g	1,437	1,992
186 Burkina Faso	0.881	5	0.428	0.486	63.2	58.9	8.8	8.7	1.6	3.1	1,634	3,153
187 Burundi	0.932	3	0.424	0.456	65.7	61.6	10.1 ^g	9.6 ^g	2.8 ^g	4.3 ^g	764	955
188 Mali	0.812	5	0.372	0.459	61.9	59.0	6.3 ^g	7.7 ^g	1.1 ^g	2.2 ^g	1,409	3,257
188 Niger	0.855	5	0.385	0.451	62.1	60.3	7.5 ^g	9.1 ^g	1.0 ^g	1.8 ^g	1,276	1,895
190 Chad	0.787	5	0.365	0.464	57.0	53.2	7.0 ^g	9.6 ^g	1.3 ^g	3.5 ^g	1,248	2,245
191 Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	59.3	55.3	6.2 ^g	8.6 ^g	2.7 ^g	5.4 ^g	..	..
192 Somalia	0.793	5	0.354	0.447	61.4	56.4	7.5 ^g	8.1 ^g	0.9	2.9	790	2,156
193 South Sudan	..	..	..	..	60.6	54.6	4.5 ^g	6.7 ^g	4.8 ^{ac}	6.2 ^{ac}	..	..
Other countries or territories												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	75.7	71.5	11.9 ^g	12.5 ^g	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	88.5 ^l	84.4 ^l	22.3 ^d	21.1 ^d	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	0.989	–	0.908	0.918	82.9	77.2	16.9	15.9	12.4	12.6	41,543	64,643
High human development	0.971	–	0.764	0.786	78.6	72.9	15.0	14.2	8.6	8.8	13,044	23,717
Medium human development	0.883	–	0.610	0.691	71.0	67.7	12.0	12.2	5.9	7.8	4,456	11,072
Low human development	0.836	–	0.463	0.554	67.4	62.7	8.4	9.5	3.3	4.8	1,618	4,475
Developing countries	0.934	–	0.685	0.733	74.4	69.8	12.6	12.6	7.3	8.3	8,845	17,725
Regions												
Arab States	0.871	–	0.655	0.752	74.5	70.6	11.9	12.0	7.5	8.6	5,493	25,449
East Asia and the Pacific	0.973	–	0.763	0.785	78.9	73.1	14.9	14.2	8.0	8.5	14,435	24,478
Europe and Central Asia	0.970	–	0.803	0.829	78.4	71.2	15.6	15.5	10.5	10.9	16,367	30,624
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.989	–	0.777	0.785	78.5	72.7	15.3	14.1	9.2	9.1	13,703	22,526
South Asia	0.872	–	0.618	0.709	73.6	70.2	12.0	12.3	5.9	7.7	4,246	12,996
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.916	–	0.544	0.594	64.6	60.4	10.1	10.7	5.4	7.1	3,623	5,173
Least developed countries	0.889	–	0.525	0.591	68.9	64.2	9.8	10.5	4.3	5.9	2,549	4,832
Small island developing states	0.979	–	0.731	0.747	74.7	69.2	12.8	12.4	8.5	8.8	15,508	23,151
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.986	–	0.908	0.921	83.1	78.0	17.0	16.0	12.2	12.5	41,745	63,915
World	0.955	–	0.737	0.772	75.9	71.0	13.1	13.0	8.4	9.2	14,943	25,751

