

# Statistical tables

TABLE 1

# Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

Country	Year and survey <sup>b</sup>	Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a</sup>		Population in multidimensional poverty <sup>a</sup>						Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty <sup>a</sup>			SDG 1.2		SDG 1.1
		Value	In survey year	Headcount (thousands)		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Inequality among the poor Value	Population in severe multidimensional poverty (%)	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty <sup>a</sup> (%)	Health (%)	Education (%)	Standard of living (%)	Population living below monetary poverty line (%)		
				2022	2022								National poverty line	PPP \$2.15 a day	
		2012-2023	Value	(%)	In survey year	2022	(%)	Value	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	2012-2023 <sup>c</sup>	2012-2023 <sup>c</sup>
Estimates based on surveys for 2018-2023															
Afghanistan	2022/2023 M	0.360 <sup>d</sup>	64.9 <sup>d</sup>	26,897 <sup>d</sup>	26,329 <sup>d</sup>	55.5 <sup>d</sup>	0.020 <sup>d</sup>	39.1 <sup>d</sup>	19.9 <sup>d</sup>	24.1 <sup>d</sup>	42.5 <sup>d</sup>	33.4 <sup>d</sup>	54.5	..	
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	20	39.1	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.1	5.0	28.3	55.1	16.7	22.0	0.0	
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	628	39.2	0.007	0.2	3.6	31.2	49.3	19.5	..	..	
Argentina	2019/2020 M <sup>f</sup>	0.001 <sup>g</sup>	0.4 <sup>g</sup>	195 <sup>g</sup>	196 <sup>g</sup>	34.0 <sup>g</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>g</sup>	1.6 <sup>g</sup>	69.7 <sup>g</sup>	21.4 <sup>g</sup>	8.9 <sup>g</sup>	39.2	0.6	
Bangladesh	2019 M	0.104	24.6	40,636	41,737	42.2	0.010	6.5	18.2	17.3	37.6	45.1	18.7	5.0	
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	7,695	51.8	0.021	30.8	17.8	18.9	38.8	42.3	38.5	12.7	
Bhutan	2022 N	0.039 <sup>gh</sup>	9.8 <sup>gh</sup>	76 <sup>gh</sup>	76 <sup>gh</sup>	39.4 <sup>gh</sup>	0.008 <sup>gh</sup>	1.6 <sup>gh</sup>	8.3 <sup>gh</sup>	65.4 <sup>gh</sup>	17.5 <sup>gh</sup>	17.1 <sup>gh</sup>	12.4	0.0	
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	14,513	53.2	0.022	38.3	15.8	19.6	39.2	41.1	43.2	25.3	
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	2,863	42.3	0.009	4.1	20.5	21.5	48.0	30.5	17.7	..	
Cameroon	2018 D	0.232	43.6	10,814	12,046	53.2	0.026	24.6	17.6	25.2	27.6	47.1	37.5	23.0	
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.461	80.4	3,976	4,100	57.4	0.025	55.8	12.9	20.2	27.8	52.0	68.8	65.7	
Chad	2019 M	0.517	84.2	14,045	15,535	61.4	0.024	64.6	10.7	19.1	36.6	44.3	42.3	30.8	
Comoros	2022 M	0.084	19.2	160	160	43.9	0.013	5.7	19.4	22.7	34.4	42.9	42.4	18.6	
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.331	64.5	58,097	66,064	51.3	0.020	36.8	17.4	23.1	19.9	57.0	63.9	78.9	
Costa Rica	2018 M	0.002 <sup>dg</sup>	0.5 <sup>dg</sup>	27 <sup>dg</sup>	27 <sup>dg</sup>	37.1 <sup>dg</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>dg</sup>	2.4 <sup>dg</sup>	40.5 <sup>dg</sup>	41.0 <sup>dg</sup>	18.5 <sup>dg</sup>	25.5	0.9	
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210	42.8	12,678	13,001	49.1	0.018	19.7	19.6	21.3	42.1	36.6	37.5	9.7	
Cuba	2019 M	0.003 <sup>g</sup>	0.7 <sup>g</sup>	79 <sup>g</sup>	78 <sup>g</sup>	38.1 <sup>g</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>g</sup>	2.7 <sup>g</sup>	10.1 <sup>g</sup>	39.8 <sup>g</sup>	50.1 <sup>g</sup>	..	..	
Dominican Republic	2019 M	0.009	2.3	247	255	38.8	0.006	0.2	4.8	14.6	46.2	39.2	23.9	0.8	
Ecuador	2018 N	0.008	2.1	357	373	38.0	0.004	0.1	5.9	33.9	27.3	38.8	25.2	3.2	
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2021/2022 M	0.033 <sup>d</sup>	7.9 <sup>d</sup>	96 <sup>d</sup>	96 <sup>d</sup>	41.3 <sup>d</sup>	0.008 <sup>d</sup>	1.3 <sup>d</sup>	19.0 <sup>d</sup>	31.1 <sup>d</sup>	28.6 <sup>d</sup>	40.3 <sup>d</sup>	58.9	36.1	
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.7	79,554	86,185	53.3	0.022	41.9	18.4	14.0	31.5	54.5	23.5	27.0	
Fiji	2021 M	0.006	1.5	14	14	38.1	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.2	7.4	38.0	17.4	44.6	24.1	1.3	
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.037	8.6	206	210	42.4	0.010	2.3	14.9	34.6	24.4	41.0	33.4	2.5	
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.198	41.7	1,049	1,100	47.5	0.016	17.3	28.0	32.7	33.0	34.3	53.4	17.2	
Georgia	2018 M	0.001 <sup>g</sup>	0.3 <sup>g</sup>	13 <sup>g</sup>	13 <sup>g</sup>	36.6 <sup>g</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>g</sup>	2.1 <sup>g</sup>	47.1 <sup>g</sup>	23.8 <sup>g</sup>	29.1 <sup>g</sup>	15.6	5.5	
