

TABLE 1

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

Country	Year and survey ^b	SDG 12		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a							Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^c			SDG 12		SDG 11	
		Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a							Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^c			Population living below monetary poverty line (%)		Population living below monetary poverty line (%)	
		Value	Value	Headcount		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty		Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^d	Health	Education	Standard of living	National poverty line (2013-2024) ^e	PPP \$3.00 a day (2013-2024) ^f	National poverty line (2013-2024) ^e	PPP \$3.00 a day (2013-2024) ^f
				(thousands)	(thousands)			(thousands)	(thousands)								
Estimates based on surveys for 2019-2024																	
Afghanistan	2022/2023 M	0.360 ^d	64.9 ^d	26,897 ^d	26,897 ^d	55.5 ^d	0.020 ^d	39.1 ^d	19.9 ^d	24.1 ^d	42.5 ^d	33.4 ^d	54.5	..	..	..	..
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	637	39.2	0.007	0.2	3.6	31.2	49.3	19.5	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	2019/2020 M ⁱ	0.001 ^g	0.4 ^g	195 ^g	197 ^g	34.0 ^g	.. ^e	0.0 ^g	1.6 ^g	69.7 ^g	21.4 ^g	8.9 ^g	41.7	1.2	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	2023 M	0.001	0.2	18	18	37.2	.. ^e	0.0	1.4	39.9	41.9	18.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	2022 D	0.067 ^d	14.9 ^d	25,305 ^d	25,616 ^d	44.5 ^d	0.009 ^d	3.9 ^d	24.9 ^d	29.1 ^d	37.7 ^d	33.2 ^d	18.7	8.0	..	..	..
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	7,891	51.8	0.021	30.8	17.8	18.9	38.8	42.3	38.5	27.2	..	..	..
Bhutan	2022 N	0.039 ^{g,j}	9.8 ^{g,j}	76 ^{g,j}	77 ^{g,j}	39.4 ^{g,j}	0.008 ^{g,j}	1.6 ^{g,j}	8.3 ^{g,j}	65.4 ^{g,j}	17.5 ^{g,j}	17.1 ^{g,j}	12.4	0.0	..	..	..
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2023 N	0.023	5.8	716	716	39.6	0.006	0.7	10.5	16.8	38.2	45.0	37.7	2.8	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	14,846	53.2	0.022	38.3	15.8	19.6	39.2	41.1	43.2	42.1	..	..	..
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	2,900	42.3	0.009	4.1	20.5	21.5	48.0	30.5	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.461	80.4	3,976	4,143	57.4	0.025	55.8	12.9	20.2	27.8	52.0	68.8	71.6	..	..	..
Chad	2019 M	0.517	84.2	14,045	16,262	61.4	0.024	64.6	10.7	19.1	36.6	44.3	44.8	39.5	..	..	..
Comoros	2022 M	0.084	19.2	160	163	43.9	0.013	5.7	19.4	22.7	34.4	42.9	44.8	31.4	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210	42.8	12,678	13,331	49.1	0.018	19.7	19.6	21.3	42.1	36.6	37.5	20.9	..	..	..
Cuba	2019 M	0.003 ^g	0.7 ^g	79 ^g	78 ^g	38.1 ^g	.. ^e	0.1 ^g	2.7 ^g	10.1 ^g	39.8 ^g	50.1 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	2019 M	0.009	2.3	247	257	38.8	0.006	0.2	4.8	14.6	46.2	39.2	23.0	1.3	..	..	..
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2021/2022 M	0.033 ^d	7.9 ^d	96 ^d	97 ^d	41.3 ^d	0.008 ^d	1.3 ^d	19.0 ^d	31.1 ^d	28.6 ^d	40.3 ^d	58.9	44.5	..	..	..
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.7	79,554	88,459	53.3	0.022	41.9	18.4	14.0	31.5	54.5	23.5	38.6	..	..	..
Fiji	2021 M	0.006	1.5	14	14	38.1	.. ^e	0.2	7.4	38.0	17.4	44.6	24.1	4.7	..	..	..
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.037	8.6	206	215	42.4	0.010	2.3	14.9	34.6	24.4	41.0	33.4	3.8	..	..	..
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.198	41.7	1,049	1,125	47.5	0.016	17.3	28.0	32.7	33.0	34.3	53.4	22.0	..	..	..
Ghana	2022 D	0.113	24.8	8,221	8,379	45.5	0.016	8.4	20.0	25.1	28.9	46.0	23.4	39.0	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.341	64.4	1,267	1,387	52.9	0.021	35.9	20.0	19.1	35.0	45.8	50.5	39.9	..	..	..
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007 ^o	1.8 ^o	15 ^o	15 ^o	39.3 ^o	0.007 ^o	0.2 ^o	6.5 ^o	30.4 ^o	22.4 ^o	47.2 ^o	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	2019 M	0.051	12.0	1,191	1,275	42.7	0.011	3.0	14.8	18.8	39.2	42.0	64.1	17.0	..	..	..
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	235,740	42.0	0.010	4.2	18.7	32.2	28.2	39.7	..	5.3	..	..	..
Jordan	2023 D	0.003	0.8	90	90	35.3	.. ^e	0.1	1.2	32.1	64.8	3.1	15.7	..	..	..	..
Kenya	2022 D	0.113	25.4	13,754	14,030	44.7	0.015	7.5	26.4	25.6	15.6	58.8	38.6	46.4	..	..	..
Kiribati	2018/2019 M	0.080	19.8	25	26	40.5	0.006	3.5	30.2	30.3	12.1	57.6	21.9	6.1	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	2023 M	0.003	1.0	69	69	35.2	.. ^e	0.0	5.1	49.9	22.4	27.7	33.3	4.5	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023 M	0.082	17.8	1,366	1,366	46.3	0.014	6.5	25.3	20.8	44.8	34.4	18.3	15.7	..	..	..
Lesotho	2023/2024 D	0.106	25.0	585	579	42.4	0.009	6.1	20.6	26.9	17.3	55.8	49.7	41.9	..	..	..
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	2,874	49.6	0.018	24.9	23.3	19.7	28.6	51.7	50.9	33.6	..	..	..
Madagascar	2021 D	0.386	68.4	20,314	21,344	56.4	0.026	45.8	15.4	17.8	31.6	50.6	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	2019/2020 M	0.231	49.9	9,744	10,528	46.3	0.012	17.5	27.5	18.6	25.5	55.9	50.7	75.4	..	..	..
Mauritania	2019/2021 D	0.327	58.4	2,767	2,936	56.0	0.024	38.0	12.3	17.7	42.4	39.9	31.8	10.2	..	..	..
Mexico	2023 N	0.020 ^{h,j}	5.3 ^{h,j}	6,842 ^{h,j}	6,842 ^{h,j}	37.7 ^{h,j}	0.006 ^{h,j}	0.7 ^{h,j}	1.5 ^{h,j}	78.7 ^{h,j}	8.7 ^{h,j}	12.5 ^{h,j}	36.3	2.3	..	..	..
Mozambique	2022/2023 D	0.334	60.7	20,407	20,407	55.1	0.022	38.8	16.9	17.3	33.2	49.5	62.8	82.2	..	..	..
Nauru	2023 M	0.027	6.8	1	1	39.8	.. ^e	1.7	14.6	60.0	32.7	7.2	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	2022 D	0.085	20.1	5,963	5,958	42.5	0.011	5.5	20.2	28.8	30.6	40.6	20.3	2.4	..	..	..
Niger	2021 N	0.470 ^{lu}	79.9 ^{lu}	19,574 ^{lu}	20,899 ^{lu}	58.9 ^{lu}	0.029 ^{lu}	55.9 ^{lu}	10.3 ^{lu}	12.2 ^{lu}	40.2 ^{lu}	47.6 ^{lu}	45.5	60.5	..	..	..
Nigeria	2021 M	0.175 ^{lv}	33.0 ^{lv}	72,211 ^{lv}	75,302 ^{lv}	52.9 ^{lv}	0.027 ^{lv}	18.1 ^{lv}	16.6 ^{lv}	19.5 ^{lv}	35.5 ^{lv}	45.0 ^{lv}	40.1	34.2	..	..	..
North Macedonia	2018/2019 M	0.001	0.4	7	7	38.2	.. ^e	0.1	2.2	29.6	52.6	17.8	21.8	3.9	..	..	..
Palestine, State of	2019/2020 M	0.002	0.6	29	31	35.0	.. ^e	0.0	1.3	62.9	31.0	6.1	29.2	2.1	..	..	..
Peru	2023 N	0.022	5.6	1,905	1,905	38.9	0.006	0.8	9.9	16.4	30.9	52.7	27.5	5.9	..	..	..
Philippines	2022 D	0.016 ⁱ	3.9 ⁱ	4,429 ⁱ	4,465 ⁱ	40.6 ⁱ	0.008 ⁱ	0.7 ⁱ	5.2 ⁱ	24.6 ⁱ	32.7 ⁱ	42.7 ⁱ	15.5	5.3	..	..	..
Rwanda	2019/2020 D	0.231	48.8	6,379	6,813	47.3	0.014	19.7	22.7	19.0	26.6	54.4	38.2	63.8	..	..	..
Samoa	2019/2020 M	0.025	6.3	13	14	39.1	0.003	0.5	12.9	36.9	31.2	31.9	21.9	4.5	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.7	25	27	40.9	0.007	2.1	17.0	18.7	36.6	44.6	55.5	13.0	..	..	..
Senegal	2023 D	0.226	45.1	8,149	8,149	50.2	0.018	22.7	20.2	24.7	46.2	29.2	..	17.9	..	..	..
Serbia	2019 M	0.000 ^{sw}	0.1 ^{sw}	8 ^{sw}	8 ^{sw}	38.1 ^{sw}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{sw}	2.1 ^{sw}	30.9 ^{sw}	40.1 ^{sw}	29.0 ^{sw}	20.0	2.0	..	..	..
Seychelles	2019 N	0.003 ^{dx}	0.9 ^{dx}	1 ^{dx}	1 ^{dx}	34.2 ^{dx}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{dx}	0.4 ^{dx}	66.8 ^{dx}	32.1 ^{dx}	1.1 ^{dx}	25.3	0.7	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.293	59.2	4,579	5,010	49.5	0.019	28.0	21.3	23.0	24.1	53.0	56.8	41.5	..	..	..
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.221	47.2	30,554	31,454	46.9	0.014	18.3	23.1	24.2	22.6	53.2	26.4	51.3	..	..	..
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 ^g	0.5 ^g	352 ^g	352 ^g	37.0 ^g	0.003 ^g	0.0 ^g	4.7 ^g	31.2 ^g	54.0 ^g	14.7 ^g	5.4	0.0	..	..	..
Tonga	2019 M	0.003	0.9	1	1	38.1	.. ^e	0.0	6.4	38.2	40.7	21.1	20.6	0.4	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	2022 M	0.002 ⁱ	0.5 ⁱ	8 ⁱ	8 ⁱ	38.8 ⁱ	.. ^e	0.1 ⁱ	0.8 ⁱ	64.2 ⁱ	23.7 ⁱ	12.1 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003	1.0	119	119	35.2	.. ^e	0.0	2.8	28.1	61.8	10.1	16.6	0.7	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	2019 M	0.001 ^d	0.2 ^d	17 ^d	18 ^d	34.0 ^d	.. ^e	0.0 ^d	0.3 ^d	82.4 ^d	15.5 ^d	2.1 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	2019/2020 M	0.008	2.1	0	0	38.2	0.002	0.0	12.2	36.5	43.6	20.0	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	2021/2022 M	0.006 ^{ly}	1.7 ^{ly}	604 ^{ly}	617 ^{ly}	35.3 ^{ly}	0.001 ^{ly}	0.0 ^{ly}	0.2 ^{ly}	94.5 ^{ly}	0.0 ^{ly}	5.5 ^{ly}	11.0	4.1	..	..	..
Vanuatu	2023 M	0.117	27.8	89	89	42.1	0.009	5.9	26.5	20.9	22.9	56.2	15.9	19.5	..	..	..