TABLE 5

Gender Inequality Index

			SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a		
			Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education				
Gender Inequality Index			(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
						Female	Male	Female	Male	
HDI RANK	Value	Rank	2020	2023	2023	2023 ^a	2023 ^a	2023	2023	
Very high human development										
1	Iceland	0.024	7	3	3.4	47.6	99.9	99.6	70.5	79.3
2	Norway	0.004	2	2	1.4	46.2	95.9	98.5	62.1	69.2
2	Switzerland	0.010	4	7	1.5	37.8	98.0	98.3	62.6	72.9
4	Denmark	0.003	1	5	1.1	43.6	91.0	92.5	59.7	67.7
5	Germany	0.057	21	4	5.5	35.3	93.6	94.3	56.4	66.7
5	Sweden	0.007	3	5	1.8	46.4	94.9	94.1	64.4	70.6
7	Australia	0.056	20	3	6.7	44.5	92.3	93.5	62.8	71.7
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	1.1	..	77.9	84.1	52.2	63.6
8	Netherlands	0.013	5	4	1.9	39.1	91.1	92.7	64.1	73.1
10	Belgium	0.031	8	5	3.7	43.5	88.3	91.0	50.7	59.5
11	Ireland	0.054	19	5	4.1	27.4	90.4	89.9	60.4	70.8
12	Finland	0.021	6	8	3.1	46.0	91.6	91.6	58.5	63.8
13	Singapore	0.031	8	7	2.2	29.1	82.9	87.8	62.6	74.9
13	United Kingdom	0.083	31	10	8.4	31.5	99.1	99.0	58.1	66.6
15	United Arab Emirates	0.040	13	9	3.1	50.0	83.4	87.0	54.5	90.8
16	Canada	0.052	18	11	4.8	35.8	96.1	96.5	61.6	69.7
17	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	1.7	28.0	..	..	52.8	67.2
17	New Zealand	0.082	30	7	10.9	44.3	82.9 ^c	82.3 ^c	67.6	76.7
17	United States	0.169	45	21	13.1	28.2	97.9	97.8	57.3	68.1
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.038	12	8	0.5	19.1	85.0	94.2	56.1	73.4
21	Slovenia	0.042	14	5	3.5	31.5	98.3	98.9	53.8	63.2
22	Austria	0.033	10	5	3.8	42.8	98.8	98.7	56.8	66.6
23	Japan	0.059	22	4	1.7	15.7	98.2 ^d	99.1 ^d	54.8	71.4
24	Malta	0.111	36	3	10.4	27.8	85.0	90.4	57.2	73.2
25	Luxembourg	0.044	17	6	4.0	33.3	90.1	91.3	58.2	66.2
26	France	0.034	11	8	3.5	37.2	90.5	92.8	52.8	60.1
27	Israel	0.080	27	3	6.2	24.2	90.7	92.7	61.4	68.9
28	Spain	0.043	15	3	4.8	43.7	81.5	85.0	53.4	63.0
29	Czechia	0.088	32	3	6.0	23.8	99.0	99.4	51.8	68.5
29	Italy	0.043	15	5	2.9	33.6	79.8	86.2	41.5	58.8
29	San Marino	..	..	..	1.2	33.3	87.2	88.3	70.4	70.6
32	Andorra	..	..	..	3.5	50.0	81.7	84.6	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.252	64	68	7.0	14.3	84.1	87.8	60.9	70.3
34	Greece	0.103	34	8	7.0	23.0	73.8	80.4	44.8	60.0
35	Poland	0.081	29	2	6.2	27.5	87.5 ^c	91.4 ^c	52.0	66.3
36	Estonia	0.061	23	5	5.0	28.7	98.7	98.7	62.0	71.6
37	Saudi Arabia	0.228	61	16	11.1	19.9	75.7	81.5	34.6	83.6
38	Bahrain	0.165	44	16	7.5	22.5	88.6	79.9	41.5	85.1
39	Lithuania	0.070	24	9	5.9	28.4	96.9	98.1	58.5	68.5
40	Portugal	0.076	26	12	7.0	36.1	64.1	65.4	55.6	63.9
41	Croatia	0.074	25	5	6.6	31.8	93.5	97.5	47.3	57.6
41	Latvia	0.117	38	18	7.6	32.0	97.2	98.8	55.7	67.9
43	Qatar	0.195	52	8	5.7	4.4	86.7	70.2	61.7	95.3
44	Slovakia	0.176	48	5	24.6	22.0	99.1	99.2	56.3	67.3
45	Chile	0.102	33	15	6.5	32.7	86.0	88.5	52.0	71.4
46	Hungary	0.213	54	15	17.5	14.1	98.3	99.1	54.5	68.4
47	Argentina	0.264	70	45	26.4	43.8	74.3 ^e	72.2 ^e	53.2	72.2
48	Montenegro	0.121	40	6	9.4	21.0	90.1	96.2	52.2	66.1
48	Uruguay	0.218	56	19	26.2	26.9	63.2	59.3	56.5	73.4
50	Oman	0.222	57	17	6.0	10.2	93.3	98.7	39.9	86.5
51	Türkiye	0.227	59	17	12.1	19.8	62.0 ^c	80.4 ^c	35.8	71.2
52	Kuwait	0.188	51	7	1.6	3.1	62.7 ^c	57.8 ^c	47.3	85.9
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.240	63	21	32.9	22.9	88.0	76.6	69.6	76.0
54	Seychelles	..	..	3	54.5	22.9	..	..	61.3	65.5
55	Bulgaria	0.208	53	7	39.1	24.2	95.7	97.1	49.8	62.2
55	Romania	0.227	59	10	33.8	18.9	91.0	95.0	41.9	61.9
57	Georgia	0.257	66	28	21.1	18.4	98.2	98.7	53.7	69.6
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	35.2	31.3	..	..	..	..
59	Panama	0.374	94	50	57.3	22.9	67.7	65.3	50.4	74.3