Ghana	2022 D	0.113	24.8	8,221	8,221	45.5	0.016	8.4	20.0	25.1	28.9	46.0	23.4	25.2	
Guinea	2018 D	0.373	66.2	8,412	9,306	56.4	0.025	43.5	16.4	21.4	38.4	40.3	43.7	13.8	
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.341	64.4	1,267	1,356	52.9	0.021	35.9	20.0	19.1	35.0	45.8	47.7	26.0	
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007 <sup>i</sup>	1.8 <sup>i</sup>	15 <sup>i</sup>	15 <sup>i</sup>	39.3 <sup>i</sup>	0.007 <sup>i</sup>	0.2 <sup>i</sup>	6.5 <sup>i</sup>	30.4 <sup>i</sup>	22.4 <sup>i</sup>	47.2 <sup>i</sup>	..	..	
Honduras	2019 M	0.051	12.0	1,191	1,253	42.7	0.011	3.0	14.8	18.8	39.2	42.0	48.0	12.7	
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	233,667	42.0	0.010	4.2	18.7	32.2	28.2	39.7	..	12.9	
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	3,806	37.9	0.005	1.3	5.2	33.1	60.9	6.0	18.9	0.1	
Jamaica	2018 N	0.011 <sup>j</sup>	2.8 <sup>j</sup>	78 <sup>j</sup>	79 <sup>j</sup>	38.9 <sup>j</sup>	0.005 <sup>j</sup>	0.2 <sup>j</sup>	5.0 <sup>j</sup>	52.2 <sup>j</sup>	20.9 <sup>j</sup>	26.9 <sup>j</sup>	19.9	0.3	
Jordan	2017/2018 D	0.002	0.4	45	49	35.4	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.7	37.5	53.5	9.0	15.7	..	
Kenya	2022 D	0.113	25.4	13,754	13,754	44.7	0.015	7.5	26.4	25.6	15.6	58.8	36.1	36.1	
Kiribati	2018/2019 M	0.080	19.8	25	26	40.5	0.006	3.5	30.2	30.3	12.1	57.6	21.9	1.7	
Kyrgyzstan	2018 M	0.001	0.4	25	27	36.3	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0	5.2	64.6	17.9	17.5	33.3	0.7	
Lesotho	2018 M	0.084 <sup>d</sup>	19.6 <sup>d</sup>	428 <sup>d</sup>	448 <sup>d</sup>	43.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.009 <sup>d</sup>	5.0 <sup>d</sup>	28.6 <sup>d</sup>	21.9 <sup>d</sup>	18.1 <sup>d</sup>	60.0 <sup>d</sup>	49.7	32.4	
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	2,811	49.6	0.018	24.9	23.3	19.7	28.6	51.7	50.9	27.6	
Madagascar	2021 D	0.386	68.4	20,314	20,825	56.4	0.026	45.8	15.4	17.8	31.6	50.6	70.7	80.7	
Malawi	2019/2020 M	0.231	49.9	9,744	10,260	46.3	0.012	17.5	27.5	18.6	25.5	55.9	50.7	70.1	
Mali	2018 D	0.376	68.3	13,968	15,766	55.0	0.022	44.7	15.3	19.6	41.2	39.3	44.6	20.8	
Mauritania	2019/2021 D	0.327	58.4	2,767	2,850	56.0	0.024	38.0	12.3	17.7	42.4	39.9	31.8	5.4	
Mexico	2022 N	0.020 <sup>kl</sup>	5.0 <sup>kl</sup>	6,434 <sup>kl</sup>	6,434 <sup>kl</sup>	39.8 <sup>kl</sup>	0.006 <sup>kl</sup>	0.9 <sup>kl</sup>	3.1 <sup>kl</sup>	62.7 <sup>kl</sup>	12.8 <sup>kl</sup>	24.4 <sup>kl</sup>	36.3	1.2	
Mongolia	2018 M	0.028 <sup>m</sup>	7.3 <sup>m</sup>	230 <sup>m</sup>	246 <sup>m</sup>	38.8 <sup>m</sup>	0.004 <sup>m</sup>	0.8 <sup>m</sup>	15.5 <sup>m</sup>	21.1 <sup>m</sup>	26.8 <sup>m</sup>	52.1 <sup>m</sup>	27.8	0.2	
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005	1.2	8	8	39.6	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.1	2.9	58.5	22.3	19.2	20.3	2.0	
Morocco	2017/2018 P	0.027 <sup>n</sup>	6.4 <sup>n</sup>	2,279 <sup>n</sup>	2,374 <sup>n</sup>	42.0 <sup>n</sup>	0.012 <sup>n</sup>	1.4 <sup>n</sup>	10.9 <sup>n</sup>	24.4 <sup>n</sup>	46.8 <sup>n</sup>	28.8 <sup>n</sup>	4.8	1.4	
Mozambique	2022/2023 D	0.334	60.7	20,407	19,813	55.1	0.022	38.8	16.9	17.3	33.2	49.5	46.1	74.5	
Nepal	2022 D	0.085	20.1	5,963	5,963	42.5	0.011	5.5	20.2	28.8	30.6	40.6	..	..	
Nigeria	2021 M	0.175 <sup>ho</sup>	33.0 <sup>ho</sup>	72,211 <sup>ho</sup>	73,738 <sup>ho</sup>	52.9 <sup>ho</sup>	0.027 <sup>ho</sup>	18.1 <sup>ho</sup>	16.6 <sup>ho</sup>	19.5 <sup>ho</sup>	35.5 <sup>ho</sup>	45.0 <sup>ho</sup>	40.1	30.9	
North Macedonia	2018/2019 M	0.001	0.4	7	7	38.2	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.1	2.2	29.6	52.6	17.8	21.8	2.7	
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	86,987	93,416	51.7	0.023	21.5	12.9	27.6	41.3	31.1	21.9	4.9	
Palestine, State of	2019/2020 M	0.002	0.6	29	30	35.0	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0	1.3	62.9	31.0	6.1	29.2	0.5	
Papua New Guinea	2016/2018 D	0.263 <sup>h</sup>	56.6 <sup>h</sup>	5,320 <sup>h</sup>	5,778 <sup>h</sup>	46.5 <sup>h</sup>	0.016 <sup>h</sup>	25.8 <sup>h</sup>	25.3 <sup>h</sup>	4.6 <sup>h</sup>	30.1 <sup>h</sup>	65.3 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	
Peru	2022 N	0.025	6.4	2,136	2,136	38.9	0.006	0.9	10.0	15.5	32.7	51.9	27.5	2.7	
Philippines	2022 D	0.016 <sup>h</sup>	3.9 <sup>h</sup>	4,429 <sup>h</sup>	4,429 <sup>h</sup>	40.6 <sup>h</sup>	0.008 <sup>h</sup>	0.7 <sup>h</sup>	5.2 <sup>h</sup>	24.6 <sup>h</sup>	32.7 <sup>h</sup>	42.7 <sup>h</sup>	18.1	3.0	
Rwanda	2019/2020 D	0.231	48.8	6,379	6,665	47.3	0.014	19.7	22.7	19.0	26.6	54.4	38.2	52.0	
Samoa	2019/2020 M	0.025	6.3	13	14	39.1	0.003	0.5	12.9	36.9	31.2	31.9	21.9	1.2	