TABLE 1

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

Country	Year and survey ^b	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^d							Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^e			Population living below monetary poverty line (%)	
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^f	Health (%)	Education (%)	Standard of living (%)	National poverty line (2013-2024) ^g	PPP \$3.00 a day (2013-2024) ^h	
			(thousands)	2023										
														2013-2024
Estimates based on surveys for 2019-2024														
Viet Nam	2020/2021 M	0.008 ⁱ	1.9 ⁱ	1,899 ⁱ	1,926 ⁱ	40.3 ⁱ	0.010 ⁱ	0.4 ⁱ	3.5 ⁱ	22.9 ⁱ	40.7 ⁱ	36.4 ⁱ	4.3	1.6
Yemen	2022/2023 M	0.188 ^m	37.4 ^m	14,740 ^m	14,740 ^m	50.2 ^m	0.019 ^m	17.0 ^m	22.5 ^m	28.4 ^m	31.7 ^m	39.9 ^m	48.6	33.3
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	4,216	42.6	0.009	6.8	26.3	23.6	17.3	59.2	38.3	49.2
Estimates based on surveys for 2013-2018														
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	20	39.1	.. ^e	0.1	5.0	28.3	55.1	16.7	22.0	0.3
Angola	2015/2016 D	0.282	51.1	14,914	18,781	55.3	0.024	32.5	15.5	21.2	32.1	46.8	32.3	39.3
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001 ^h	0.2 ^h	6 ^h	6 ^h	36.2 ^h	.. ^e	0.0 ^h	2.8 ^h	33.1 ^h	36.8 ^h	30.1 ^h	24.8	1.9
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.017	4.3	16	18	39.8	0.007	0.6	8.4	39.5	20.9	39.6	..	1.0
Botswana	2015/2016 N	0.073 ^j	17.2 ^j	385 ^j	427 ^j	42.2 ^j	0.008 ^j	3.5 ^j	19.7 ^j	30.3 ^j	16.5 ^j	53.2 ^j	16.1	21.4
Brazil	2015 N ^k	0.016 ^{g,l,k}	3.8 ^{g,l,k}	7,748 ^{g,l,k}	8,112 ^{g,l,k}	42.5 ^{g,l,k}	0.008 ^{g,l,k}	0.9 ^{g,l,k}	6.2 ^{g,l,k}	49.8 ^{g,l,k}	22.9 ^{g,l,k}	27.3 ^{g,l,k}	..	3.8
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409 ^h	75.1 ^h	8,641 ^h	10,280 ^h	54.4 ^h	0.022 ^h	46.1 ^h	15.8 ^h	23.8 ^h	27.2 ^h	49.0 ^h	51.0	74.2
Cameroon	2018 D	0.232	43.6	10,814	12,368	53.2	0.026	24.6	17.6	25.2	27.6	47.1	37.5	26.7
China	2014 N ⁱ	0.016 ^{m,n}	3.9 ^{m,n}	53,922 ^{m,n}	55,268 ^{m,n}	41.4 ^{m,n}	0.005 ^{m,n}	0.3 ^{m,n}	17.4 ^{m,n}	35.2 ^{m,n}	39.2 ^{m,n}	25.6 ^{m,n}	0.0	0.0
Colombia	2015/2016 D	0.020 ⁱ	4.8 ⁱ	2,299 ⁱ	2,536 ⁱ	40.6 ⁱ	0.009 ⁱ	0.8 ⁱ	6.2 ⁱ	12.0 ⁱ	39.5 ⁱ	48.5 ⁱ	33.0	7.7
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.112	24.3	1,237	1,500	46.0	0.013	9.4	21.3	23.4	20.2	56.4	..	..
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.331	64.5	58,097	68,253	51.3	0.020	36.8	17.4	23.1	19.9	57.0	56.2	85.3
Costa Rica	2018 M	0.002 ^{d,g}	0.5 ^{d,g}	27 ^{d,g}	28 ^{d,g}	37.1 ^{d,g}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{d,g}	2.4 ^{d,g}	40.5 ^{d,g}	41.0 ^{d,g}	18.5 ^{d,g}	24.4	1.3
Ecuador	2018 N	0.008	2.1	357	376	38.0	0.004	0.1	5.9	33.9	27.3	38.8	26.0	4.7
Egypt	2014 D	0.020 ^{d,h}	5.2 ^{d,h}	5,109 ^{d,h}	6,000 ^{d,h}	37.6 ^{d,h}	0.004 ^{d,h}	0.6 ^{d,h}	6.1 ^{d,h}	40.0 ^{d,h}	53.1 ^{d,h}	6.9 ^{d,h}	29.7	1.4
El Salvador	2014 M	0.032	7.9	484	496	41.3	0.009	1.7	9.9	15.5	43.4	41.1	26.6	4.6
Georgia	2018 M	0.001 ^g	0.3 ^g	13 ^g	13 ^g	36.6 ^g	.. ^e	0.0 ^g	2.1 ^g	47.1 ^g	23.8 ^g	29.1 ^g	11.8	5.8
Guatemala	2014/2015 D	0.134	28.9	4,613	5,235	46.2	0.013	11.2	21.1	26.3	35.0	38.7	56.0	9.7
Guinea	2018 D	0.373	66.2	8,412	9,538	56.4	0.025	43.5	16.4	21.4	38.4	40.3	43.7	11.7
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.200	41.3	4,464	4,803	48.4	0.019	18.5	21.8	18.5	24.6	57.0	..	..
Indonesia	2017 D	0.014 ⁱ	3.6 ⁱ	9,675 ⁱ	10,176 ⁱ	38.7 ⁱ	0.006 ⁱ	0.4 ⁱ	4.7 ⁱ	34.7 ⁱ	26.8 ⁱ	38.5 ⁱ	9.0	5.4
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	3,892	37.9	0.005	1.3	5.2	33.1	60.9	6.0	..	0.5
Jamaica	2018 N	0.011 ^p	2.8 ^p	78 ^p	79 ^p	38.9 ^p	0.005 ^p	0.2 ^p	5.0 ^p	52.2 ^p	20.9 ^p	26.9 ^p	16.7	1.4
Kazakhstan	2015 M	0.002 ^{g,h}	0.5 ^{g,h}	82 ^{g,h}	92 ^{g,h}	35.6 ^{g,h}	.. ^e	0.0 ^{g,h}	1.8 ^{g,h}	90.4 ^{g,h}	3.1 ^{g,h}	6.4 ^{g,h}	5.2	0.0
Libya	2014 P	0.007	2.0	128	146	37.1	0.003	0.1	11.4	39.0	48.6	12.4	..	..
Maldives	2016/2017 D	0.003	0.8	4	4	34.4	.. ^e	0.0	4.8	80.7	15.1	4.2	5.4	0.0
Mali	2018 D	0.376	68.3	13,968	16,242	55.0	0.022	44.7	15.3	19.6	41.2	39.3	44.6	36.1
Mongolia	2018 M	0.028 ^s	7.3 ^s	230 ^s	249 ^s	38.8 ^s	0.004 ^s	0.8 ^s	15.5 ^s	21.1 ^s	26.8 ^s	52.1 ^s	27.1	0.4
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005	1.2	8	8	39.6	.. ^e	0.1	2.9	58.5	22.3	19.2	20.3	2.5
Morocco	2017/2018 P	0.027 ^t	6.4 ^t	2,279 ^t	2,398 ^t	42.0 ^t	0.012 ^t	1.4 ^t	10.9 ^t	24.4 ^t	46.8 ^t	28.8 ^t	3.9	3.7
Myanmar	2015/2016 D	0.176	38.3	19,731	20,742	45.9	0.015	13.8	21.9	18.5	32.3	49.2	24.8	10.3
Namibia	2013 D	0.185 ^h	40.9 ^h	921 ^h	1,211 ^h	45.2 ^h	0.013 ^h	13.1 ^h	19.2 ^h	31.6 ^h	13.9 ^h	54.4 ^h	17.4	22.9
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	86,987	94,874	51.7	0.023	21.5	12.9	27.6	41.3	31.1	21.9	16.5
Papua New Guinea	2016/2018 D	0.263 ⁱ	56.6 ⁱ	5,320 ⁱ	5,884 ⁱ	46.5 ⁱ	0.016 ⁱ	25.8 ⁱ	25.3 ⁱ	4.6 ⁱ	30.1 ⁱ	65.3 ⁱ	..	..
Paraguay	2016 M	0.019	4.5	281	308	41.9	0.013	1.0	7.2	14.3	38.9	46.8	24.7	2.6
South Africa	2016 D	0.025	6.3	3,583	3,955	39.8	0.005	0.9	12.2	39.5	13.1	47.4	55.5	31.2
Sri Lanka	2016 N	0.011	2.9	640	671	38.3	0.004	0.3	14.3	32.5	24.4	43.0	14.3	2.7
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	26,186	53.4	0.023	30.9	17.7	21.1	29.2	49.8	..	10.1
Suriname	2018 M	0.011	2.9	17	18	39.4	0.007	0.4	4.0	20.4	43.8	35.8	..	2.2
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	676	773	39.0	0.004	0.7	20.1	47.8	26.5	25.8	20.4	13.3
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.222 ^h	48.3 ^h	593 ^h	668 ^h	45.9 ^h	0.014 ^h	17.4 ^h	26.8 ^h	29.3 ^h	23.1 ^h	47.6 ^h	41.8	44.2
Togo	2017 M	0.180	37.6	3,030	3,500	47.8	0.016	15.2	23.8	20.9	28.1	50.9	45.5	34.7
Uganda	2016 D	0.281 ^h	57.2 ^h	22,181 ^h	27,816 ^h	49.2 ^h	0.017 ^h	25.7 ^h	23.6 ^h	24.0 ^h	21.6 ^h	54.5 ^h	20.3	59.8