Continued –

TABLE 5 / GENDER INEQUALITY INDEX

TABLE 5

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a	
			Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education			
			(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	Value	Rank	2020	2023	2023	Female	Male	Female	Male
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.257	66	44	8.5	11.8	86.0	88.8	54.4	72.3
60 Kazakhstan	0.182	50	13	18.2	19.6	100.0 ^c	100.0 ^c	63.3	74.6
62 Costa Rica	0.217	55	22	26.3	47.4	52.1	52.9	43.9	69.7
62 Serbia	0.117	38	10	13.7	34.8	91.2 ^c	96.8 ^c	51.5	65.5
64 Russian Federation	0.169	45	14	13.0	17.8	99.3	99.1	56.2	70.5
65 Belarus	0.080	27	1	8.6	34.7	99.3 ^c	99.9 ^c	65.3	74.9
66 Bahamas	0.325	81	77	24.6	20.0	96.2	97.7	98.7	96.8
67 Malaysia	0.172	47	21	6.0	14.7	79.0	82.1	55.8	81.9
68 North Macedonia	0.112	37	3	13.0	42.5	68.3	76.2	42.5	61.5
69 Armenia	0.180	49	27	13.4	35.5	99.1	99.3	61.6	76.8
69 Barbados	0.297	76	39	45.3	32.7	95.9 ^a	86.4 ^e	54.9	62.7
71 Albania	0.107	35	8	12.8	35.7	90.5	93.9	57.8	70.9
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.262	69	27	36.0	33.8	73.0	70.7	46.7	64.2
73 Mauritius	0.352	87	84	19.8	20.0	60.4	71.3	46.9	69.7
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.157	43	6	11.2	17.5	86.2	96.2	42.2	62.1
High human development									
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.482	123	22	26.2	5.6	59.1	69.5	13.6	67.5
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	62	42.3	18.2	46.3 ^f	41.5 ^f	..	..
76 Thailand	0.288	73	29	26.1	16.0	51.9	56.7	60.6	76.6
78 China	0.132	41	23	5.2	26.5	68.3 ^c	77.9 ^c	54.6	75.6
79 Peru	0.340	83	69	43.6	38.8	65.9	73.9	65.1	80.5
80 Grenada	0.226	58	21	29.1	31.0	55.4 ^d	50.8 ^d	49.1	63.3
81 Azerbaijan	0.315	80	41	34.8	18.6	98.0	98.4	61.9	69.6
81 Mexico	0.358	88	59	60.1	50.1	65.3	67.0	46.2	76.4
83 Colombia	0.393	98	75	59.5	29.4	62.2	59.8	52.0	76.5
84 Brazil	0.390	96	72	42.7	17.7	70.0	67.6	53.1	73.1
84 Palau	..	..	..	29.9	6.9	96.2 ^c	92.9 ^c	60.5	73.7
86 Moldova (Republic of)	0.146	42	12	23.0	38.6	98.0	98.7	70.1	71.7
87 Ukraine	..	..	17	11.4	20.4	..	..	47.4	62.3
88 Ecuador	0.358	88	66	55.5	43.1	54.2	54.3	52.9	77.3
89 Dominican Republic	0.417	106	107	52.8	25.7	62.3	58.7	52.8	76.9
89 Guyana	0.427	109	112	69.9	36.6	59.4 ^a	57.7 ^a	39.7	61.8
89 Sri Lanka	0.367	93	29	15.1	5.3	81.1	83.1	32.0	70.5
92 Tonga	0.444	115	126	24.8	7.1	94.2	94.1	53.3	71.4
93 Maldives	0.309	79	57	5.4	4.6	48.6 ^a	47.7 ^e	55.4	78.8
93 Viet Nam	0.299	78	46	34.3	30.3	61.5	70.0	67.9	76.7
95 Turkmenistan	..	..	5	21.2	25.6	98.1 ^c	98.3 ^c	..	..
96 Algeria	0.443	114	78	8.7	6.8	47.0 ^c	51.3 ^c	17.6	65.5
97 Cuba	0.296	75	39	48.7	55.7	78.5 ^c	81.6 ^c	57.3	84.7
98 Dominica	..	..	..	34.1	37.5	57.9	64.9	..	..
99 Paraguay	0.412	104	71	70.3	23.2	57.5	56.9	59.2	82.8
100 Egypt	0.398	101	17	41.8	22.9	62.5 ^a	70.2 ^a	15.0	69.2
100 Jordan	0.433	111	41	18.4	13.3	73.8	85.8	13.8	60.5
102 Lebanon	0.360	91	21	20.8	6.3	64.1 ^a	65.9 ^a	30.5	70.3
103 Saint Lucia	0.327	82	73	27.8	24.1	50.2 ^c	44.2 ^c	62.7	75.8
104 Mongolia	0.284	72	39	19.7	17.1	94.2	92.7	52.8	68.9
105 Tunisia	0.238	62	37	4.3	16.2	38.9	45.5	26.7	64.9
106 South Africa	0.388	95	127	51.6	45.7 ^b	77.0	78.7	49.0	61.4
107 Uzbekistan	0.291	74	30	34.1	30.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	72.0
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.419	107	161	64.8	48.2	57.4	67.8	72.6	84.5
108 Gabon	0.505	135	227	91.7	23.8	71.6	56.9	39.7	57.4
108 Marshall Islands	..	..	..	71.8	12.1	96.3 ^c	97.1 ^c	42.7	60.8
111 Botswana	0.490	127	186	53.8	11.1	71.4	72.6	63.1	73.1
111 Fiji	0.350	85	38	21.2	10.9	87.9 ^f	86.7 ^f	38.4	75.8
113 Indonesia	0.423	108	173	26.4	21.6	53.5	59.9	53.4	82.2
114 Suriname	0.391	97	96	48.0	29.4	45.5 ^f	42.3 ^f	47.8	66.8
115 Belize	0.428	110	130	55.2	23.9	57.5 ^c	52.0 ^c	65.4	84.9
115 Libya	0.253	65	72	5.9	16.5	62.2 ^a	45.3 ^b	33.2	60.3
117 Jamaica	0.358	88	99	36.5	31.0	79.8	74.3	60.6	72.4
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.340	83	50	28.3	20.0	91.2 ^c	93.6 ^c	45.9	74.7
117 Philippines	0.351	86	78	31.9	27.5	63.6	60.0	50.2	72.5