TABLE 1

Country	Year and survey <sup>a</sup>	SDG 1.2										SDG 1.2		SDG 1.1	
		Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a</sup>		Population in multidimensional poverty <sup>a</sup>						Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty <sup>a</sup>			Population living below monetary poverty line (%)		
		Value	In survey year	Headcount (thousands)		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Inequality among the poor Value	Population in severe multidimensional poverty (%)	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty <sup>a</sup> (%)	Health (%)	Education (%)	Standard of living (%)	National poverty line	PPP \$2.15 a day	
				2022	2022										
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.7	25	27	40.9	0.007	2.1	17.0	18.7	36.6	44.6	55.5	15.7	
Senegal	2019 D	0.263	50.8	8,313	8,972	51.7	0.019	27.7	18.2	20.7	48.4	30.9	..	9.9	
Serbia	2019 M	0.000 <sup>sp</sup>	0.1 <sup>sp</sup>	8 <sup>sp</sup>	8 <sup>sp</sup>	38.1 <sup>sp</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>sp</sup>	2.1 <sup>sp</sup>	30.9 <sup>sp</sup>	40.1 <sup>sp</sup>	29.0 <sup>sp</sup>	20.0	1.2	
Seychelles	2019 N	0.003 <sup>da</sup>	0.9 <sup>da</sup>	1 <sup>da</sup>	1 <sup>da</sup>	34.2 <sup>da</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>da</sup>	0.4 <sup>da</sup>	66.8 <sup>da</sup>	32.1 <sup>da</sup>	11.4 <sup>da</sup>	25.3	0.5	
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.293	59.2	4,579	4,902	49.5	0.019	28.0	21.3	23.0	24.1	53.0	56.8	26.1	
Suriname	2018 M	0.011	2.9	17	18	39.4	0.007	0.4	4.0	20.4	43.8	35.8	..	1.1	
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.221	47.2	30,554	30,554	46.9	0.014	18.3	23.1	24.2	22.6	53.2	26.4	44.9	
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 <sup>q</sup>	0.5 <sup>q</sup>	352 <sup>q</sup>	352 <sup>q</sup>	37.0 <sup>q</sup>	0.003 <sup>q</sup>	0.0 <sup>q</sup>	4.7 <sup>q</sup>	31.2 <sup>q</sup>	54.0 <sup>q</sup>	14.7 <sup>q</sup>	6.3	0.0	
Tonga	2019 M	0.003	0.9	1	1	38.1	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0	6.4	38.2	40.7	21.1	20.6	0.0	
Trinidad and Tobago	2022 M	0.002 <sup>h</sup>	0.5 <sup>h</sup>	8 <sup>h</sup>	8 <sup>h</sup>	38.8 <sup>h</sup>	0.005 <sup>h</sup>	0.1 <sup>h</sup>	0.8 <sup>h</sup>	64.2 <sup>h</sup>	23.7 <sup>h</sup>	12.1 <sup>h</sup>	..	..	
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003	1.0	119	118	35.2	0.002	0.0	2.8	28.1	61.8	10.1	16.6	0.3	
Turkmenistan	2019 M	0.001 <sup>d</sup>	0.2 <sup>d</sup>	17 <sup>d</sup>	18 <sup>d</sup>	34.0 <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>d</sup>	0.3 <sup>d</sup>	82.4 <sup>d</sup>	15.5 <sup>d</sup>	2.1 <sup>d</sup>	..	..	
Tuvalu	2019/2020 M	0.008	2.1	0	0	38.2	0.002	0.0	12.2	36.5	43.6	20.0	..	..	
Uzbekistan	2021/2022 M	0.006 <sup>hr</sup>	1.7 <sup>hr</sup>	604 <sup>hr</sup>	604 <sup>hr</sup>	35.3 <sup>hr</sup>	0.001 <sup>hr</sup>	0.0 <sup>hr</sup>	0.2 <sup>hr</sup>	94.5 <sup>hr</sup>	0.0 <sup>hr</sup>	5.5 <sup>hr</sup>	14.1	2.3	
Viet Nam	2020/2021 M	0.008 <sup>h</sup>	1.9 <sup>h</sup>	1,899 <sup>h</sup>	1,913 <sup>h</sup>	40.3 <sup>h</sup>	0.010 <sup>h</sup>	0.4 <sup>h</sup>	3.5 <sup>h</sup>	22.9 <sup>h</sup>	40.7 <sup>h</sup>	36.4 <sup>h</sup>	4.3	1.0	
Yemen	2022/2023 M	0.188 <sup>s</sup>	37.4 <sup>s</sup>	14,740 <sup>s</sup>	14,303 <sup>s</sup>	50.2 <sup>s</sup>	0.019 <sup>s</sup>	17.0 <sup>s</sup>	22.5 <sup>s</sup>	28.4 <sup>s</sup>	31.7 <sup>s</sup>	39.9 <sup>s</sup>	48.6	19.8	
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,610	9,654	48.4	0.015	21.0	23.9	21.5	25.0	53.5	60.0	64.3	
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	4,146	42.6	0.009	6.8	26.3	23.6	17.3	59.2	38.3	39.8	
Estimates based on surveys for 2012–2017															
Angola	2015/2016 D	0.282	51.1	14,914	18,211	55.3	0.024	32.5	15.5	21.2	32.1	46.8	32.3	31.1	
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001 <sup>l</sup>	0.2 <sup>l</sup>	6 <sup>l</sup>	5 <sup>l</sup>	36.2 <sup>l</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>l</sup>	2.8 <sup>l</sup>	33.1 <sup>l</sup>	36.8 <sup>l</sup>	30.1 <sup>l</sup>	24.8	0.8	
Barbados	2012 M	0.009 <sup>j</sup>	2.5 <sup>j</sup>	7 <sup>j</sup>	7 <sup>j</sup>	34.2 <sup>j</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>j</sup>	0.5 <sup>j</sup>	96.0 <sup>j</sup>	0.7 <sup>j</sup>	3.3 <sup>j</sup>	..	..	
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.017	4.3	16	17	39.8	0.007	0.6	8.4	39.5	20.9	39.6	..	..	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016 N	0.038	9.1	1,013	1,094	41.7	0.008	1.9	12.1	18.7	31.5	49.8	36.4	2.0	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011/2012 M	0.008 <sup>j</sup>	2.2 <sup>j</sup>	80 <sup>j</sup>	70 <sup>j</sup>	37.9 <sup>j</sup>	0.002 <sup>j</sup>	0.1 <sup>j</sup>	4.1 <sup>j</sup>	79.7 <sup>j</sup>	7.2 <sup>j</sup>	13.1 <sup>j</sup>	16.9	..	
Botswana	2015/2016 N	0.073 <sup>u</sup>	17.2 <sup>u</sup>	385 <sup>u</sup>	420 <sup>u</sup>	42.2 <sup>u</sup>	0.008 <sup>u</sup>	3.5 <sup>u</sup>	19.7 <sup>u</sup>	30.3 <sup>u</sup>	16.5 <sup>u</sup>	53.2 <sup>u</sup>	16.1	15.4	
Brazil	2015 N <sup>v</sup>	0.016 <sup>shv</sup>	3.8 <sup>shv</sup>	7,748 <sup>shv</sup>	8,080 <sup>shv</sup>	42.5 <sup>shv</sup>	0.008 <sup>shv</sup>	0.9 <sup>shv</sup>	6.2 <sup>shv</sup>	49.8 <sup>shv</sup>	22.9 <sup>shv</sup>	27.3 <sup>shv</sup>	..	3.5	