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,610	9,928	48.4	0.015	21.0	23.9	21.5	25.0	53.5	60.0	71.7
Developing countries	—	0.089	18.3	1,071,818	1,147,831	48.5	0.017	8.0	15.0	24.6	32.0	43.5	19.1	12.1
Small Island Developing States	—	0.112	23.5	12,437	13,553	47.4	0.017	10.4	13.1	13.4	28.5	58.0	26.9	9.5
Regions														
Arab States	—	0.072	14.7	46,885	54,240	48.9	0.018	6.5	9.3	25.7	34.6	39.7	27.2	7.1
East Asia and the Pacific	—	0.021	5.0	100,523	104,141	42.3	0.008	0.9	14.2	28.3	36.0	35.7	3.3	1.5
Europe and Central Asia	—	0.006	1.5	1,528	1,648	37.1	0.003	0.1	3.3	66.6	16.2	17.2	14.2	4.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	—	0.024	5.6	31,582	33,299	42.4	0.010	1.4	5.9	38.3	25.9	35.8	35.9	4.1
South Asia	—	0.091	20.0	377,699	389,837	45.4	0.014	7.1	18.5	30.0	33.7	36.4	23.0	6.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	—	0.251	48.1	513,601	564,666	52.2	0.021	26.5	18.4	19.9	30.4	49.7	39.9	45.9

TABLE 1

Notes			
a	The results refer to the situation as captured by the latest available survey and thus to the situation in the year indicated in Column 1. Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See <i>Technical note</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/publications/additional-files/2025-10/2025_gMPI_TechnicalNote_1.pdf and <i>OPHI Methodological Note 61</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-61 for details.	w	Because of the high proportion of children excluded from nutrition indicators due to measurements not being taken, estimates based on the 2019 Serbia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey should be interpreted with caution. The unweighted sample size used for the multidimensional poverty calculation is 82.8 percent.
b	<i>D</i> indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, <i>M</i> indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, <i>N</i> indicates data from national surveys and <i>P</i> indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see https://hdr.undp.org/mpi-2025-faqs and <i>OPHI Methodological Note 61</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-61 for the list of national surveys).	x	Missing indicator on school attendance.
c	Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.	y	The analytical sample was restricted to the round 2 sample because standard of living questions were not collected for the round 1 sample.
d	Missing indicator on cooking fuel.	Definitions	
e	Value is not reported because it is based on a small number of multidimensionally poor people.	Multidimensional Poverty Index: Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations.	
f	Urban areas only.	Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.3 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year, the number of multidimensionally poor people in the survey year and the projected number of multidimensionally poor people in 2023.	
g	Considers child deaths that occurred at any time because the survey did not collect the date of child deaths.	Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.	
h	Revised estimate from the 2020 MPI.	Inequality among the poor: Variance of individual deprivation scores of poor people. It is calculated by subtracting the deprivation score of each multidimensionally poor person from the intensity, squaring the differences and dividing the sum of the weighted squares by the number of multidimensionally poor people.	
i	Missing indicator on nutrition.	Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.	
j	Captures only deaths of children under age 5 who died in the last five years and deaths of children ages 12–18 years who died in the last two years.	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33.3 percent.	
k	The methodology was adjusted to account for missing indicator on nutrition and incomplete indicator on child mortality (the survey did not collect the date of child deaths).	Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.	
l	Based on the version of data accessed on 7 June 2016.	Population living below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.	
m	Missing indicator on housing.	Population living below PPP \$3.00 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line of \$3.00 (in 2021 purchasing power parity [PPP] terms) a day.	
n	Given the information available in the data, child mortality was constructed based on deaths that occurred between surveys—that is, between 2012 and 2014. Child deaths reported by an adult man in the household were taken into account because the date of death was reported.		
o	Revised estimate from the 2022 MPI based on the survey microdata update.		
p	Missing indicator on child mortality.		
q	Child mortality data were not used because the data were collected from a sample of women ages 15–49 that was not representative of the female population in that age group.		
r	Anthropometric data were collected from all children under age 5 and from selected individuals who are age 5 or older. Construction of the nutrition indicator was restricted to children under age 5 since the anthropometric sample is representative of the under 5 population.		
s	Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which pit latrine with slab is considered unimproved.		
t	Following the national report, latrines are considered improved for the sanitation indicator.		
u	Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which flush to "don't know where" is considered unimproved.		
v	The analytical sample was restricted to the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey sample, and its sample weight was used, because child mortality information was not collected for the National Immunization Coverage Survey sample.		

