

Statistical tables

TABLE 1

Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries

			SDG 1.2										SDG 1.2		SDG 1.1	
Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a							Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty ^a			Population living below monetary poverty line (%)			
			Headcount (thousands)		Intensity of deprivation (%)	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^a	Health (%)	Education (%)	Standard of living (%)	National poverty line	PPP \$3.00 a day			
			In survey year	2024												
Estimates based on surveys for 2020–2025																
Afghanistan	2022/2023 M	0.360 ^d	64.9 ^d	26,897 ^d	27,671 ^d	55.5 ^d	0.020 ^d	39.1 ^d	19.9 ^d	24.1 ^d	42.5 ^d	33.4 ^d	47.1	..		
Angola	2023/2024 D	0.267	49.3	18,674	18,674	54.2	0.025	29.6	14.8	23.9	29.9	46.2	32.3	39.3		
Argentina	2019/2020 M ^e	0.001 ^f	0.4 ^f	195 ^f	198 ^f	34.0 ^f	.. ^g	0.0 ^f	1.6 ^f	69.7 ^f	21.4 ^f	8.9 ^f	38.1	1.0		
Azerbaijan	2023 M	0.001	0.2	18	18	37.2	.. ^g	0.0	1.4	39.9	41.9	18.3	..	..		
Bangladesh	2022 D	0.067 ^d	14.9 ^d	25,305 ^d	25,929 ^d	44.5 ^d	0.009 ^d	3.9 ^d	24.9 ^d	29.1 ^d	37.7 ^d	33.2 ^d	18.7	5.9		
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	8,088	51.8	0.021	30.8	17.8	18.9	38.8	42.3	36.2	27.2		
Bhutan	2022 N	0.039 ^h	9.8 ^h	76 ^h	78 ^h	39.4 ^h	0.008 ^h	1.6 ^h	8.3 ^h	65.4 ^h	17.5 ^h	17.1 ^h	12.4	0.0		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2023 N	0.023	5.8	716	726	39.6	0.006	0.7	10.5	16.8	38.2	45.0	37.7	2.1		
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	15,183	53.2	0.022	38.3	15.8	19.6	39.2	41.1	43.2	42.1		
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	2,936	42.3	0.009	4.1	20.5	21.5	48.0	30.5	..	..		
Comoros	2022 M	0.084	19.2	160	167	43.9	0.013	5.7	19.4	22.7	34.4	42.9	..	5.1		
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2023/2024 D	0.344	67.6	73,843	73,843	50.9	0.018	38.5	16.9	28.1	14.4	57.5	56.2	85.3		
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210	42.8	12,678	13,659	49.1	0.018	19.7	19.6	21.3	42.1	36.6	37.5	20.8		
Egypt	2021 N	0.006	1.5	1,681	1,766	37.0	0.004	0.1	2.4	41.9	50.2	7.9	33.5	1.4		
Eswatini (Kingdom of)	2021/2022 M	0.033 ^d	7.9 ^d	96 ^d	98 ^d	41.3 ^d	0.008 ^d	1.3 ^d	19.0 ^d	31.1 ^d	28.6 ^d	40.3 ^d	58.9	44.5		
Fiji	2021 M	0.006	1.5	14	14	38.1	.. ^g	0.2	7.4	38.0	17.4	44.6	24.1	4.7		
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.037	8.6	206	220	42.4	0.010	2.3	14.9	34.6	24.4	41.0	33.4	3.8		
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.198	41.7	1,049	1,151	47.5	0.016	17.3	28.0	32.7	33.0	34.3	53.4	22.0		
Ghana	2022 D	0.113	24.8	8,221	8,538	45.5	0.016	8.4	20.0	25.1	28.9	46.0	23.4	39.0		
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007 ⁱ	1.8 ⁱ	15 ⁱ	15 ⁱ	39.3 ⁱ	0.007 ⁱ	0.2 ⁱ	6.5 ⁱ	30.4 ⁱ	22.4 ⁱ	47.2 ⁱ	..	..		
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	237,849	42.0	0.010	4.2	18.7	32.2	28.2	39.7	..	5.3		
Jordan	2023 D	0.003	0.8	90	91	35.3	.. ^g	0.1	1.2	32.1	64.8	3.1	15.7	..		
Kazakhstan	2024 M	0.001 ^d	0.2 ^d	41 ^d	41 ^d	34.9 ^d	.. ^g	0.0 ^d	1.0 ^d	54.4 ^d	41.1 ^d	4.4 ^d	5.0	0.0		
Kenya	2022 D	0.113	25.4	13,754	14,307	44.7	0.015	7.5	26.4	25.6	15.6	58.8	39.8	45.5		
Kyrgyzstan	2023 M	0.003	1.0	69	70	35.2	.. ^g	0.0	5.1	49.9	22.4	27.7	25.7	2.2		
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023 M	0.082	17.8	1,366	1,385	46.3	0.014	6.5	25.3	20.8	44.8	34.4	15.0	7.1		
Lesotho	2023/2024 D	0.106	25.0	585	585	42.4	0.009	6.1	20.6	26.9	17.3	55.8	49.7	41.9		
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	2,937	49.6	0.018	24.9	23.3	19.7	28.6	51.7	50.9	33.6		
Madagascar	2021 D	0.386	68.4	20,314	21,870	56.4	0.026	45.8	15.4	17.8	31.6	50.6	75.2	69.2		
Malawi	2024 D	0.242	52.0	11,251	11,251	46.6	0.013	19.4	28.7	17.6	25.5	56.9	50.7	75.4		
Mali	2023/2024 D	0.356	64.4	15,764	15,764	55.2	0.023	41.8	18.4	28.6	38.2	33.2	45.5	36.1		
Mauritania	2019/2021 D	0.327	58.4	2,767	3,021	56.0	0.024	38.0	12.3	17.7	42.4	39.9	31.8	10.2		
Mexico	2024 N	0.017 ^{jk}	4.5 ^{jk}	5,921 ^{jk}	5,921 ^{jk}	38.6 ^{jk}	0.007 ^{jk}	0.5 ^{jk}	2.4 ^{jk}	79.4 ^{jk}	6.2 ^{jk}	14.4 ^{jk}	29.6	1.6		
Mozambique	2022/2023 D	0.334	60.7	20,407	21,012	55.1	0.022	38.8	16.9	17.3	33.2	49.5	65.0	81.4		
Naoero	2023 M	0.027	6.8	1	1	39.8	.. ^g	1.7	14.6	60.0	32.7	7.2	..	..		
Nepal	2024/2025 M	0.056	13.9	4,111	4,116	40.2	0.008	2.8	15.5	21.4	35.8	42.8	20.3	2.4		
Niger	2021 N	0.470 ^{hl}	79.9 ^{hl}	19,574 ^{hl}	21,596 ^{hl}	58.9 ^{hl}	0.029 ^{hl}	55.9 ^{hl}	10.3 ^{hl}	12.2 ^{hl}	40.2 ^{hl}	47.6 ^{hl}	41.2	60.5		
Nigeria	2024 D	0.269	48.7	113,316	113,316	55.1	0.029	28.7	18.1	28.8	30.6	40.6	56.2	41.8		
Palestine, State of	2019/2020 M	0.002	0.6	29	31	35.0	.. ^g	0.0	1.3	62.9	31.0	6.1	32.8	2.1		
Peru	2024 N	0.023	5.9	2,008	2,008	39.0	0.006	0.8	9.8	15.3	32.2	52.5	27.6	5.1		
Philippines	2022 D	0.016 ^h	3.9 ^h	4,429 ^h	4,502 ^h	40.6 ^h	0.008 ^h	0.7 ^h	5.2 ^h	24.6 ^h	32.7 ^h	42.7 ^h	15.5	5.3		
Rwanda	2019/2020 D	0.231	48.8	6,379	6,960	47.3	0.014	19.7	22.7	19.0	26.6	54.4	27.4	38.6		
Samoa	2019/2020 M	0.025	6.3	13	14	39.1	0.003	0.5	12.9	36.9	31.2	31.9	21.9	..		
Senegal	2023 D	0.226	45.1	8,149	8,340	50.2	0.018	22.7	20.2	24.7	46.2	29.2	37.5	17.9		
Tajikistan	2023 D	0.014	3.8	396	404	37.5	0.003	0.2	9.1	47.4	38.6	14.0	19.8	6.1		
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.221	47.2	30,554	32,371	46.9	0.014	18.3	23.1	24.2	22.6	53.2	26.4	51.3		
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 ^f	0.5 ^f	352 ^f	352 ^f	37.0 ^f	0.003 ^f	0.0 ^f	4.7 ^f	31.2 ^f	54.0 ^f	14.7 ^f	5.4	0.0		
Trinidad and Tobago	2022 M	0.002 ^h	0.5 ^h	8 ^h	8 ^h	38.8 ^h	.. ^g	0.1 ^h	0.8 ^h	64.2 ^h	23.7 ^h	12.1 ^h	..	..		
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003	1.0	119	120	35.2	.. ^g	0.0	2.8	28.1	61.8	10.1	16.6	0.7		
Turkmenistan	2024 M	0.001 ^d	0.2 ^d	17 ^d	17 ^d	33.3 ^d	.. ^g	0.0 ^d	0.3 ^d	91.0 ^d	9.0 ^d	0.0 ^d	..	..		
Tuvalu	2019/2020 M	0.008	2.1	0	0	38.2	0.002	0.0	12.2	36.5	43.6	20.0	..	..		
Uzbekistan	2021/2022 M	0.006 ^{h,m}	1.7 ^{h,m}	604 ^{h,m}	629 ^{h,m}	35.3 ^{h,m}	0.001 ^{h,m}	0.0 ^{h,m}	0.2 ^{h,m}	94.5 ^{h,m}	0.0 ^{h,m}	5.5 ^{h,m}	5.8	2.3		
Vanuatu	2023 M	0.117	27.8	89	91	42.1	0.009	5.9	26.5	20.9	22.9	56.2	15.9	19.5		
Viet Nam	2020/2021 M	0.008 ^h	1.9 ^h	1,899 ^h	1,938 ^h	40.3 ^h	0.010 ^h	0.4 ^h	3.5 ^h	22.9 ^h	40.7 ^h	36.4 ^h	4.2	1.6		
Yemen	2022/2023 M	0.188 ⁿ	37.4 ⁿ	14,740 ⁿ	15,186 ⁿ	50.2 ⁿ	0.019 ⁿ	17.0 ⁿ	22.5 ⁿ	28.4 ⁿ	31.7 ⁿ	39.9 ⁿ	48.6	33.3		
Zambia	2024 D	0.204	43.1	9,183	9,183	47.4	0.015	17.6	25.4	22.7	22.5	54.8	60.0	71.7		