Continued →

TABLE 5

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a	
			Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education			
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
			2020	2023 ^a	2023 ^b	Female	Male	Female	Male
120 Morocco	0.438	113	72	25.1	21.4	33.0	38.8	19.8	69.6
121 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.512	137	259	73.3	22.2 ¹	77.0 ^a	72.4 ^a	47.2	71.8
122 Samoa	0.416	105	59	43.5	13.0	94.4	90.0	31.4	56.6
123 Nicaragua	0.408	103	78	93.5	51.6	60.5	63.1	51.2	82.3
124 Nauru	..	..	..	76.2	10.5	..	..	56.9	72.7
Medium human development									
125 Bhutan	0.278	71	60	9.4	15.5	26.7 ^k	34.3 ^k	56.8	72.4
126 Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.484	124	240	68.7	25.0	45.8	53.0	47.1	52.3
126 Iraq	0.558	148	76	58.0	29.1	24.5	39.8	10.7	67.2
128 Tajikistan	0.258	68	17	40.4	26.6	93.7 ^m	93.6 ^a	34.4	52.7
129 Tuvalu	..	..	..	27.5	6.3	61.1 ^c	60.6 ^c	35.2	52.4
130 Bangladesh	0.487	125	123	73.2	20.9	43.2	48.0	43.4	80.8
130 India	0.403	102	103	14.1	14.8	43.5	61.1	35.1	76.4
132 El Salvador	0.362	92	43	54.2	27.4	46.4	52.8	48.8	78.1
133 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	212	150.4	27.0	..	..	..	..
133 Palestine, State of	..	..	20	36.0	..	70.6	68.3	18.6	70.7
135 Cabo Verde	0.298	77	42	38.8	41.7	30.2 ^l	34.8 ^l	44.9	61.9
136 Namibia	0.448	116	215	66.0	35.6	73.3 ^c	70.7 ^c	55.3	60.7
137 Guatemala	0.480	121	96	68.3	20.0	29.9	35.9	39.7	82.2
138 Congo	0.565	151	282	109.9	20.2	32.5 ^a	50.6 ^a	44.6	65.0
139 Honduras	0.437	112	72	82.1	27.3	30.0	28.6	40.3	75.4
140 Kiribati	..	..	76	44.0	6.7	..	..	43.0	54.8
141 Sao Tome and Principe	0.492	130	146	86.2	14.5	42.6 ⁿ	52.5 ⁿ	25.7	25.9
142 Timor-Leste	0.394	99	204	27.4	36.9	35.3	40.9	40.9	52.5
143 Ghana	0.514	138	263	58.2	14.5	45.6	65.1	62.1	65.5
143 Kenya	0.526	143	530	56.3	24.6	60.5	70.1	62.8	72.4
145 Nepal	0.487	125	174	67.2	33.2	26.6	43.2	33.1	56.1
146 Vanuatu	0.556	147	94	66.2	1.9	46.6 ^c	48.2 ^c	43.1	48.8
147 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.475	117	126	81.7	22.0	19.3 ^a	31.0 ^a	61.5	70.8
148 Angola	0.515	139	222	140.8	39.1	29.0	52.3	75.6	78.7
149 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	74	43.7	14.3	..	..	48.6	68.1
150 Myanmar	0.478	118	179	33.5	15.0 ¹	38.5 ^g	47.8 ^g	43.6	76.7
151 Cambodia	0.506	136	218	46.9	14.4	16.4	29.0	70.5	83.8
152 Comoros	0.501	132	217	55.2	16.7	27.3	36.3	49.3	64.5
153 Zimbabwe	0.519	140	357	98.1	34.0	88.8	92.9	62.1	74.4
154 Zambia	0.524	141	135	115.9	15.0	35.5 ^a	52.9 ^a	56.4	67.8
155 Cameroon	0.558	148	438	106.7	32.9	25.0 ^a	39.4 ^a	56.3	74.0
156 Solomon Islands	0.478	118	122	50.4	8.0	38.2 ^o	47.8 ^o	87.1	87.7
157 Côte d'Ivoire	0.589	159	480	92.1	16.8	20.0	32.7	59.6	75.5
157 Uganda	0.524	141	284	107.0	33.8	24.6 ^c	40.4 ^c	74.5	85.8
159 Rwanda	0.394	99	259	30.8	54.7	20.5	24.5	58.1	69.9
160 Papua New Guinea	0.584	156	192	54.1	2.7	27.4	41.3	50.7	53.3
161 Togo	0.564	150	399	77.1	19.8	14.3 ^c	33.3 ^c	69.1	72.7
162 Syrian Arab Republic	0.490	127	30	38.9	10.8	24.1 ^k	32.0 ^k	14.7	69.8
163 Mauritania	0.603	161	464	88.9	23.3	16.7 ^a	27.9 ^a	31.6	66.6
164 Nigeria	0.677	171	1,047	86.4	3.6	42.4	57.8	80.7	84.5
165 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.504	134	238	113.2	37.4	12.6	18.3	74.9	84.0
166 Haiti	0.618	165	350	49.8	2.7 ^p	27.0 ¹	36.0 ¹	50.1	65.6
167 Lesotho	0.534	144	566	70.6	26.0	35.3 ^c	30.6 ^c	53.6	63.9
Low human development									
168 Pakistan	0.536	145	154	41.1	20.1	27.8	48.4	25.0	81.1
169 Senegal	0.490	127	261	60.2	46.1	15.4	24.8	39.2	68.7
170 Gambia	0.578	154	458	58.1	8.6	35.5	49.5	45.4	50.1
171 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.604	162	547	106.9	14.8	40.8 ^c	66.7 ^c	59.7	66.0
172 Malawi	0.581	155	381	113.6	20.7	13.4 ^a	26.9 ^a	63.8	74.9
173 Benin	0.573	153	523	77.8	26.6	7.2	21.0	74.7	78.0
174 Guinea-Bissau	0.632	166	725	82.0	9.8	27.3	50.6	60.1	70.2
175 Djibouti	0.481	122	234	19.0	26.2	16.7 ^l	34.1 ^l	19.0	48.4
176 Sudan	0.588	158	270	66.1	31.0 ^q	22.5	26.9	14.4	61.9
177 Liberia	0.646	167	652	126.0	10.7	24.0 ^c	46.5 ^c	46.0	52.8