Main data sources

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's Multidimensional Poverty Index value and its components.

Columns 2–12: HDRO and OPHI calculations based on data on household deprivations in health, education, and standard of living from various surveys listed in column 1 using the methodology described in *Technical note* (https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/publications/additional-files/2025-10/2025_gMPI_TechnicalNote_1.pdf) and *OPHI Methodological Note 61* at <https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-61> for details.

Columns 4 and 5: It also uses population data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2024. *World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision*. New York. <https://population.un.org/wpp/>. Accessed 11 June 2025.

Columns 13 and 14: World Bank (2025). World Development Indicators database. Washington, DC. <http://data.worldbank.org>. Accessed June 11 2025.

TABLE 2

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a				People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator									
		Headcount		Intensity of deprivation											
		Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a		(thousands)		Nutrition	Child Mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
Country	Year and survey ^b	Value	(%)	In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Afghanistan ^{d,f}	2015/2016 D	0.234	46.9	16,287	49.9		8.1	29.3	35.0		41.3	26.6	22.9	45.6	13.6
Afghanistan ^{d,f}	2022/2023 M	0.268	52.2	21,630	51.4	^c	8.4	^c 37.5	43.8		37.9	^c 26.6	^c 13.0	50.7	29.1
Albania	2008/2009 D	0.008	2.1	61	37.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.3
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	39.1	^c 0.5	0.0	0.5	^c 0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	^c 0.1	0.0
Algeria	2012/2013 M	0.008	2.1	809	38.5	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	39.2	^c 0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	^c 0.4	0.1
Armenia	2010 D	0.001	0.4	12	35.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001	^c 0.2	^c 5	35.9	^c 0.1	0.0	0.0	^c 0.1	^c 0.1	^c 0.2	0.0	^c 0.0	^c 0.0	^c 0.0
Azerbaijan	2006 D	0.016	4.16	362	38.18	2.87	0.83	0.22	2.67	1.38	2.07	2.38	0.02	1.41	1.54
Azerbaijan	2023 M	0.001	0.18	18	37.18	^c 0.10	0.06	0.05	0.11	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.00	^c 0.03	0.04
Bangladesh ^f	2014 D	0.145	30.52	48,206	47.58	13.45	1.95	22.48	8.76		24.20	1.64	21.90	29.06	24.42
Bangladesh ^f	2019 M	0.073	16.4	27121	44.4	7.1	1.1	12.4	5.6		11.5	0.8	4.3	15.4	12.2
Bangladesh ^f	2022 D	0.050	11.5	19504	43.6	^c 5.6	1.0	^c 8.4	4.4		8.7	0.4	1.0	9.1	7.7
Belize	2011 M	0.030	7.4	24	41.1	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.5	1.9	0.8	2.8	4.4	2.5
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.020	4.9	18	40.2	^c 3.5	^c 1.7	^c 0.7	^c 1.7	^c 3.2	^c 2.3	^c 0.7	^c 2.6	^c 3.0	^c 1.3
Benin	2006 D	0.430	73.4	6,383	58.5	39.3	13.1	53.6	40.3	72.9	71.2	38.9	65.8	57.0	28.8
Benin	2014 M	0.342	63.2	6,967	54.2	31.8	11.6	42.5	28.9	62.7	61.4	32.2	54.2	44.3	16.3
Benin	2017/2018 D	0.362	66.0	8,169	54.8	^c 33.6	^c 10.3	44.3	^c 35.3	65.5	63.7	36.6	54.6	^c 42.5	^c 17.5
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	51.8	26.1	6.8	38.6	28.8	54.4	52.2	24.8	34.9	33.8	20.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2003 D	0.167	33.9	3066	49.2	17.0	4.2	15.9	13.0	27.0	33.2	15.4	22.3	32.7	19.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2008 D	0.095	20.6	2028	46.2	10.1	2.6	11.6	3.4	17.9	20.1	8.3	13.3	17.0	11.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016 N	0.038	9.0	1010	41.6	3.7	0.5	5.7	1.4	7.1	8.6	2.8	3.8	7.5	3.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2023 N	0.022	5.6	680	39.9	1.8	0.2	3.0	2.1	3.9	4.7	2.3	1.5	4.0	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^{e,i}	2006 M	0.015	3.9	160	38.9	3.3		0.8	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^{e,i}	2011/2012 M	0.008	2.2	80	37.9	^c 2.0		0.2	0.2	^c 1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	^c 0.0	0.1
Burkina Faso	2010 D	0.512	83.7	13,538	61.2	47.3	17.0	68.4	52.3	83.1	76.1	41.1	81.3	71.5	13.6
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	53.2	34.2	6.2	32.5	48.2	62.7	47.5	41.6	60.8	37.4	3.9
Burundi	2010 D	0.464	82.3	7,716	56.4	53.3	8.7	50.5	28.0	82.1	56.5	53.7	81.4	78.8	60.8
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409	75.1	8,641	54.4	50.6	^c 7.9	42.6	24.0	74.9	45.7	42.8	73.5	70.6	53.3
Cambodia	2010 D	0.225	47.1	6,832	47.8	28.7	3.1	26.3	10.4	46.6	42.1	25.2	42.6	29.1	14.6
Cambodia	2014 D	0.168	36.7	5,654	45.8	20.2	1.8	21.5	10.7	^c 35.8	30.3	20.0	26.1	21.7	6.5
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	42.3	8.6	0.5	10.5	9.8	^c 12.1	8.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.7
Cameroon	2011 D	0.258	47.6	9,639	54.2	28.0	11.3	24.2	18.1	46.9	36.3	33.3	38.8	40.4	24.2
Cameroon	2014 M	0.240	45.4	10,016	52.8	^c 24.4	9.7	23.4	^c 15.3	^c 44.7	40.3	28.8	36.9	^c 39.0	^c 22.8
Cameroon	2018 D	0.229	43.2	10,726	53.1	^c 25.2	8.4	19.3	^c 19.4	42.6	33.3	26.7	34.6	^c 36.8	^c 22.1
Central African Republic	2010 M	0.454	78.8	3,541	57.6	37.2	40.2	38.7	27.5	78.6	67.2	53.6	75.6	72.6	38.2
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.512	84.1	4,160	60.8	44.4	36.7	46.3	30.8	83.6	78.4	62.7	77.5	78.2	66.1
Chad	2010 M	0.595	89.8	11,055	66.3	47.1	44.6	64.8	46.4	88.9	83.6	64.4	87.4	87.4	50.6
Chad	2014/2015 D	0.578	89.4	13,090	64.7	46.0	40.1	57.7	52.5	88.3	85.3	61.2	85.1	86.0	45.8
Chad	2019 M	0.554	87.1	14,536	63.6	44.8	^c 32.6	58.0	^c 55.7	84.6	79.8	48.2	83.4	^c 82.8	^c 44.9
China ^h	2010 N	0.041	9.5	128,041	43.2	6.3	0.8	5.8	1.3	8.5	4.4	7.2	0.3		5.5
China ^h	2014 N	0.018	4.2	58,429	41.6	^c 3.4	0.6	2.2	1.4	^c 3.1	1.0	2.1	0.0	^c	1.2
Colombia ^d	2010 D	0.024	6.0	2,666	40.4		0.9	4.8	1.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	1.5	4.5	1.9
Colombia ^d	2015/2016 D	0.020	4.8	2,299	40.6	^c	0.7	3.9	0.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	1.4	^c 4.0	1.2
Comoros	2012 D	0.171	34.6	236	49.3	18.6	3.4	18.9	14.3	33.2	28.1	12.1	21.7	23.7	22.7
Comoros	2022 M	0.085	19.4	162	43.8	9.3	2.1	9.4	8.1	16.8	12.0	3.4	7.5	14.8	11.3
Congo	2005 D	0.258	53.8	1,987	48.0	26.5	10.3	10.4	15.5	52.6	52.8	38.7	45.7	42.6	44.4
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.114	24.7	1,258	46.0	12.6	3.1	9.7	^c 3.8	24.0	23.4	15.2	20.5	19.6	14.1
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2007 D	0.428	76.7	47,930	55.8	43.8	14.2	22.0	41.2	76.5	65.4	62.7	73.0	70.8	58.9
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2013/2014 D	0.375	71.9	56,395	52.2	44.1	^c 11.7	18.5	^c 24.5	71.7	60.6	58.6	68.9	67.4	51.6
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.330	64.2	57,787	51.4	^c 38.6	7.1	16.4	^c 23.0	63.5	59.4	50.6	57.5	58.2	48.6
Côte d'Ivoire	2011/2012 D	0.310	58.8	13,789	52.7	30.3	11.2	37.5	32.8	56.7	54.0	27.1	37.6	30.8	15.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2016 M	0.228	45.1	11,728	50.6	19.1	7.3	31.5	23.4	42.7	39.6	22.6	28.6	23.8	9.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210	42.8	12,678	49.1	21.4	5.4	28.8	^c 24.2	^c 37.6	35.5	15.8	21.6	18.5	9.7
Dominican Republic ^d	2007 D	0.030	7.3	687	41.0		1.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.9	1.5	1.7	6.6	4.3
Dominican Republic ^d	2014 M	0.014	3.7	380	38.6		1.4	^c 2.3	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
Dominican Republic ^d	2019 M	0.011	2.8	306	38.7	^c	1.2	^c 1.6	0.6	^c 1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	^c 1.1