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			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Inequality among the poor	Population in severe multidimensional poverty	Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty ^a	Health	Education	Standard of living	National poverty line	PPP \$3.00 a day			
			(thousands)													
			In survey year	2024												
Estimates based on surveys for 2014–2019																
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	20	39.1	.. ^g	0.1	5.0	28.3	55.1	16.7	19.7	0.3		
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	646	39.2	0.007	0.2	3.6	31.2	49.3	19.5	..	..		
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001 ^o	0.2 ^o	6 ^o	6 ^o	36.2 ^o	.. ^g	0.0 ^o	2.8 ^o	33.1 ^o	36.8 ^o	30.1 ^o	21.7	0.8		
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.017	4.3	16	18	39.8	0.007	0.6	8.4	39.5	20.9	39.6	52.0	1.0		
Botswana	2015/2016 N	0.073 ^p	17.2 ^p	385 ^p	434 ^p	42.2 ^p	0.008 ^p	3.5 ^p	19.7 ^p	30.3 ^p	16.5 ^p	53.2 ^p	16.1	21.4		
Brazil	2015 N ^q	0.016 ^{1h,q}	3.8 ^{1h,q}	7,748 ^{1h,q}	8,145 ^{1h,q}	42.5 ^{1h,q}	0.008 ^{1h,q}	0.9 ^{1h,q}	6.2 ^{1h,q}	49.8 ^{1h,q}	22.9 ^{1h,q}	27.3 ^{1h,q}	..	3.0		
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409 ^o	75.1 ^o	8,641 ^o	10,550 ^o	54.4 ^o	0.022 ^o	46.1 ^o	15.8 ^o	23.8 ^o	27.2 ^o	49.0 ^o	51.0	74.2		
Cameroon	2018 D	0.232	43.6	10,814	12,696	53.2	0.026	24.6	17.6	25.2	27.6	47.1	37.7	26.7		
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.461	80.4	3,976	4,287	57.4	0.025	55.8	12.9	20.2	27.8	52.0	68.8	71.6		
Chad	2019 M	0.517	84.2	14,045	17,087	61.4	0.024	64.6	10.7	19.1	36.6	44.3	44.8	39.5		
China	2014 N ⁱ	0.016 ^{ns}	3.9 ^{ns}	53,922 ^{ns}	55,141 ^{ns}	41.4 ^{ns}	0.005 ^{ns}	0.3 ^{ns}	17.4 ^{ns}	35.2 ^{ns}	39.2 ^{ns}	25.6 ^{ns}	0.0	0.0		
Colombia	2015/2016 D	0.020 ^h	4.8 ^h	2,299 ^h	2,563 ^h	40.6 ^h	0.009 ^h	0.8 ^h	6.2 ^h	12.0 ^h	39.5 ^h	48.5 ^h	31.8	8.5		
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.112	24.3	1,237	1,537	46.0	0.013	9.4	21.3	23.4	20.2	56.4	..	..		
Costa Rica	2018 M	0.002 ^{d,f}	0.5 ^{d,f}	27 ^{d,f}	28 ^{d,f}	37.1 ^{d,f}	.. ^g	0.0 ^{d,f}	2.4 ^{d,f}	40.5 ^{d,f}	41.0 ^{d,f}	18.5 ^{d,f}	17.1	0.8		
Cuba	2019 M	0.003 ^f	0.7 ^f	79 ^f	78 ^f	38.1 ^f	.. ^g	0.1 ^f	2.7 ^f	10.1 ^f	39.8 ^f	50.1 ^f	..	..		
Dominican Republic	2019 M	0.009	2.3	247	259	38.8	0.006	0.2	4.8	14.6	46.2	39.2	17.3	0.8		
Ecuador	2018 N	0.008	2.1	357	379	38.0	0.004	0.1	5.9	33.9	27.3	38.8	21.4	3.4		
El Salvador	2014 M	0.032	7.9	484	498	41.3	0.009	1.7	9.9	15.5	43.4	41.1	27.2	4.6		
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.7	79,554	90,774	53.3	0.022	41.9	18.4	14.0	31.5	54.5	33.1	38.6		
Georgia	2018 M	0.001 ^f	0.3 ^f	13 ^f	13 ^f	36.6 ^f	.. ^g	0.0 ^f	2.1 ^f	47.1 ^f	23.8 ^f	29.1 ^f	9.4	4.2		
Guatemala	2014/2015 D	0.134	28.9	4,613	5,316	46.2	0.013	11.2	21.1	26.3	35.0	38.7	56.0	9.7		
Guinea	2018 D	0.373	66.2	8,412	9,769	56.4	0.025	43.5	16.4	21.4	38.4	40.3	43.7	11.7		
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.341	64.4	1,267	1,418	52.9	0.021	35.9	20.0	19.1	35.0	45.8	50.5	39.9		
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.200	41.3	4,464	4,858	48.4	0.019	18.5	21.8	18.5	24.6	57.0	..	..		
Honduras	2019 M	0.051	12.0	1,191	1,296	42.7	0.011	3.0	14.8	18.8	39.2	42.0	60.1	15.7		
Indonesia	2017 D	0.014 ^h	3.6 ^h	9,675 ^h	10,259 ^h	38.7 ^h	0.006 ^h	0.4 ^h	4.7 ^h	34.7 ^h	26.8 ^h	38.5 ^h	9.0	4.0		
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	3,976	37.9	0.005	1.3	5.2	33.1	60.9	6.0	17.5	0.5		
Jamaica	2018 N	0.011 ^t	2.8 ^t	78 ^t	79 ^t	38.9 ^t	0.005 ^t	0.2 ^t	5.0 ^t	52.2 ^t	20.9 ^t	26.9 ^t	8.2	1.4		
Kiribati	2018/2019 M	0.080	19.8	25	27	40.5	0.006	3.5	30.2	30.3	12.1	57.6	5.5	0.9		
Libya	2014 P	0.007	2.0	128	148	37.1	0.003	0.1	11.4	39.0	48.6	12.4	..	..		
Maldives	2016/2017 D	0.003	0.8	4	4	34.4	.. ^g	0.0	4.8	80.7	15.1	4.2	5.4	0.0		
Mongolia	2018 M	0.028 ^u	7.3 ^u	230 ^u	252 ^u	38.8 ^u	0.004 ^u	0.8 ^u	15.5 ^u	21.1 ^u	26.8 ^u	52.1 ^u	27.1	0.4		
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005	1.2	8	8	39.6	.. ^g	0.1	2.9	58.5	22.3	19.2	20.0	2.5		
Morocco	2017/2018 P	0.027 ^v	6.4 ^v	2,279 ^v	2,422 ^v	42.0 ^v	0.012 ^v	1.4 ^v	10.9 ^v	24.4 ^v	46.8 ^v	28.8 ^v	3.9	..		
Myanmar	2015/2016 D	0.176	38.3	19,731	20,882	45.9	0.015	13.8	21.9	18.5	32.3	49.2	24.8	10.3		
North Macedonia	2018/2019 M	0.001	0.4	7	7	38.2	.. ^g	0.1	2.2	29.6	52.6	17.8	21.9	3.9		
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	86,987	96,317	51.7	0.023	21.5	12.9	27.6	41.3	31.1	21.9	23.0		
Papua New Guinea	2016/2018 D	0.263 ^h	56.6 ^h	5,320 ^h	5,989 ^h	46.5 ^h	0.016 ^h	25.8 ^h	25.3 ^h	4.6 ^h	30.1 ^h	65.3 ^h	..	..		
Paraguay	2016 M	0.019	4.5	281	312	41.9	0.013	1.0	7.2	14.3	38.9	46.8	20.1	2.1		
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.7	25	28	40.9	0.007	2.1	17.0	18.7	36.6	44.6	55.5	13.0		
Serbia	2019 M	0.000 ^{1w}	0.1 ^{1w}	8 ^{1w}	8 ^{1w}	38.1 ^{1w}	.. ^g	0.0 ^{1w}	2.1 ^{1w}	30.9 ^{1w}	40.1 ^{1w}	29.0 ^{1w}	19.7	1.1		
Seychelles	2019 N	0.003 ^{1x}	0.9 ^{1x}	1 ^{1x}	1 ^{1x}	34.2 ^{1x}	.. ^g	0.0 ^{1x}	0.4 ^{1x}	66.8 ^{1x}	32.1 ^{1x}	11 ^{1x}	25.3	0.7		
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.293	59.2	4,579	5,118	49.5	0.019	28.0	21.3	23.0	24.1	53.0	56.8	41.5		
South Africa	2016 D	0.025	6.3	3,583	4,005	39.8	0.005	0.9	12.2	39.5	13.1	47.4	37.9	17.4		
Sri Lanka	2016 N	0.011	2.9	640	675	38.3	0.004	0.3	14.3	32.5	24.4	43.0	14.3	2.7		
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	26,399	53.4	0.023	30.9	17.7	21.1	29.2	49.8	..	10.1		
Suriname	2018 M	0.011	2.9	17	18	39.4	0.007	0.4	4.0	20.4	43.8	35.8	17.6	2.2		
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.222 ^o	48.3 ^o	593 ^o	676 ^o	45.9 ^o	0.014 ^o	17.4 ^o	26.8 ^o	29.3 ^o	23.1 ^o	47.6 ^o	41.8	44.0		
Togo	2017 M	0.180	37.6	3,030	3,579	47.8	0.016	15.2	23.8	20.9	28.1	50.9	43.8	34.7		
Tonga	2019 M	0.003	0.9	1	1	38.1	.. ^g	0.0	6.4	38.2	40.7	21.1	20.6	0.4		
Uganda	2016 D	0.281 ^o	57.2 ^o	22,181 ^o	28,593 ^o	49.2 ^o	0.017 ^o	25.7 ^o	23.6 ^o	24.0 ^o	21.6 ^o	54.5 ^o	16.1	59.8		
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	4,292	42.6	0.009	6.8	26.3	23.6	17.3	59.2	38.3	49.2		
Developing countries	–	0.092	18.9	1,128,966	1,198,144	48.9	0.018	8.4	15.0	25.7	31.1	43.2	20.2	12.7		
Small Island Developing States	–	0.112	23.7	12,437	13,762	47.4	0.017	10.5	13.1	13.4	28.5	58.1	22.2	8.2		
Regions																
Arab States	–	0.067	13.5	43,457	50,784	49.8	0.019	6.4	8.1	24.8	33.4	41.8	27.3	7.6		
East Asia and the Pacific	–	0.021	5.0	100,523	104,460	42.3	0.008	0.9	14.1	28.3	36.0	35.7	3.3	1.3		
Europe and Central Asia	–	0.004	1.1	1,207	1,240	36.1	0.002	0.0	2.1	71.0	18.4	10.6	11.2	2.1		
Latin America and the Caribbean	–	0.023	5.5	30,764	32,722	42.7	0.010	1.4	6.1	37.3	26.0	36.7	32.0	3.5		
South Asia	–	0.090	19.9	375,847	392,638	45.5	0.014	7.1	18.4	29.9	33.7	36.3	22.4	7.6		
Sub-Saharan Africa	–	0.270	51.4	577,167	616,300	52.6	0.022	28.6	18.7	22.6	29.0	48.5	43.9	47.0		