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409 <sup>l</sup>	75.1 <sup>l</sup>	8,641 <sup>l</sup>	10,004 <sup>l</sup>	54.4 <sup>l</sup>	0.022 <sup>l</sup>	46.1 <sup>l</sup>	15.8 <sup>l</sup>	23.8 <sup>l</sup>	27.2 <sup>l</sup>	49.0 <sup>l</sup>	64.9	62.1	
China	2014 N <sup>w</sup>	0.016 <sup>sx</sup>	3.9 <sup>sx</sup>	53,922 <sup>sx</sup>	55,369 <sup>sx</sup>	41.4 <sup>sx</sup>	0.005 <sup>sx</sup>	0.3 <sup>sx</sup>	17.4 <sup>sx</sup>	35.2 <sup>sx</sup>	39.2 <sup>sx</sup>	25.6 <sup>sx</sup>	0.0	0.1	
Colombia	2015/2016 D	0.020 <sup>h</sup>	4.8 <sup>h</sup>	2,299 <sup>h</sup>	2,507 <sup>h</sup>	40.6 <sup>h</sup>	0.009 <sup>h</sup>	0.8 <sup>h</sup>	6.2 <sup>h</sup>	12.0 <sup>h</sup>	39.5 <sup>h</sup>	48.5 <sup>h</sup>	36.6	6.0	
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.112	24.3	1,237	1,465	46.0	0.013	9.4	21.3	23.4	20.2	56.4	..	..	
Egypt	2014 D	0.020 <sup>dt</sup>	5.2 <sup>dt</sup>	5,109 <sup>dt</sup>	5,900 <sup>dt</sup>	37.6 <sup>dt</sup>	0.004 <sup>dt</sup>	0.6 <sup>dt</sup>	6.1 <sup>dt</sup>	40.0 <sup>dt</sup>	53.1 <sup>dt</sup>	6.9 <sup>dt</sup>	29.7	1.5	
El Salvador	2014 M	0.032	7.9	484	494	41.3	0.009	1.7	9.9	15.5	43.4	41.1	26.6	3.4	
Guatemala	2014/2015 D	0.134	28.9	4,613	5,155	46.2	0.013	11.2	21.1	26.3	35.0	38.7	59.3	9.5	
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.200	41.3	4,464	4,747	48.4	0.019	18.5	21.8	18.5	24.6	57.0	58.5	29.2	
Indonesia	2017 D	0.014 <sup>h</sup>	3.6 <sup>h</sup>	9,675 <sup>h</sup>	10,091 <sup>h</sup>	38.7 <sup>h</sup>	0.006 <sup>h</sup>	0.4 <sup>h</sup>	4.7 <sup>h</sup>	34.7 <sup>h</sup>	26.8 <sup>h</sup>	38.5 <sup>h</sup>	9.4	1.9	
Kazakhstan	2015 M	0.002 <sup>gl</sup>	0.5 <sup>gl</sup>	82 <sup>gl</sup>	91 <sup>gl</sup>	35.6 <sup>gl</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>gl</sup>	1.8 <sup>gl</sup>	90.4 <sup>gl</sup>	3.1 <sup>gl</sup>	6.4 <sup>gl</sup>	5.2	0.0	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1,619	1,744	47.0	0.016	9.6	21.2	21.5	39.7	38.8	18.3	7.1	
Libya	2014 P	0.007	2.0	128	144	37.1	0.003	0.1	11.4	39.0	48.6	12.4	..	..	
Maldives	2016/2017 D	0.003	0.8	4	4	34.4	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0	4.8	80.7	15.1	4.2	5.4	0.0	
Moldova (Republic of)	2012 M	0.004	0.9	33	29	37.4	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.1	3.7	9.2	42.4	48.4	31.1	0.0	
Myanmar	2015/2016 D	0.176	38.3	19,731	20,597	45.9	0.015	13.8	21.9	18.5	32.3	49.2	24.8	2.0	
Namibia	2013 D	0.185 <sup>l</sup>	40.9 <sup>l</sup>	921 <sup>l</sup>	1,181 <sup>l</sup>	45.2 <sup>l</sup>	0.013 <sup>l</sup>	13.1 <sup>l</sup>	19.2 <sup>l</sup>	31.6 <sup>l</sup>	13.9 <sup>l</sup>	54.4 <sup>l</sup>	17.4	15.6	
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.074 <sup>l</sup>	16.5 <sup>l</sup>	971 <sup>l</sup>	1,108 <sup>l</sup>	45.3 <sup>l</sup>	0.013 <sup>l</sup>	5.6 <sup>l</sup>	13.4 <sup>l</sup>	11.5 <sup>l</sup>	36.2 <sup>l</sup>	52.3 <sup>l</sup>	24.9	3.9	
Niger	2012 D	0.601 <sup>l</sup>	91.0 <sup>l</sup>	16,226 <sup>l</sup>	23,027 <sup>l</sup>	66.1 <sup>l</sup>	0.026 <sup>l</sup>	76.3 <sup>l</sup>	4.9 <sup>l</sup>	21.4 <sup>l</sup>	36.7 <sup>l</sup>	41.8 <sup>l</sup>	40.8	50.6	
Paraguay	2016 M	0.019	4.5	281	304	41.9	0.013	1.0	7.2	14.3	38.9	46.8	24.7	1.3	
Saint Lucia	2012 M	0.007 <sup>j</sup>	1.9 <sup>j</sup>	3 <sup>j</sup>	3 <sup>j</sup>	37.5 <sup>j</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>j</sup>	1.6 <sup>j</sup>	69.5 <sup>j</sup>	7.5 <sup>j</sup>	23.0 <sup>j</sup>	0.3	0.1	
South Africa	2016 D	0.025	6.3	3,583	3,903	39.8	0.005	0.9	12.2	39.5	13.1	47.4	55.5	20.5	
Sri Lanka	2016 N	0.011	2.9	640	667	38.3	0.004	0.3	14.3	32.5	24.4	43.0	14.3	1.0	
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	25,841	53.4	0.023	30.9	17.7	21.1	29.2	49.8	..	15.3	
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	676	758	39.0	0.004	0.7	20.1	47.8	26.5	25.8	22.5	6.1	
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.222 <sup>l</sup>	48.3 <sup>l</sup>	593 <sup>l</sup>	661 <sup>l</sup>	45.9 <sup>l</sup>	0.014 <sup>l</sup>	17.4 <sup>l</sup>	26.8 <sup>l</sup>	29.3 <sup>l</sup>	23.1 <sup>l</sup>	47.6 <sup>l</sup>	41.8	24.4	
Togo	2017 M	0.180	37.6	3,030	3,419	47.8	0.016	15.2	23.8	20.9	28.1	50.9	45.5	26.6	
Uganda	2016 D	0.281 <sup>l</sup>	57.2 <sup>l</sup>	22,181 <sup>l</sup>	27,048 <sup>l</sup>	49.2 <sup>l</sup>	0.017 <sup>l</sup>	25.7 <sup>l</sup>	23.6 <sup>l</sup>	24.0 <sup>l</sup>	21.6 <sup>l</sup>	54.5 <sup>l</sup>	20.3	42.1	
Ukraine	2012 M	0.001 <sup>hl</sup>	0.2 <sup>hl</sup>	113 <sup>hl</sup>	100 <sup>hl</sup>	34.4 <sup>hl</sup>	.. <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>hl</sup>	0.4 <sup>hl</sup>	60.5 <sup>hl</sup>	28.4 <sup>hl</sup>	11.2 <sup>hl</sup>	1.6	0.0	
Developing countries	–	0.089	18.3	1,085,191	1,148,746	48.5	0.017	8.0	14.8	24.3	32.0	43.6	19.4	11.5	
Regions															
Arab States	–	0.072	14.7	46,840	53,193	48.9	0.018	6.5	9.2	25.7	34.6	39.7	25.9	5.8	
East Asia and the Pacific	–	0.021	5.0	100,687	104,097	42.4	0.008	0.9	14.2	28.4	36.0	35.7	3.6	0.6	
Europe and Central Asia	–	0.004	1.2	1,692	1,758	37.1	0.003	0.1	2.6	66.7	16.5	16.8	12.0	1.4	
Latin America and the Caribbean	–	0.025	5.8	32,683	34,389	42.9	0.010	1.5	6.4	34.3	27.0	38.7	36.2	3.6	
South Asia	–	0.094	20.8	393,030	401,859	45.2	0.014	7.3	17.9	28.8	33.8	37.4	23.1	11.0	
Sub-Saharan Africa	–	0.254	48.4	510,259	553,451	52.5	0.021	26.9	18.2	20.2	30.4	49.3	40.9	38.6	