TABLE 2

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

Country	Year and survey ^b	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a					People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator									
		Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	(thousands)	In survey year	Intensity of deprivation (%)	Nutrition (%)	Child Mortality (%)	Years of schooling (%)	School attendance (%)	Cooking fuel (%)	Sanitation (%)	Drinking water (%)	Electricity (%)	Housing (%)	Assets (%)	
																Headcount
Ecuador	2013/2014 N	0.019	4.7	747	40.0	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.9	2.3	0.7	2.4	2.2	
Ecuador	2018 N	0.011	3.0	505	38.1	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	
Egypt ^f	2008 D	0.032	8.0	6,853	40.1	5.8	1.0	4.4	5.3		1.6	0.5	0.2	2.8	1.7	
Egypt ^f	2014 D	0.018	4.9	4,771	37.6	3.5	0.8	2.8	3.1		0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^f	2006/2007 D	0.184	38.7	422	47.6	20.7	6.9	10.0	16.0		35.6	27.2	36.6	21.0	22.2	
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^f	2010 M	0.100	22.3	248	44.9	13.3	4.5	7.4	2.9		16.3	16.0	20.9	13.9	12.7	
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^f	2014 M	0.063	14.5	165	43.2	8.6	2.6	4.9	1.4		10.9	10.0	12.6	8.0	8.5	
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^f	2021/2022 M	0.033	8.0	97	41.3	5.1	1.1	2.4	3.3		4.9	3.7	4.9	2.7	3.8	
Ethiopia	2011 D	0.491	83.5	77,746	58.9	34.9	7.2	57.2	39.9	83.1	78.5	70.1	77.0	83.1	74.9	
Ethiopia	2016 D	0.436	77.4	82,629	56.3	30.1	5.6	52.2	33.4	76.8	74.7	58.4	70.7	77.0	63.4	
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.8	79,597	53.3	26.9	4.0	38.2	31.0	68.3	64.8	46.8	57.3	67.6	55.0	
Gabon	2012 D	0.068	15.2	282	44.6	9.9	3.7	5.7	3.1	9.4	14.3	9.1	7.1	9.1	6.2	
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.035	8.2	195	42.4	5.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	4.5	6.9	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.4	
Gambia	2013 D	0.281	54.7	1,150	51.4	35.4	9.8	21.9	37.8	54.4	39.1	15.4	46.7	28.5	7.1	
Gambia	2018 M	0.204	41.6	998	49.0	26.4	9.6	16.0	26.3	41.4	29.6	13.6	26.6	16.8	3.5	
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.180	38.1	958	47.2	23.5	8.9	12.3	25.1	37.8	27.0	9.7	24.7	11.6	3.2	
Ghana	2008 D	0.180	37.5	9,084	48.1	16.9	4.5	19.9	12.6	37.2	36.2	16.6	27.9	25.0	19.9	
Ghana	2011 M	0.153	31.9	8,313	47.9	14.8	4.9	16.9	8.7	31.5	30.4	19.1	23.6	21.0	13.0	
Ghana	2014 D	0.130	28.4	7,968	45.7	12.6	3.1	14.9	10.2	28.0	27.0	14.4	15.5	16.7	9.8	
Ghana	2017/2018 M	0.111	24.7	7,561	45.1	12.4	3.4	12.5	7.9	24.5	22.8	12.3	10.8	13.6	8.0	
Ghana	2022 D	0.097	21.3	7,053	45.5	9.5	2.2	11.4	7.9	21.0	20.5	11.5	9.7	12.7	6.3	
Guinea	2012 D	0.421	71.2	7,780	59.1	34.3	13.8	50.5	47.0	71.2	63.0	41.4	64.7	50.9	29.7	
Guinea	2016 M	0.336	61.9	7,471	54.3	29.0	8.6	39.7	38.4	61.7	51.0	35.5	53.2	33.5	22.8	
Guinea	2018 D	0.364	65.0	8,252	56.0	31.7	12.0	45.9	39.6	64.6	54.8	36.5	48.4	38.8	24.0	
Guinea-Bissau	2014 M	0.363	66.0	1,150	55.0	35.3	12.5	39.7	32.2	65.3	64.0	27.5	60.6	63.8	13.2	
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.340	64.4	1,267	52.9	32.2	6.9	40.8	30.7	64.2	61.2	34.0	45.4	63.5	12.8	
Guyana	2009 D	0.023	5.4	41	41.9	3.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	4.6	3.5	3.7	
Guyana	2014 M	0.014	3.4	26	41.6	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007	1.8	15	39.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.2	
Haiti	2012 D	0.237	48.4	4,876	48.9	19.3	4.8	32.6	6.2	48.0	43.1	36.2	42.5	34.5	33.3	
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.192	39.9	4,317	48.1	15.6	3.8	22.8	6.5	39.7	35.1	28.6	35.7	29.0	31.4	
Honduras ^g	2005/2006 D	0.186	36.7	2,807	50.7	15.7	2.0	18.6	24.3	34.1	25.7	12.9		32.9	22.0	
Honduras ^g	2011/2012 D	0.108	22.8	1,989	47.2	9.6	1.0	10.6	13.6	21.7	16.2	7.4		20.9	8.2	
Honduras ^g	2019 M	0.049	10.8	1,078	44.9	4.9	0.6	5.6	5.5	10.2	5.9	1.9		8.1	5.4	
India	2005/2006 D	0.283	55.1	645,954	51.3	44.3	4.5	24.0	19.8	52.9	50.4	16.4	29.0	44.9	37.5	
India	2015/2016 D	0.122	27.7	371,978	44.0	21.1	2.2	11.6	5.5	26.0	24.4	5.7	8.6	23.5	9.5	
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	42.0	11.8	1.5	7.7	3.9	13.9	11.3	2.7	2.1	13.6	5.6	
Indonesia ^d	2012 D	0.028	6.9	17,368	40.3		2.0	2.9	2.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	
Indonesia ^d	2017 D	0.014	3.6	9,611	38.7		1.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	
Iraq	2011 M	0.052	13.3	4,267	39.5	9.1	2.5	6.6	9.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.7	0.4	
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	37.9	5.0	1.4	5.5	6.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.2	
Jamaica ^a	2010 N	0.021	5.3	146	40.4	3.2		0.6	1.3	2.4	3.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.1	
Jamaica ^a	2014 N	0.018	4.7	131	38.7	2.3		0.7	1.2	2.5	3.4	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.1	
Jordan	2012 D	0.004	1.2	92	34.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Jordan	2023 D	0.003	0.8	89	35.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Kazakhstan	2010/2011 M	0.003	0.9	152	36.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	
Kazakhstan	2015 M	0.002	0.5	84	35.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Kenya	2008/2009 D	0.237	50.1	20,247	47.3	32.3	5.3	11.9	8.4	49.7	44.5	36.8	48.8	44.4	28.4	
Kenya	2014 D	0.162	35.4	16,297	45.8	19.6	3.4	9.8	5.2	34.8	31.5	25.8	33.9	32.0	19.4	
Kenya	2022 D	0.103	23.0	12,493	44.7	12.4	1.8	5.7	4.9	22.5	19.2	16.1	20.0	20.2	12.9	
Kyrgyzstan	2012 D	0.010	2.6	149	36.7	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.1	
Kyrgyzstan	2014 M	0.008	2.2	129	36.4	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.8	0.1	
Kyrgyzstan	2018 M	0.001	0.4	25	36.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Kyrgyzstan	2023 M	0.003	1.0	69	35.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2011/2012 M	0.210	40.4	2631	52.1	21.3	5.4	31.1	16.6	40.3	31.8	18.5	21.8	26.7	15.7	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1620	47.0	12.1	2.0	16.6	9.1	22.9	17.2	10.4	6.1	12.1	7.1	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023 M	0.082	17.8	1366	46.3	9.2	1.1	12.6	9.6	17.7	10.0	7.7	3.0	7.8	5.1	