Continued –

TABLE 5 / GENDER INEQUALITY INDEX

TABLE 5

HDI RANK	Gender Inequality Index		SDG 3.1	SDG 3.7	SDG 5.5	SDG 4.4		Labour force participation rate ^a	
			Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education			
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
			2020	2023	2023	Female	Male	Female	Male
2023	2023	2020	2023	2023	2023 ^b	2023 ^b	2023	2023	
178 Eritrea	..	..	322	65.2	22.0 ^p	..	..	..	..
179 Guinea	0.609	163	553	118.6	29.6	8.1 ^c	21.1 ^c	47.0	68.2
180 Ethiopia	0.497	131	267	69.9	38.8	7.4 ^c	12.7 ^c	55.6	78.1
181 Afghanistan	0.661	168	620	64.1	27.2 ⁱ	7.0	24.1	24.5	88.6
182 Mozambique	0.479	120	127	153.5	43.2	13.2	23.7	76.6	82.4
183 Madagascar	0.584	156	392	129.8	17.2	15.9	21.2	68.9	81.6
184 Yemen	0.838	172	183	75.3	0.3	20.7	47.2	5.9	65.7
185 Sierra Leone	0.566	152	443	93.6	28.2	14.7 ^c	34.4 ^c	50.2	56.3
186 Burkina Faso	0.555	146	264	87.1	16.9	7.3	13.0	41.8	54.5
187 Burundi	0.501	132	494	53.4	38.9	8.6 ^c	14.5 ^c	77.7	79.3
188 Mali	0.612	164	440	138.6	28.6	8.2 ^c	16.4 ^c	41.9	77.7
188 Niger	0.591	160	441	145.3	25.9 ^r	6.1	11.5	73.4	87.3
190 Chad	0.670	169	1,063	134.7	25.9	3.7 ^q	15.1 ^q	52.4	76.8
191 Central African Republic	..	..	835	163.1	12.9	14.6	32.0	..	..
192 Somalia	0.675	170	621	117.1	20.7	4.4	17.8	22.2	49.5
193 South Sudan	..	..	1,223	97.1	32.3	26.5 ^s	36.4 ^s	..	..
Other countries or territories									
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	107	0.5	17.6	84.1	93.7	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	9.7	45.8	..	..	39.9	56.9
Human development groups									
Very high human development	0.125	–	14	10.1	30.2	90.8	92.7	54.1	69.3
High human development	0.334	–	67	25.5	25.6	65.7	72.2	50.4	74.8
Medium human development	0.513	–	291	44.8	22.5	41.1	56.5	43.4	76.6
Low human development	0.571	–	369	81.5	25.3	19.8	34.9	41.7	75.1
Developing countries	0.478	–	236	42.9	24.6	53.9	64.2	46.9	75.5
Regions									
Arab States	0.539	–	133	44.2	17.8	45.8	56.9	18.4	69.8
East Asia and the Pacific	0.315	–	78	15.5	21.7	64.6	73.2	55.0	76.4
Europe and Central Asia	0.226	–	21	19.5	26.0	82.3	90.3	45.7	69.3
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.384	–	85	51.4	34.2	66.2	66.1	51.8	75.1
South Asia	0.458	–	132	26.1	17.9	42.5	58.9	33.5	76.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.558	–	509	94.2	27.3	32.1	43.8	64.3	75.6
Least developed countries	0.552	–	352	90.6	25.6	24.3	35.2	51.0	75.0
Small island developing states	0.451	–	203	46.9	26.2	57.8	61.9	54.1	71.0
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.192	–	22	17.5	33.1	88.0	90.6	53.5	68.7
World	0.455	–	216	39.1	26.5	62.0	70.2	48.5	74.1

TABLE 7

Planetary pressures–adjusted Human Development Index

HDI RANK		Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)		Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index	
		Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank*	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)	Value
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Very high human development										
1	Iceland	0.972	0.735	24.4	-40	0.756	10.0	0.869	32.2	0.643
2	Norway	0.970	0.723	25.5	-49	0.746	7.1	0.907	37.5	0.584
2	Switzerland	0.970	0.732	24.5	-41	0.755	3.7	0.951	39.8	0.559
4	Denmark	0.962	0.792	17.7	-6	0.824	4.6	0.940	26.4	0.708
5	Germany	0.959	0.785	18.1	-9	0.819	7.2	0.907	24.3	0.730
5	Sweden	0.959	0.810	15.5	2	0.845	3.4	0.955	24.0	0.734
7	Australia	0.958	0.700	26.9	-59	0.731	14.5	0.811	31.5	0.651
8	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.955	..	..	..	..	4.5	0.941	..	..
8	Netherlands	0.955	0.740	22.5	-27	0.775	6.7	0.912	32.7	0.638
10	Belgium	0.951	0.666	30.0	-76	0.700	7.1	0.907	45.7	0.494
11	Ireland	0.949	0.752	20.8	-20	0.793	6.8	0.911	29.4	0.674
12	Finland	0.948	0.748	21.1	-22	0.789	5.7	0.926	31.4	0.652
13	Singapore	0.946	0.618	34.7	-90	0.653	8.2	0.893	53.0	0.412
13	United Kingdom	0.946	0.827	12.6	11	0.875	4.5	0.941	17.3	0.808
15	United Arab Emirates	0.940	0.585	37.8	-97	0.622	24.1	0.685	39.8	0.559
16	Canada	0.939	0.643	31.5	-79	0.684	14.2	0.815	40.3	0.554
17	Liechtenstein	0.938	..	..	..	..	4.0	0.948	..	..
17	New Zealand	0.938	0.731	22.1	-28	0.779	5.8	0.925	33.1	0.634
17	United States	0.938	0.686	26.9	-57	0.731	14.4	0.811	31.5	0.651
20	Korea (Republic of)	0.937	0.745	20.5	-16	0.795	11.2	0.854	23.9	0.736
21	Slovenia	0.931	0.791	15.0	7	0.850	5.3	0.930	20.8	0.769
22	Austria	0.930	0.757	18.6	-3	0.814	6.5	0.915	25.8	0.714
23	Japan	0.925	0.785	15.1	7	0.849	8.0	0.895	17.9	0.802
24	Malta	0.924	0.799	13.5	14	0.864	3.4	0.956	20.5	0.773
25	Luxembourg	0.922	0.479	48.0	-122	0.519	10.7	0.861	74.2	0.178
26	France	0.920	0.804	12.6	20	0.874	4.2	0.945	17.7	0.804
27	Israel	0.919	0.709	22.9	-34	0.772	6.5	0.915	33.6	0.628
28	Spain	0.918	0.818	10.9	24	0.891	4.7	0.939	14.2	0.843
29	Czechia	0.915	0.764	16.5	7	0.835	8.2	0.894	20.2	0.776
29	Italy	0.915	0.801	12.5	20	0.876	5.3	0.930	16.2	0.821
29	San Marino	0.915	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Andorra	0.913	..	..	..	..	5.3	0.931	..	..
32	Cyprus	0.913	0.754	17.4	2	0.826	5.7	0.926	24.7	0.726
34	Greece	0.908	0.803	11.6	24	0.884	5.3	0.930	14.6	0.838
35	Poland	0.906	0.792	12.6	21	0.874	7.1	0.908	14.5	0.840
36	Estonia	0.905	0.714	21.1	-23	0.789	7.6	0.901	29.1	0.677
37	Saudi Arabia	0.900	0.666	26.0	-52	0.740	19.9	0.740	23.5	0.739
38	Bahrain	0.899	0.632	29.7	-63	0.703	24.6	0.679	24.6	0.728
39	Lithuania	0.895	0.751	16.1	4	0.840	4.6	0.940	23.6	0.739
40	Portugal	0.890	0.797	10.4	27	0.896	3.6	0.953	14.5	0.839
41	Croatia	0.889	0.787	11.5	24	0.886	4.4	0.943	15.5	0.828
41	Latvia	0.889	0.749	15.7	5	0.843	3.6	0.954	24.2	0.732
43	Qatar	0.886	0.276	68.8	-117	0.311	42.6	0.444	74.1	0.179
44	Slovakia	0.880	0.770	12.5	21	0.875	5.3	0.931	16.3	0.819
45	Chile	0.878	0.784	10.7	25	0.893	3.9	0.949	14.6	0.838
46	Hungary	0.870	0.757	13.0	19	0.870	4.0	0.948	18.8	0.792
47	Argentina	0.865	0.763	11.8	22	0.882	4.3	0.944	16.3	0.819
48	Montenegro	0.862	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.951	..	..
48	Uruguay	0.862	0.804	6.7	40	0.933	2.3	0.970	9.5	0.895
50	Oman	0.858	0.581	32.3	-69	0.677	16.9	0.779	38.5	0.574
51	Türkiye	0.853	0.729	14.5	1	0.854	5.0	0.934	20.4	0.774
52	Kuwait	0.852	0.531	37.7	-82	0.624	23.0	0.699	40.8	0.548
53	Antigua and Barbuda	0.851	..	..	..	..	6.8	0.911	..	..
54	Seychelles	0.848	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.933	..	..
55	Bulgaria	0.845	0.740	12.4	13	0.875	5.4	0.930	16.2	0.821
55	Romania	0.845	0.739	12.5	10	0.874	3.4	0.955	18.6	0.794
57	Georgia	0.844	0.772	8.5	32	0.915	3.2	0.959	11.6	0.871
58	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.840	..	..	..	..	4.9	0.936	..	..
59	Panama	0.839	0.643	23.4	-43	0.766	3.1	0.959	38.5	0.573