**TABLE 1**

Notes	on child mortality (the survey did not collect the date of child deaths).	Main data sources
a Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See <i>Technical Note</i> at <a href="https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/mp2024technicalnotes.pdf">https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/mp2024technicalnotes.pdf</a> and <i>OPHI Methodological Note 58</i> at <a href="https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58">https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58</a> for details.	w Based on the version of data accessed on 7 June 2016.	<b>Column 1:</b> Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's Multidimensional Poverty Index value and its components.
b D indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, M indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, N indicates data from national surveys and ^ indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see <a href="https://hdr.undp.org/mp2024-faqs">https://hdr.undp.org/mp2024-faqs</a> and <i>OPHI Methodological Note 58</i> at <a href="https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58">https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58</a> for the list of national surveys).	x Given the information available in the data, child mortality was constructed based on deaths that occurred between surveys—that is, between 2012 and 2014. Child deaths reported by an adult man in the household were taken into account because the date of death was reported.	<b>Columns 2–12:</b> HDRO and OPHI calculations based on data on household deprivations in health, education, and standard of living from various surveys listed in column 1 using the methodology described in <i>Technical Note</i> ( <a href="https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/mp2024technicalnotes.pdf">https://hdr.undp.org/system/files/documents/mp2024technicalnotes.pdf</a> ) and <i>OPHI Methodological Note 58</i> ( <a href="https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58">https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-58</a> ).
c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.	<b>Definitions</b>	<b>Column 4 and 5:</b> It also uses population data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2024. <i>World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision</i> . New York. <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp/">https://population.un.org/wpp/</a> Accessed 14 June 2024 (em-bargo data).
d Missing indicator on cooking fuel.	<b>Multidimensional Poverty Index:</b> Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations.	<b>Columns 13 and 14:</b> World Bank. 2024. World Development Indicators database. Washington, DC. <a href="http://data.worldbank.org">http://data.worldbank.org</a> . Accessed 30 May 2024.
e Value is not reported because it is based on a small number of multidimensionally poor people.	<b>Multidimensional poverty headcount:</b> Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.3 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year, the number of multidimensionally poor people in the survey year and the projected number of multidimensionally poor people in 2022.	
f Urban areas only.	<b>Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty:</b> Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.	
g Considers child deaths that occurred at any time because the survey did not collect the date of child deaths.	<b>Inequality among the poor:</b> Variance of individual deprivation scores of poor people. It is calculated by subtracting the deprivation score of each multidimensionally poor person from the intensity, squaring the differences and dividing the sum of the weighted squares by the number of multidimensionally poor people.	
h Missing indicator on nutrition.	<b>Population in severe multidimensional poverty:</b> Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.	
i Revised estimate from the 2022 MPI based on the survey microdata update.	<b>Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty:</b> Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33.3 percent.	
j Missing indicator on child mortality.	<b>Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty:</b> Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.	
k Child mortality data were not used because the data were collected from a sample of women ages 15–49 that was not representative of the female population in that age group.	<b>Population living below national poverty line:</b> Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.	
l Anthropometric data were collected from all children under age 5 and from selected individuals who are age 5 or older. Construction of the nutrition indicator was restricted to children under age 5 since the anthropometric sample is representative of the under 5 population.	<b>Population living below PPP \$2.15 a day:</b> Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line of \$2.15 (in 2017 purchasing power parity [PPP] terms) a day.	
m Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which pit latrine with slab is considered unimproved.		
n Following the national report, latrines are considered an improved source for the sanitation indicator.		
o The analytical sample was restricted to the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey sample, and its sample weight was used, because child mortality information was not collected for the National Immunization Coverage Survey sample.		
p Because of the high proportion of children excluded from nutrition indicators due to measurements not being taken, estimates based on the 2019 Serbia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey should be interpreted with caution. The unweighted sample size used for the multidimensional poverty calculation is 82.8 percent.		
q Missing indicator on school attendance.		
r The analytical sample was restricted to the round 2 sample because standard of living questions were not collected for the round 1 sample.		
s Missing indicator on housing.		
t Revised estimate from the 2020 MPI.		
u Captures only deaths of children under age 5 who died in the last five years and deaths of children ages 12–18 years who died in the last two years.		
v The methodology was adjusted to account for the missing indicator on nutrition and the incomplete indicator		

