

# Statistical references

**Note:** Statistical references relate to statistical material presented in this Statistical Annex and in the full set of statistical tables posted at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/human-development-report-2020>.

**Alkire, S., U. Kanagaratnam and N. Suppa. 2020.** "The Global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2020." OPHI MPI Methodological Note 49. University of Oxford, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative, Oxford, UK.

**Barro, R. J., and J.-W. Lee. 2018.** Dataset of Educational Attainment, June 2018 Revision. [www.barrolee.com](http://www.barrolee.com). Accessed 20 July 2020.

**CEDLAS (Center for Distributive, Labor and Social Studies) and World Bank. 2020.** Socio-Economic Database for Latin America and the Caribbean. [www.cedlas.econo.unlp.edu.ar/wp/en/estadisticas/seclac/estadisticas/](http://www.cedlas.econo.unlp.edu.ar/wp/en/estadisticas/seclac/estadisticas/). Accessed 15 July 2020.

**CRED EM-DAT (Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters). 2020.** The International Disaster Database. [www.emdat.be](http://www.emdat.be). Accessed 22 July 2020.

**Eurostat. 2019.** European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions. EUSILC UDB 2018 – version of November 2019. Brussels. <http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/microdata/european-union-statistics-on-income-and-living-conditions>. Accessed 10 January 2020.

**FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization). 2020a.** FAOSTAT database. [www.fao.org/faostat/en](http://www.fao.org/faostat/en). Accessed 21 July 2020.

———. **2020b.** FAOSTAT database. [www.fao.org/faostat/en](http://www.fao.org/faostat/en). Accessed 11 September 2020.

———. **2020c.** AQUASTAT database. [www.fao.org/nr/water/aquastat/data/](http://www.fao.org/nr/water/aquastat/data/). Accessed 21 July 2020.

**Gallup. 2020.** Gallup World Poll Analytics database. <https://ga.gallup.com>. Accessed 30 March 2020.

**Global Carbon Project. 2020.** Global Carbon Atlas. [www.globalcarbonatlas.org/en/CO2-emissions](http://www.globalcarbonatlas.org/en/CO2-emissions). Accessed 27 August 2020.

**ICF Macro. Various years.** Demographic and Health Surveys. [www.measuredhs.com](http://www.measuredhs.com). Accessed 15 July 2020.

**IDMC (Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre). 2020.** Global Internal Displacement Database. [www.internal-displacement.org/database](http://www.internal-displacement.org/database). Accessed 22 July 2020.

**IHME (Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation). 2020.** Global Burden of Disease Collaborative Network. Global Burden of Disease Study 2019 (GBD 2019) Disability-Adjusted Life Years and Healthy

Life Expectancy 1990–2019. Seattle, WA. [www.healthdata.org](http://www.healthdata.org). Accessed 30 October 2020.

**ILO (International Labour Organization). 2020.** ILOSTAT database. <https://ilostat.ilo.org/data/>. Accessed 21 July 2020.

**IMF (International Monetary Fund). 2020.** World Economic Outlook database. Washington, DC. [www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2020/01/weodata/index.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2020/01/weodata/index.aspx). Accessed 15 July 2020.

**IPU (Inter-Parliamentary Union). 2020.** Parline database: Monthly ranking of women in national parliaments. <https://data.ipu.org/women-ranking>. Accessed 29 July 2020.

**ITU (International Telecommunication Union). 2020.** *ICT Facts and Figures 2020*. [www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/](http://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/). Accessed 2 September 2020.

**LIS (Luxembourg Income Study). 2020.** Luxembourg Income Study Project. [www.lisdatacenter.org/data-access](http://www.lisdatacenter.org/data-access). Accessed 3 September 2020.

**OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development). 2019a.** *PISA 2018 Results in Focus*. Paris. [www.oecd.org/pisa/](http://www.oecd.org/pisa/). Accessed 8 September 2020.

———. **2019b.** *Education at a Glance 2019*. Paris. [www.oecd-ilibrary.org/education/education-at-a-glance-2019\\_f8d7880d-en](http://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/education/education-at-a-glance-2019_f8d7880d-en). Accessed 15 July 2020.

**UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development). 2020.** Data Center. <http://unctadstat.unctad.org>. Accessed 11 September 2020.

**UNDESA (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs). 2011.** *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*. New York. [www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/trends/population-prospects\\_2010\\_revision.shtml](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/trends/population-prospects_2010_revision.shtml). Accessed 15 October 2013.

———. **2018.** *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision*. New York. <https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/>. Accessed 25 August 2020.