Continued –

TABLE 7 / PLANETARY PRESSURES–ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 7

	Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)		Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index
	Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank*	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
60 Brunei Darussalam	0.837	0.600	28.3	-55	0.717	26.0	0.661	20.4
60 Kazakhstan	0.837	0.687	17.9	-20	0.820	13.0	0.830	17.1
62 Costa Rica	0.833	0.774	7.1	37	0.929	1.6	0.979	11.0
62 Serbia	0.833	0.724	13.1	4	0.869	5.9	0.923	16.7
64 Russian Federation	0.832	0.710	14.7	-2	0.853	12.6	0.836	11.7
65 Belarus	0.824	..	..	..	..	5.9	0.922	..
66 Bahamas	0.820	0.712	13.2	0	0.868	6.1	0.921	16.7
67 Malaysia	0.819	0.677	17.3	-21	0.827	8.4	0.890	21.4
68 North Macedonia	0.815	0.754	7.5	32	0.925	3.6	0.953	9.3
69 Armenia	0.811	0.761	6.2	38	0.938	2.7	0.964	8.0
69 Barbados	0.811	..	..	..	..	4.2	0.945	..
71 Albania	0.810	0.755	6.8	35	0.933	1.8	0.976	10.0
72 Trinidad and Tobago	0.807	..	..	..	..	22.4	0.708	..
73 Mauritius	0.806	..	..	..	..	3.2	0.958	..
74 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.804	0.701	12.8	-3	0.872	6.3	0.918	15.7
High human development								
75 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.799	0.725	9.3	14	0.907	9.2	0.880	5.9
76 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.798	..	..	..	..	2.3	0.970	..
76 Thailand	0.798	0.726	9.0	18	0.910	3.7	0.952	11.9
78 China	0.797	0.644	19.2	-27	0.808	8.3	0.891	24.9
79 Peru	0.794	0.757	4.7	43	0.953	1.6	0.979	6.6
80 Grenada	0.791	..	..	..	..	2.7	0.965	..
81 Azerbaijan	0.789	0.737	6.6	27	0.934	4.2	0.945	6.9
81 Mexico	0.789	0.721	8.6	14	0.914	3.8	0.951	11.2
83 Colombia	0.788	0.740	6.1	34	0.939	2.0	0.974	8.6
84 Brazil	0.786	0.702	10.7	7	0.893	2.2	0.971	16.6
84 Palau	0.786	..	..	..	..	12.3	0.839	..
86 Moldova (Republic of)	0.785	0.738	6.0	32	0.940	1.7	0.977	8.8
87 Ukraine	0.779	0.717	8.0	18	0.920	3.7	0.952	10.0
88 Ecuador	0.777	0.735	5.4	32	0.946	2.4	0.969	6.9
89 Dominican Republic	0.776	0.726	6.4	28	0.936	2.8	0.963	8.3
89 Guyana	0.776	..	..	..	..	4.4	0.943	..
89 Sri Lanka	0.776	0.754	2.8	47	0.971	0.9	0.988	4.1
92 Tonga	0.769	..	..	..	..	1.8	0.976	..
93 Maldives	0.766	..	..	..	..	4.0	0.948	..
93 Viet Nam	0.766	0.699	8.7	9	0.913	3.4	0.956	11.7
95 Turkmenistan	0.764	0.667	12.7	-7	0.874	9.7	0.873	11.4
96 Algeria	0.763	0.706	7.5	18	0.926	3.9	0.949	8.8
97 Cuba	0.762	0.723	5.1	28	0.949	2.1	0.973	6.8
98 Dominica	0.761	..	..	..	..	2.2	0.971	..
99 Paraguay	0.756	0.689	8.9	9	0.912	1.2	0.985	14.6
100 Egypt	0.754	0.726	3.7	35	0.963	2.4	0.969	3.9
100 Jordan	0.754	0.714	5.3	26	0.947	1.9	0.976	7.4
102 Lebanon	0.752	0.691	8.1	13	0.919	3.6	0.953	10.3
103 Saint Lucia	0.748	..	..	..	..	2.8	0.963	..
104 Mongolia	0.747	0.577	22.8	-31	0.773	13.6	0.823	25.0
105 Tunisia	0.746	0.703	5.8	23	0.942	2.6	0.966	7.3
106 South Africa	0.741	0.685	7.6	11	0.924	6.7	0.913	5.8
107 Uzbekistan	0.740	0.702	5.1	24	0.949	3.5	0.954	5.1
108 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.733	0.675	7.9	8	0.921	1.9	0.975	12.1
108 Gabon	0.733	0.704	4.0	27	0.961	2.2	0.971	4.4
108 Marshall Islands	0.733	..	..	..	..	3.7	0.952	..
111 Botswana	0.731	0.698	4.5	21	0.954	2.5	0.967	5.3
111 Fiji	0.731	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.984	..
113 Indonesia	0.728	0.684	6.0	15	0.940	2.6	0.966	7.7
114 Suriname	0.722	..	..	..	..	4.2	0.945	..
115 Belize	0.721	0.670	7.1	10	0.929	1.6	0.979	10.9
115 Libya	0.721	0.629	12.8	-7	0.872	8.9	0.884	12.7
117 Jamaica	0.720	0.686	4.7	21	0.953	2.7	0.965	5.2
117 Kyrgyzstan	0.720	0.699	2.9	27	0.971	1.5	0.980	3.4