TABLE 2

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a			People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator									
		Headcount		Intensity of deprivation										
		Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	(thousands)			Nutrition	Child Mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing Assets
Country	Year and survey ^b	Value	(%)	In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Lesotho	2009 D	0.228	49.6	982	46.1	27.4	4.2	15.6	11.8	45.0	42.7	27.9	48.1	37.3 32.6
Lesotho	2014 D	0.159	36.1	750	44.2	19.7	3.4 ^c	12.8	5.8	33.3	23.3	19.3	35.1	28.3 22.6
Lesotho	2023/2024 D	0.106	25.0	585	42.4	15.8	1.3	6.2	4.8 ^c	21.5	17.7	12.8	20.0	16.9 17.6
Liberia	2007 D	0.463	81.4	2,988	56.9	41.4	10.8	35.9	56.7	81.3	77.1	34.0	80.6	61.6 64.5
Liberia	2013 D	0.326	63.5	2,840	51.3	32.3	8.4	30.5	23.6	63.4	59.5	31.1 ^c	61.7	48.6 38.0
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	49.6	24.6	6.1	25.6	18.9	51.8	46.8	22.8	47.8	36.6 35.4 ^c
Madagascar	2008/2009 D	0.433	75.7	16,320	57.1	33.2	6.2	59.0	26.4	75.7	75.3	56.0	72.5	68.9 56.0
Madagascar	2018 M	0.379	68.6	18,870	55.2	28.1	5.2	49.4	26.8 ^c	68.5	67.8	52.6 ^c	54.8	61.3 48.8
Madagascar	2021 D	0.364 ^c	65.7 ^c	19,510	55.4 ^c	26.0	5.5 ^c	47.7 ^c	25.3 ^c	65.5 ^c	62.1	51.3 ^c	56.6 ^c	57.2 48.3 ^c
Malawi	2010 D	0.330	66.8	9,897	49.5	30.2	7.8	33.2	15.6	66.7	63.0	40.2	64.6	59.8 39.8
Malawi	2015/2016 D	0.244	52.6	9,231	46.3	25.9	4.6	26.3	7.3	52.5	28.9	30.5	51.6	48.3 34.0
Malawi	2019/2020 M	0.231 ^c	49.9	9,752	46.3 ^c	22.2	3.6	27.6 ^c	7.8 ^c	49.7	32.2	22.3	46.8	44.9 36.8
Mali	2006 D	0.501	83.7	11,713	59.9	43.0	19.4	68.6	54.0	83.5	45.0	44.8	77.0	71.2 26.1
Mali	2015 M	0.420	74.0	13,758	56.7	44.2 ^c	17.1	39.3	56.5 ^c	73.7	56.0	34.3	52.6	61.7 5.7
Mali	2018 D	0.361	66.4	13,582	54.4	29.9	11.7	45.8	45.9	65.9	50.8	33.4 ^c	43.2	48.8 8.2
Mauritania	2011 M	0.356	62.7	2,195	56.8	30.7	8.3	43.1	41.8	50.5	52.7	39.6	51.5	51.1 22.9
Mauritania	2015 M	0.307	56.2	2,228	54.7	27.8	5.0	42.0 ^c	30.3	47.0 ^c	46.2	31.3	48.1 ^c	47.9 ^c 17.1
Mauritania	2019/2021 D	0.321 ^c	57.4 ^c	2,718	55.9 ^c	27.6 ^c	5.3 ^c	40.1 ^c	42.2	47.3 ^c	41.8 ^c	30.0 ^c	46.9 ^c	46.2 ^c 20.0
Mexico ^e	2012 N	0.025	6.0	7025	42.0	3.7		2.0	1.1	3.5	3.0	1.4	0.4	3.5 2.0
Mexico ^e	2016 N	0.021 ^c	5.3 ^c	6421	39.8	3.5 ^c		1.6 ^c	0.7	2.6 ^c	2.1	0.7	0.1	2.7 ^c 1.3
Mexico ^e	2020 N	0.016 ^c	4.1 ^c	5245	39.2 ^c	3.4 ^c		0.6	0.6 ^c	1.8 ^c	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.7 0.9 ^c
Mexico ^e	2021 N	0.017 ^c	4.1 ^c	5203	40.6 ^c	3.2 ^c		0.6 ^c	0.7	1.9 ^c	1.3 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.2 ^c	2.1 ^c 0.6 ^c
Mexico ^e	2022 N	0.020 ^c	5.0 ^c	6434	39.8 ^c	3.7 ^c		0.6 ^c	1.0 ^c	2.4 ^c	1.7 ^c	1.0 ^c	0.3 ^c	2.4 ^c 1.0 ^c
Mexico ^e	2023 N	0.020 ^c	5.3 ^c	6842	37.7 ^c	4.7 ^c		0.5 ^c	0.5	1.2 ^c	0.9 ^c	0.1	0.0 ^c	1.7 ^c 0.5 ^c
Moldova (Republic of) ⁱ	2005 D	0.006	1.5	60	36.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.7 1.3
Moldova (Republic of) ⁱ	2012 M	0.003	0.9	31	37.6 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0	0.6 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.6	0.7 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.5 ^c 0.5
Mongolia	2010 M	0.081	19.6	529	41.4	6.1	9.1	4.5	1.6	18.7	19.5	12.6	9.7	17.4 3.9
Mongolia	2013 M	0.056	13.4	381	41.7 ^c	3.8	6.2	4.3 ^c	1.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	7.5	11.2 1.2
Mongolia	2018 M	0.039	9.9	314	39.3	2.9	4.1	2.9	1.6	9.5	9.6	6.4	0.9	8.4 0.8
Montenegro	2013 M	0.002	0.4	2	44.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2 0.1
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005 ^c	1.2 ^c	8	39.6 ^c	1.0 ^c	0.8 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.3 ^c	1.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.3 ^c 0.0 ^c
Morocco	2011 P	0.078	17.3	5,681	45.5	6.3	6.6	13.7	6.8	5.5	8.8	11.4	5.3	6.4 4.1
Morocco	2017/2018 P	0.033	7.9	2,817	42.5	3.7	3.6	5.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.7	1.1	2.5 1.3
Mozambique	2003 D	0.513	83.9	16,262	61.1	41.8	12.8	65.6	41.5	83.6	83.5	63.5	81.2	68.3 57.6
Mozambique	2011 D	0.400	71.2	16,828	56.3	36.9	7.6	50.2	29.7	70.8	63.2	54.7	66.7	49.6 42.9
Mozambique	2022/2023 D	0.330	59.9	20,132	55.2 ^c	30.2	4.2	34.6	31.8 ^c	59.3	51.9	42.4	51.4	52.5 ^c 34.5
Namibia	2006/2007 D	0.205	43.0	867	47.7	27.2	4.6	11.6	11.8	40.6	40.0	20.0	39.4	37.7 25.3
Namibia	2013 D	0.158	35.1	791	44.9	23.2	3.7 ^c	7.4	7.7	33.0	32.3	18.7 ^c	31.6	27.5 14.8
Nepal	2006 D	0.300	58.3	15,478	51.4	32.4	4.8	38.8	15.4	57.1	51.8	16.3	40.4	56.4 43.2
Nepal	2011 D	0.186	39.2	10,755	47.4	20.1	2.4	27.6	8.0	38.6	34.2	9.1	19.1	37.6 21.0
Nepal	2014 M	0.133	30.1	8,316	44.2	16.0	1.8 ^c	19.6	6.8 ^c	29.4	19.5	5.6	10.5	28.6 12.8
Nepal	2016 D	0.111	25.8	7,211	43.2 ^c	13.9 ^c	1.8 ^c	17.9 ^c	4.1	25.0	16.3 ^c	3.4	6.4	24.4 11.9 ^c
Nepal	2019 M	0.074	17.5	4,976	42.5 ^c	9.3	1.0	11.6	3.5 ^c	16.3	6.5	2.7 ^c	5.5 ^c	16.3 10.3 ^c
Nepal	2022 D	0.068 ^c	16.4 ^c	4,869	41.4 ^c	7.5	1.1 ^c	11.6 ^c	3.1 ^c	15.4 ^c	9.4	1.2	1.9	15.0 ^c 9.3 ^c
Nicaragua ^j	2001 D	0.221	41.7	2,124	52.9	16.3	2.8	26.8	21.1	40.7	36.7	27.9	26.4	34.2 30.6
Nicaragua ^j	2011/2012 D	0.074	16.5	971	45.3	4.5	0.6	12.5	3.7	16.2	6.2	13.6	11.5	13.5 9.1
Niger	2006 D	0.668	92.9	13,257	71.9	64.6	26.1	81.8	65.7	92.8	90.2	67.5	87.9	85.2 64.8
Niger	2012 D	0.594	89.9	16,030	66.1	57.9	18.8	74.3	57.7	89.3	84.0	59.9	82.5	80.9 46.0
Nigeria ^d	2013 D	0.230	42.3	76,660	54.4		13.0	25.7	25.1	41.0	30.6	28.6	32.1	35.5 16.3
Nigeria ^d	2016/2017 M	0.215 ^c	40.8 ^c	81,749	52.6		13.2 ^c	23.1	21.1	39.7 ^c	31.7 ^c	24.1	31.5	32.3 15.7 ^c
Nigeria ^d	2018 D	0.208 ^c	38.2 ^c	78,243	54.5		14.1 ^c	20.6 ^c	23.2 ^c	37.0 ^c	30.0 ^c	20.8	27.7	29.0 ^c 14.3 ^c
Nigeria ^d	2021 M	0.175	33.0	72,211	52.9		10.2	16.7	20.6	31.8	26.4	18.2	24.9 ^c	24.7 15.6 ^c
North Macedonia ^a	2005/2006 M	0.031	7.6	159	40.7	5.8		2.0	2.0	4.2	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.6 0.7
North Macedonia ^a	2011 M	0.008	2.2	45	38.0 ^c	1.8		0.5	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.0 ^c	0.5 0.2
North Macedonia ^a	2018/2019 M	0.005 ^c	1.4 ^c	26	37.8 ^c	1.2 ^c		0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.7 ^c	0.4 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 0.1 ^c
Pakistan	2012/2013 D	0.233	44.5	93,877	52.3	32.3	8.7	25.7	27.5	38.2	29.4	9.1	6.3	35.9 17.3
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	86,987	51.7 ^c	27.0	5.9	24.8 ^c	24.3 ^c	31.2	21.7	7.9 ^c	7.1 ^c	30.6 12.2