———. **2019a.** *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision. Rev. 1*. New York. <https://population.un.org/wpp/>. Accessed 30 April 2020.

———. **2019b.** *International Migrant Stock: The 2019 Revision*. New York. [www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/migration/data/](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/migration/data/). Accessed 2 September 2020.

———. **2020.** *World Contraceptive Use 2020*. New York. [www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/contraception/wcu2020.asp](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/dataset/contraception/wcu2020.asp). Accessed 21 July 2020.

**UNECLAC (United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean). 2020.** *Preliminary Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean 2019*. Santiago. [www.cepal.org/en/publications/45001-preliminary-overview-economies-latin-america-and-caribbean-2019](http://www.cepal.org/en/publications/45001-preliminary-overview-economies-latin-america-and-caribbean-2019). Accessed 15 July 2020.

**UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization) Institute for Statistics. 2020.** Data Centre. <http://data.uis.unesco.org>. Accessed 21 July 2020.

**UNESCWA (United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia). 2020.** *Survey of Economic and Social Developments in the Arab Region 2018–2019*. Beirut. [www.unescwa.org/publications/survey-economic-social-development-arab-region-2018-2019](http://www.unescwa.org/publications/survey-economic-social-development-arab-region-2018-2019). Accessed 15 July 2020.

**UNHCR (Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees). 2020.** *UNHCR Global Trends 2019*. Geneva. [www.unhcr.org/globaltrends2019/](http://www.unhcr.org/globaltrends2019/). Accessed 4 August 2020.

**UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 2020a.** UNICEF Data. <https://data.unicef.org>. Accessed 21 July 2020.

———. **2020b.** UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding: Exclusive Breastfeeding, Predominant Breastfeeding. July 2020. New York. <https://data.unicef.org/resources/dataset/infant-young-child-feeding/>. Accessed 25 August 2020.

———. **Various years.** Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys. New York. <http://mics.unicef.org>. Accessed 15 July 2020.

**UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund), WHO (World Health Organization) and World Bank. 2020.** Joint Child Malnutrition Estimates Expanded Database: Stunting. July 2020 Edition. New York. <https://data.unicef.org/topic/nutrition/malnutrition/>. Accessed 26 August 2020.

**UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation. 2019.** Child mortality estimates. [www.childmortality.org](http://www.childmortality.org). Accessed 26 August 2020.

**United Nations Statistics Division. 2020a.** Global SDG Indicators Database. <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/>. Accessed 21 July 2020.

———. **2020b.** National Accounts Main Aggregates Database. <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama>. Accessed 15 July 2020.

**UNODC (United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime). 2020.** dataUNODC database. <https://dataunodc.un.org>. Accessed 21 July 2020.

**UNOHCHR (United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights). 2020.** Human rights treaties. [http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/\\_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/countries.aspx](http://tbinternet.ohchr.org/_layouts/TreatyBodyExternal/countries.aspx). Accessed 29 July 2020.

**UNRWA (United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine). 2020.** "UNRWA in Figures 2019-2020." Amman. [www.unrwa.org/resources/about-unrwa/unrwa-figures-2019-2020](http://www.unrwa.org/resources/about-unrwa/unrwa-figures-2019-2020). Accessed 22 July 2020.

**UN Women (United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women). 2019.** UN Women Global Database on Violence against Women. New York. <http://evaw-global-database.unwomen.org>. Accessed 10 June 2019.

**WHO (World Health Organization). 2018.** Global Health Observatory. [www.who.int/gho/](http://www.who.int/gho/). Accessed 26 August 2020.

———. **2020.** Global Health Observatory. [www.who.int/gho/](http://www.who.int/gho/). Accessed 21 July 2020.

**WHO (World Health Organization) and UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). 2020.** Estimates of national routine immunization coverage, 2019 revision (completed July 2020). <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-health/immunization/>. Accessed 26 August 2020.

**WHO (World Health Organization), UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund), UNFPA (United Nations Population Fund), World Bank Group and United Nations Population Division. 2019.** *Trends in Maternal*

*Mortality: 2000 to 2017: Estimates by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and the United Nations Population Division.* Geneva: World Health Organization. [www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/maternal-mortality-2000-2017/](http://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/maternal-mortality-2000-2017/). Accessed 4 August 2020.

**World Bank. 2020a.** World Development Indicators database. Washington, DC. <http://data.worldbank.org>. Accessed 22 July 2020.

———. **2020b.** Gender Statistics database. Washington, DC. <http://data.worldbank.org>. Accessed 21 July 2020.

**World Inequality Database. 2020.** World Inequality Database. <http://wid.world>. Accessed 20 August 2020.