TABLE 1

Notes	
a	Estimates refer to the situation as captured by the most recent survey available and thus to the situation in the year indicated in column 1. Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100 percent. See <i>Technical Note</i> at https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/publications/additional-files/2026-10/2026_gMPI_TechnicalNote.pdf and <i>Methodological Note 64</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-64 for details.
b	D indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, M indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, N indicates data from national surveys and P indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see https://hdr.undp.org/mpi-2026-faqs and <i>Methodological Note 64</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-64 for the list of national surveys).
c	Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
d	Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
e	Urban areas only.
f	Considers child deaths that occurred at any time because the survey did not collect the date of child deaths.
g	Value is not reported because it is based on a small number of multidimensionally poor people.
h	Missing indicator on nutrition.
i	Revised estimate from the 2022 MPI based on the survey microdata update.
j	Child mortality data were not used because the data were collected from a sample of women ages 15-49 that was not representative of the female population in that age group.
k	Anthropometric data were collected from all children under age 5 and from selected individuals who are age 5 or older. Construction of the nutrition indicator was restricted to children under age 5 since the anthropometric sample is representative of the under 5 population.
l	Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which flush to an unknown location is considered unimproved.
m	The analytical sample was restricted to the round 2 sample because standard of living questions were not collected for the round 1 sample.
n	Missing indicator on housing.
o	Revised estimate from the 2020 MPI.
p	Captures only deaths of children under age 5 who died in the past five years and deaths of children ages 12–18 who died in the past two years.
q	The methodology was adjusted to account for the missing indicator on nutrition and the incomplete indicator on child mortality (the survey did not collect the date of child deaths).
r	Based on the version of data accessed on 7 June 2016.
s	Given the information available in the data, child mortality was constructed based on deaths that occurred between surveys—that is, between 2012 and 2014. Child deaths reported by an adult man in the household were taken into account because the date of death was reported.
t	Missing indicator on child mortality.
u	Indicator on sanitation follows the national classification in which a pit latrine with slab is considered unimproved.

v	Following the national report, latrines are considered an improved source for the sanitation indicator.
w	Because of the high proportion of children excluded from nutrition indicators due to measurements not being taken, estimates based on the 2019 Serbia Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey should be interpreted with caution. The unweighted sample size used for the multidimensional poverty calculation is 82.8 percent.
x	Missing indicator on school attendance.

Definitions

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.33 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year, the number of multidimensionally poor people in the survey year and the projected number of multidimensionally poor people in 2024.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Inequality among the poor: Variance of individual deprivation scores of poor people. It is calculated by subtracting the deprivation score of each multidimensionally poor person from the intensity, squaring the differences and dividing the sum of the weighted squares by the number of multidimensionally poor people.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Population vulnerable to multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20 percent to less than 33.33 percent.

Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.

Population living below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Population living below PPP \$3.00 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line of \$3.00 (in 2021 purchasing power parity [PPP] terms) a day.

Main data sources

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's Multidimensional Poverty Index value and its components.

Columns 2–12: HDRO and OPHI calculations based on data on household deprivations in health, education and standard of living from various surveys listed in column 1 using the methodology described in *Technical Note* (https://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/publications/additional-files/2026-10/2026_gMPI_TechnicalNote.pdf) and *OPHI Methodological Note 64* at <https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-64> for details. Columns 4 and 5 also use population data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2024. *World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision*. <https://population.un.org/wpp>. Accessed 7 June 2026.

Columns 13 and 14: World Bank. 2026. World Development Indicators database. Washington, DC. <http://data.worldbank.org>. Accessed 10 August 2026.

TABLE 2

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time based on harmonized estimates