TABLE 2

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a				People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator									
		Headcount		Intensity of deprivation											
		Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	(thousands)			Nutrition	Child Mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
Country	Year and survey ^b	Value	(%)	In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Palestine, State of	2010 M	0.004	1.1	44	35.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Palestine, State of	2014 M	0.003 ^c	0.8 ^c	35	35.8 ^c	0.6 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c
Palestine, State of	2019/2020 M	0.002 ^c	0.5 ^c	28	34.7 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c
Peru	2012 D	0.052	12.6	3720	41.6	5.9	0.5	5.6	1.9	11.5	11.1	5.8	5.9	12.4	5.9
Peru	2018 N	0.029	7.3	2315	39.6	2.4	0.4	3.3	2.1 ^c	6.1	6.1	2.8	2.3	7.0	3.2
Peru	2019 N	0.029 ^c	7.2 ^c	2330	39.7 ^c	2.3 ^c	0.4 ^c	2.9	2.7	5.8 ^c	5.9 ^c	2.8 ^c	2.1 ^c	6.8 ^c	3.1 ^c
Peru	2021 N	0.025	6.4	2115	39.0 ^c	1.8	0.3 ^c	2.4	2.6 ^c	5.4 ^c	5.5 ^c	2.3	1.6	6.1 ^c	2.5
Peru	2022 N	0.024 ^c	6.3 ^c	2106	38.9 ^c	1.9 ^c	0.3 ^c	2.3 ^c	2.5 ^c	5.3 ^c	5.2 ^c	2.3 ^c	1.7 ^c	6.0 ^c	2.5 ^c
Peru	2023 N	0.022	5.6	1905	38.9 ^c	1.8 ^c	0.4 ^c	2.2 ^c	1.9	4.7	4.6	2.1 ^c	1.7 ^c	5.2	2.5 ^c
Philippines ^d	2008 D	0.056	12.6	11,655	44.7		2.4	4.7	7.0	12.0	8.8	4.3	7.7	10.0	9.0
Philippines ^d	2013 D	0.037	8.4	8,543	44.4 ^c		2.2 ^c	3.8	3.1	7.9	5.7	2.8	4.6	6.3	5.5
Philippines ^d	2017 D	0.024	5.8	6,223	41.8		1.5	2.9	1.6	5.2	3.6	1.9	2.5	4.4	3.4
Philippines ^d	2022 D	0.016	3.9	4,429	40.6		1.2 ^c	1.7	1.4 ^c	3.4	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.5	1.9
Rwanda	2010 D	0.338	66.8	6,893	50.6	34.8	6.7	43.6	11.5	66.6	29.8	46.6	65.3	63.4	46.8
Rwanda	2014/2015 D	0.282	57.5	6,695	49.0	27.1	3.3	36.9	10.9 ^c	57.4	29.0 ^c	40.4	52.4	54.1	39.4
Rwanda	2019/2020 D	0.231	48.8	6,379	47.3	23.0	3.3 ^c	28.9	8.0	48.7	24.9	34.8	36.5	44.4	36.9 ^c
Sao Tome and Principe	2008/2009 D	0.185	40.7	72	45.4	17.4	4.4	27.8	12.1	36.3	35.1	16.8	29.3	1.3	28.4
Sao Tome and Principe	2014 M	0.086	20.9	41	41.3	8.0	1.7	15.1	3.6	14.3	18.9	8.6	15.1	0.3	13.0
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.6	25	41.0 ^c	4.6	0.8	7.1	3.4 ^c	9.2	10.9	3.3	7.0	0.3 ^c	7.4
Senegal	2010-11 D	0.345	61.3	7,950	56.3	39.4	13.7	38.8	47.7	53.2	42.1	23.5	38.6	37.1	8.0
Senegal	2017 D	0.286	53.0	8,196	53.9	29.1	9.0	32.5	44.7 ^c	49.6 ^c	32.2	17.5	33.2 ^c	29.6	6.0
Senegal	2019 D	0.263 ^c	50.8 ^c	8,313	51.7	26.8 ^c	5.8	32.5 ^c	43.9 ^c	47.0 ^c	28.9 ^c	15.7 ^c	25.8	22.5	6.1 ^c
Senegal	2023 D	0.226 ^c	45.1 ^c	8,149	50.2 ^c	26.5 ^c	7.0 ^c	24.7	38.0 ^c	39.7	22.8	9.6	19.5	21.8 ^c	5.5 ^c
Serbia	2010 M	0.001	0.2	13	42.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Serbia	2014 M	0.001 ^c	0.3 ^c	23	42.5 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c
Serbia	2019 M	0.000	0.1	8	38.1 ^c	0.0	0.1 ^c	0.1	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.0	0.0 ^c	0.0
Sierra Leone	2013 D	0.409	74.1	4,972	55.2	39.0	15.9	37.4	32.0	73.9	69.7	45.7	71.2	57.7	45.0
Sierra Leone	2017 M	0.297	57.9	4,275	51.2	25.3	7.9	33.0	18.5	57.6	54.2	33.9	54.2	43.1	37.0
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.272	55.2 ^c	4,270	49.3	24.0 ^c	9.4	26.9	15.1	55.1 ^c	50.8	33.9 ^c	51.8 ^c	38.4	34.1
Sudan	2010 M	0.317	57.0	20,187	55.5	28.8	7.4	31.3	29.3	50.0	50.9	40.7	48.4	56.9	32.5
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	53.4	29.8 ^c	5.6	27.0	21.9	43.8	46.1	35.8	42.6	51.9	30.3 ^c
Suriname ^e	2006 M	0.059	12.7	67	46.2	7.3		7.0	2.2	6.0	7.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	6.6
Suriname ^e	2010 M	0.041	9.5	52	43.2 ^c	5.6		4.9 ^c	1.5 ^c	4.0 ^c	5.4 ^c	2.6	2.4 ^c	3.2 ^c	3.3
Suriname ^e	2018 M	0.026	6.7	40	38.6 ^c	4.9 ^c		1.8	1.0 ^c	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.049	12.2	977	40.4	10.5	2.8	0.4	6.3	7.9	1.3	7.5	0.5	10.3	1.7
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	673	39.0 ^c	6.2	2.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	4.5	3.4	0.3	3.5	0.1 ^c	5.6	0.3
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2004/2005 D	0.389	73.6	28,842	52.8	43.1	10.9	21.3	26.7	73.4	73.0	57.5	72.5	66.9	50.1
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2010 D	0.339	67.3	30,100	50.5	40.8 ^c	7.6	14.7	25.1 ^c	67.0	63.5	54.6 ^c	65.6	59.4	36.3
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2015/2016 D	0.284	57.0	30,686	49.8 ^c	32.5	5.9	12.3	25.7 ^c	56.8	53.6	42.9	55.1	47.4	26.1
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.210	44.9	29,060	46.8	25.4	3.0	10.1	19.8	44.5	26.6	28.9	41.8	37.3	24.2 ^c
Thailand	2012 M	0.005	1.3	909	36.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Thailand	2015/2016 M	0.004 ^c	0.9 ^c	659	39.8	0.5 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.7 ^c	0.4 ^c	0.4	0.2 ^c	0.1	0.1 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.1
Thailand	2019 M	0.002	0.6	416	36.7	0.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.4	0.2 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 ^c	0.5 ^c	352	37.0 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c
Timor-Leste	2009/2010 D	0.362	69.6	755	52.0	49.7	5.7	21.5	30.1	69.3	49.3	40.8	54.8	61.4	54.4
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.215	46.9	576	45.9	33.2	3.6	15.9	14.8	45.6	31.7	18.6	19.2	40.7	29.1
Togo	2010 M	0.321 ^c	58.2 ^c	3,921	55.1 ^c	24.4 ^c	29.6 ^c	32.4	15.3 ^c	58.1 ^c	56.5 ^c	40.1 ^c	52.3	37.8 ^c	27.4
Togo	2013/2014 D	0.301	55.1	4,119	54.5	25.1	29.7	26.6	15.7	54.9	53.4	36.6	46.8	37.6	20.6
Togo	2017 M	0.213	43.0	3,461	49.6	18.3	17.7	19.3	11.3	42.5	40.7	24.7	33.0	27.7	15.5
Trinidad and Tobago ^d	2011 M	0.018	5.0	69	36.1		4.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2
Trinidad and Tobago ^d	2022 M	0.008	2.1	32	36.6 ^c		2.0	0.1	0.3 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.2	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.3	0.2 ^c
Tunisia	2011/2012 M	0.005	1.3	146	39.6	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5
Tunisia	2018 M	0.003	0.8	93	36.4	0.4 ^c	0.1	0.7 ^c	0.4 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.2	0.2 ^c	0.0	0.1 ^c	0.1
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003	1.0 ^c	119	35.2 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.8 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c
Turkmenistan ^f	2006 M	0.012	3.3	167	37.8	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.3		0.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
Turkmenistan ^f	2015/2016 M	0.004	1.1	68	34.9	0.9	1.0	0.0 ^c	0.2		0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0
Turkmenistan ^f	2019 M	0.003 ^c	0.9 ^c	64	33.6 ^c	0.9 ^c	0.9 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.2		0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c