TABLE 2

## Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

Country	Year and survey <sup>b</sup>	Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a</sup>	Population in multidimensional poverty			People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator									
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
			(thousands)	(%)											
		Value		In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Afghanistan <sup>c,d</sup>	2015/2016 D	0.234	46.9	16,287	49.9	..	8.1	29.3	35.0	..	41.3	26.6	22.9	45.6	13.6
Afghanistan <sup>c,d</sup>	2022/2023 M	0.268	52.2	21,630	51.4	..	8.4 <sup>e</sup>	37.5	43.8	..	37.9	26.6 <sup>e</sup>	13.0	50.7	29.1
Albania	2008/2009 D	0.008	2.1	61	37.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.3
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	39.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.5	0.0	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0
Algeria	2012/2013 M	0.008	2.1	809	38.5	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	39.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.6 <sup>e</sup>	0.4 <sup>e</sup>	0.2	0.4	0.1
Armenia	2010 D	0.001	0.4	12	35.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001	0.2	5	35.9 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>
Bangladesh	2014 D	0.175	37.6	59,335	46.5	16.4	2.3	25.3	9.5	35.9	28.2	4.1	23.8	35.8	26.2
Bangladesh	2019 M	0.102	24.2	39,919	42.1	8.7	1.3	16.7	6.7	22.9	15.4	1.4	4.6	22.9	16.0
Belize	2011 M	0.030	7.4	24	41.1	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.5	1.9	0.8	2.8	4.4	2.5
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.020	4.9	18	40.2 <sup>e</sup>	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	1.7	0.7	1.7	3.2	2.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.7 <sup>e</sup>	2.6 <sup>e</sup>	3.0	1.3
Benin	2006 D	0.430	73.4	6,383	58.5	39.3	13.1	53.6	40.3	72.9	71.2	38.9	65.8	57.0	28.8
Benin	2014 M	0.342	63.2	6,967	54.2	31.8	11.6	42.5	28.9	62.7	61.4	32.2	54.2	44.3	16.3
Benin	2017/2018 D	0.362	66.0	8,169	54.8 <sup>e</sup>	33.6 <sup>e</sup>	10.3	44.3 <sup>e</sup>	35.3	65.5	63.7 <sup>e</sup>	36.6	54.6 <sup>e</sup>	42.5 <sup>e</sup>	17.5 <sup>e</sup>
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	51.8	26.1	6.8	38.6	28.8	54.4	52.2	24.8	34.9	33.8	20.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2003 D	0.167	33.9	3,068	49.2	17.0	4.2	15.9	13.0	27.1	33.2	15.4	22.3	32.7	19.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2008 D	0.095	20.6	2,031	46.2	10.2	2.7	11.6	3.4	17.9	20.1	8.2	13.2	17.0	11.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016 N	0.038	9.1	1,018	41.7	3.7	0.5	5.8	1.4	7.2	8.7	3.1	3.8	7.5	3.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>f</sup>	2006 M	0.015	3.9	160	38.9	3.3	..	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>f</sup>	2011/2012 M	0.008	2.2	80	37.9 <sup>e</sup>	2.0	..	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.1
Burkina Faso	2010 D	0.512	83.7	13,538	61.2	47.3	17.0	68.4	52.3	83.1	76.1	41.1	81.3	71.5	13.6
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	53.2	34.2	6.2	32.5	48.2	62.7	47.5	41.6 <sup>e</sup>	60.8	37.4	3.9
Burundi	2010 D	0.464	82.3	7,716	56.4	53.3	8.7	50.5	28.0	82.1	56.5	53.7	81.4	78.8	60.8
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409	75.1	8,641	54.4	50.6	7.9 <sup>e</sup>	42.6	24.0	74.9	45.7	42.8	73.5	70.6	53.3
Cambodia	2010 D	0.225	47.1	6,832	47.8	28.7	3.1	26.3	10.4	46.6	42.1	25.2	42.6	29.1	14.6
Cambodia	2014 D	0.168	36.7	5,654	45.8	20.2	1.8	21.5	10.7 <sup>e</sup>	35.8	30.3	20.0	26.1	21.7	6.5
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	42.3	8.6	0.5	10.5	9.8 <sup>e</sup>	12.1	8.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.7
Cameroon	2011 D	0.258	47.6	9,639	54.2	28.0	11.3	24.2	18.1	46.9	36.3	33.3	38.8	40.4	24.2
Cameroon	2014 M	0.240 <sup>e</sup>	45.4 <sup>e</sup>	10,016	52.8 <sup>e</sup>	24.4	9.7	23.4 <sup>e</sup>	15.3	44.7 <sup>e</sup>	40.3	28.8	36.9 <sup>e</sup>	39.0 <sup>e</sup>	22.8 <sup>e</sup>
Cameroon	2018 D	0.229 <sup>e</sup>	43.2 <sup>e</sup>	10,726	53.1 <sup>e</sup>	25.2 <sup>e</sup>	8.4 <sup>e</sup>	19.3	19.4	42.6 <sup>e</sup>	33.3	26.7 <sup>e</sup>	34.6 <sup>e</sup>	36.8 <sup>e</sup>	22.1 <sup>e</sup>
Central African Republic	2010 M	0.454	78.8	3,541	57.6	37.2	40.2	38.7	27.5	78.6	67.2	53.6	75.6	72.6	38.2
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.512	84.1	4,160	60.8	44.4	36.7	46.3	30.8	83.6	78.4	62.7	77.5 <sup>e</sup>	78.2	66.1
Chad	2010 M	0.595	89.8	11,055	66.3	47.1	44.6	64.8	46.4	88.9	83.6	64.4	87.4	87.4	50.6
Chad	2014/2015 D	0.578	89.4 <sup>e</sup>	13,090	64.7	46.0 <sup>e</sup>	40.1	57.7	52.5	88.3 <sup>e</sup>	85.3 <sup>e</sup>	61.2 <sup>e</sup>	85.1	86.0 <sup>e</sup>	45.8
Chad	2019 M	0.554	87.1	14,536	63.6	44.8 <sup>e</sup>	32.6	58.0 <sup>e</sup>	55.7	84.6	79.8	48.2	83.4 <sup>e</sup>	82.8	44.9 <sup>e</sup>
China <sup>g</sup>	2010 N	0.041	9.5	128,041	43.2	6.3	0.8	5.8	1.3	8.5	4.4	7.2	0.3	..	5.5
China <sup>g</sup>	2014 N	0.018	4.2	58,429	41.6 <sup>e</sup>	3.4	0.6	2.2	1.4 <sup>e</sup>	3.1	1.0	2.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	..	1.2
Colombia <sup>c</sup>	2010 D	0.024	6.0	2,666	40.4	..	0.9	4.8	1.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	1.5	4.5	1.9
Colombia <sup>c</sup>	2015/2016 D	0.020	4.8	2,299	40.6 <sup>e</sup>	..	0.7	3.9	0.8	3.7	3.5	3.3 <sup>e</sup>	1.4 <sup>e</sup>	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	1.2
Comoros	2012 D	0.171	34.6	236	49.3	18.6	3.4	18.9	14.3	33.2	28.1	12.1	21.7	23.7	22.7
Comoros	2022 M	0.085	19.4	162	43.8	9.3	2.1	9.4	8.1	16.8	12.0	3.4	7.5	14.8	11.3
Congo	2005 D	0.258	53.8	1,987	48.0	26.5	10.3	10.4	15.5	52.6	52.8	38.7	45.7	42.6	44.4
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.114	24.7	1,258	46.0	12.6	3.1	9.7 <sup>e</sup>	3.8	24.0	23.4	15.2	20.5	19.6	14.1
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2007 D	0.428	76.7	47,930	55.8	43.8	14.2	22.0	41.2	76.5	65.4	62.7	73.0	70.8	58.9
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2013/2014 D	0.375	71.9	56,395	52.2	44.1 <sup>e</sup>	11.7	18.5	24.5	71.7	60.6 <sup>e</sup>	58.6 <sup>e</sup>	68.9 <sup>e</sup>	67.4 <sup>e</sup>	51.6
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.330	64.2	57,787	51.4 <sup>e</sup>	38.6	7.1	16.4 <sup>e</sup>	23.0 <sup>e</sup>	63.5	59.4 <sup>e</sup>	50.6	57.5	58.2	48.6 <sup>e</sup>
Côte d'Ivoire	2011/2012 D	0.310	58.8	13,789	52.7	30.3	11.2	37.5	32.8	56.7	54.0	27.1	37.6	30.8	15.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2016 M	0.228	45.1	11,728	50.6	19.1	7.3	31.5	23.4	42.7	39.6	22.6	28.6	23.8	9.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210	42.8 <sup>e</sup>	12,678	49.1	21.4	5.4	28.8	24.2 <sup>e</sup>	37.6	35.5	15.8	21.6	18.5	9.7 <sup>e</sup>
Dominican Republic <sup>c</sup>	2007 D	0.030	7.3	687	41.0	..	1.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.9	1.5	1.7	6.6	4.3
Dominican Republic <sup>c</sup>	2014 M	0.014	3.7	380	38.6	..	1.4 <sup>e</sup>	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
Dominican Republic <sup>c</sup>	2019 M	0.011	2.8	306	38.7 <sup>e</sup>	..	1.2 <sup>e</sup>	1.6	0.6 <sup>e</sup>	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.5 <sup>e</sup>	1.1
Ecuador	2013/2014 N	0.019	4.7	747	40.0	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.9	2.3	0.7	2.4	2.2
Ecuador	2018 N	0.011	3.0	505	38.1	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3
Egypt <sup>d</sup>	2008 D	0.032	8.0	6,853	40.1	5.8	1.0	4.4	5.3	..	1.6	0.5	0.2	2.8	1.7
Egypt <sup>d</sup>	2014 D	0.018	4.9	4,771	37.6	3.5	0.8 <sup>e</sup>	2.8	3.1	..	0.7	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.7	0.2
Eswatini (Kingdom of) <sup>d</sup>	2006/2007 D	0.184	38.7	422	47.6	20.7	6.9	10.0	16.0	..	35.6	27.2	36.6	21.0	22.2
Eswatini (Kingdom of) <sup>d</sup>	2010 M	0.100	22.3	248	44.9	13.3	4.5	7.4	2.9	..	16.3	16.0	20.9	13.9	12.7
Eswatini (Kingdom of) <sup>d</sup>	2014 M	0.063	14.5	165	43.2	8.6	2.6	4.9	1.4	..	10.9	10.0	12.6	8.0	8.5