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a			People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator									
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
			(thousands)	(%)											
			In survey year	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Afghanistan ^{c,d}	2015/2016 D	0.234	46.9	16,287	49.9	..	8.1	29.3	35.0	..	41.3	26.6	22.9	45.6	13.6
Afghanistan ^{c,d}	2022/2023 M	0.268	52.2	21,630	51.4 ^e	..	8.4 ^e	37.5	43.8	..	37.9 ^e	26.6 ^e	13.0	50.7	29.1
Angola	2015/2016 D	0.289	51.8	15,126	55.7	30.8	6.2	32.1	23.9	40.9	44.9	35.7	44.0	45.2	30.1
Angola	2023/2024 D	0.244	45.5	17,236	53.6	26.1	4.0	23.4	22.5 ^e	37.3 ^e	35.2	28.0	36.6	40.0 ^e	33.7 ^e
Albania	2008/2009 D	0.008	2.1	61	37.8	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.3
Albania	2017/2018 D	0.003	0.7	20	39.1 ^e	0.5	0.0	0.5 ^e	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0 ^e	0.1	0.0
Algeria	2012/2013 M	0.008	2.1	809	38.5	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2
Algeria	2018/2019 M	0.005	1.4	598	39.2 ^e	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.1 ^e	0.6 ^e	0.4 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.4	0.1 ^e
Armenia	2010 D	0.001	0.4	12	35.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Armenia	2015/2016 D	0.001 ^e	0.2 ^e	5	35.9 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.0	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e
Azerbaijan	2006 D	0.016	4.2	362	38.2	2.9	0.8	0.2	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.5
Azerbaijan	2023 M	0.001	0.2	18	37.2 ^e	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0 ^e	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh ^d	2014 D	0.145	30.5	48,206	47.6	13.4	1.9	22.5	8.8	..	24.2	1.6	21.9	29.1	24.4
Bangladesh ^d	2019 M	0.073	16.4	27,121	44.4	7.1	1.1	12.4	5.6	..	11.5	0.8 ^e	4.3	15.4	12.2
Bangladesh ^d	2022 D	0.050	11.5	19,504	43.6 ^e	5.6	1.0 ^e	8.4	4.4	..	8.7	0.4	1.0	9.1	7.7
Belize	2011 M	0.030	7.4	24	41.1	4.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.5	1.9	0.8	2.8	4.4	2.5
Belize	2015/2016 M	0.020	4.9	18	40.2 ^e	3.5 ^e	1.7 ^e	0.7 ^e	1.7	3.2 ^e	2.3 ^e	0.7 ^e	2.6 ^e	3.0 ^e	1.3
Benin	2006 D	0.430	73.4	6,383	58.5	39.3	13.1	53.6	40.3	72.9	71.2	38.9	65.8	57.0	28.8
Benin	2014 M	0.342	63.2	6,967	54.2	31.8	11.6	42.5	28.9	62.7	61.4	32.2	54.2	44.3	16.3
Benin	2017/2018 D	0.362 ^e	66.0 ^e	8,169	54.8 ^e	33.6 ^e	10.3	44.3 ^e	35.3	65.5 ^e	63.7 ^e	36.6	54.6 ^e	42.5 ^e	17.5 ^e
Benin	2021/2022 M	0.290	55.9	7,695	51.8	26.1	6.8	38.6	28.8	54.4	52.2	24.8	34.9	33.8	20.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2003 D	0.167	33.9	30,666	49.2	17.0	4.2	15.9	13.0	27.0	33.2	15.4	22.3	32.7	19.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2008 D	0.095	20.6	20,288	46.2	10.1	2.6	11.6	3.4	17.9	20.1	8.3	13.3	17.0	11.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2016 N	0.038	9.0	1010	41.6	3.7	0.5	5.7	1.4	7.1	8.6	2.8	3.8	7.5	3.8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2023 N	0.022	5.6	680	39.9	1.8	0.2	3.0	2.1	3.9	4.7	2.3 ^e	1.5	4.0	2.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^{1,a}	2006 M	0.015	3.9	160	38.9	3.3	..	0.8	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina ^{1,a}	2011/2012 M	0.008	2.2	80	37.9 ^e	2.0	..	0.2	0.2 ^e	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1 ^e	0.0	0.1
Burkina Faso	2010 D	0.512	83.7	13,538	61.2	47.3	17.0	68.4	52.3	83.1	76.1	41.1	81.3	71.5	13.6
Burkina Faso	2021 D	0.343	64.5	14,181	53.2	34.2	6.2	32.5	48.2	62.7	47.5	41.6 ^e	60.8	37.4	3.9
Burundi	2010 D	0.464	82.3	7,716	56.4	53.3	8.7	50.5	28.0	82.1	56.5	53.7	81.4	78.8	60.8
Burundi	2016/2017 D	0.409	75.1	8,641	54.4	50.6 ^e	7.9 ^e	42.6	24.0	74.9	45.7	42.8	73.5	70.6	53.3
Cambodia	2010 D	0.225	47.1	6,832	47.8	28.7	3.1	26.3	10.4	46.6	42.1	25.2	42.6	29.1	14.6
Cambodia	2014 D	0.168	36.7	5,654	45.8	20.2	1.8	21.5	10.7 ^e	35.8	30.3	20.0	26.1	21.7	6.5
Cambodia	2021/2022 D	0.070	16.6	2,863	42.3	8.6	0.5	10.5	9.8 ^e	12.1	8.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.7
Cameroon	2011 D	0.258	47.6	9,639	54.2	28.0	11.3	24.2	18.1	46.9	36.3	33.3	38.8	40.4	24.2
Cameroon	2014 M	0.240 ^e	45.4 ^e	10,016	52.8 ^e	24.4	9.7 ^e	23.4 ^e	15.3 ^e	44.7 ^e	40.3 ^e	28.8	36.9 ^e	39.0 ^e	22.8 ^e
Cameroon	2018 D	0.229 ^e	43.2 ^e	10,726	53.1 ^e	25.2 ^e	8.4 ^e	19.3 ^e	19.4	42.6 ^e	33.3	26.7 ^e	34.6 ^e	36.8 ^e	22.1 ^e
Central African Republic	2010 M	0.454	78.8	3,541	57.6	37.2	40.2	38.7	27.5	78.6	67.2	53.6	75.6	72.6	38.2
Central African Republic	2018/2019 M	0.512	84.1	4,160	60.8	44.4	36.7	46.3	30.8	83.6	78.4	62.7	77.5 ^e	78.2	66.1
Chad	2010 M	0.595	89.8	11,055	66.3	47.1	44.6	64.8	46.4	88.9	83.6	64.4	87.4	87.4	50.6
Chad	2014/2015 D	0.578 ^e	89.4 ^e	13,090	64.7	46.0 ^e	40.1	57.7	52.5	88.3 ^e	85.3 ^e	61.2 ^e	85.1 ^e	86.0 ^e	45.8
Chad	2019 M	0.554	87.1	14,536	63.6	44.8 ^e	32.6	58.0 ^e	55.7	84.6	79.8	48.2	83.4 ^e	82.8	44.9 ^e
China ^h	2010 N	0.041	9.5	128,041	43.2	6.3	0.8	5.8	1.3	8.5	4.4	7.2	0.3	..	5.5
China ^h	2014 N	0.018	4.2	58,429	41.6 ^e	3.4	0.6	2.2	1.4 ^e	3.1	1.0	2.1	0.0 ^e	..	1.2
Colombia ^c	2010 D	0.024	6.0	2,666	40.4	..	0.9	4.8	1.1	4.5	4.2	3.6	1.5	4.5	1.9
Colombia ^c	2015/2016 D	0.020	4.8	2,299	40.6 ^e	..	0.7	3.9	0.8	3.7	3.5	3.3 ^e	1.4 ^e	4.0 ^e	1.2
Comoros	2012 D	0.171	34.6	236	49.3	18.6	3.4	18.9	14.3	33.2	28.1	12.1	21.7	23.7	22.7
Comoros	2022 M	0.085	19.4	162	43.8	9.3	2.1	9.4	8.1	16.8	12.0	3.4	7.5	14.8	11.3
Congo	2005 D	0.258	53.8	1,987	48.0	26.5	10.3	10.4	15.5	52.6	52.8	38.7	45.7	42.6	44.4
Congo	2014/2015 M	0.114	24.7	1,258	46.0	12.6	3.1	9.7 ^e	3.8	24.0	23.4	15.2	20.5	19.6	14.1
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2007 D	0.428	76.7	47,930	55.8	43.8	14.2	22.0	41.2	76.5	65.4	62.7	73.0	70.8	58.9
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2013/2014 D	0.375	71.9 ^e	56,395	52.2	44.1 ^e	11.7 ^e	18.5 ^e	24.5	71.7 ^e	60.6 ^e	58.6 ^e	68.9 ^e	67.4 ^e	51.6
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2017/2018 M	0.330	64.2	57,802	51.4 ^e	38.6	7.1	16.4 ^e	23.0 ^e	63.5	59.4 ^e	50.6	57.5	58.2	48.6 ^e
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2023/2024 D	0.312 ^e	62.4 ^e	68,191	50.0	38.0 ^e	8.4 ^e	11.7	17.9	61.7 ^e	58.0 ^e	51.4 ^e	59.6 ^e	57.0 ^e	45.8 ^e
Côte d'Ivoire	2011/2012 D	0.310	58.8	13,789	52.7	30.3	11.2	37.5	32.8	56.7	54.0	27.1	37.6	30.8	15.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2016 M	0.228	45.1	11,728	50.6	19.1	7.3	31.5	23.4	42.7	39.6	22.6	28.6	23.8	9.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2021 D	0.210 ^e	42.8 ^e	12,678	49.1	21.4	5.4	28.8 ^e	24.2 ^e	37.6	35.5	15.8	21.6	18.5	9.7 ^e
Dominican Republic ^c	20030	0.030	7.3	687	41.0	..	1.6	5.3	2.2	3.7	3.9	1.5	1.7	6.6	4.3
Dominican Republic ^c	2014 M	0.014	3.7	380	38.6	..	1.4 ^e	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5
Dominican Republic ^c	2019 M	0.011	2.8	306	38.7 ^e	..	1.2 ^e	1.6	0.6 ^e	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.5 ^e	1.1
Ecuador	2013/2014 N	0.019	4.7	747	40.0	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.9	2.3	0.7	2.4	2.2
Ecuador	2018 N	0.011	3.0	505	38.1	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3