Continued →

TABLE 7

HDI RANK		Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)		Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2					
			Value	Value		Difference from HDI value* (%)		Difference from HDI rank*	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)	Value
117	Philippines	0.720	0.680	5.6	17	0.944	1.3	0.983	8.6	0.905			
120	Morocco	0.710	0.679	4.4	19	0.956	1.8	0.976	5.8	0.935			
121	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.709	0.652	8.0	7	0.920	3.5	0.955	10.4	0.885			
122	Samoa	0.708	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.985	..	..			
123	Nicaragua	0.706	0.668	5.4	16	0.946	0.8	0.990	8.8	0.902			
124	Nauru	0.703	..	..	..	..	4.5	0.941	..	..			
Medium human development													
125	Bhutan	0.698	0.593	15.0	-8	0.849	2.2	0.972	24.7	0.727			
126	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.695	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.988	..	..			
126	Iraq	0.695	0.665	4.3	13	0.957	3.9	0.949	3.2	0.964			
128	Tajikistan	0.691	0.673	2.6	21	0.974	0.9	0.988	3.6	0.960			
129	Tuvalu	0.689	..	..	..	..	1.0	0.987	..	..			
130	Bangladesh	0.685	0.666	2.8	18	0.972	0.7	0.991	4.3	0.952			
130	India	0.685	0.656	4.2	14	0.957	2.1	0.972	5.2	0.942			
132	El Salvador	0.678	0.638	5.9	9	0.941	1.3	0.983	9.1	0.899			
133	Equatorial Guinea	0.674	0.644	4.5	14	0.955	3.6	0.953	3.9	0.957			
133	Palestine, State of	0.674	0.653	3.1	16	0.969	0.7	0.992	4.9	0.946			
135	Cabo Verde	0.668	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.988	..	..			
136	Namibia	0.665	0.611	8.1	5	0.918	1.6	0.979	12.8	0.858			
137	Guatemala	0.662	0.626	5.4	9	0.946	1.1	0.985	8.5	0.906			
138	Congo	0.649	0.631	2.8	12	0.973	1.3	0.984	3.5	0.962			
139	Honduras	0.645	0.620	3.9	10	0.961	1.0	0.986	5.9	0.935			
140	Kiribati	0.644	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.993	..	..			
141	Sao Tome and Principe	0.637	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.991	..	..			
142	Timor-Leste	0.634	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.994	..	..			
143	Ghana	0.628	0.604	3.8	7	0.962	0.6	0.992	6.2	0.932			
143	Kenya	0.628	0.610	2.9	8	0.971	0.4	0.995	4.8	0.946			
145	Nepal	0.622	0.592	4.8	4	0.952	0.5	0.993	7.9	0.912			
146	Vanuatu	0.621	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.991	..	..			
147	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.617	0.570	7.6	-3	0.923	3.2	0.958	10.0	0.889			
148	Angola	0.616	0.604	1.9	11	0.980	0.6	0.993	2.9	0.967			
149	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.615	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.983	..	..			
150	Myanmar	0.609	0.593	2.6	9	0.973	0.6	0.993	4.2	0.953			
151	Cambodia	0.606	0.572	5.6	1	0.944	1.2	0.984	8.7	0.903			
152	Comoros	0.603	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.993	..	..			
153	Zimbabwe	0.598	0.585	2.2	8	0.978	0.7	0.991	3.1	0.965			
154	Zambia	0.595	0.585	1.7	9	0.983	0.4	0.995	2.7	0.970			
155	Cameroon	0.588	0.574	2.4	5	0.976	0.3	0.995	4.0	0.956			
156	Solomon Islands	0.584	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.995	..	..			
157	Côte d'Ivoire	0.582	0.537	7.7	-6	0.922	0.5	0.994	13.5	0.850			
157	Uganda	0.582	0.569	2.2	3	0.978	0.1	0.998	3.9	0.957			
159	Rwanda	0.578	0.567	1.9	4	0.980	0.1	0.999	3.4	0.962			
160	Papua New Guinea	0.576	0.566	1.7	4	0.982	0.8	0.989	2.3	0.974			
161	Togo	0.571	0.562	1.6	4	0.984	0.3	0.996	2.5	0.972			
162	Syrian Arab Republic	0.564	0.553	2.0	4	0.981	1.1	0.986	2.2	0.976			
163	Mauritania	0.563	0.542	3.7	2	0.962	0.9	0.988	5.8	0.936			
164	Nigeria	0.560	0.548	2.1	5	0.979	0.6	0.993	3.2	0.965			
165	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.555	0.541	2.5	3	0.975	0.3	0.997	4.3	0.953			
166	Haiti	0.554	0.545	1.6	6	0.984	0.3	0.996	2.5	0.972			
167	Lesotho	0.550	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.978	..	..			
Low human development													
168	Pakistan	0.544	0.529	2.8	2	0.973	0.8	0.989	3.9	0.956			
169	Senegal	0.530	0.512	3.4	0	0.966	0.7	0.991	5.4	0.940			
170	Gambia	0.524	0.514	1.9	2	0.982	0.3	0.997	3.0	0.966			
171	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.522	0.517	1.0	4	0.990	0.0	0.999	1.8	0.980			
172	Malawi	0.517	0.507	1.9	2	0.980	0.1	0.999	3.5	0.961			
173	Benin	0.515	0.504	2.1	1	0.978	0.4	0.995	3.5	0.961			
174	Guinea-Bissau	0.514	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.998	..	..			
175	Djibouti	0.513	0.480	6.4	-6	0.936	0.4	0.994	11.0	0.878			
176	Sudan	0.511	0.498	2.5	2	0.974	0.4	0.995	4.2	0.954			