TABLE 2

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

		Population in multidimensional poverty ^a				People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator										
		Headcount		Intensity of deprivation												
Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a		(thousands)				Nutrition	Child Mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets	
Country	Year and survey ^b	Value	(%)	In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Uganda	2011 D	0.349	67.7	22,589	51.5	42.2	9.7	29.3	15.2	67.3	60.3	51.4	66.4	61.9	31.9	
Uganda	2016 D	0.281	57.2	22,186	49.2	35.1	5.3	22.6	13.8 ^c	56.9	50.4	41.9	50.2	49.7	26.4	
Ukraine ^{d,i}	2007 D	0.001	0.4	167	36.4		0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Ukraine ^{d,i}	2012 M	0.001 ^c	0.2 ^c	108	34.5		0.2 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.1 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c	0.0 ^c
Vanuatu	2007 M	0.174	38.7	86	44.9	15.1	7.1	6.8	16.6	37.7	25.3	12.4	34.6	30.1	35.2	
Vanuatu	2023 M	0.126	29.7	95	42.3	14.4 ^c	2.9	9.0 ^c	7.2	28.1	20.5	10.3 ^c	18.2	25.0	23.4	
Viet Nam ^d	2013/2014 M	0.019	4.93	4,517	39.3		0.88	3.60	1.38	4.49	4.09	1.33	0.45	3.09	1.17	
Viet Nam ^d	2020/2021 M	0.008	1.92	1,899	40.3 ^c		0.53	1.29	0.60	1.46	1.31	0.46	0.10	1.18	0.56	
Yemen ^h	2013 D	0.193	38.1	11,173	50.5	26.1	4.4	16.3	24.7	24.6	29.7	21.5	18.6		15.8	
Yemen ^h	2022/2023 M	0.188 ^c	37.4 ^c	14,750	50.2 ^c	27.8 ^c	4.3 ^c	13.2	22.5 ^c	31.9	24.3	21.3 ^c	12.0		23.3	
Zambia	2007 D	0.343	65.2	8,189	52.7	36.6	9.3	18.7	30.7	64.1	58.3	51.4	63.0	55.6	39.8	
Zambia	2013/2014 D	0.263	53.3	8,472	49.3	31.3	6.4	13.7	21.8	53.0	45.0	35.4	50.6	44.2	25.2	
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,610	48.4	25.7	4.2	12.0 ^c	22.8 ^c	47.6	37.7	28.6	44.5	40.2 ^c	24.3 ^c	
Zimbabwe	2010/2011 D	0.156	36.1	4,907	43.3	18.8	4.2	4.4	8.1	35.5	29.6	23.7	34.3	26.8	25.0	
Zimbabwe	2015 D	0.130	30.2	4,350	43.0 ^c	16.7	3.7 ^c	4.1 ^c	5.9	29.7	24.5	21.7 ^c	29.4	20.9	16.5	
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	42.6 ^c	12.3	3.2 ^c	3.5 ^c	7.9	25.2	21.4	19.8 ^c	19.4	16.4	15.0 ^c	

TABLE 2

Notes		Definitions	Main data sources
Suggested citation: Alkire, S., Mishra, R., Selden, L., and Suppa, N. (2025). A methodological note on the global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2025 changes over time results for 88 countries. <i>OPHI MPI Methodological Note 63</i>, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. © 2018 University of Oxford This methodological note details the harmonization principles and decisions. More extensive data tables, including disaggregated information, are available at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-63		Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI): Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.3 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year and the number of poor people in the survey year. Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty. People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor and deprived in the given indicator (censored headcount ratio).	Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's MPI value and its components. Columns 2–15: Data and methodology are described in Alkire, S., Mishra, R., Selden, L., and Suppa, N. (2025). A methodological note on the global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2025 changes over time results for 88 countries. <i>OPHI MPI Methodological Note 63</i>, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. © 2018 University of Oxford. Column 5 also uses population data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2024. <i>World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision</i>. New York. https://population.un.org/wpp/. Accessed 11 June 2025.
a	When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to 100 percent. See <i>OPHI Methodological Note 63</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-63 for details.		
b	<i>D</i> indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, <i>M</i> indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, <i>N</i> indicates data from national surveys and <i>P</i> indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys. See <i>OPHI Methodological Note 63</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-63 for details		
c	The difference between harmonized estimates for this survey year and for the previous survey year is not statistically significant at the 95 percent confidence interval.		
d	Missing indicator on nutrition.		
e	Missing indicator on child mortality.		
f	Missing indicator on cooking fuel.		
g	Missing indicator on electricity.		
h	Missing indicator on housing.		
i	Country estimates are excluded from MPI Table 1 as the most recent available survey was conducted before 2013.		