TABLE 2

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a		People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator										
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
			Value	(thousands)											
			(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Egypt ^d	2008 D	0.032	8.0	6,907	40.3	5.8	1.0	4.4	5.3	..	1.7	0.5	0.2	2.8	2.1
Egypt ^d	2014 D	0.018	4.9	4,773	37.6	3.5	0.8 ^e	2.8	3.1	..	0.7	0.3 ^e	0.0	0.7	0.2
Egypt ^d	2021 N	0.005	1.4	1,566	37.3 ^a	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2 ^e
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^d	2006/2007 D	0.184	38.7	422	47.6	20.7	6.9	10.0	16.0	..	35.6	27.2	36.6	21.0	22.2
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^d	2010 M	0.100	22.3	248	44.9	13.3	4.5	7.4	2.9	..	16.3	16.0	20.9	13.9	12.7
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^d	2014 M	0.063	14.5	165	43.2	8.6	2.6	4.9	1.4	..	10.9	10.0	12.6	8.0	8.5
Eswatini (Kingdom of) ^d	2021/2022 M	0.033	8.0	97	41.3	5.1	1.1	2.4	3.3	..	4.9	3.7	4.9	2.7	3.8
Ethiopia	2011 D	0.491	83.5	77,746	58.9	34.9	7.2	57.2	39.9	83.1	78.5	70.1	77.0	83.1	74.9
Ethiopia	2016 D	0.436	77.4	82,629	56.3	30.1	5.6	52.2	33.4	76.8	74.7	58.4	70.7	77.0	63.4
Ethiopia	2019 D	0.367	68.8	79,597	53.3	26.9 ^a	4.0	38.2	31.0 ^e	68.3	64.8	46.8	57.3	67.6	55.0
Gabon	2012 D	0.068	15.2	282	44.6	9.9	3.7	5.7	3.1	9.4	14.3	9.1	7.1	9.1	6.2
Gabon	2019/2021 D	0.035	8.2	195	42.4	5.1	1.8	2.4	2.7 ^e	4.5	6.9	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.4
Gambia	2013 D	0.281	54.7	1,150	51.4	35.4	9.8	21.9	37.8	54.4	39.1	15.4	46.7	28.5	7.1
Gambia	2018 M	0.204	41.6	998	49.0	26.4	9.6 ^e	16.0	26.3	41.4	29.6	13.6 ^a	26.6	16.8	3.5
Gambia	2019/2020 D	0.180	38.1 ^e	958	47.2	23.5 ^a	8.9 ^e	12.3	25.1 ^e	37.8 ^a	27.0 ^e	9.7	24.7 ^e	11.6	3.2 ^e
Ghana	2008 D	0.180	37.5	9,084	48.1	16.9	4.5	19.9	12.6	37.2	36.2	16.6	27.9	25.0	19.9
Ghana	2011 M	0.153	31.9	8,313	47.9 ^a	14.8 ^a	4.9 ^e	16.9	8.7	31.5	30.4	19.1 ^a	23.6	21.0 ^a	13.0
Ghana	2014 D	0.130	28.4 ^e	7,968	45.7	12.6 ^e	3.1	14.9 ^a	10.2 ^e	28.0 ^a	27.0 ^e	14.4	15.5	16.7	9.8
Ghana	2017/2018 M	0.111 ^e	24.7 ^e	7,561	45.1 ^a	12.4 ^a	3.4 ^e	12.5 ^a	7.9 ^e	24.5 ^a	22.8	12.3 ^a	10.8	13.6 ^a	8.0
Ghana	2022 D	0.097 ^e	21.3	7,053	45.5 ^a	9.5	2.2	11.4 ^a	7.9 ^e	21.0	20.5 ^e	11.5 ^a	9.7 ^e	12.7 ^e	6.3
Guinea	2012 D	0.421	71.2	7,780	59.1	34.3	13.8	50.5	47.0	71.2	63.0	41.4	64.7	50.9	29.7
Guinea	2016 M	0.336	61.9	7,471	54.3	29.0	8.6	39.7	38.4	61.7	51.0	35.5	53.2	33.5	22.8
Guinea	2018 D	0.364	65.0 ^e	8,252	56.0	31.7 ^e	12.0	45.9	39.6 ^e	64.6 ^a	54.8 ^a	36.5 ^a	48.4	38.8	24.0 ^a
Guinea-Bissau	2014 M	0.363	66.0	1,150	55.0	35.3	12.5	39.7	32.2	65.3	64.0	27.5	60.6	63.8	13.2
Guinea-Bissau	2018/2019 M	0.340 ^a	64.4 ^e	1,267	52.9	32.2 ^a	6.9	40.8 ^a	30.7 ^e	64.2 ^a	61.2 ^e	34.0	45.4	63.5 ^a	12.8 ^a
Guyana	2009 D	0.023	5.4	41	41.9	3.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	4.6	3.5	3.7
Guyana	2014 M	0.014 ^a	3.4 ^e	26	41.6 ^a	2.1 ^e	0.6 ^e	0.6	1.1 ^e	2.2 ^a	2.0 ^e	1.6 ^a	2.8 ^a	2.2 ^e	1.9
Guyana	2019/2020 M	0.007	1.8	15	39.3	1.1	0.2	0.5 ^a	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.5 ^e	1.2 ^e
Haiti	2012 D	0.237	48.4	4,876	48.9	19.3	4.8	32.6	6.2	48.0	43.1	36.2	42.5	34.5	33.3
Haiti	2016/2017 D	0.192	39.9	4,317	48.1 ^a	15.6	3.8	22.8	6.5 ^e	39.7	35.1	28.6	35.7	29.0	31.4 ^a
Honduras ¹	2005/2006 D	0.186	36.7	2,807	50.7	15.7	2.0	18.6	24.3	34.1	25.7	12.9	..	32.9	22.0
Honduras ¹	2011/2012 D	0.108	22.8	1,989	47.2	9.6	1.0	10.6	13.6	21.7	16.2	7.4	..	20.9	8.2
Honduras ¹	2019 M	0.049	10.8	1,078	44.9	4.9	0.6	5.6	5.5	10.2	5.9	1.9	..	8.1	5.4
India	2005/2006 D	0.283	55.1	645,954	51.3	44.3	4.5	24.0	19.8	52.9	50.4	16.4	29.0	44.9	37.5
India	2015/2016 D	0.122	27.7	371,978	44.0	21.1	2.2	11.6	5.5	26.0	24.4	5.7	8.6	23.5	9.5
India	2019/2021 D	0.069	16.4	231,828	42.0	11.8	1.5	7.7	3.9	13.9	11.3	2.7	2.1	13.6	5.6
Indonesia ^c	2012 D	0.028	6.9	17,368	40.3	..	2.0	2.9	2.1	5.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	3.0	3.6
Indonesia ^c	2017 D	0.014	3.6	9,611	38.7	..	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7
Iraq	2011 M	0.052	13.3	4,267	39.5	9.1	2.5	6.6	9.6	0.9	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.7	0.4
Iraq	2018 M	0.033	8.6	3,477	37.9	5.0	1.4	5.5	6.5	0.2	1.4 ^e	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.2
Jamaica ^f	2010 N	0.021	5.3	146	40.4	3.2	..	0.6	1.3	2.4	3.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	1.1
Jamaica ^f	2014 N	0.018 ^e	4.7 ^e	131	38.7 ^a	2.3 ^a	..	0.7 ^e	1.2 ^e	2.5 ^a	3.4 ^e	1.8 ^a	1.6 ^e	2.9 ^e	1.1 ^e
Jordan	2012 D	0.004	1.2	92	34.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Jordan	2023 D	0.003 ^a	0.8 ^e	89	35.3 ^a	0.4	0.1 ^e	0.4 ^a	0.7 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e
Kazakhstan ^d	2010/2011 M	0.002	0.6	100	37.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.1	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Kazakhstan ^d	2015 M	0.002 ^a	0.5 ^e	82	35.6 ^a	0.5 ^a	0.4 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	..	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.1	0.0 ^e
Kazakhstan ^d	2024 M	0.001 ^a	0.3 ^e	58	34.5 ^a	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.0 ^a	0.2	..	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0	0.0 ^e
Kenya	2008/2009 D	0.237	50.1	20,247	47.3	32.3	5.3	11.9	8.4	49.7	44.5	36.8	48.8	44.4	28.4
Kenya	2014 D	0.162	35.4	16,297	45.8	19.6	3.4	9.8	5.2	34.8	31.5	25.8	33.9	32.0	19.4
Kenya	2022 D	0.103	23.0	12,493	44.7	12.4	1.8	5.7	4.9 ^e	22.5	19.2	16.1	20.0	20.2	12.9
Kyrgyzstan	2012 D	0.010	2.6	149	36.7	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	2014 M	0.008 ^a	2.2 ^e	129	36.4 ^a	1.9 ^a	0.6 ^e	0.2 ^a	0.4 ^e	1.5 ^a	0.0	1.3 ^a	0.1 ^e	1.8 ^a	0.1 ^e
Kyrgyzstan	2018 M	0.001	0.4	25	36.3 ^a	0.4	0.2	0.0 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.3	0.1 ^e	0.1	0.0 ^e	0.0	0.0 ^e
Kyrgyzstan	2023 M	0.003	1.0	69	35.2 ^a	0.8 ^a	0.2 ^e	0.1 ^a	0.3 ^e	0.6 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.4 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.6	0.1 ^a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2011/2012 M	0.210	40.4	2631	52.1	21.3	5.4	31.1	16.6	40.3	31.8	18.5	21.8	26.7	15.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2017 M	0.108	23.1	1620	47.0	12.1	2.0	16.6	9.1	22.9	17.2	10.4	6.1	12.1	7.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023 M	0.082	17.8	1366	46.3 ^a	9.2	1.1	12.6	9.6 ^e	17.7	10.0	7.7	3.0	7.8	5.1
Lesotho	2009 D	0.228	49.6	982	46.1	27.4	4.2	15.6	11.8	45.0	42.7	27.9	48.1	37.3	32.6
Lesotho	2014 D	0.159	36.1	750	44.2	19.7	3.4 ^e	12.8	5.8	33.3	23.3	19.3	35.1	28.3	22.6
Lesotho	2023/2024 D	0.106	25.0	585	42.4	15.8	1.3	6.2	4.8 ^e	21.5	17.7	12.8	20.0	16.9	17.6
Liberia	2007 D	0.463	81.4	2,988	56.9	41.4	10.8	35.9	56.7	81.3	77.1	34.0	80.6	61.6	64.5
Liberia	2013 D	0.326	63.5	2,840	51.3	32.3	8.4	30.5	23.6	63.4	59.5	31.1 ^a	61.7	48.6	38.0
Liberia	2019/2020 D	0.259	52.3	2,694	49.6	24.6	6.1	25.6	18.9	51.8	46.8	22.8	47.8	36.6	35.4 ^a
Madagascar	2008/2009 D	0.433	75.7	16,320	57.1	33.2	6.2	59.0	26.4	75.7	75.3	56.0	72.5	68.9	56.0
Madagascar	2018 M	0.379	68.6	18,870	55.2	28.1	5.2	49.4	26.8 ^e	68.5	67.8	52.6 ^a	54.8	61.3	48.8