TABLE 2

Country	Year and survey <sup>b</sup>	Population in multidimensional poverty													
		Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a</sup>	Headcount		People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator										
			(thousands)	Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets	
			In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Eswatini (Kingdom of) <sup>d</sup>	2021/2022 M	0.033	8.0	97	41.3	5.1	1.1	2.4	3.3	..	4.9	3.7	4.9	2.7	3.8
Ethiopia	2011 D	0.491	83.5	77,746	58.9	34.9	7.2	57.2	39.9	83.1	78.5	70.1	77.0	83.1	74.9
Ethiopia	2016 D	0.436	77.4	82,629	56.3	30.1	5.6	52.2	33.4	76.8	74.7	58.4	70.7	77.0	63.4
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.8	79,597	53.3	26.9	4.0	38.2	31.0 <sup>e</sup>	68.3	64.8	46.8	57.3	67.6	55.0
Gabon	2012 D	0.068	15.2	282	44.6	9.9	3.7	5.7	3.1	9.4	14.3	9.1	7.1	9.1	6.2
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.035	8.2	195	42.4	5.1	1.8	2.4	2.7 <sup>e</sup>	4.5	6.9	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.4
Gambia	2013 D	0.281	54.7	1,150	51.4	35.4	9.8	21.9	37.8	54.4	39.1	15.4	46.7	28.5	7.1
Gambia	2018 M	0.204	41.6	998	49.0	26.4	9.6 <sup>e</sup>	16.0	26.3	41.4	29.6	13.6 <sup>e</sup>	26.6	16.8	3.5
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.180	38.1 <sup>e</sup>	958	47.2	23.5 <sup>e</sup>	8.9 <sup>e</sup>	12.3	25.1 <sup>e</sup>	37.8 <sup>e</sup>	27.0 <sup>e</sup>	9.7	24.7 <sup>e</sup>	11.6	3.2 <sup>e</sup>
Ghana	2008 D	0.180	37.5	9,084	48.1	16.9	4.5	19.9	12.6	37.2	36.2	16.6	27.9	25.0	19.9
Ghana	2011 M	0.153	31.9	8,313	47.9 <sup>e</sup>	14.8	4.9 <sup>e</sup>	16.9	8.7	31.5	30.4	19.1 <sup>e</sup>	23.6	21.0	13.0
Ghana	2014 D	0.130	28.4	7,968	45.7	12.6	3.1	14.9	10.2 <sup>e</sup>	28.0	27.0	14.4	15.5	16.7	9.8
Ghana	2017/2018 M	0.111	24.7	7,561	45.1 <sup>e</sup>	12.4 <sup>e</sup>	3.4 <sup>e</sup>	12.5	7.9	24.5	22.8	12.3 <sup>e</sup>	10.8	13.6	8.0
Ghana	2022 D	0.097	21.3	7,053	45.5 <sup>e</sup>	9.5	2.2	11.4 <sup>e</sup>	7.9 <sup>e</sup>	21.0	20.5 <sup>e</sup>	11.5 <sup>e</sup>	9.7 <sup>e</sup>	12.7 <sup>e</sup>	6.3
Guinea	2012 D	0.421	71.2	7,780	59.1	34.3	13.8	50.5	47.0	71.2	63.0	41.4	64.7	50.9	29.7
Guinea	2016 M	0.336	61.9	7,471	54.3	29.0	8.6	39.7	38.4	61.7	51.0	35.5	53.2	33.5	22.8
Guinea	2018 D	0.364	65.0 <sup>e</sup>	8,252	56.0	31.7	12.0	45.9	39.6 <sup>e</sup>	64.6 <sup>e</sup>	54.8	36.5 <sup>e</sup>	48.4	38.8	24.0 <sup>e</sup>
Guinea-Bissau	2014 M	0.363	66.0	1,150	55.0	35.3	12.5	39.7	32.2	65.3	64.0	27.5	60.6	63.8	13.2
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.340 <sup>e</sup>	64.4 <sup>e</sup>	1,267	52.9	32.2 <sup>e</sup>	6.9	40.8 <sup>e</sup>	30.7 <sup>e</sup>	64.2 <sup>e</sup>	61.2 <sup>e</sup>	34.0	45.4	63.5 <sup>e</sup>	12.8 <sup>e</sup>
Guyana	2009 D	0.023	5.4	41	41.9	3.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	4.6	3.5	3.7
Guyana	2014 M	0.014	3.4	26	41.6 <sup>e</sup>	2.1	0.6 <sup>e</sup>	0.6	1.1 <sup>e</sup>	2.2 <sup>e</sup>	2.0 <sup>e</sup>	1.6 <sup>e</sup>	2.8	2.2 <sup>e</sup>	1.9
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007	1.8	15	39.3	1.1	0.2	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.2
Haiti	2012 D	0.237	48.4	4,876	48.9	19.3	4.8	32.6	6.2	48.0	43.1	36.2	42.5	34.5	33.3
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.192	39.9	4,317	48.1 <sup>e</sup>	15.6	3.8	22.8	6.5 <sup>e</sup>	39.7	35.1	28.6	35.7	29.0	31.4 <sup>e</sup>
Honduras <sup>h</sup>	2005/2006 D	0.186	36.7	2,807	50.7	15.7	2.0	18.6	24.3	34.1	25.7	12.9	..	32.9	22.0
Honduras <sup>h</sup>	2011/2012 D	0.108	22.8	1,989	47.2	9.6	1.0	10.6	13.6	21.7	16.2	7.4	..	20.9	8.2
Honduras <sup>h</sup>	2019 M	0.049	10.8	1,078	44.9	4.9	0.6	5.6	5.5	10.2	5.9	1.9	..	8.1	5.4
India	2005/2006 D	0.283	55.1	645,954	51.3	44.3	4.5	24.0	19.8	52.9	50.4	16.4	29.0	44.9	37.5
India	2015/2016 D	0.122	27.7	371,978	44.0	21.1	2.2	11.6	5.5	26.0	24.4	5.7	8.6	23.5	9.5
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	42.0	11.8	1.5	7.7	3.9	13.9	11.3	2.7	2.1	13.6	5.6
Indonesia <sup>c</sup>	2012 D	0.028	6.9	17,368	40.3	..	2.0	2.9	2.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	3.0	3.6
Indonesia <sup>c</sup>	2017 D	0.014	3.6	9,611	38.7	..	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7
Iraq	2011 M	0.052	13.3	4,267	39.5	9.1	2.5	6.6	9.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.7	0.4
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	37.9	5.0	1.4	5.5	6.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.2
Jamaica <sup>f</sup>	2010 N	0.021	5.3	146	40.4	3.2	..	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.1
Jamaica <sup>f</sup>	2014 N	0.018 <sup>e</sup>	4.7 <sup>e</sup>	131	38.7 <sup>e</sup>	2.3 <sup>e</sup>	..	0.7 <sup>e</sup>	1.2 <sup>e</sup>	2.5 <sup>e</sup>	3.4 <sup>e</sup>	1.8 <sup>e</sup>	1.6 <sup>e</sup>	2.9 <sup>e</sup>	1.1 <sup>e</sup>
Jordan	2012 D	0.002	0.5	40	33.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	2017/2018 D	0.002 <sup>e</sup>	0.4 <sup>e</sup>	45	35.3	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>
Kazakhstan	2010/2011 M	0.003	0.9	152	36.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1
Kazakhstan	2015 M	0.002	0.5	84	35.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.4 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0
Kenya	2008/2009 D	0.237	50.1	20,247	47.3	32.3	5.3	11.9	8.4	49.7	44.5	36.8	48.8	44.4	28.4
Kenya	2014 D	0.162	35.4	16,297	45.8	19.6	3.4	9.8	5.2	34.8	31.5	25.8	33.9	32.0	19.4
Kenya	2022 D	0.103	23.0	12,493	44.7	12.4	1.8	5.7	4.9 <sup>e</sup>	22.5	19.2	16.1	20.0	20.2	12.9
Kyrgyzstan	2005/2006 M	0.036	9.4	496	38.0	4.4	6.1	0.0	1.7	8.1	2.0	4.4	0.2	8.0	4.6
Kyrgyzstan	2014 M	0.012	3.3	198	37.1 <sup>e</sup>	2.4	1.9	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.5	2.2	0.1	2.0	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	2.8	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	2018 M	0.004	1.1	69	36.9 <sup>e</sup>	1.0	0.9	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.4	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.3	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2011/2012 M	0.210	40.2	2,623	52.1	21.2	5.4	30.9	16.6	40.2	31.7	18.5	21.8	26.7	15.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1,619	47.0	12.0	1.9	16.6	9.1	22.9	17.2	10.4	6.1	12.0	7.1
Lesotho <sup>d</sup>	2009 D	0.195	42.2	835	46.2	19.1	4.0	15.0	10.9	..	38.0	25.7	41.3	34.5	30.6
Lesotho <sup>d</sup>	2014 D	0.128	28.3	590	45.0	12.5	3.1	11.6	5.3	..	20.4	17.0	28.0	24.5	20.5
Lesotho <sup>d</sup>	2018 M	0.084	19.6	428	43.0	9.6	1.5	5.5	3.7	..	14.8	11.6	18.4	15.9	15.2
Liberia	2007 D	0.463	81.4	2,988	56.9	41.4	10.8	35.9	56.7	81.3	77.1	34.0	80.6	61.6	64.5
Liberia	2013 D	0.326	63.5	2,840	51.3	32.3	8.4	30.5	23.6	63.4	59.5	31.1 <sup>e</sup>	61.7	48.6	38.0
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	49.6	24.6	6.1	25.6	18.9	51.8	46.8	22.8	47.8	36.6	35.4 <sup>e</sup>
Madagascar	2008/2009 D	0.433	75.7	16,320	57.1	33.2	6.2	59.0	26.4	75.7	75.3	56.0	72.5	68.9	56.0
Madagascar	2018 M	0.379	68.6	18,870	55.2	28.1	5.2	49.4	26.8 <sup>e</sup>	68.5	67.8	52.6 <sup>e</sup>	54.8	61.3	48.8
Madagascar	2021 D	0.364 <sup>e</sup>	65.7	19,510	55.4 <sup>e</sup>	26.0	5.5 <sup>e</sup>	47.7 <sup>e</sup>	25.3 <sup>e</sup>	65.5	62.1	51.3 <sup>e</sup>	56.6 <sup>e</sup>	57.2	48.3 <sup>e</sup>
Malawi	2010 D	0.330	66.8	9,897	49.5	30.2	7.8	33.2	15.6	66.7	63.0	40.2	64.6	59.8	39.8
Malawi	2015/2016 D	0.244	52.6	9,231	46.3	25.9	4.6	26.3	7.3	52.5	28.9	30.5	51.6	48.3	34.0
Malawi	2019/2020 M	0.231	49.9	9,752	46.3 <sup>e</sup>	22.2	3.6	27.6 <sup>e</sup>	7.8 <sup>e</sup>	49.7	32.2	22.3	46.8	44.9	36.8