Continued –

TABLE 7 / PLANETARY PRESSURES-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

TABLE 7

	Human Development Index (HDI)	Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI)			Adjustment factor for planetary pressures	SDG 9.4 Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (production)	Carbon dioxide emissions (production) index	SDG 8.4, 12.2 Material footprint per capita	Material footprint index
	Value	Value	Difference from HDI value* (%)	Difference from HDI rank*	Value	(tonnes)	Value	(tonnes)	Value
HDI RANK	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
177 Liberia	0.510	0.505	1.0	5	0.990	0.1	0.998	1.7	0.982
178 Eritrea	0.503	0.496	1.4	3	0.986	0.2	0.998	2.4	0.974
179 Guinea	0.500	0.488	2.4	2	0.975	0.3	0.996	4.1	0.955
180 Ethiopia	0.497	0.487	2.0	2	0.980	0.1	0.998	3.5	0.962
181 Afghanistan	0.496	0.492	0.8	5	0.991	0.3	0.997	1.2	0.986
182 Mozambique	0.493	0.486	1.4	3	0.986	0.2	0.997	2.3	0.975
183 Madagascar	0.487	0.481	1.2	3	0.988	0.1	0.998	2.0	0.977
184 Yemen	0.470	0.465	1.1	1	0.989	0.3	0.996	1.6	0.982
185 Sierra Leone	0.467	0.459	1.7	1	0.983	0.1	0.998	2.9	0.967
186 Burkina Faso	0.459	0.453	1.3	1	0.987	0.3	0.997	2.0	0.978
187 Burundi	0.439	0.435	0.9	1	0.991	0.1	0.999	1.6	0.982
188 Mali	0.419	0.411	1.9	1	0.981	0.3	0.996	3.2	0.965
188 Niger	0.419	0.410	2.1	0	0.979	0.1	0.999	3.6	0.960
190 Chad	0.416	0.397	4.6	0	0.954	0.2	0.998	8.1	0.910
191 Central African Republic	0.414	0.407	1.7	2	0.983	0.0	0.999	2.9	0.968
192 Somalia	0.404	0.396	2.0	1	0.979	0.0	1.000	3.7	0.959
193 South Sudan	0.388	0.383	1.3	1	0.986	0.1	0.998	2.3	0.974
Other countries or territories									
.. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	0.961	2.3	0.970	4.2	0.953
.. Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups									
Very high human development	0.914	0.741	18.9	–	0.811	9.4	0.877	23.0	0.746
High human development	0.777	0.677	12.9	–	0.871	5.6	0.926	16.6	0.816
Medium human development	0.656	0.631	3.8	–	0.963	1.6	0.980	4.9	0.945
Low human development	0.515	0.505	1.9	–	0.980	0.4	0.995	3.2	0.964
Developing countries	0.712	0.653	8.3	–	0.917	3.6	0.953	10.7	0.881
Regions									
Arab States	0.719	0.665	7.5	–	0.926	4.6	0.940	8.1	0.911
East Asia and the Pacific	0.775	0.658	15.1	–	0.849	6.5	0.916	19.7	0.782
Europe and Central Asia	0.818	0.731	10.6	–	0.893	5.0	0.934	13.3	0.852
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.783	0.715	8.7	–	0.913	2.7	0.965	12.5	0.861
South Asia	0.672	0.644	4.2	–	0.959	2.1	0.973	5.0	0.945
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.568	0.553	2.6	–	0.974	0.7	0.991	3.8	0.958
Least developed countries	0.560	0.548	2.1	–	0.978	0.3	0.996	3.6	0.960
Small island developing states	0.739	..	..	–	..	2.7	0.965	..	..
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.916	0.752	17.9	–	0.821	8.2	0.893	22.6	0.750
World	0.756	0.680	10.1	–	0.900	4.5	0.941	12.7	0.859