TABLE 2

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a		People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator										
			Headcount		Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets
			(thousands)	In survey year											
Value	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	
Madagascar	2021 D	0.364 ^e	65.7 ^e	19,510	55.4 ^e	26.0	5.5 ^e	47.7 ^e	25.3 ^e	65.5 ^e	62.1	51.3 ^e	56.6 ^e	57.2	48.3 ^e
Malawi	2010 D	0.330	66.8	9,897	49.5	30.2	7.8	33.2	15.6	66.7	63.0	40.2	64.6	59.8	39.8
Malawi	2015/2016 D	0.244	52.6	9,231	46.3	25.9	4.6	26.3	7.3	52.5	28.9	30.5	51.6	48.3	34.0
Malawi	2019/2020 M	0.231 ^e	49.9	9,752	46.3 ^e	22.2	3.6	27.6 ^e	7.8 ^e	49.7	32.2	22.3	46.8	44.9	36.8
Malawi	2024 D	0.233 ^e	50.2 ^e	10,874	46.3 ^e	19.5	3.0	24.7	12.3	50.1 ^e	35.5	26.3	48.8 ^e	44.3 ^e	35.9 ^e
Mali	2006 D	0.501	83.7	11,713	59.9	43.0	19.4	68.6	54.0	83.5	45.0	44.8	77.0	71.2	26.1
Mali	2015 M	0.420	74.0	13,758	56.7	44.2 ^a	17.1	39.3	56.5 ^a	73.7	56.0	34.3	52.6	61.7	5.7
Mali	2018 D	0.361	66.4	13,582	54.4	29.9	11.7	45.8	45.9	65.9	50.8	33.4 ^e	43.2	48.8	8.2
Mali	2023/2024 D	0.340 ^e	62.0 ^e	15,189	54.8 ^e	40.2	18.1	31.8	48.2 ^e	61.6 ^e	32.6	25.8	43.2 ^e	30.7	3.7
Mauritania	2011 M	0.356	62.7	2,195	56.8	30.7	8.3	43.1	41.8	50.5	52.7	39.6	51.5	51.1	22.9
Mauritania	2015 M	0.307	56.2	2,228	54.7	27.8	5.0	42.0 ^e	30.3	47.0 ^e	46.2	31.3	48.1 ^e	47.9 ^e	17.1
Mauritania	2019/2021 D	0.321 ^e	57.4 ^e	2,718	55.9 ^e	27.6 ^e	5.3 ^e	40.1 ^e	42.2	47.3 ^e	41.8 ^e	30.0 ^e	46.9 ^e	46.2 ^e	20.0
Mexico ^f	2012 N	0.025	6.0	7025	42.0	3.7	..	2.0	1.1	3.5	3.0	1.4	0.4	3.5	2.0
Mexico ^f	2016 N	0.021 ^e	5.3 ^e	6,421	39.8	3.5 ^a	..	1.6 ^e	0.7	2.6 ^e	2.1	0.7	0.1	2.7 ^e	1.3
Mexico ^f	2020 N	0.016 ^e	4.1 ^e	5,245	39.2 ^e	3.4 ^a	..	0.6	0.6 ^e	1.8 ^e	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.9 ^e
Mexico ^f	2021 N	0.017 ^e	4.1 ^e	5,203	40.6 ^e	3.2 ^a	..	0.6 ^e	0.7 ^e	1.9 ^e	1.3 ^e	0.5 ^e	0.2 ^e	2.1 ^e	0.6 ^e
Mexico ^f	2022 N	0.020 ^e	5.0 ^e	6,434	39.8 ^e	3.7 ^a	..	0.6 ^e	1.0 ^e	2.4 ^e	1.7 ^e	1.0 ^e	0.3 ^e	2.4 ^e	1.0 ^e
Mexico ^f	2023 N	0.020 ^e	5.3 ^e	6,842	37.7 ^e	4.7 ^e	..	0.5 ^e	0.5 ^e	1.2 ^e	0.9 ^e	0.1	0.0 ^e	1.7 ^e	0.5 ^e
Mexico ^f	2024 N	0.017 ^e	4.5 ^e	5,921	38.6 ^e	4.2 ^e	..	0.3 ^e	0.3 ^e	1.4 ^e	0.9 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.0 ^e	1.5 ^e	0.4 ^e
Moldova ^g	2005 D	0.006	1.5	60	36.6	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.3
Moldova ^g	2012 M	0.003	0.9	31	37.6 ^e	0.2 ^a	0.0	0.6 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.6	0.7 ^e	0.5 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.5 ^e	0.5
Mongolia	2010 M	0.081	19.6	529	41.4	6.1	9.1	4.5	1.6	18.7	19.5	12.6	9.7	17.4	3.9
Mongolia	2013 M	0.056	13.4	381	41.7 ^e	3.8	6.2	4.3 ^e	1.0	12.9	13.2	8.4	7.5	11.2	1.2
Mongolia	2018 M	0.039	9.9	314	39.3	2.9	4.1	2.9	1.6	9.5	9.6	6.4	0.9	8.4	0.8
Montenegro	2013 M	0.002	0.4	2	44.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Montenegro	2018 M	0.005 ^e	1.2 ^e	8	39.6 ^e	1.0 ^a	0.8 ^e	0.3 ^e	0.3 ^e	1.1 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.3 ^e	0.0 ^e
Morocco	2011 P	0.078	17.3	5,681	45.5	6.3	6.6	13.7	6.8	5.5	8.8	11.4	5.3	6.4	4.1
Morocco	2017/2018 P	0.033	7.9	2,817	42.5	3.7	3.6	5.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.7	1.1	2.5	1.3
Mozambique	2003 D	0.513	83.9	16,262	61.1	41.8	12.8	65.6	41.5	83.6	83.5	63.5	81.2	68.3	57.6
Mozambique	2011 D	0.400	71.2	16,828	56.3	36.9	7.6	50.2	29.7	70.8	63.2	54.7	66.7	49.6	42.9
Mozambique	2022/2023 D	0.330	59.9	20,132	55.2 ^a	30.2	4.2	34.6	31.8 ^e	59.3	51.9	42.4	51.4	52.5 ^e	34.5
Namibia ^h	2006/2007 D	0.205	43.0	867	47.7	27.2	4.6	11.6	11.8	40.6	40.0	20.0	39.4	37.7	25.3
Namibia ^h	2013 D	0.158	35.1	791	44.9	23.2	3.7 ^e	7.4	7.7	33.0	32.3	18.7 ^e	31.6	27.5	14.8
Nepal	2014 M	0.133	30.1	8,316	44.2	16.0	1.8	19.6	6.8	29.4	19.5	5.6	10.5	28.6	12.8
Nepal	2016 D	0.111	25.8	7,211	43.2 ^e	13.9 ^a	1.8 ^e	17.9 ^e	4.1	25.0	16.3 ^e	3.4	6.4	24.4	11.9 ^e
Nepal	2019 M	0.074	17.5	4,976	42.5 ^e	9.3	1.0	11.6	3.5 ^e	16.3	6.5	2.7 ^e	5.5 ^e	16.3	10.3 ^e
Nepal	2022 D	0.068 ^e	16.4 ^e	4,869	41.4 ^e	7.5	1.1 ^e	11.6 ^e	3.1 ^e	15.4 ^e	9.4	1.2	1.9	15.0 ^e	9.3 ^e
Nepal	2024/2025 M	0.056	13.9	4,111	40.2 ^e	6.1	1.0 ^e	9.6	2.4 ^e	13.0	5.8	0.9 ^e	1.6 ^e	12.3	9.4 ^e
Nicaragua ^h	2001 D	0.221	41.7	2,124	52.9	16.3	2.8	26.8	21.1	40.7	36.7	27.9	26.4	34.2	30.6
Nicaragua ^h	2011/2012 D	0.074	16.5	971	45.3	4.5	0.6	12.5	3.7	16.2	6.2	13.6	11.5	13.5	9.1
Niger	2006 D	0.668	92.9	13,257	71.9	64.6	26.1	81.8	65.7	92.8	90.2	67.5	87.9	85.2	64.8
Niger	2012 D	0.594	89.9	16,030	66.1	57.9	18.8	74.3	57.7	89.3	84.0	59.9	82.5	80.9	46.0
Nigeria ^c	2013 D	0.230	42.3	76,660	54.4	..	13.0	25.7	25.1	41.0	30.6	28.6	32.1	35.5	16.3
Nigeria ^c	2016/2017 M	0.215 ^e	40.8 ^e	81,749	52.6	..	13.2 ^e	23.1 ^e	21.1	39.7 ^e	31.7 ^e	24.1	31.5 ^e	32.3 ^e	15.7 ^e
Nigeria ^c	2018 D	0.202 ^e	37.2	76,290	54.4	..	14.8	19.2	22.0 ^e	36.1	28.8	20.3	26.2	27.3	13.5
Nigeria ^c	2021 M	0.175	33.0	72,211	52.9	..	10.2	16.7	20.6 ^e	31.8	26.4 ^e	18.2 ^e	24.9 ^e	24.7 ^e	15.6
Nigeria ^c	2024 D	0.208	38.7	90,070	53.6 ^e	..	12.1	19.6	26.8	37.6	27.0 ^e	21.1	31.3	28.5	16.4 ^e
North Macedonia ^f	2005/2006 M	0.031	7.6	159	40.7	5.8	..	2.0	2.0	4.2	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.7
North Macedonia ^f	2011 M	0.008	2.2	45	38.0 ^e	1.8	..	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.0 ^e	0.5	0.2
North Macedonia ^f	2018/2019 M	0.005 ^e	1.4 ^e	26	37.8 ^e	1.2 ^a	..	0.2 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.7 ^e	0.4 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.0	0.1 ^e
Pakistan	2012/2013 D	0.233	44.5	93,877	52.3	32.3	8.7	25.7	27.5	38.2	29.4	9.1	6.3	35.9	17.3
Pakistan	2017/2018 D	0.198	38.3	86,987	51.7 ^e	27.0	5.9	24.8 ^e	24.3 ^e	31.2	21.7	7.9 ^e	7.1 ^e	30.6	12.2
Palestine, State of	2010 M	0.004	1.1	44	35.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Palestine, State of	2014 M	0.003 ^e	0.8 ^e	35	35.8 ^e	0.6 ^a	0.5 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.5 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.0	0.0 ^e	0.0	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e
Palestine, State of	2019/2020 M	0.002 ^e	0.5 ^e	28	34.7 ^e	0.5 ^a	0.3 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.3 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^e
Peru	2012 D	0.052	12.6	3,720	41.6	5.9	0.5	5.6	1.9	11.5	11.1	5.8	5.9	12.4	5.9
Peru	2018 N	0.029	7.3	2,315	39.6	2.4	0.4	3.3	2.1 ^e	6.1	6.1	2.8	2.3	7.0	3.2
Peru	2019 N	0.029 ^e	7.2 ^e	2,330	39.7 ^e	2.3 ^a	0.4 ^e	2.9	2.7	5.8 ^e	5.9 ^e	2.8 ^e	2.1 ^e	6.8 ^e	3.1 ^e
Peru	2021 N	0.025	6.4	2,115	39.0 ^e	1.8	0.3 ^e	2.4	2.6 ^e	5.4 ^e	5.5 ^e	2.3	1.6	6.1 ^e	2.5
Peru	2022 N	0.024 ^e	6.3 ^e	2,106	38.9 ^e	1.9 ^a	0.3 ^e	2.3 ^e	2.5 ^e	5.3 ^e	5.2 ^e	2.3 ^e	1.7 ^e	6.0 ^e	2.5 ^e
Peru	2023 N	0.022	5.6	1,905	38.9 ^e	1.8 ^a	0.4 ^e	2.2 ^e	1.9	4.7	4.6	2.1 ^e	1.7 ^e	5.2	2.5 ^e
Peru	2024 N	0.023 ^e	5.9 ^e	2,004	39.0 ^e	1.8 ^a	0.3 ^e	2.2 ^e	2.2 ^e	4.7 ^e	4.7 ^e	2.2 ^e	1.8 ^e	5.5 ^e	2.7 ^e
Philippines ^c	2008 D	0.056	12.6	11,655	44.7	..	2.4	4.7	7.0	12.0	8.8	4.3	7.7	10.0	9.0
Philippines ^c	2013 D	0.037	8.4	8,543	44.4 ^e	..	2.2 ^e	3.8	3.1	7.9	5.7	2.8	4.6		