TABLE 2

Country	Year and survey <sup>b</sup>	Population in multidimensional poverty													
		Multidimensional Poverty Index <sup>a</sup>	Headcount		People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator										
			(thousands)	Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets	
			In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Sao Tome and Principe	2014 M	0.086	20.9	41	41.3	8.0	1.7	15.1	3.6	14.3	18.9	8.6	15.1	0.3	13.0
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.6	25	41.0 <sup>e</sup>	4.6	0.8	7.1	3.4 <sup>e</sup>	9.2	10.9	3.3	7.0	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	7.4
Senegal	2005 D	0.381	64.2	7,218	59.3	30.2	19.0	52.1	47.4	52.8	32.4	34.9	49.2	33.8	37.4
Senegal	2017 D	0.282	52.4	8,103	53.8	28.9 <sup>e</sup>	9.0	32.4	44.4 <sup>e</sup>	49.0 <sup>e</sup>	31.8 <sup>e</sup>	17.8	33.1	21.0	10.5
Senegal	2019 D	0.260 <sup>e</sup>	50.3 <sup>e</sup>	8,225	51.6	26.6 <sup>e</sup>	5.8	32.4 <sup>e</sup>	43.7 <sup>e</sup>	46.5 <sup>e</sup>	28.7 <sup>e</sup>	15.6 <sup>e</sup>	25.6	15.3	10.0 <sup>e</sup>
Serbia	2010 M	0.001	0.2	13	42.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Serbia	2014 M	0.001 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	23	42.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.3	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.2	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>
Serbia	2019 M	0.000	0.1	8	38.1	0.0	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	2013 D	0.409	74.1	4,972	55.2	39.0	15.9	37.4	32.0	73.9	69.7	45.7	71.2	57.7	45.0
Sierra Leone	2019 M	0.297	57.9	4,275	51.2	25.3	7.9	33.0	18.5	57.6	54.2	33.9	54.2	43.1	37.0
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.272	55.2	4,270	49.3	24.0 <sup>e</sup>	9.4	26.9	15.1	55.1	50.8	33.9 <sup>e</sup>	51.8 <sup>e</sup>	38.4	34.1
Sudan	2010 M	0.317	57.0	20,187	55.5	28.8	7.4	31.3	29.3	50.0	50.9	40.7	48.4	56.9	32.5
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	53.4	29.8 <sup>e</sup>	5.6	27.0	21.9	43.8	46.1	35.8	42.6	51.9	30.3 <sup>e</sup>
Suriname <sup>f</sup>	2006 M	0.059	12.7	67	46.2	7.3	..	7.0	2.2	6.0	7.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	6.6
Suriname <sup>f</sup>	2010 M	0.041	9.5	52	43.2	5.6	..	4.9 <sup>e</sup>	1.5 <sup>e</sup>	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	5.4 <sup>e</sup>	2.6	2.4	3.2 <sup>e</sup>	3.3
Suriname <sup>f</sup>	2018 M	0.026	6.7	40	38.6	4.9 <sup>e</sup>	..	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.049	12.2	977	40.4	10.5	2.8	0.4	6.3	7.9	1.3	7.5	0.5	10.3	1.7
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	673	39.0	6.2	2.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	4.5	3.4	0.3	3.5	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	5.6	0.3
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2004/2005 D	0.389	73.6	28,842	52.8	43.1	10.9	21.3	26.7	73.4	73.0	57.5	72.5	66.9	50.1
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2010 D	0.339	67.3	30,100	50.5	40.8 <sup>e</sup>	7.6	14.7	25.1 <sup>e</sup>	67.0	63.5	54.6 <sup>e</sup>	65.6	59.4	36.3
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2015/2016 D	0.284	57.0	30,686	49.8 <sup>e</sup>	32.5	5.9	12.3	25.7 <sup>e</sup>	56.8	53.6	42.9	55.1	47.4	26.1
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.210	44.9	29,060	46.8	25.4	3.0	10.1	19.8	44.5	26.6	28.9	41.8	37.3	24.2 <sup>e</sup>
Thailand	2012 M	0.005	1.3	909	36.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Thailand	2015/2016 M	0.004 <sup>e</sup>	0.9	659	39.8	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.1
Thailand	2019 M	0.002	0.6	416	36.7	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.1	0.1 <sup>e</sup>
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 <sup>e</sup>	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	352	37.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>
Timor-Leste	2009/2010 D	0.362	69.6	755	52.0	49.7	5.7	21.5	30.1	69.3	49.3	40.8	54.8	61.4	54.4
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.215	46.9	576	45.9	33.2	3.6	15.9	14.8	45.6	31.7	18.6	19.2	40.7	29.1
Togo	2013/2014 D	0.301 <sup>e</sup>	55.1 <sup>e</sup>	4,119	54.5 <sup>e</sup>	25.1 <sup>e</sup>	29.7 <sup>e</sup>	26.6	15.7 <sup>e</sup>	54.9 <sup>e</sup>	53.4 <sup>e</sup>	36.6 <sup>e</sup>	46.8	37.6 <sup>e</sup>	20.6
Togo	2010 M	0.321	58.2	3,921	55.1	24.4	29.6	32.4	15.3	58.1	56.5	40.1	52.3	37.8	27.4
Togo	2017 M	0.213	43.0	3,461	49.6	18.3	17.7	19.3	11.3	42.5	40.7	24.7	33.0	27.7	15.5
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>c</sup>	2011 M	0.018	5.0	69	36.1	..	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>c</sup>	2022 M	0.008	2.1	32	36.6 <sup>e</sup>	..	2.0	0.1	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.2	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.3	0.2 <sup>e</sup>
Tunisia	2011/2012 M	0.005	1.3	146	39.6	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5
Tunisia	2018 M	0.003	0.8	93	36.4	0.4	0.1	0.7 <sup>e</sup>	0.4 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003	1.0 <sup>e</sup>	119	35.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.8 <sup>e</sup>	0.5 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>
Turkmenistan <sup>d</sup>	2006 M	0.012	3.3	167	37.8	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	..	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
Turkmenistan <sup>d</sup>	2015/2016 M	0.004	1.1	68	34.9	0.9	1.0	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.2	..	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan <sup>d</sup>	2019 M	0.003 <sup>e</sup>	0.9 <sup>e</sup>	64	33.6 <sup>e</sup>	0.9 <sup>e</sup>	0.9 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	..	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>
Uganda	2011 D	0.349	67.7	22,589	51.5	42.2	9.7	29.3	15.2	67.3	60.3	51.4	66.4	61.9	31.9
Uganda	2016 D	0.281	57.2	22,186	49.2	35.1	5.3	22.6	13.8 <sup>e</sup>	56.9	50.4	41.9	50.2	49.7	26.4
Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	2007 D	0.001	0.4	167	36.4	..	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	2012 M	0.001 <sup>e</sup>	0.2 <sup>e</sup>	108	34.5	..	0.2	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1 <sup>e</sup>	0.1	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0 <sup>e</sup>	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam <sup>c</sup>	2013/2014 M	0.019	4.9	4,517	39.3	..	0.9	3.6	1.4	4.5	4.1	1.3	0.5	3.1	1.2
Viet Nam <sup>c</sup>	2020/2021 M	0.008	1.9	1,899	40.3 <sup>e</sup>	..	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.6
Yemen <sup>g</sup>	2013 D	0.193	38.1	11,173	50.5	26.1	4.4	16.3	24.7	24.6	29.7	21.5	18.6	..	15.8
Yemen <sup>g</sup>	2022/2023 M	0.188 <sup>e</sup>	37.4 <sup>e</sup>	14,750	50.2 <sup>e</sup>	27.8 <sup>e</sup>	4.3 <sup>e</sup>	13.2	22.5	31.9	24.3	21.3 <sup>e</sup>	12.0	..	23.3
Zambia	2007 D	0.343	65.2	8,189	52.7	36.6	9.3	18.7	30.7	64.1	58.3	51.4	63.0	55.6	39.8
Zambia	2013/2014 D	0.263	53.3	8,472	49.3	31.3	6.4	13.7	21.8	53.0	45.0	35.4	50.6	44.2	25.2
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,610	48.4	25.7	4.2	12.0	22.8 <sup>e</sup>	47.6	37.7	28.6	44.5	40.2	24.3 <sup>e</sup>
Zimbabwe	2010/2011 D	0.156	36.1	4,907	43.3	18.8	4.2	4.4	8.1	35.5	29.6	23.7	34.3	26.8	25.0
Zimbabwe	2015 D	0.130	30.2	4,350	43.0 <sup>e</sup>	16.7	3.7 <sup>e</sup>	4.1 <sup>e</sup>	5.9	29.7	24.5	21.7 <sup>e</sup>	29.4	20.9	16.5
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	42.6 <sup>e</sup>	12.3	3.2 <sup>e</sup>	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	7.9	25.2	21.4	19.8 <sup>e</sup>	19.4	16.4	15.0 <sup>e</sup>



**TABLE 2**

Notes	Definitions	Main data sources
<p>Suggested citation: Alkire, S., Kanagaratnam, U., and Suppa, N. (2024). A methodological note on the global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2024 changes over time results for 86 countries. OPHI MPI Methodological Note 60, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. © 2018 University of Oxford</p>	<p><b>Multidimensional Poverty Index:</b> Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations.</p>	<p><b>Column 1:</b> Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's MPI value and its components.</p>
<p>This methodological note details the harmonization principles and decisions. More extensive data tables, including disaggregated information, are available at <a href="https://ophi.org.uk/global-mpi">https://ophi.org.uk/global-mpi</a>.</p>	<p><b>Multidimensional poverty headcount:</b> Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.3 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year and the number of poor people in the survey year.</p>	<p><b>Columns 2–15:</b> Data and methodology are described in Alkire, S., Kanagaratnam, U., and Suppa, N. (2024). A methodological note on the global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2024 changes over time results for 86 countries. OPHI MPI Methodological Note 60, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. ©2018 University of Oxford. Column 5 also uses population data from United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2024. <i>World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision</i>. New York. <a href="https://population.un.org/wpp/">https://population.un.org/wpp/</a>. Accessed 14 June 2024 (embargoed data).</p>
<p>a When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See <i>OPHI Methodological Note 60</i> at <a href="https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-60">https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-60</a> for details.</p>	<p><b>Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty:</b> Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.</p>	
<p>b <i>D</i> indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, <i>M</i> indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, <i>N</i> indicates data from national surveys and <i>P</i> indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see <i>OPHI Methodological Note 60</i> at <a href="https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-60">https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-60</a> for the list of national surveys).</p>	<p><b>People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator:</b> Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor and deprived in the given indicator (censored headcount ratio).</p>	
<p>c Missing indicator on nutrition.</p>		
<p>d Missing indicator on cooking fuel.</p>		
<p>e The difference between harmonized estimates for this survey year and for the previous survey year is not statistically significant at the 95 percent confidence interval.</p>		
<p>f Missing indicator on child mortality.</p>		
<p>g Missing indicator on housing.</p>		
<p>h Missing indicator on electricity.</p>		