TABLE 2

Country	Year and survey ^b	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^a	Population in multidimensional poverty ^a												People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator						
			Headcount			Intensity of deprivation	Nutrition	Child mortality	Years of schooling	School attendance	Cooking fuel	Sanitation	Drinking water	Electricity	Housing	Assets					
			(thousands)	In survey year	Intensity of deprivation (%)																
Philippines ^c	2022 D	0.016	3.9	4,429	40.6	..	1.2 ^e	1.7	1.4 ^e	3.4	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.5	1.9						
Rwanda	2010 D	0.338	66.8	6,893	50.6	34.8	6.7	43.6	11.5	66.6	29.8	46.6	65.3	63.4	46.8						
Rwanda	2014/2015 D	0.282	57.5	6,695	49.0	27.1	3.3	36.9	10.9 ^e	57.4	29.0 ^e	40.4	52.4	54.1	39.4						
Rwanda	2019/2020 D	0.231	48.8	6,379	47.3	23.0	3.3 ^e	28.9	8.0	48.7	24.9	34.8	36.5	44.4	36.9 ^e						
Sao Tome and Principe	2008/2009 D	0.185	40.7	72	45.4	17.4	4.4	27.8	12.1	36.3	35.1	16.8	29.3	1.3	28.4						
Sao Tome and Principe	2014 M	0.086	20.9	41	41.3	8.0	1.7	15.1	3.6	14.3	18.9	8.6	15.1	0.3	13.0						
Sao Tome and Principe	2019 M	0.048	11.6	25	41.0 ^e	4.6	0.8	7.1	3.4 ^e	9.2	10.9	3.3	7.0	0.3 ^e	7.4						
Senegal	2010/2011 D	0.345	61.3	7,950	56.3	39.4	13.7	38.8	47.7	53.2	42.1	23.5	38.6	37.1	8.0						
Senegal	2017 D	0.286	53.0	8,196	53.9	29.1	9.0	32.5	44.7 ^e	49.6 ^a	32.2	17.5	33.2 ^e	29.6	6.0						
Senegal	2019 D	0.263 ^a	50.8 ^e	8,313	51.7	26.8 ^a	5.8	32.5 ^a	43.9 ^e	47.0 ^a	28.9 ^e	15.7 ^a	25.8	22.5	6.1 ^e						
Senegal	2023 D	0.226 ^a	45.1 ^e	8,149	50.2 ^a	26.5 ^a	7.0 ^e	24.7	38.0 ^e	39.7	22.8	9.6	19.5	21.8 ^e	5.5 ^e						
Serbia	2010 M	0.001	0.2	13	42.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1						
Serbia	2014 M	0.001 ^e	0.3 ^e	23	42.5 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.3 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.3 ^a	0.2 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.1 ^e						
Serbia	2019 M	0.000	0.1	8	38.1 ^a	0.0	0.1 ^e	0.1	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.0						
Sierra Leone	2013 D	0.409	74.1	4,972	55.2	39.0	15.9	37.4	32.0	73.9	69.7	45.7	71.2	57.7	45.0						
Sierra Leone	2017 M	0.297	57.9	4,275	51.2	25.3	7.9	33.0	18.5	57.6	54.2	33.9	54.2	43.1	37.0						
Sierra Leone	2019 D	0.272	55.2 ^e	4,270	49.3	24.0 ^a	9.4	26.9	15.1	55.1 ^a	50.8	33.9 ^a	51.8 ^e	38.4	34.1						
Sudan	2010 M	0.317	57.0	20,187	55.5	28.8	7.4	31.3	29.3	50.0	50.9	40.7	48.4	56.9	32.5						
Sudan	2014 M	0.279	52.3	20,315	53.4	29.8 ^e	5.6	27.0	21.9	43.8	46.1	35.8	42.6	51.9	30.3 ^a						
Suriname ^f	2006 M	0.059	12.7	67	46.2	7.3	..	7.0	2.2	6.0	7.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	6.6						
Suriname ^f	2010 M	0.041	9.5	52	43.2 ^a	5.6	..	4.9 ^a	1.5 ^e	4.0 ^a	5.4 ^e	2.6	2.4 ^e	3.2 ^e	3.3						
Suriname ^f	2018 M	0.026	6.7	40	38.6	4.9 ^e	..	1.8	1.0 ^e	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.8						
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.049	12.2	977	40.4	10.5	2.8	0.4	6.3	7.9	1.3	7.5	0.5	10.3	1.7						
Tajikistan	2017 D	0.029	7.4	673	39.0 ^e	6.2	2.1 ^e	0.1 ^a	4.5	3.4	0.3	3.5	0.1 ^e	5.6	0.3						
Tajikistan	2023 D	0.014	3.8	396	37.5	3.3	0.8	0.2 ^e	3.1	1.2	0.2 ^e	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.2 ^e						
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2004/2005 D	0.389	73.6	28,842	52.8	43.1	10.9	21.3	26.7	73.4	73.0	57.5	72.5	66.9	50.1						
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2010 D	0.339	67.3	30,100	50.5	40.8 ^e	7.6	14.7	25.1 ^e	67.0	63.5	54.6 ^a	65.6	59.4	36.3						
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2015/2016 D	0.284	57.0	30,686	49.8 ^a	32.5	5.9	12.3	25.7 ^e	56.8	53.6	42.9	55.1	47.4	26.1						
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2022 D	0.210	44.9	29,060	46.8	25.4	3.0	10.1	19.8	44.5	26.6	28.9	41.8	37.3	24.2 ^e						
Thailand	2012 M	0.005	1.3	909	36.8	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3						
Thailand	2015/2016 M	0.004 ^a	0.9 ^e	659	39.8	0.5 ^a	0.3 ^e	0.7 ^a	0.4 ^e	0.4	0.2 ^e	0.1	0.1 ^e	0.2 ^e	0.1						
Thailand	2019 M	0.002	0.6	416	36.7	0.3 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.4	0.2 ^e	0.3 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^e						
Thailand	2022 M	0.002 ^e	0.5 ^e	352	37.0 ^e	0.3 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.3 ^a	0.3 ^e	0.2 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^e						
Timor-Leste	2009/2010 D	0.362	69.6	755	52.0	49.7	5.7	21.5	30.1	69.3	49.3	40.8	54.8	61.4	54.4						
Timor-Leste	2016 D	0.215	46.9	576	45.9	33.2	3.6	15.9	14.8	45.6	31.7	18.6	19.2	40.7	29.1						
Togo	2010 M	0.321	58.2	3,921	55.1	24.4	29.6	32.4	15.3	58.1	56.5	40.1	52.3	37.8	27.4						
Togo	2013/2014 D	0.301 ^a	55.1 ^e	4,119	54.5 ^a	25.1 ^a	29.7 ^a	26.6	15.7 ^e	54.9 ^a	53.4 ^e	36.6 ^a	46.8	37.6 ^a	20.6						
Togo	2017 M	0.213	43.0	3,461	49.6	18.3	17.7	19.3	11.3	42.5	40.7	24.7	33.0	27.7	15.5						
Trinidad and Tobago ^c	2011 M	0.018	5.0	69	36.1	..	4.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.2						
Trinidad and Tobago ^c	2022 M	0.008	2.1	32	36.6 ^a	..	2.0	0.1	0.3 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.2	0.0 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.3	0.2 ^e						
Tunisia	2011/2012 M	0.005	1.3	146	39.6	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5						
Tunisia	2018 M	0.003	0.8	93	36.4	0.4 ^e	0.1	0.7 ^e	0.4 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.2	0.2 ^e	0.0	0.1 ^e	0.1						
Tunisia	2023 M	0.003 ^a	1.0 ^e	119	35.2 ^e	0.5 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.8 ^a	0.5 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.2 ^e	0.1 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^e						
Turkmenistan ^d	2006 M	0.012	3.3	172	37.2	2.1	2.8	0.0	1.3	..	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.6						
Turkmenistan ^d	2015/2016 M	0.004	1.1	68	34.9	0.9	1.0	0.0 ^a	0.2	..	0.1 ^e	0.0	0.0 ^e	0.0	0.0						
Turkmenistan ^d	2019 M	0.003 ^e	0.9 ^e	64	33.6 ^e	0.9 ^e	0.9 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.2 ^e	..	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e						
Turkmenistan ^d	2024 M	0.002 ^e	0.6 ^e	42	33.7 ^e	0.5 ^a	0.5 ^e	0.0 ^e	0.1 ^e	..	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e						
Uganda	2011 D	0.349	67.7	22,589	51.5	42.2	9.7	29.3	15.2	67.3	60.3	51.4	66.4	61.9	31.9						
Uganda	2016 D	0.281	57.2	22,186	49.2	35.1	5.3	22.6	13.8 ^e	56.9	50.4	41.9	50.2	49.7	26.4						
Ukraine ^{c,q}	2007 D	0.001	0.4	167	36.4	..	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1						
Ukraine ^{c,q}	2012 M	0.001 ^e	0.2 ^e	108	34.5	..	0.2 ^e	0.1 ^a	0.1 ^e	0.1 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e	0.0 ^a	0.0 ^e						
Vanuatu	2007 M	0.174	38.7	86	44.9	15.1	7.1	6.8	16.6	37.7	25.3	12.4	34.6	30.1	35.2						
Vanuatu	2023 M	0.126	29.7	95	42.3	14.4 ^a	2.9	9.0 ^a	7.2	28.1	20.5	10.3 ^a	18.2	25.0	23.4						
Viet Nam ^c	2013/2014 M	0.019	4.9	4,517	39.3	..	0.9	3.6	1.4	4.5	4.1	1.3	0.4	3.1	1.2						
Viet Nam ^c	2020/2021 M	0.008	1.9	1,899	40.3 ^a	..	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.6						
Yemen ^h	2013 D	0.193	38.1	11,173	50.5	26.1	4.4	16.3	24.7	24.6	29.7	21.5	18.6	..	15.8						
Yemen ^h	2022/2023 M	0.188 ^a	37.4 ^e	14,750	50.2 ^a	27.8 ^e	4.3 ^e	13.2	22.5 ^e	31.9	24.3	21.3 ^a	12.0	..	23.3						
Zambia	2007 D	0.343	65.2	8,189	52.7	36.6	9.3	18.7	30.7	64.1	58.3	51.4	63.0	55.6	39.8						
Zambia	2013/2014 D	0.263	53.3	8,472	49.3	31.3	6.4	13.7	21.8	53.0	45.0	35.4	50.6	44.2	25.2						
Zambia	2018 D	0.232	47.9	8,610	48.4	25.7	4.2	12.0 ^e	22.8 ^e	47.6	37.7	28.6	44.5	40.2 ^a	24.3 ^e						
Zambia	2024 D	0.193	41.0	8,736	47.0	20.8	3.2	9.9	17.4	40.9	32.6	27.6 ^a	38.6	32.2	21.2						
Zimbabwe	2010/2011 D	0.156	36.1	4,907	43.3	18.8	4.2	4.4	8.1	35.5	29.6	23.7	34.3	26.8	25.0						
Zimbabwe	2015 D	0.130	30.2	4,350	43.0 ^e	16.7	3.7 ^e	4.1 ^e	5.9	29.7	24.5	21.7 ^a	29.4	20.9	16.5						
Zimbabwe	2019 M	0.110	25.8	3,940	42.6 ^e	12.3	3.2 ^e	3.5 ^e	7.9	25.2	21.4</										

TABLE 2

Notes	Definitions	Main data sources
Suggested citation: Alkire, S., Mishra, R., and Suppa, N. (2026). A methodological note on the global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2026 changes over time results for 89 countries. OPHI MPI Methodological Note 66, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. ©2018 University of Oxford	Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI): Proportion of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations.	Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the country's MPI value and its components.
This methodological note details the harmonization principles and decisions. More extensive data tables, including disaggregated information, are available at https://ophi.org.uk/global-mpi/2026 .	Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a deprivation score of at least 33.33 percent. It is expressed as a share of the population in the survey year and the number of poor people in the survey year.	Columns 2–15: Data and methodology are described in Alkire, S., Mishra, R., and Suppa, N. (2026). A methodological note on the global Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) 2026 changes over time results for 89 countries. OPHI MPI Methodological Note 66, Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative. ©2018 University of Oxford. Column 5 also uses population data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. 2024. <i>World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision</i> . New York. https://population.un.org/wpp/ . Accessed 7 June 2026.
a When an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to 100 percent. See <i>OPHI Methodological Note 66</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-66 for details.	Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average deprivation score experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.	
b <i>D</i> indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, <i>M</i> indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, <i>N</i> indicates data from national surveys and <i>P</i> indicates data from Pan Arab Population and Family Health Surveys (see https://hdr.undp.org/mi-2026-faq and <i>Methodological Note 66</i> at https://ophi.org.uk/publications/MN-66 for the list of national surveys).	People who are multidimensionally poor and deprived in each indicator: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor and deprived in the given indicator (censored headcount ratio).	
c Missing indicator on nutrition.		
d Missing indicator on cooking fuel.		
e The difference between harmonized estimates for this survey year and for the previous survey year is not statistically significant at the 95 percent confidence interval.		
f Missing indicator on child mortality.		
g Country estimates are excluded from table 1 because the most recent available survey was conducted before 2014.		
h Missing indicator on housing.		
i Missing indicator on electricity.		